

Supporting Information

Iron(III) azadiphenolate compounds in a new family of spin crossover iron(II)–iron(III) mixed-valent complexes

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Figure S2 a) Crystal packing of a) **1-ref**, viewing through the a -axis. and b) **1**, viewing through the b -axis. Red and blue broken lines represent $\text{K}^+ \cdots \pi$ and $\text{O} \cdots \text{H}$ interactions, respectively. Hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity

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Figure S4 Crystal packing in compound **3** showing the C-H \cdots Cl interactions that connect $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{TPPZ})_2]^{2+}$ in a) a chain along the c axis, b) a 2D sheet on an ac plane and c) 3 types of P4AE interactions that connect $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{TPPZ})_2]^{2+}$ along an ab plane (P4AE-A: red, P4AE-B: orange and P4AE-C: blue)

Figure S5 π - π (red broken lines) and C-H \cdots O/N (blue broken lines) interactions connecting the anionic Fe^{II} (orange polyhedra) and Fe^{III} (yellow polyhedra) molecules in compound **4** along the c axis.

Figure S6 $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions between $\text{HS}-[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{azp})_2]^-$; Fe1 and $\text{LS}-[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{TPPZ})_2]^{2+}$; Fe3 in compound **5** a) Type A and b) Type B of $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions yielding a 1D chain along the b axis. These 1D chains further connect through other two types of $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions *i.e.* c) Type C and d) Type D yielding a 2D layer of $\text{HS}-[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{azp})_2]^-$; Fe1 and $\text{LS}-[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{TPPZ})_2]^{2+}$; Fe3 on an ab plane

Figure S7 a) the crystal packing in **5**, the red rectangle highlights the area of discussion b) $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions between $\text{HS}-[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{azp})_2]^-$; Fe1 (blue molecules) and $\text{LS}-[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{azp})_2]^-$; Fe2, viewing along the a axis and c) a view along the b axis of the same chain as b) to clearly show the $\pi \cdots \pi$ stacks between two types of $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{azp})_2]^-$.

Figure S8 Representation of crystal packing and selected intermolecular interaction in **6** a) C-H \cdots π interactions between $\text{LS}-\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}$ forming a 1D chain along the a axis, b) *pseudo*-2D sheet on an ab plane, and c) C-H \cdots N22 interactions relating to MeCN solvent that link sheets of Fe molecules in *pseudo*-3D network

Figure S9 Water solvation occupation in the pocket of Fe molecules in **5** and **6**. Light yellow, yellow and orange polyhedra are $\text{Fe1}(\text{HS}-\text{Fe}^{\text{III}})$, $\text{Fe2}(\text{LS}-\text{Fe}^{\text{III}})$ and $\text{Fe3}(\text{LS}-\text{Fe}^{\text{II}})$, respectively.

Figure S10 Comparison of PXRD patterns between simulated and experimental PXRD patterns of compound **5** and **6**.

Figure S11 Comparison of PXRD patterns between simulated and experimental PXRD patterns of compound a) **3** and b) **4**

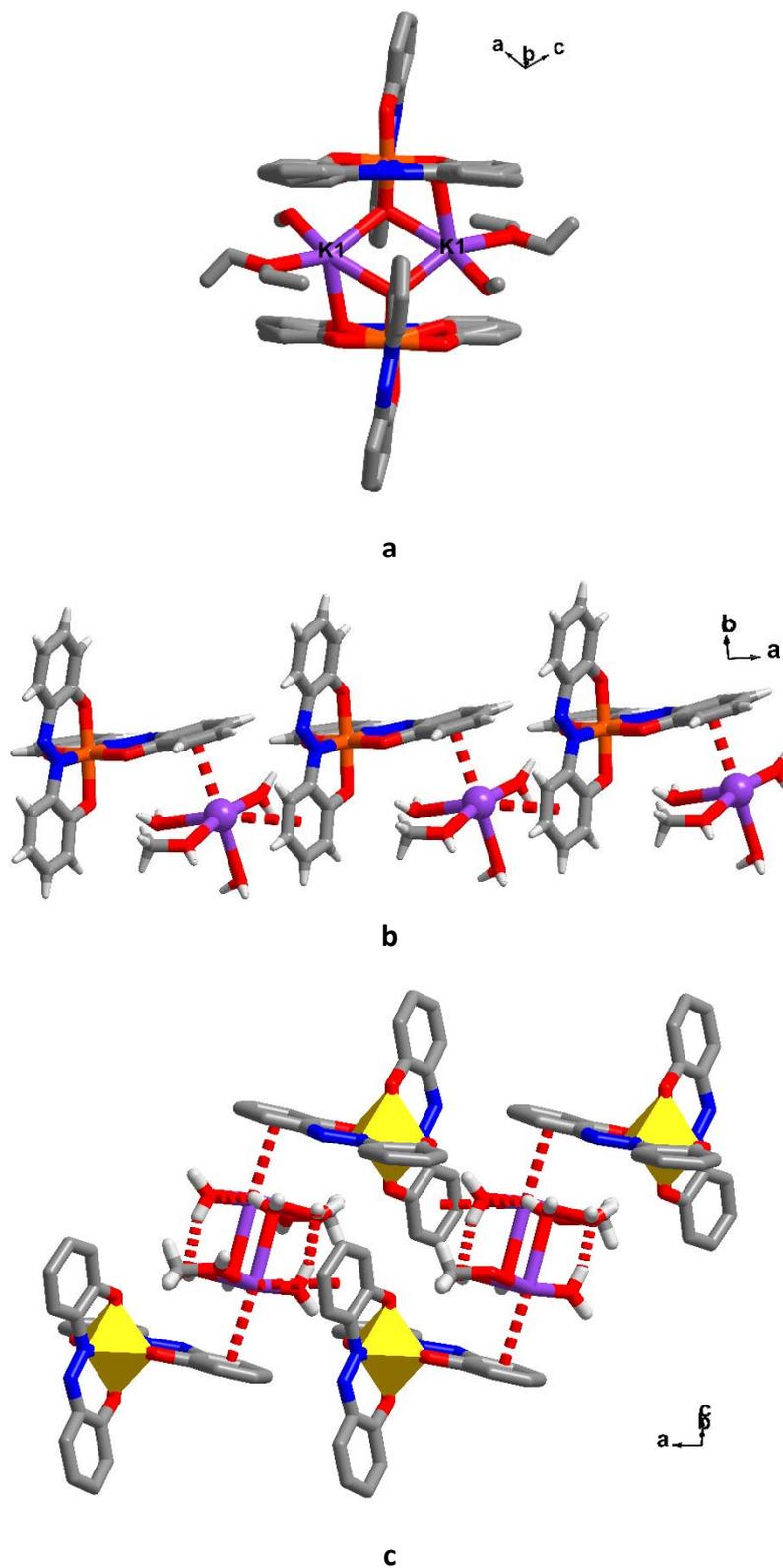


Figure S1 a) A dimer of $[\text{Fe}(\text{azp})_2]^-$ moieties linking *via* K^+ cations in **1-ref** [1], and b) the K^+ ions forming η_4 interactions to aromatic rings of **1**, and c) $\{\text{K}-\text{OH}_2 \cdots \text{O}(\text{phenolate})-\text{Fe}\}$ hydrogen-bonding pathways in **1**.

