

Evaluation of long-term fermentation performance with engineered *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strains

Maarten L. De Mol¹, Victoria Marcoen¹, Isabelle Maryns¹, Nico Snoeck^a, Joeri J. Beauprez², Sofie L. De Maeseneire^{1,*} and Wim K. Soetaert¹

1 Centre for Industrial Biotechnology and Biocatalysis (InBio.be), Faculty of Bioscience Engineering, Ghent University, Coupure Links 653, 9000 Ghent, Belgium

2 Inbiose N.V., Technologiepark Zwijnaarde 3 – bus 41, 9052 Ghent, Belgium

To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: Sofie.DeMaeseneire@UGent.be

Contents

SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES	3
SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES	7

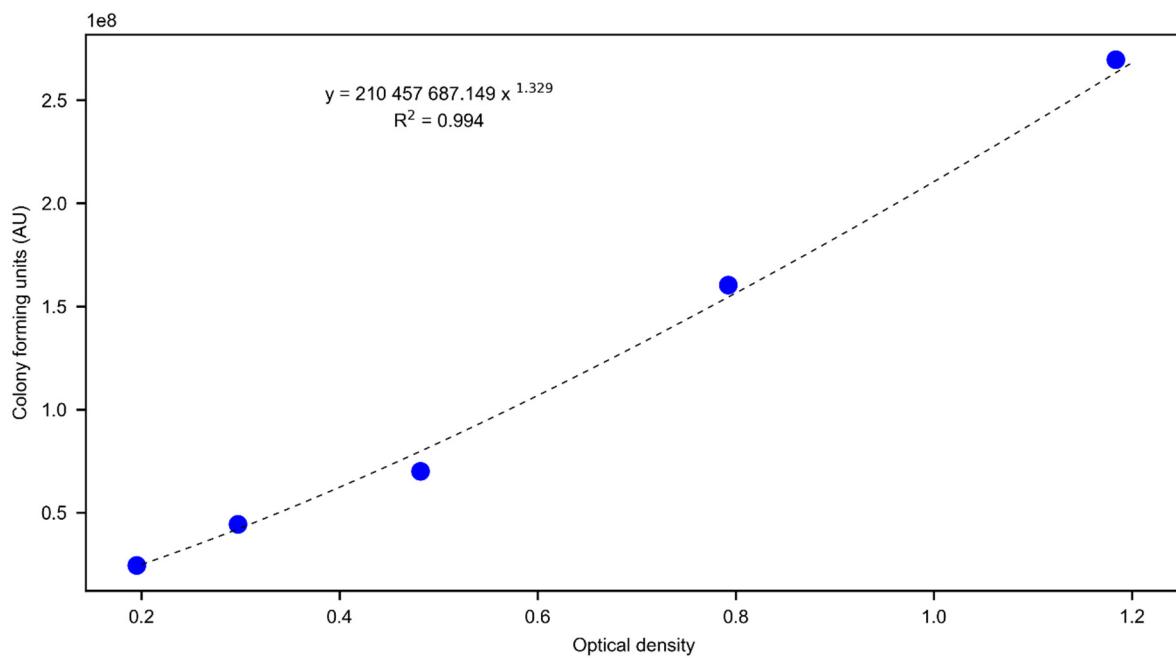
SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES

