

Table S1. Contribution (%) of the principal fish species or ethno-species landed at the fishing ports monitored on the lower Amazon between 1993 and 2011.

English name	Local names	Scientific name	%
Long-whiskered catfish	Mapará	<i>Hypophthalmus edentatus</i> , <i>Hypophthalmus fimbriatus</i>	18.8%
Driftwood catfish	Mandubé	<i>Ageneiosus</i> spp.	15.7%
Gilded catfish	Dourada	<i>Brachyplatystoma rousseauxii</i>	10.1%
Curimatã	Curimatã	<i>Prochilodus nigricans</i>	8.1%
Janitor fish	Acari-bodó	<i>Pterygoplichthys pardalis</i>	4.4%
Surubim	Surubim-lenha, canela, pintado, tigre	<i>Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum</i> , <i>Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum</i>	3.9%
Catfish	Fura calça	<i>Pimelodina flavipinnis</i>	3.7%
Piraíba	Filhote	<i>Brachyplatystoma filamentosum</i>	3.6%
Jaraqui	Jaraqui escama fina, escama grossa	<i>Semaprochilodus taeniurus</i> , <i>Semaprochilodus insignis</i>	3.6%
Croaker	Pescada branca, pescada preta	<i>Plagioscion squamosissimus</i> , <i>Plagioscion auratus</i>	3.5%
Headstander	Aracu comum, amarelo, cabeça gorda	<i>Schizodon fasciatus</i> , <i>Leporinus fasciatus</i> , <i>Leporinus friderici</i>	3.5%
Goliath catfish	Piramutaba	<i>Brachyplatystoma vaillantii</i>	2.8%
Tambaqui	Tambaqui amarelo, preto	<i>Colossoma macropomum</i>	2.7%

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Freshwater barracuda	Peixe-cachorro	<i>Rhaphiodon vulpinus</i> , <i>Acestrorhynchus falcirostris</i> , <i>Acestrorhynchus falcatus</i> , <i>Acestrorhynchus microlepis</i>	1.9%
Marbled catfish	Jandiá	<i>Leiarius marmoratus</i>	1.9%
Pacu	Pacu-comum, jumento, marreca, olhudo	<i>Mylossoma</i> spp., <i>Myleus</i> spp., <i>Metynnis</i> spp., <i>Myloplus</i> spp.	1.6%
Peacock bass	Tucunaré, açú, pinima, tatú	<i>Cichla temensis</i> , <i>Cichla monoculus</i>	1.0%
Earth eaters	Cará-açú, acará rosado, acará roxo, acaratinga	<i>Astronotus</i> spp., <i>Caquetaia spectabilis</i> , <i>Geophagus proximus</i>	1.0%
Piracatinga	Piracatinga	<i>Calophysus macropterus</i>	0.9%
Pellona	apapá amarelo, apapá branco	<i>Pellona flavipinnis</i> , <i>Pellona castelnaeana</i>	0.7%
Matrinxã	matrinxã, jatuarana	<i>Brycon cephalus</i>	0.7%
Ripsaw catfish	Cujuba	<i>Oxydoras niger</i>	0.7%
Slobbering catfish	Barbado	<i>Brachyplatystoma platynemum</i>	0.7%
Stingray	Arraia	<i>Potamotrygon</i> spp.	0.6%
Pirapitinga	Pirapitinga	<i>Piaractus brachipomus</i>	0.5%
Bacu	Bacu liso, pedra	<i>Pterodoras lentiginosus</i> , <i>Lithodoras dorsalis</i>	0.5%
Silver arowana	Aruanã	<i>Osteoglossum bicirrhosum</i>	0.4%
Halftooth	Charuto	<i>Hemiodus</i> spp.	0.4%
Redtail catfish	Pirarara	<i>Phractocephalus hemiliopterus</i>	0.4%

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Piranha	Piranha cajú, mafurá, preta	<i>Serrasalmus</i> spp.	0.4%
Jaú	Jaú	<i>Zungaro zungaro</i>	0.3%
Toothless characin	branquinha comum, cascuda, cabeça lisa	<i>Potamorhina latior</i> , <i>Psectrogaster amazonica</i> , <i>Potamorhina altamazonica</i>	0.2%
Flatwhiskered catfish	Piranambu	<i>Pinirampus pirinampu</i>	0.1%
Pirarucu	Pirarucu	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	0.1%
Mandí	Mandí	<i>Pimelodus</i> spp.	0.1%
Atipa	Tamuatá	<i>Hoplosternum littorale</i>	0.1%
Sardine	sardinha comprida, sardinha papuda	<i>Triportheus</i> spp.	0.0%
Wolf fish	Traíra	<i>Hoplias malabaricus</i>	0.0%
Striped catfish	Cara de gato	<i>Platynemateichthys notatus</i>	0.0%
Dogtooth characin	Saranha	<i>Cynodon gibbus</i>	0.0%
Jeju	Jeju	<i>Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus</i>	0.0%
Electric eel	Puraqué	<i>Electrophorus electricus</i>	0.0%
Total			100.0%