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# Marine Minerals of the Deep Sea: Mineralogy, Crystallography and Their Use for Tailored Processing and Metal Extraction

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#### **Message from the Guest Editors**

Dear Colleagues,

Interests in deep-sea mining of mineral deposits, such as polymetallic manganese nodules, cobalt-rich ferromanganese crusts, and seafloor massive sulphides, to secure mankind's future demand for raw materials have increased steadily during the last decade, fueled by rapid advancements in the establishment of international legislation and mining technologies. This surge of interest has concurrently boosted the need for developing effective methods of extraction of both main and trace metals. However, to develop tailored extraction methods detailed knowledge of the crystallography and the structural position of the metals of interest are necessary. This Special Issue welcomes papers that focus on all aspects of mineralogy, crystallography and extraction methods of the various deep-sea mineral deposits.

Dr. Carsten Rühlemann Dr. Thomas Kuhn *Guest Editors* 









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## **Editor-in-Chief**

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#### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Minerals* welcomes submissions that report basic and applied research in mineralogy. Research areas of traditional interest are mineral deposits, mining, mineral processing and environmental mineralogy. The journal footprint also includes novel uses of elemental and isotopic analyses of minerals for petrology, geochronology and thermochronology, thermobarometry, ore genesis and sedimentary provenance. Contributions are encouraged in emerging research areas such as applications of quantitative mineralogy to the oil and gas, manufacturing, forensic science, climate change, geohazard and health sectors.

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