CONSTRUCT linear DNA ADH6
DEFINITION ADH6
LENGTH 4200
FEATURES Location/Qualifiers
misc_feature 1..640
 /region="upstream homologous region of the *ADH6* locus"
misc_feature 641..843
 /region="UAS_TEF1"
 /product="upstream activating sequence of the *TEF1* gene"
misc_feature 844..1052
 /region="*TEF1* promoter"
CDS 1053..1769
 /gene="yECFP fluorescent protein"
misc_feature 1770..2020
 /region="CYC1 terminator"
misc_feature 2051..2084
 /region="loxP recombination site"
misc_feature 2085..2482
 /region="*TEF1* promoter"
CDS 2483..3136
 /gene="HIS5 auxotrophic selection marker"
 /product="imidazoleglycerol-phosphate dehydratase"
misc_feature 3137..3398
 /region="*TEF1* terminator"
misc_feature 3399..3432
 /region="loxP recombination site"
misc_feature 3573..4200
 /region="downstream homologous region of the *ADH6* locus"
ORIGIN
1 gtagcgatcg accttagaac ttttatttag ttgtacata tacacctcacct gagtttgct
61 ttttctctg ggagcctaaa ccattaaaa tgatataaa tagataataa atccaggata
121 aaatgtggct aattgatctt tttcatttt caacttggta atgacgtact ggataacttc
181 gacgcctt ttagtcccc gatcccgctc ttccaggacc ttgacgtgga attccgatca
241 cagccactct cgtcacggct cggtaaaaat gaatggttt cggtacatt tactggctt
301 tttatcttt tacagtaat gggtgatata ctgtgacaca atttgtgtct ctactgtgt
361 aactccatt gctgactaaa gattccccgc tccgcttata tgtccgggcc gtcctgacc
421 gaagatcaca ttgccaattt ttcacatcg gaagcgatac gacaatatacg gaaaaaaaga
481 aaagtgaaag gcaaaaaaagc accaacagtt ctcgagggtga agtgcgtca atcttctgta
541 taaattcgcc caattcaatc taatttaata gatttgcac agactttcac atccacattc
601 gaggaagaaa ttcaacacaa caacaagaaaa agccaaaatc atagctcaa aatgtttcta
661 ctccctttt actcttccag atttctcgactccgcga tcgcccgtacc acttcaaaac
721 acccaagcac agcatactaa atttcccttc ttcttcctc taggggtgtcg ttaattaccc
781 gtactaaagg ttggaaaag aaaaaagaga ccgcctcggt tcttttctt cgtcgaaaaaa
841 ggcaataaaa atttttatca cgtttcttt tcttgaaaat tttttttt gattttttc
901 tcttcgatg acctccattt gatatttaag ttaataaagc gtctcaatt tctcaagtt
961 cagttcattt ttcttggtc tattacaact tttttactt ctgtctcattt agaaagaaag
1021 catagcaatc taatctaagt ttaattaca aaatgtctaa aggtgaagaa ttattcactg
1081 gtgtgtccc aattttggttt gaatttagatg gtgtgttaa tggtcacaaa ttttctgtct
1141 ccggtaagg tgaagggtat gctacttacg gtaaaatttgc cttaaaattt atttgacta
1201 ctggtaattt gccagggttca tggccaaacct tagtcaactac ttaacttgg ggtgttcaat
1261 gttttcttagt ataccagat catatgaaac aacatgactt ttcaagttt gccatggcag
1321 aaggttatgt tcaagaaaga actattttt tcaaaatgtga cggtaactac aagaccagag
1381 ctgaagtcaa gtttgggtt gataccttag ttaatagaat cgaataaaaa ggttattgatt
1441 ttaaagaaga tggtaacatt ttaggtcaca aatttggaaata catttataac tctcacaatg
1501 ttatcatc tgctgacaaa caaaagaatg gtatcaaagc taacttcaaa attagacaca
1561 acattgaaga tggttctgtt caatttagctg accattatca acaaataact ccaattgggt