Table S1 Crystallographic data and structure refinement for **1**, **2**, and **3**

	1	2	3	
	123 K	123 K	100 K	300 K
Formula	C ₂₅ H ₂₆ FeKN ₄ O ₈	C ₂₀ H ₂₀ Cl ₂ FeN ₁₂ O ₈	C ₅₂ H ₃₈ Cl ₆ Fe ₃ N ₁₄ O	C ₅₂ H ₃₈ Cl ₆ Fe ₃ N ₁₄ O
Molecular weight / gmol ⁻¹	605.45	683.23	1255.21	1255.21
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> / Å	9.8080 (1)	10.2987 (2)	13.060 (3)	13.230 (3)
<i>b</i> / Å	16.7440 (3)	7.5907 (2)	14.650 (3)	14.730 (3)
<i>c</i> / Å	15.6654 (2)	17.3764 (4)	15.310 (3)	15.370 (3)
α / °	90	90	78.29 (3)	78.12 (3)
β / °	93.098 (1)	103.506 (2)	78.75 (3)	78.98 (3)
γ / °	90	90	70.90 (3)	71.00 (3)
Cell volume / Å ³	2568.89 (6)	1320.82 (5)	2684.0 (11)	2746.3 (11)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	2	2
Absorption coefficient / mm ⁻¹	6.663	7.086	1.153	1.126
Reflections collected	26214	13697	56946	59154
Independent reflections, <i>R</i> _{int}	5320, 0.1088	2738, 0.0680	15032, 0.0641	15489, 0.0235
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.24243	1.00000 and 0.54615	0.966 and 0.933	0.967 and 0.935
Restraints/parameters	3/338	0/196	0/687	0/687
Final R indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>): <i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂	0.0610, 0.1734	0.0456, 0.1270	0.0666, 0.1915	0.0503, 0.1483
CCDC number	1905259	1905257	1905260	1905261

Table S2 Selected bond length and octahedral distortion parameters for **1-ref** [1], **1**, **2**, and **3**

1-ref [1]		1	
90 K		123 K	
Fe-O1/Å	1.971(5)	Fe1-O1/Å	1.928 (3)
Fe-O2/Å	1.890(4)	Fe1-O2/Å	1.878 (2)
Fe-O3/Å	1.928(8)	Fe1-O3/Å	1.925 (2)
Fe-O4/Å	1.949(8)	Fe1-O4 /Å	1.873 (2)
Fe-N1/Å	2.079(6)	Fe1-N1/Å	1.917 (3)
Fe-N2/Å	2.096(8)	Fe1-N3/Å	1.908 (3)
$\Sigma/^\circ$ (Fe1)	94	$\Sigma/^\circ$ (Fe1)	36
$\Theta/^\circ$ (Fe1)	235	$\Theta/^\circ$ (Fe1)	48

2		3		
123 K		100 K	300 K	
Fe1-N1/Å	1.9736 (19)	Fe1-N1/Å	1.966 (2)	1.9711 (18)
Fe1-N1 ⁱ /Å	1.9736 (19)	Fe1-N2/Å	1.877 (2)	1.8771 (17)
Fe1-N2/Å	1.972 (2)	Fe1-N3/Å	1.956 (2)	1.9618 (18)
Fe1-N2 ⁱ /Å	1.972 (2)	Fe1-N7/Å	1.968 (2)	1.9683 (18)
Fe1-N3/Å	1.970 (2)	Fe1-N8/Å	1.878 (2)	1.8800 (16)
Fe1-N3 ⁱ /Å	1.970 (2)	Fe1-N9/Å	1.972 (2)	1.9794 (18)
$\Sigma/^\circ$ (Fe1)	29	$\Sigma/^\circ$ (Fe1)	80	81
$\Theta/^\circ$ (Fe1)	35	$\Theta/^\circ$ (Fe1)	240	252

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

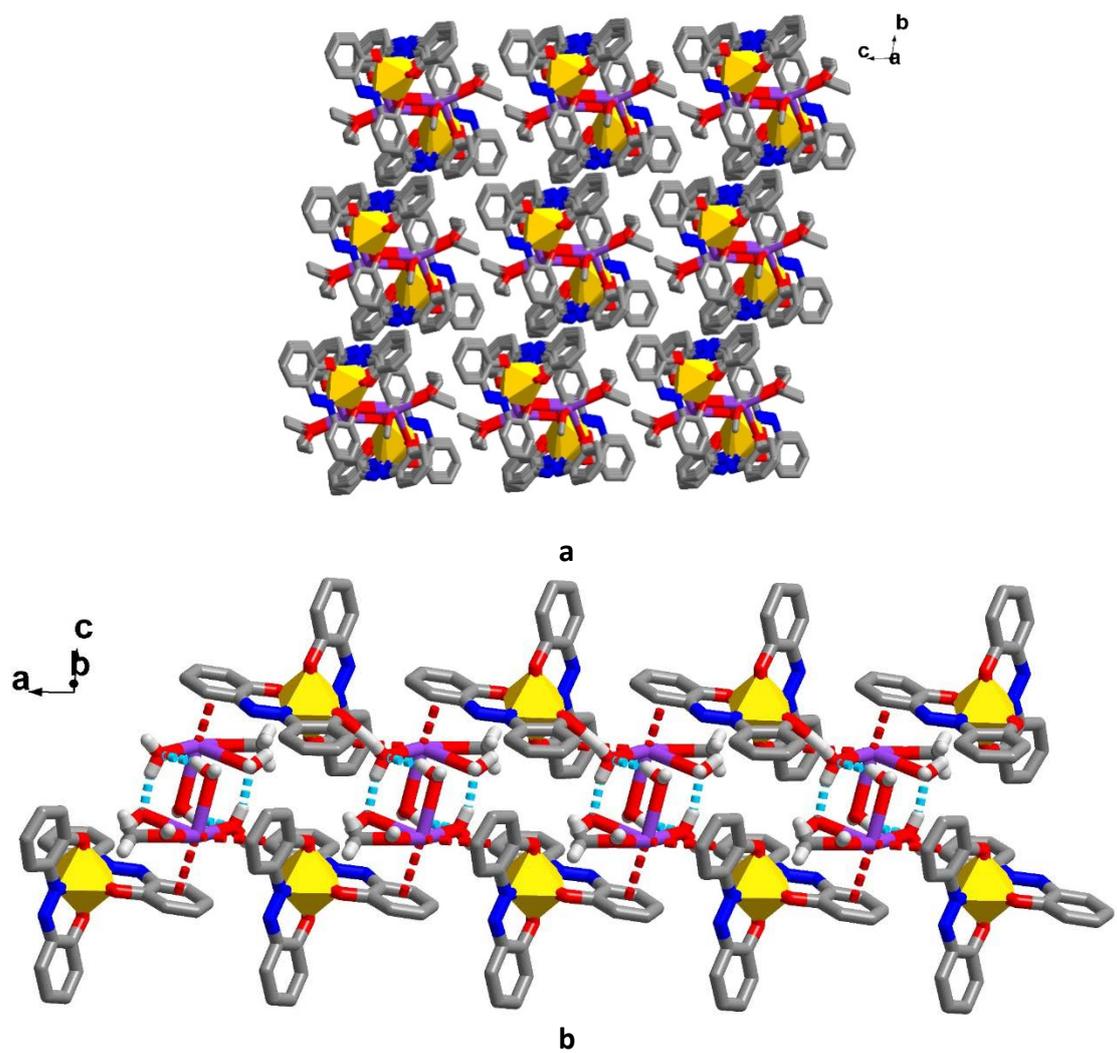


Figure S2 Crystal packing of a) **1-ref**, viewing through the *a*-axis. and b) **1**, viewing through the *b*-axis. Red and blue broken lines represent $K^+ \cdots \pi$ and $O \cdots H$ interactions, respectively. Hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity

