



*toxins*



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## Feature Review in Animal Venoms: Venom Apparatus Anatomy, Mode of Action/Delivery Mechanisms, and Major Toxin Families

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### Message from the Guest Editors

This Special Issue will be a collection of reviews and systematic reviews from top researchers in the field describing and covering essential knowledge for venomous animal group (spiders, scorpions, snakes, cone snails, cnidarians, hymenopterans, fish, etc.) that include general venom apparatus anatomy, venom mode of action, and major toxin families. Therefore, for each group, the authors will detail the organization of the venom apparatus, including all organs involved and some specific histological features, the envenomation process and venom delivery mechanisms, and finally, the major toxin families, including their pharmacology and proposed ecological role.

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (31 December 2023)**



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# Special Issue



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## Editor-in-Chief

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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