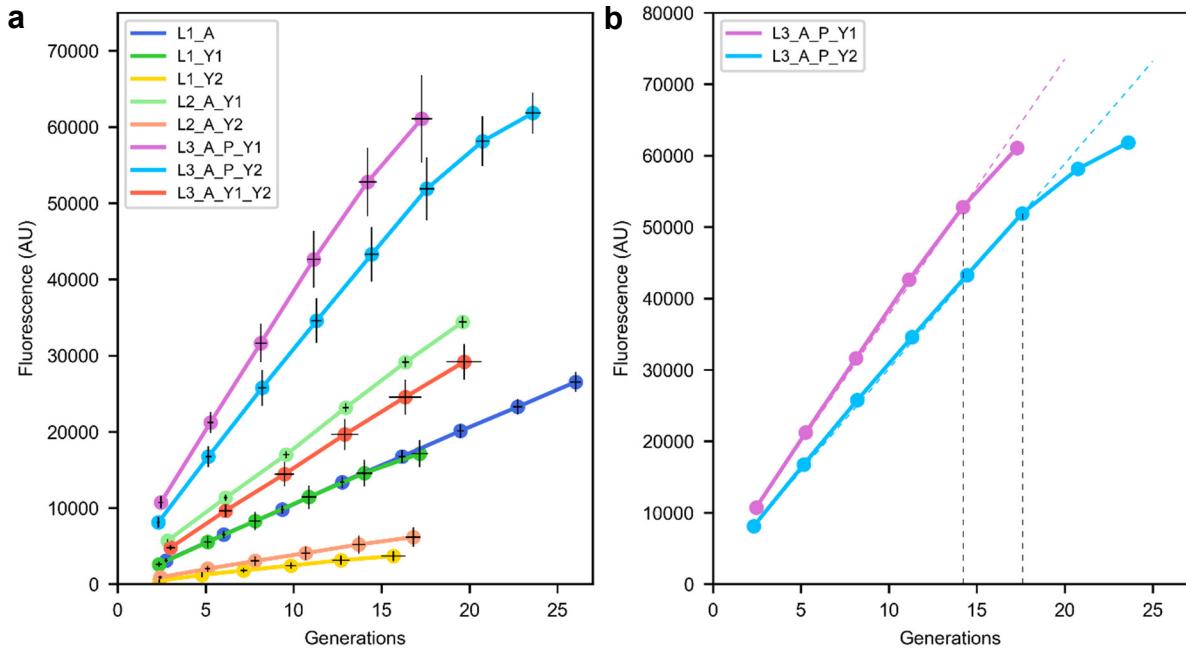
1621 atggccagt ctgttacca gacaaccatt acttatccac tcaatctgcc ttatcaaag
 1681 atccaaacga aaagagagac cacatggctc tgtagaatt tgtagactgc gctggatt
 1741 cccatggat gatgaaattt tacaaataaa tcatgttaatt agttatgtca cgcttacatt
 1801 cacgcctcc tcccacatcc gctctaaccg aaaaggaagg agttagacaa cctgaagtct
 1861 aggtccctat ttatTTTT taatagttat gttagtatta agaacgttat ttatattca
 1921 aatTTTCTT TTTTCTGT acaaacgcgt gtacgcgt aacattatac tgaaaacct
 1981 gcttgagaag gtttggac gctcgaggc ttaatttgc ttctacgt gcaggtcgac
 2041 aacccttaat ataactcgta ataatgtatc ctatacgaag tttaggtc tagagatctg
 2101 tttagcttc ctcgtccccc cggggcacc cggccagcga catggaggcc cagaataccc
 2161 tcctgacag tcttgacgtg cgcagctcg gggcatgtg tgactgtgc ccgtacatt
 2221 agccataca tccccatgtt taatcattt catccatata ttgtatggc cgacggcgc
 2281 gaagcaaaaa ttacggctcc tcgctcgaga cctcgagca gggaaacgct cccctcacag
 2341 acgcgttcaa ttgtccac gcccggcccc ttagagaaa tataaaagg tagatttgc
 2401 cactgagggtt ctcttcat atactcctt taaaatctt gctaggatc agtctcaca
 2461 tcacatccga acataaaacaa ccatgggttag gagggtttt gttagaaagaa atacgaacga
 2521 aacaaaatc agcgttgcac tcgcttggaa caaagctcc ttacctgaag agtgcattt
 2581 tattgtgaa ctataactt ccaagcatgc aaacaaaag ggagaacaag taatccaagt
 2641 agacacggga attggattt tggatcacat gtatcatgc ctggctaaac atgcaggctg
 2701 gagcttacga cttaactcaa gaggtgattt aatcatcgat galcatcaca ctgcagaaga
 2761 tactgttattt gcacttggta ttgttccaa gcaggctatg ggtactttt ccggcgtaa
 2821 aagatttggaa catgtttt gtcacttga cgaagcttt tctagaagcg tagttactt