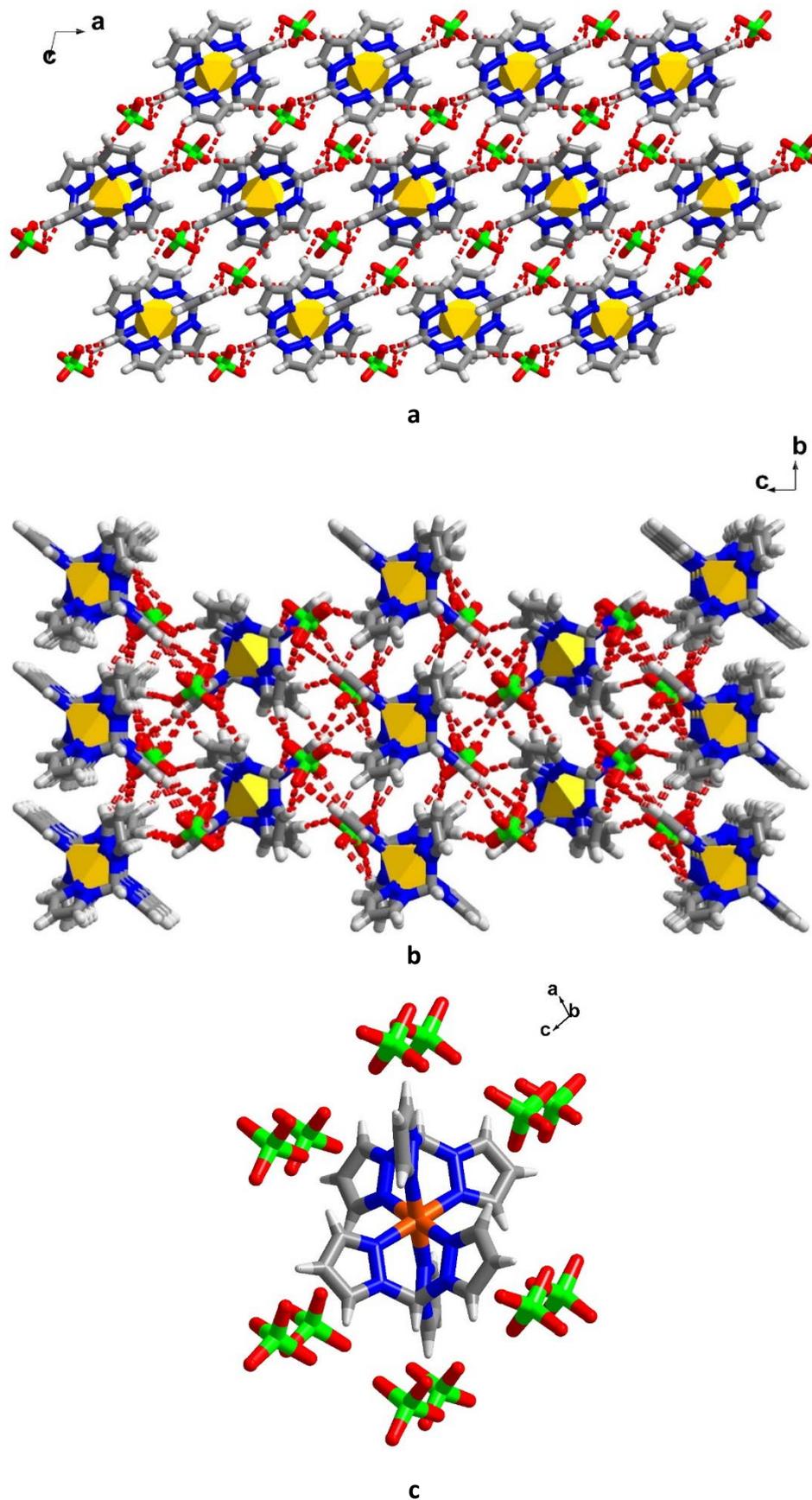
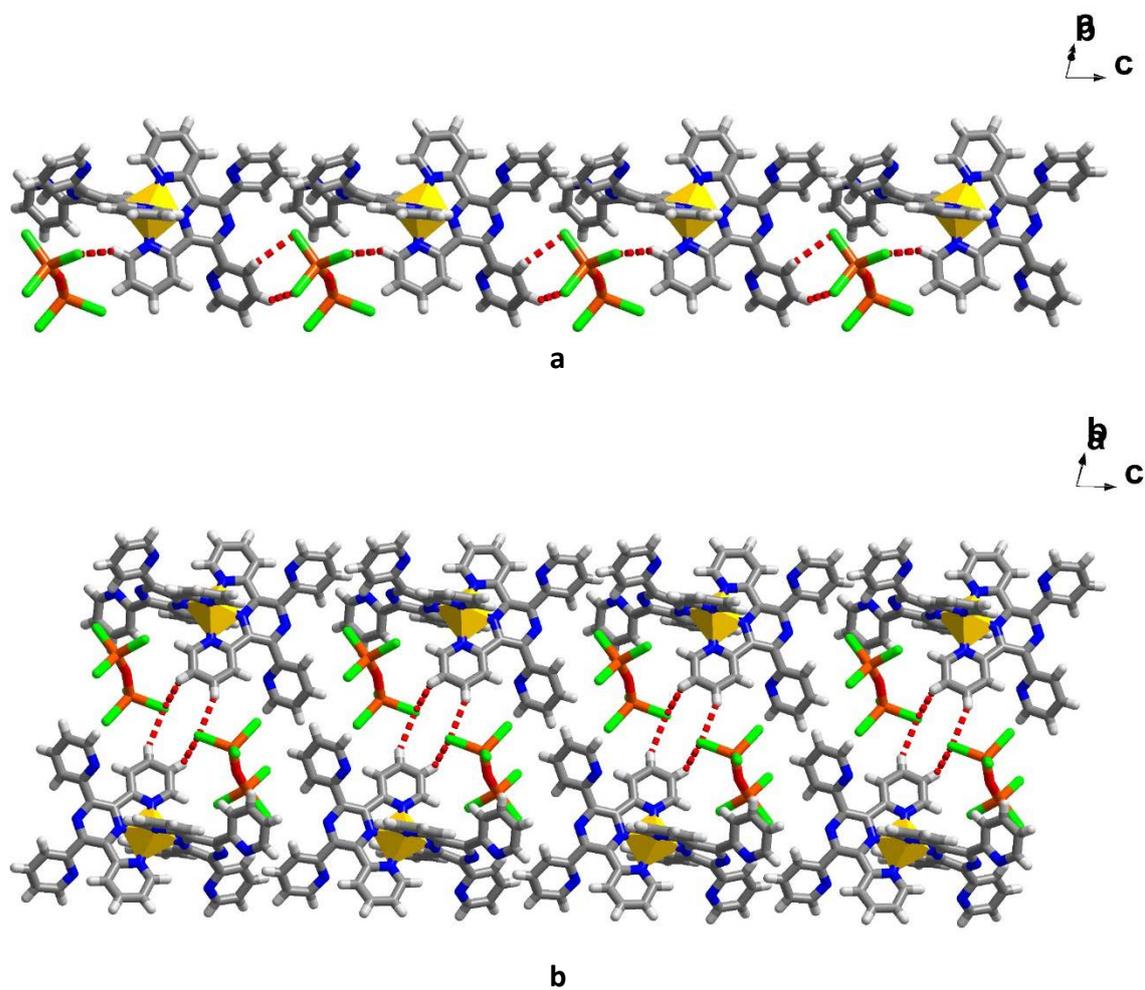


