

Table S1. Video frames with the maximum flame height

Species: Aleppo pine (*Pinus halepensis* Mill.)

Treatment/ replicate 1 2 3 4 5

0



10



60



Species: Carob (*Ceratonia siliqua* L.)

Treatment/ replicate

1

2

3

4

5

0



10



60



Species: Downy oak (*Quercus pubescens* Willd.)

Treatment/ replicate

1

2

3

4

5

0



10



60