 2881 gtccggacgg ccctatgtt ttatcgattt gggattaaag cgtaaaaagg ttggggattt
 2941 gtcctgttcaa atgatccctc acttactata ttcccttgc gtagcagctg gaattactt
 3001 gcatgttacc tgcattatgtt gtagtaatga ccatcatcgt gctgaaacgct tttaaaatc
 3061 tctggctgtt gccatgcgcg cggctacttag tcttactggaa agttctgaag tccaaagcac
 3121 gaaggagtg ttgttaaagag tactgacaat aaaaagattt ttgtttcaa gaacttgca
 3181 ttgtatagt tttttatat ttgttgtt ctatTTTaaat ccaaattttt tagtgcattat
 3241 attttttc gcctcgacat catctgccc gatgcgaagt taatgtgcga gaaagtaata
 3301 tcatgcgtca atcgatgtt aatgtggc gctatactgc tgcatttcg atactaacgc
 3361 cggccatccag tttaaaacggat ctctcgagaa cccttaatat aacttcgtat aatgtatgc
 3421 atacgaagttt attggatgtt atcagatcca ctatggccat atgcggccgc ggatctgcgc
 3481 gtctccctat agtgatgtt attaatttcg ataaaggccagg ttaacctgc ttaatgaatc
 3541 gccaacgcg cggggagagg cgggttgcgt atgtgttca gctctgtata aatgtatgc
 3601 ctctttttt aactgttca ttgtttgggt ctgttatatg gatgtgttta ttatgtatgc
 3661 taggttacat ttgaaacattt ttttatgtt tataaggatc tatttaataa ttacaactc
 3721 gtacagttt ctttgtttt ttcttttgcata agcacctta aggtgaaaag
 3781 aaacacatata caatacacta acaaaaaagg tgcaatgtca taggtatcg gacaataact
 3841 atattactaa gctaccaaag caatagcgcc aataacaaa gctttcatgt taatgttgc
 3901 ggtgcacccg gtatTTCTT ttgcgtgtt gacagtatg ttgtgttta gtttagcgga
 3961 tgaggatgtt ccatgaatcg ctggcttggat ttgtgttgcata gatgttta ctcttcgt
 4021 ggtgaaactt agttgtatg ttaatagcgat ctggacttgc gagacaatata tgcattcaag
 4081 ggtgtttca cccctccgcg tggacttgc agttgaatgtt tgcacacag ttgtgttgc
 4141 ttgcctta gtgggttgcata ctcttcgttta attttagttt gactgttgc ttcgtccctc