Figure S3 C-H...O interactions between Fe^{II} moieties and ClO₄⁻ in compound **2** that link Fe^{II} cationic molecules in a) a sheet on *ac* plane and b) a *pseudo*-3D network, c) showing ClO₄⁻ anions around the [Fe^{II}{(pz)₃CH₂}₂]²⁺ molecule

Table S3 Selected intermolecular interactions in compound **2**. (Å)

Fe ^{II} molecules with O from ClO ₄ on <i>ac</i> sheet	Distance/Å
C3-H3···O1	2.7019(0)
C10-H10···O2	2.2773(0)
C10-H10···O3	2.3585(1)
C4-H4···O1	2.4496(0)
C7-H7···O4	2.3435(0)
Connect the <i>ac</i> sheet along the <i>b</i> axis	
C2-H2···O2	2.3722(0)
C8-H8···O4	2.4555(0)
C5-H5···O1	2.6629(0)
C6-H6···O3	2.6617(1)



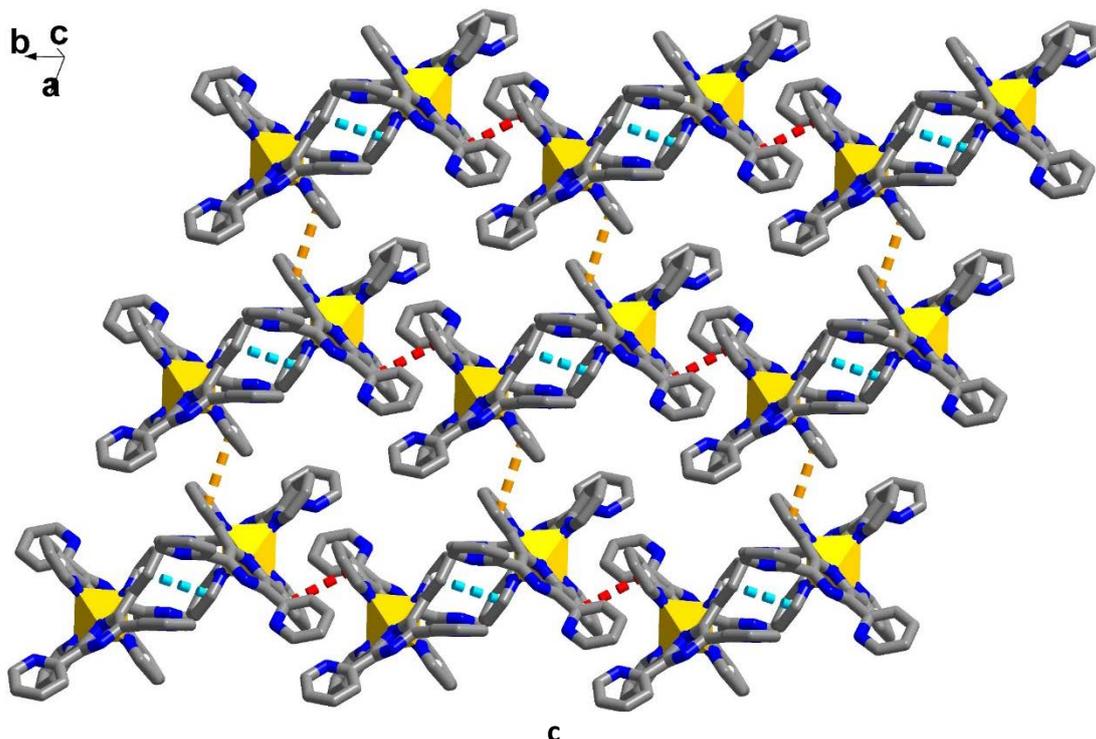


Figure S4 Crystal packing in compound **3** showing the C-H \cdots Cl interactions that connect [Fe^{II}(TPPZ)₂]²⁺ in a) a chain along the *c* axis, b) a 2D sheet on an *ac* plane and c) 3 types of P4AE interactions that connect [Fe^{II}(TPPZ)₂]²⁺ along an *ab* plane (P4AE-A: red, P4AE-B: orange and P4AE-C: blue)

Table S4 Selected intermolecular interactions in compound **3**. (Å)

	100 K	300 K
Chain along <i>c</i> axis		
C46-H46 \cdots N6	2.6725(11)	2.7163(11)
C34-H34 \cdots Cl1	2.9321(10)	-
C25-H25 \cdots Cl2	2.7432(10)	2.7661(10)
C33-H33 \cdots Cl3	2.8920(7)	2.9404(7)
Chain along <i>a</i> axis		
C26-H26 \cdots Cl5	2.9461(8)	-
C27-H27 \cdots Cl5	2.6863(6)	2.7557(6)
Sheet on <i>ab</i> plane		
P4AE-A		
C15-H15 \cdots π	2.514	2.592
π \cdots π	3.377	3.419
P4AE-B		
C3-H3 \cdots π	2.618	2.748
π \cdots π	3.281	3.341
P4AE-C		
C39-H39 \cdots π	2.554	2.645
π \cdots π	3.443	3.465

Table S5 Selected intermolecular interactions in compound **4**. (Å)

	100 K	300 K
A sheet along <i>ab</i> plane		
C3-H3... π	2.745	2.881
C22-H22...O1	2.7026(8)	-
π - π	3.407	3.496
C10-H10... π	2.901	-
C14-H14... π	2.701	2.775
A chain along the <i>c</i> axis		
C27-H27...N2	2.6158(13)	2.6687(1)
C31-H31...N4	2.6479(9)	2.6970(1)
C32-H32...O1	2.2972(13)	2.3835(1)
π - π	3.916	-
C30-H30...O2	2.3102(10)	2.3439(1)

