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Applying the Quaternary in Africa: The Role of the Past in Supporting the Future

Guest Editors:

Prof. Dr. Rob Marchant

York Institute for Tropical Ecosystems, University of York, York Y010 5NG, UK

Dr. Lindsey Gillson

Plant Conservation Unit, Department of Biological Sciences, University of the Cape Town, Cape Town 7700, South Africa

Dr. Stephen M. Rucina

Palynology and Palaeobotany Section, Department of Earth Sciences, National Museums of Kenya, 00100 Nairobi, Kenya

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Message from the Guest Editors

Africa is highly reliant on natural capital and resources for underpinning many national economies. Climate change, and how this will impact on ecosystems, is highly uncertain, likewise, the associated impacts on biodiversity, protected areas and socioeconomic benefits are largely unknown. Quaternary studies have documented large and rapid fluctuations in wetlands and lakes, driven by regional hydrological variability. This climatic variability has had massive impacts on water and grazing refuges, and is predicted to do so in the future, as pressures on natural resources intensify due to fragmentation and increasing human populations.

Meeting, and addressing, the challenges that African ecosystems face in a world of rising populations makes the need to understand human-environment interactions (past, present and future) more pressing. This Special Issue welcomes papers from a wide range of disciplines on how a Quaternary perspective on ecosystem and environmental change can be used to assess the challenges to future management of natural capital and natural resources.









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Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jef Vandenberghe

Department of Earth Sciences, VU University, De Boelelaan 1085, 1081 HV Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

We live in a Quaternary world, that is, a world shaped by the interplay of the different compartments of the earth system—lithosphere, hydrosphere, atmosphere, biosphere, cryosphere—during the last ~2.6 million years. It is not possible to understand the current world—and, hence, to anticipate its possible future developments—without knowing the Quaternary history of drivers, processes, and mechanisms that have generated it. Our own species is an evolutionary outcome of the Quaternary performance. Therefore, the journal *Quaternary* is born with the aim of being an integrative journal to encompass all aspects of Quaternary science focused on understanding the complex world in which we live and to provide a sound scientific basis to anticipate possible future trends and inform environmental policies.

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Quaternary Editorial Office MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 www.mdpi.com mdpi.com/journal/quaternary quaternary@mdpi.com X@Quaternary_MDPI