//

Supplementary Figure S1 Annotated Genbank file of the integration cassette for the genomic modification of baker's yeast at the *ADH6* locus. Similar integration cassettes for other genomic locations were made, for which the homologous regions of *ADH6* were replaced by the once of the corresponding integration locus (sequence given in Supplementary Table S2). The selection marker present between the LoxP sites for the integration at other genomic locations, was *LEU2* instead of *HIS5*.



Supplementary Figure S2. Correlation between the optical density (OD) at wavelength 600 nm and the colony forming units (CFU) of the wild-type yeast used in this study. As for some samples the OD was above 1.0, an exponential standard curve was established according to the spectrophotometer's specifics.



Supplementary Figure S3. Cumulative yECFP output profiles of the first sequential batch experiment. (a) Profile for each strain examined. The error bars represent the standard deviation. (b) Cumulative yECFP output for strains L3_A_P_Y1 and L3_A_P_Y2 with their estimated maximal production capacity (dotted colour lines). The difference of output between these maximal production capacities and their respective actual output indicates potential product loss (PPL). The black dotted lines represent the G_{ST} points on which the maximal production capacity is calculated.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Supplementary Table S1. Homologous regions for genomic integration used in this study.

Genomic locus	Sequence
<i>ADH6</i>	Upstream GTAGCGATCGACCTAGAACCTTATTAGTTGTACATATACTCACCTGAGTTT GCTTTTCTGGGAGCCTAAACCATTAAAATGATATATAATAGATAATAAATCCAGG ATAAAATGTGGCTAATTGATCTTTCACTTGAATGACGTACTGGACT TTCGACGCTTTTAGCCCCGATCCCCGCTTCCAGGACCTGACGTGGAATTCCGA TCACAGCCACTCTCGTACGGCTCCGTTAAATGAATGGTTCCGTTACATTACTGGT CTTTTATCTTTACAGTAAATGGGTGATATACTGTGACACAATTGTGCTCTACTGT GTGAACCTCCATTGCTGACTAAAGATTCCCCGCTCGCTTATATGCCGGTCCGTCTTG ACCGAAGATCACATTCCAATTTCACATCTGGAAGCGATACGACAATATAGGAGAAAA AGAAAAAGTCAAAGGCAAAAAGCACCAACAGTCTCGAGGTGAAGTGCCGTCAATCTTCT GTATAAATTCCGCAATTCAATCTAATTAAATAGATTGCGACAGACTTCACATCCACA TTCGAGGAAGAAATTCAACACAACAAGAAAAGCCAAAATC Downstream GTTGTCAGCCTTGTAAATGTAGCTCCTTCTTTAAGTGTCCATGTTGGGTCT GTATATAGGAGTGCTGTTTAATCGATATAGGTTACATTGAAACTTTTTATGATTA TAAGGTACTATTAAATATTACAACACTCGTACAGTTCTTTGTTTCTCTTTCT CCTGCTAACGCACCTTAAGGTGAAAAGAAACACATATCAATACACTAACAAAAAGGTG CACGTTCATAGGGTATCGGACAATAACTATATTACTAACGCTACCAAAAGCAATAGCGCCAA TAACAAAAGCTTCATGTTAATGTCAGGGATGCACCGGTATTTCTTGTGCTG CAGTATATGTTGCTTGTAGCGGATGAGGATGTTCCATGAATCGCTGCCGTAGGTT TGGTGGTAGATCTGTTACCTTCAGTGGATGAACTAGTTGTGATGTTAATAGCGACT TTTGGCTCGAGACAATTATCGTTCAAGGGTAGTTACCCCTCCGATCGGACTTCAG TTGAAGATTGCAACAGTTGATGTTTCGCTTAGTGGTGATACTCCTCTGAAT TTTAGTTGACTTGCTTTGCTCCCTC Upstream GTATGCGGTGTTCCCTGTCCATTAAAGCAAGTGTCTTTCTTAGAGTCTCGGATTA TACTATCTGGAAGTGAGTTAAAGAACCGAGAATGGCAGGACACTGGAATACAGATTG GCTTATATCGTTACTGCCAGGGAAAGACTCTCATAATATCTAAATTCTGTTCCGATT CTCTTACTGCAAATATTACACTCTGTCAGGAATAATCAGTAATTGCCTCATTGAATT ATCTTAGGTAGTTCTCTCAACTGCTATTGATTTCAATCTGGGGACTACAAACGTT GTAGCAATTGTTGACGATGGTCTACCTGAAATATGCCCTAAGAATTACCGCGAGCA ACGGGAGGGATAATGTCCAACACGGCTTTATTATTATTTCCGAACCTATAAATC CATCAGTATTCCCTTAAGAGTTCCGCTCTGGCTGAAGGCTCATTCATGATGGG GTCACAATTATTATCGCACACAATTGGTGGCGTTGAAATTGATGCCGAATTGCC AGTGCTAGGTGTTACTAACACATAATTCTGAACCCATAATAATGACACGTAAA
<i>YGLCt3</i>	