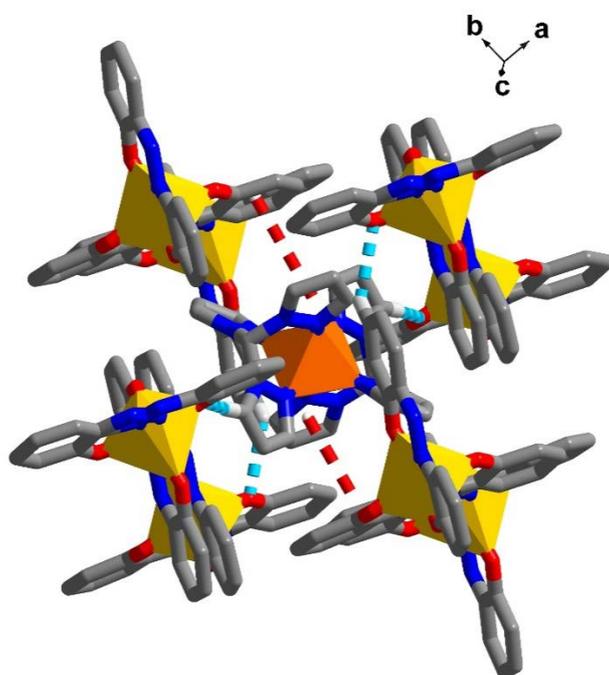
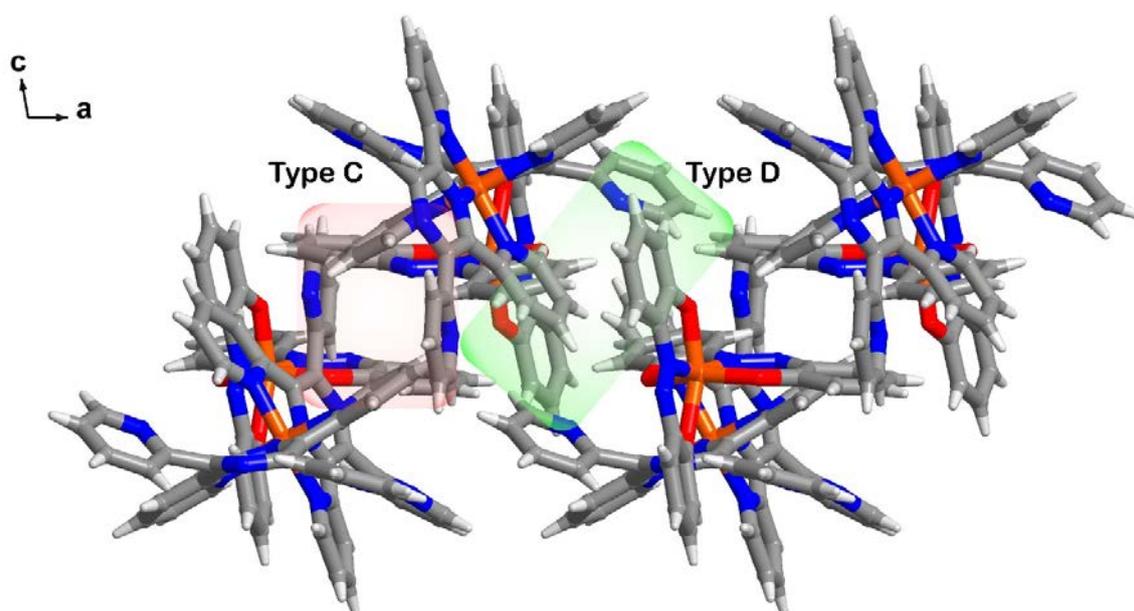
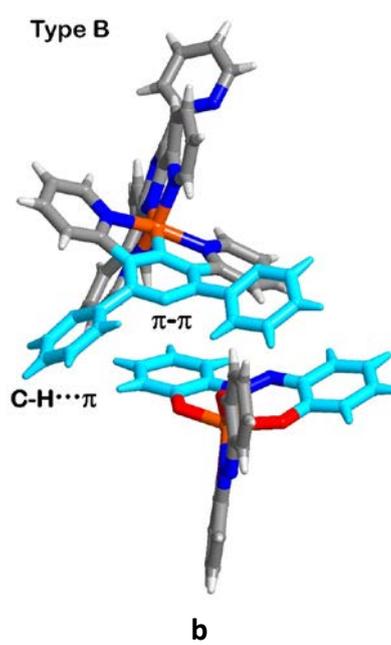
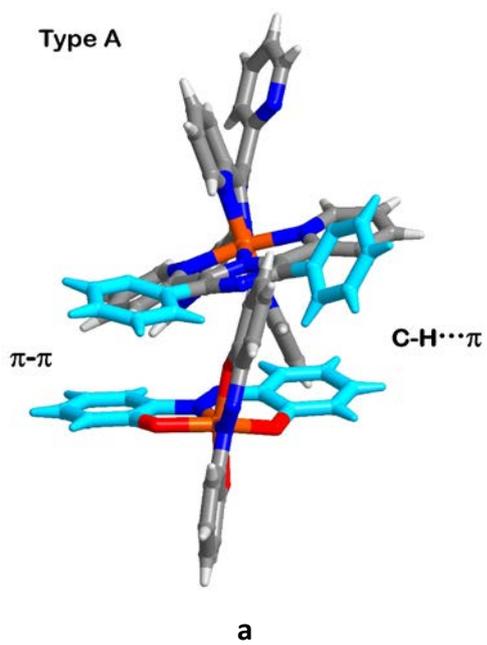
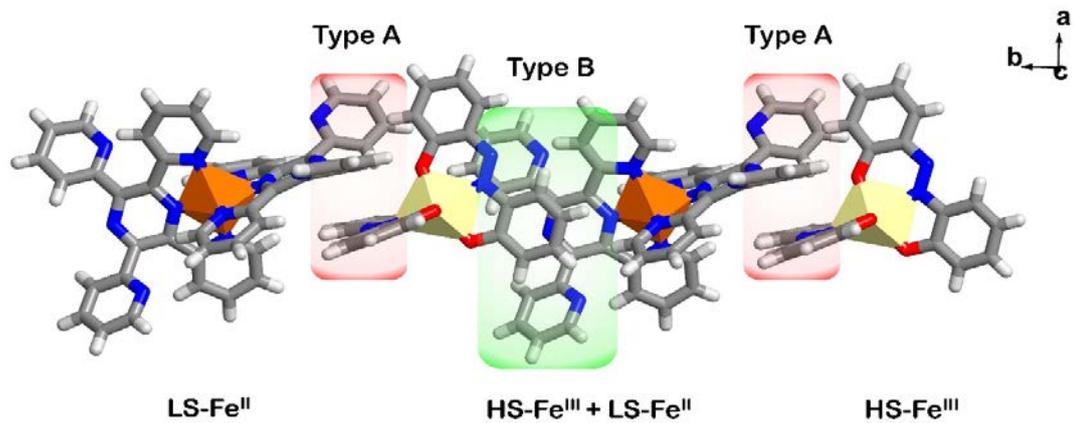


Figure S5 π - π (red broken lines) and C-H...O/N (blue broken lines) interactions connecting the anionic Fe^{II} (orange polyhedra) and Fe^{III} (yellow polyhedra) molecules in compound **4** along the *c* axis.



