

an Open Access Journal by MDPI

Emerging Biocide Resistance–Frequency, Drivers, Relevant Outcomes and Containment Strategies

Guest Editor:

Prof. Dr. Günter Kampf

Institute for Hygiene and Environmental Medicine, University Medicine Greifswald, Greifswald, Germany

Deadline for manuscript submissions: **31 July 2024**

Message from the Guest Editor

Biocidal products are relevant for the control of infections and should be used in a targeted way. During the pandemic, however, many hand and surface disinfectants were used in a general non-targeted way in public and private areas. Depending on the type of biocidal agents, exposure to subinhibitory concentration may cause an adaptive bacterial response resulting in a lower cellular susceptibility to the biocidal agent or to other biocidal agents, or even to antibiotics (cross-resistance).

Potential topics include but are not limited to:

- Frequency and relevance of biocide resistance;
- Mechanisms of tolerance;
- Case reports (reduced cellular susceptibility, e.g., resulting in infection or food contamination);
- Adaptive cellular effects of excessive disinfection measures in public places;
- Evidence-based proposals for a targeted use of biocidal agents for the prevention of infectious disease;
- Relevance of antimicrobial surface coating on bacterial tolerance;
- Strategies for containment of biocide resistance;
- Relevance of biofilms for biocide resistance;
- Proposals for evidence-based definitions of biocidal tolerance and resistance.





mdpi.com/si/122501