TTTCCCCTTTTATTTAGGAACTGAACCTGTTGCCATTAGAAGCAAATACCTCC
TGTTGCTTGATTGCCCTGTTGTCTATGTGTTGAAGAGAAATTAGAATATTATGTGGC
GTATCAATGCCAAAGTATT

Downstream

AAAGAGCTTAGCTGCTTAGTTAGCTCGCTTTATCATAACTACACCTCCTTAGGTA
AAAGAGAAGTACCTCTAACCTACACTATTCTTCGTGAAAGAAGCTGACTAAAACAG
GTTTAAAACAGACCGATTATTTACCATAGGATACCTACATATTGTCCCCTACA
TATCGTATCGCCGAGCATTACATAGAAGTGAACACTACATCCTATTCAATTATGTGCAGT
ACGAATGCATTCTTTGCCAGGAGACAAACCACAAATTACATAACTGCAAATCGTACT
GTTTGTGGCATTGGGTCACATCAAGCAAGACGTACTCTTATTAGAGGCATAGAA
CGAACGCTTTACAATTCAATTCTCTGTTCTGACCTCGTTATGACA
ACTCGCAACAAAAAAATGATTCTCCCTCTGGTCGGGTTGGAAAGTTGTGCGAG
AAGCGAAATTCGGAAAAATGCCATCTCTAGAATCGAACCGGGTTATCGGCCAC
AACGATGTGACTAACCACTACTAACGATGGCTATTCTTATGAACCTTGTGATC
TCAAAATGAGATATGTCACTGACAAACATGAGATAAACCGTCCTCCCTAGCTGAAC
AAACAACCTTATAACAAAAGAACATGAGATAAACCGTCCTCCCTAGCTGAAC
ACCAAAAGTATAATGCCGAACAATTAGTTAGATCCGAGATTCCGC

YIRCA6

Upstream

GACTCTGTGCCCTGACACAATCGTCCCAGAACAGTTATACCCCCACGTATTTCCCGC
AGTTCTAGCCGGTTAACGACGTTGATATTGTTCTTAATGGAAGTAAGTACGAACATTTC
TTTATTTCTCTCAATAGCGTCCGTTGCACAAAAAAACTTCCAAAAATAGACATATA
TTAGGTTTTATGGTACCTCTTGCTCAAATTAGTTAGTTCTTCATACATTCTCTC
TAACCTAGAAAATATGTGCGCCAACAAAGGGGAAATGTCGCTATCGCTGTATGCTTAT
TTGACAGGTAGGCAAATATGAACGTTTACACGTTCAACTCCGTCCTCATACCCGT
TGACCTTCAAACCAAGGACAAGAATTGTTAGCAACTATCGAAAGCACAAACCAT
TTCTTTCTTCAGCCATTATGAATTGCTCCCTCAGATTGGTGCAATCGAAAGAAGA
AAAGTTAATATCTGTTAGCACATAATTTCGATGTACTTTCTTTAAAATCGAAT
TATCAGCGATTATTCAG