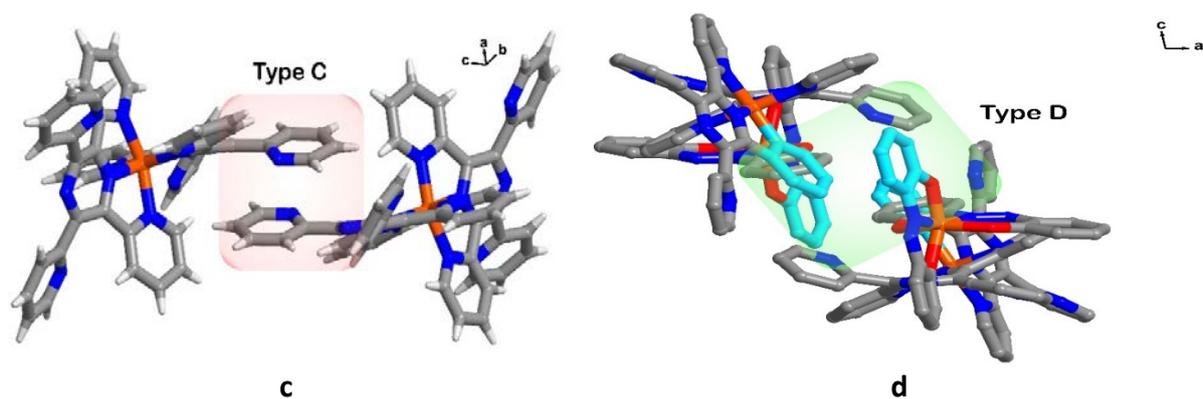
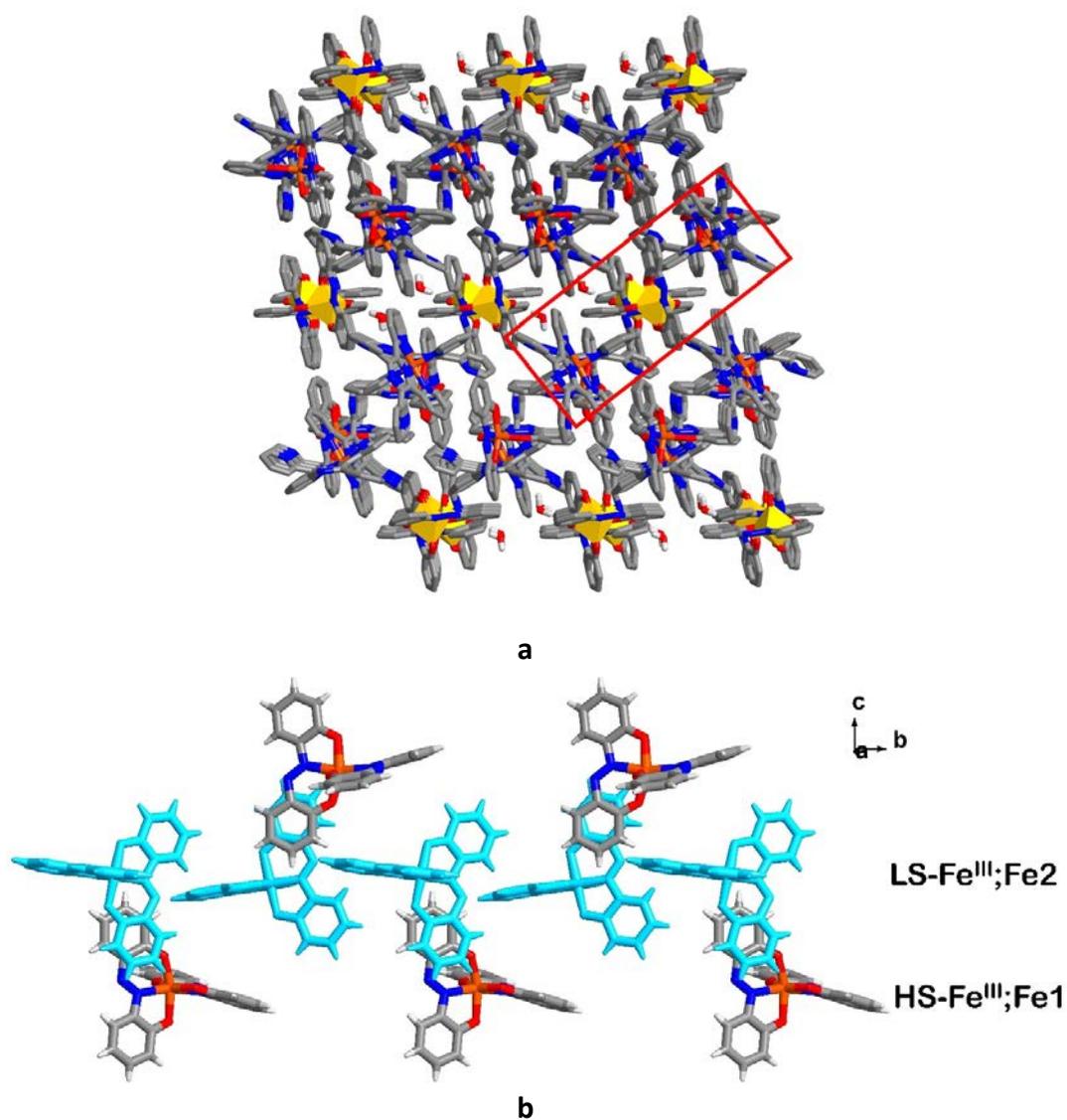


Figure S6 $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions between HS-[Fe^{III}(azp)₂]⁻; Fe1 and LS-[Fe^{II}(TPPZ)₂]²⁺; Fe3 in compound **5** a) Type A and b) Type B of $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions yielding a 1D chain along the *b* axis. These 1D chains further connect through other two types of $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions *i.e.* c) Type C and d) Type D yielding a 2D layer of HS-[Fe^{III}(azp)₂]⁻; Fe1 and LS-[Fe^{II}(TPPZ)₂]²⁺; Fe3 on an *ab* plane



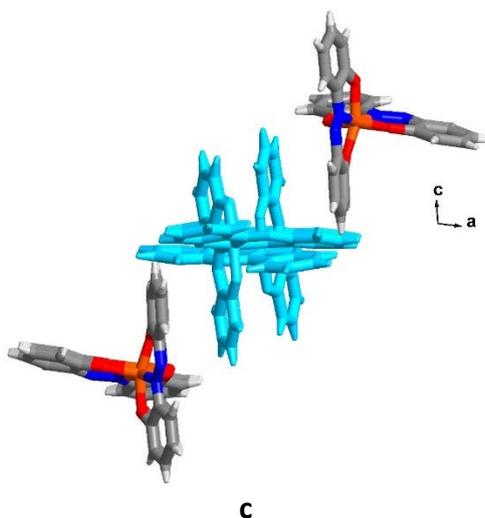


Figure S7 a) the crystal packing of **5**, the red rectangle highlights the area of discussion b) $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions between HS-[Fe^{III}(azp)₂]⁻; Fe1 (blue molecules) and LS-[Fe^{III}(azp)₂]⁻; Fe2, viewing along the *a* axis and c) a view along the *b* axis of the same chain as b) to clearly show the $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacks between two types of [Fe^{III}(azp)₂]⁻.

Table S6 Selected intermolecular interactions in compound **5**. (Å)

	100 K	300 K
Anionic sheet of LS-Fe ^{III} on an <i>ab</i> plane		
C41-H41···N6	2.6327(4)	2.6663(4)
C46-H46···O9	2.5706(5)	2.6390(6)
O9-H9B···O7	2.0276(4)	1.9941(4)
A chain along the <i>b</i> axis, HS-Fe ^{III} -LS-Fe ^{II}		
Type A		
C84-H84··· π	2.762	2.802
$\pi\cdots\pi$	3.598	3.631
Type B		
C2-H2··· π	2.806	(2.908)
$\pi\cdots\pi$	3.740	3.784
Between chains of HS-Fe ^{III} -LS-Fe ^{II}		
Type C		
$\pi\cdots\pi$	3.942	3.926
Type D		
$\pi\cdots\pi$	3.740	3.782
Along the <i>c</i> axis, HS-Fe ^{III} -LS-Fe ^{III}		
$\pi\cdots\pi$	3.580	3.607

$\pi\cdots\pi$ is centroid to centroid distance,

Note for Type C at 100 K, plane to plane distance is 3.62 Å

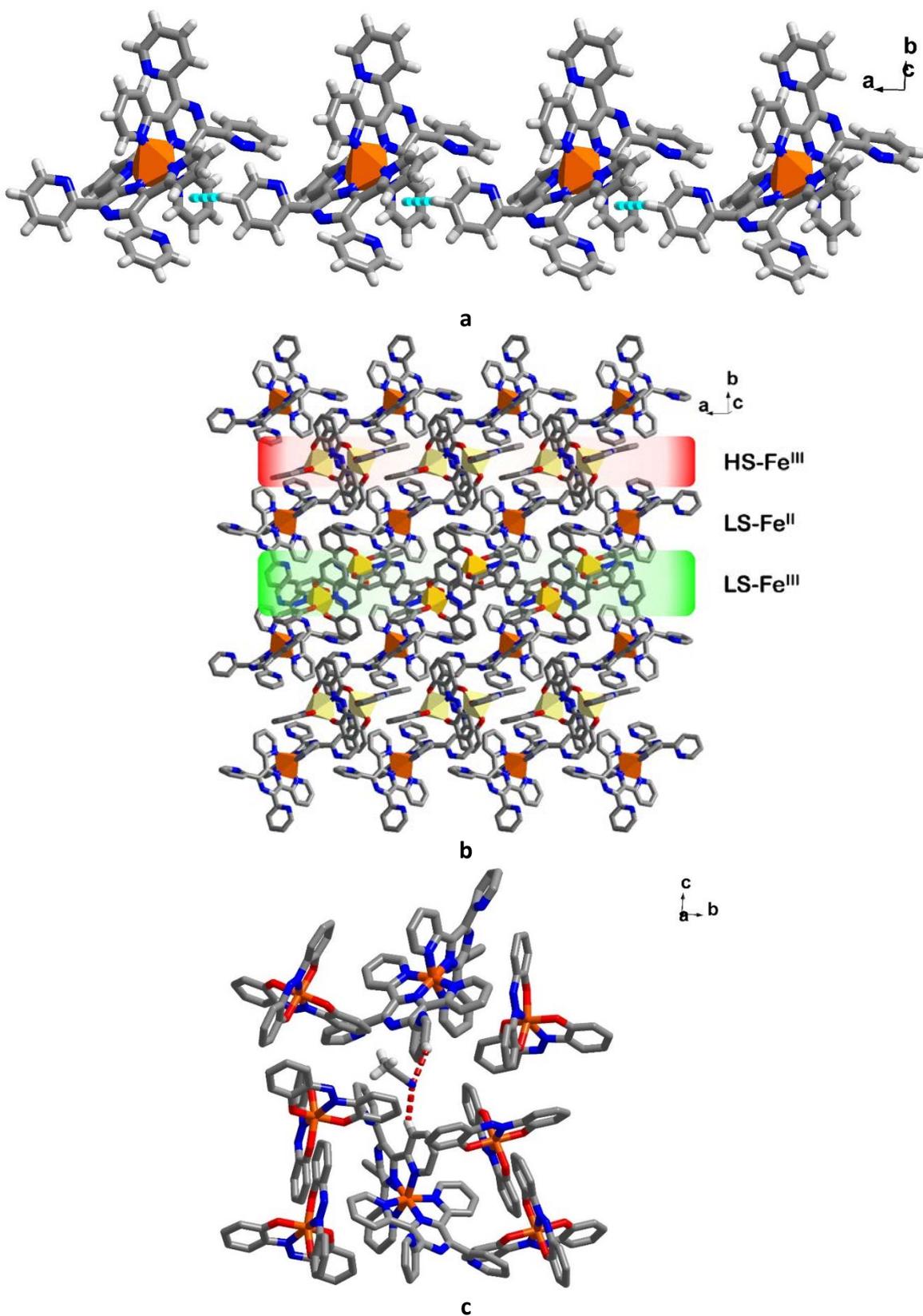


Figure S8 Representation of crystal packing and selected intermolecular interaction in **6**. a) C-H... π interactions between LS-Fe^{II} forming a 1D chain along the *a* axis, b) *pseudo*-2D sheet on an *ab* plane, and c) C-H...N₂₂ interactions relating to MeCN solvent that link sheets of Fe molecules in forming a *pseudo*-3D network

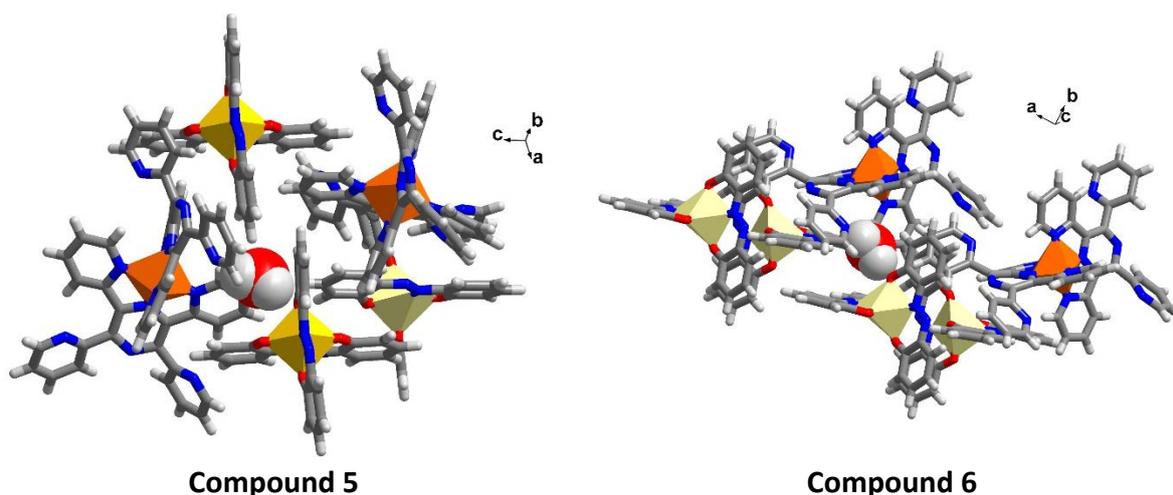


Figure S9 Water solvation occupation in the pocket of Fe molecules in **5** and **6**. Light yellow, yellow and orange polyhedra are Fe1(HS-Fe^{III}), Fe2(LS-Fe^{III}) and Fe3(LS-Fe^{II}), respectively.