Downstream

AAGAGCCTTGCATCTCTGATATTCACTAAAGCAGCACACGTATGGATTAAGGACTGG
GCTCATTCTGCTAGTGCATGGCAATTATGTTTAATCAGTGCATGCACGATGACACG
CGATAAGCTCGCTTCTCAACCAATATATTACTAAAGATTAATGCTCTACCGCAGA
TTACACTGCATCGCTCAATTATTCTGAGAAGTATTAATAAGTACGCAGAACGGTTTA
GCCGTGTTCTCTCATATTGATTAAAGTAGAGCTAACGTAATACAGTAATACCTACAGA
CAAGTGTAGATAGAACCATCCAAGAATGAGTGGCTAGTTAATTACAGCCGTGGTCA
ATACAATTAGAATATGGAGAATTGCTTGCTACTGGTAGAAGATACGTAAGTAATCGC
TAATATTATTACCATATATAACGAGAGGTTACGGAAAGCGACATTGTTGATTGAATCAT
TGCAGCTACGGTCTAAGCGGGAGCTAACCTCGGATTGGTAGGTATAATATCGCAGA
TATTGTTCATGTCCAACGCCGGCACTTATCGT

PGM2

Upstream

TAGAGGACGTTCCCTGTATGTACTAAATCATACTATCATCCGTTGAGGTGAGCGGGTTC
TCTAATCTCAACACACCGCTGCTGCCCTGAGCTGCGAGCTAAGGACAACAGGGCCAAC
TGTTCTTCTAGGGGGAGAGGCCAACCTAGGCTCGGTGAAGAGAAGCGCGGAGCTCAC
GAAAAGGGTGGTGCAGCAGCTAACCTCGGATTGGTAGGTATAATATCGCAG
ATACTTTGTTATGTGCAGTCCAGGAACAAACAGGGGTGAAAAGTGTAAAAGAAATAG

TTGATTCTTCAGAATCTGGATGACTGCCGCCGAACAATGTGGAAATATAAAAGGTA
CCGTTAACATTGTTCATTTCGAAGAGATGTGTTCCATGTCTTCTTCAGCGTTGCTTGA
ACAATAGGATAATAAGAAGAAGATCAACCAATCTTCTCAGTAAAAAAAGTAACAAAAGT
TAACATAAC

Downstream

AACGAATGATTACTAATGGCTTAATGATTTCACCTTTCAATGAATATTAACGGTAA
AGAAGAAAATTCAATTGGTAAACACACATACTTATATACTTAATAGATCCATATTCGA
CATATTAGCAAACGATTGCATAGGTTCTGAGTCTTTTTTTTTTCTAAGGAGG
AGAATATTTGGTTAACGCAGTATCTTCTTCATAAGTGCTGTTCTAATTATATCTAAT
TCACGAATTTCCTCGAGAAATCTGAAAATGCCGTATCCTAGATTACCTACCCGAGTTTT
ATTATATTCCTCGAGAAATCTGAAAATGCCGTATCCTAGATTATAAATAAAAT
GATAAAATTGCCAAAGTGCTCCTAACCCAGAATTGTTCAACTGGGTCAAATTATCGCG
TATACAAATATACATATAGAACATGCATT CCTGGCGAATATCCA

Supplementary Table S2. Calculated relative expression strengths between strains (at generation 5). This data is visualised as a heatmap in Figure 1.

	L1_A	L1_Y1	L1_Y2	L2_A_Y1	L2_A_Y2	L3_A_P_Y1	L3_A_P_Y2	L3_A_Y1_Y2
L1_A	1,00	1,21	5,72	0,59	3,26	0,32	0,37	0,69
L1_Y1	0,83	1,00	4,74	0,48	2,70	0,26	0,30	0,57
L1_Y2	0,17	0,21	1,00	0,10	0,57	0,06	0,06	0,12
L2_A_Y1	1,71	2,06	9,78	1,00	5,57	0,54	0,63	1,18
L2_A_Y2	0,31	0,37	1,75	0,18	1,00	0,10	0,11	0,21
L3_A_P_Y1	3,15	3,81	18,05	1,85	10,28	1,00	1,16	2,17
L3_A_P_Y2	2,73	3,30	15,62	1,60	8,90	0,87	1,00	1,88
L3_A_Y1_Y2	1,45	1,75	8,31	0,85	4,74	0,46	0,53	1,00