Table S7 Selected intermolecular interactions in compound **6** (Å)

	100 K	300 K
chains along the <i>a</i> axis		
C94-H94... π	2.667	2.751
C93-H93...N15	2.5698(5)	2.6131(6)
C74-H74...O6	2.3161(4)	2.3932(4)
C75-H75... π	2.964	(3.060)
C9-H9... π	2.944	3.000
C90-H90...O4	2.5927(4)	2.6633(4)
chains along <i>b</i> axis		
C50-H50... π	2.640	2.740
C70-H70... π	2.864	2.949
C65-H65... π	2.638	2.702
Fe2-Fe2		
C38-H38...O8	2.4982(5)	2.6003(4)
C39-H39...N6	2.6899(6)	2.7467(6)
Fe1-Fe1		
C11-H11...O2	2.5522(5)	2.5398(5)
MeCN solvate		
C76-H76...N22	2.6025(7)	2.7375(8)
C58-H58...N22	2.7025(6)	2.7831(7)

Powder diffraction data

All the experiments were performed at room temperature. The PXRD plot for the bulk sample of **5** does not agree with that simulated from single crystal data, suggesting the bulk sample is not a pure phase. Bulk sample of compound **5** was re-crystallized in MeCN and yielded compound **6**. Experimental PXRD result of **6** is different from that of **5** but agree very well with the simulated PXRD pattern from the single crystal structure of **6**. This suggests the bulk phase of **6** is pure.

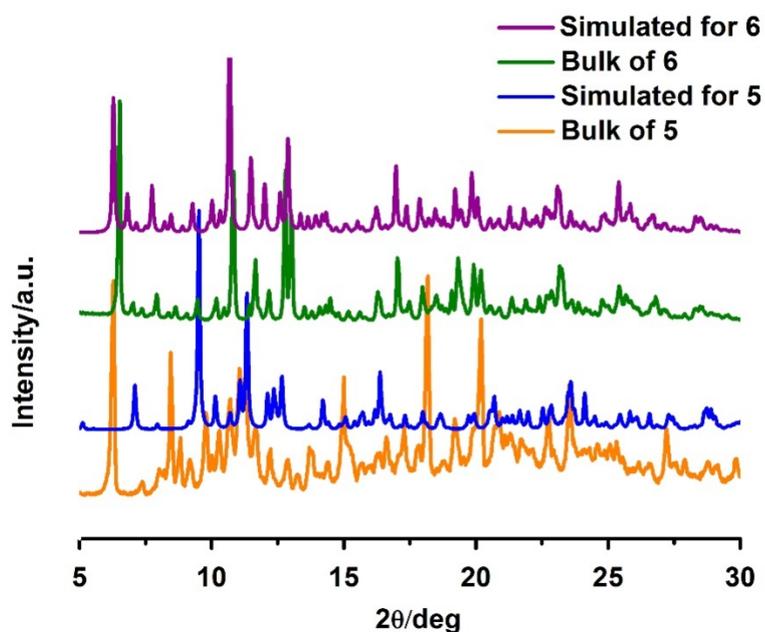


Figure S10 Comparison of PXRD patterns between simulated and experimental PXRD patterns of compound **5** and **6**.

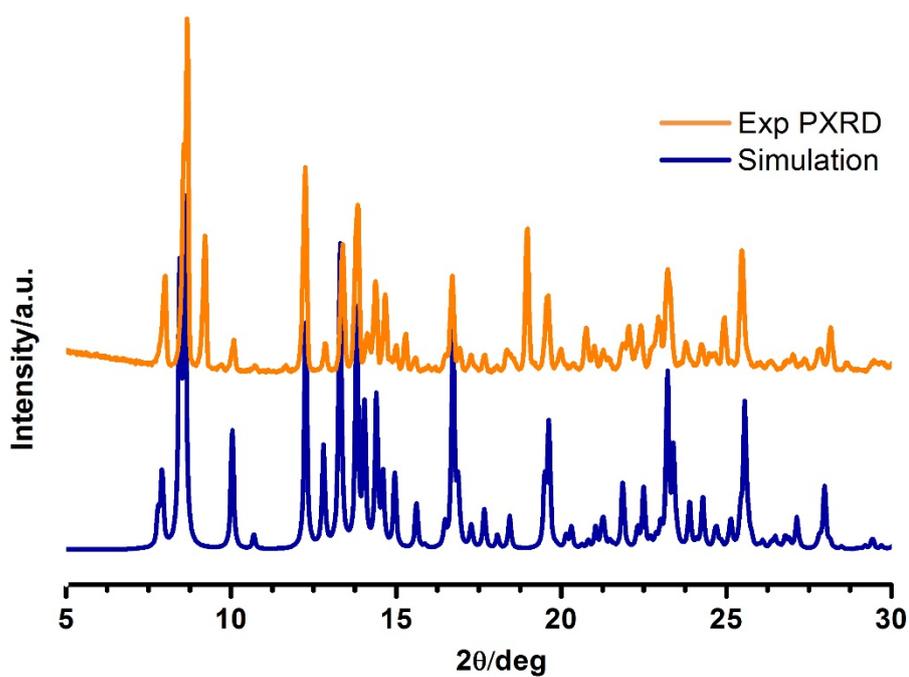
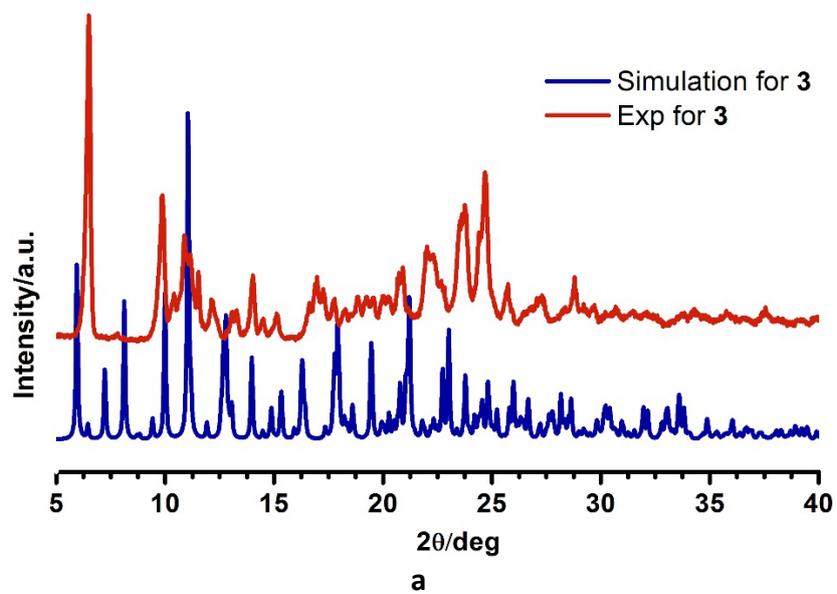


Figure S11 Comparison of PXRd patterns between simulated and experimental PXRd patterns of compound a) **3** and b) **4**

References

1. Takahashi, K.; Kawamukai, K.; Okai, M.; Mochida, T.; Sakurai, T.; Ohta, H.; Yamamoto, T.; Einaga, Y.; Shiota, Y.; Yoshizawa, K. A new family of anionic FeIII spin crossover complexes featuring a weak-field N2O4 coordination octahedron. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2016**, *22*, 1253-1257.