

Supplementary Materials for General Direct Anticancer Effects of Deer Growing Antler Extract in Several Tumour Cell Lines, and Immune System-Mediated Effects in Xenograft Glioblastoma

Alessandra Rossetti *et al.*

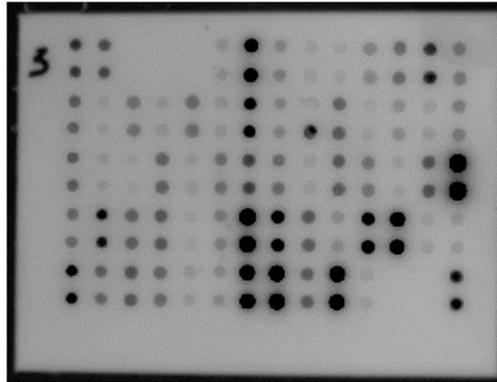
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This PDF file includes the following:

Figure S1,
Figure S2,
Figure S3,
Table S1.

Figure S1. Mouse cytokine antibody array.

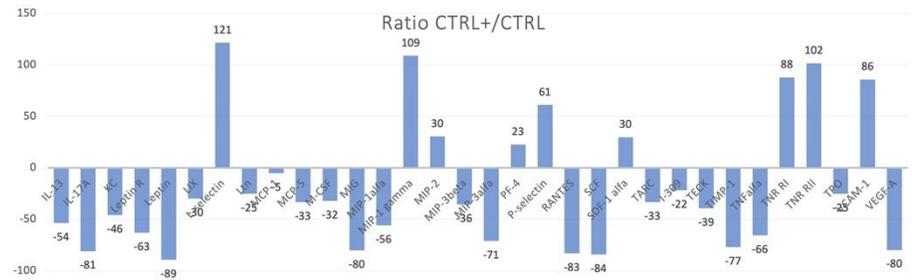
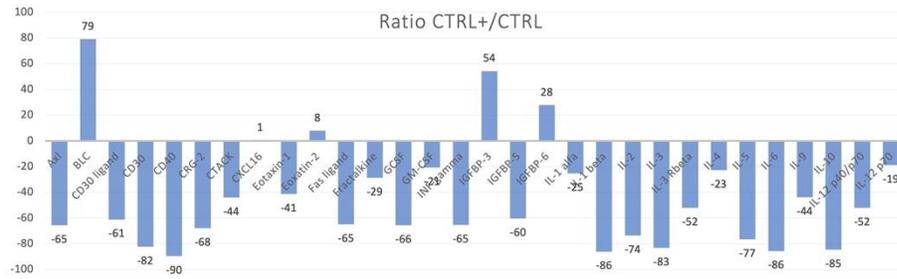
(a)



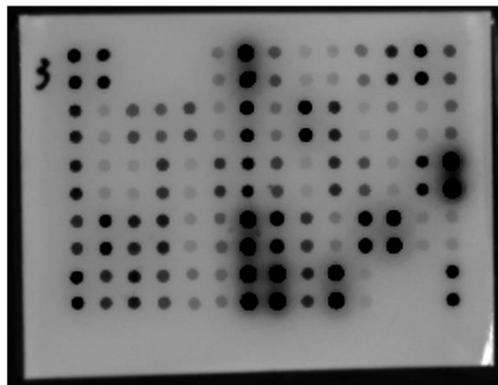
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1	POS	POS	NEG	NEG	BLANK	Axl	BLC (CXCL13)	CD30 Ligand (TNFSF8)	CD30 (TNFRSF8)	CD40 (TNFRSF5)	CRG-2	CTACK (CCL27)	CXCL16	Eotaxin-1 (CCL11)
2														
3	Eotaxin-2 (CCL24)	Fas Ligand (TNFSF6)	Fractalkine (CX3CL1)	GCSF	GM-CSF	INF- γ	IGFBP-3	IGFBP-5	IGFBP-6	IL-1 α (IL-1 F1)	IL-1 β (IL-1 F2)	IL-2	IL-3	IL-3 R β
4														
5	IL-4	IL-5	IL-6	IL-9	IL-10	IL-12 p40/p70	IL-12 p70	IL-13	IL-17A	KC (CXCL1)	Leptin R	Leptin	LIX	L-Selectin (CD62L)
6														
7	ltn (XCL1)	MCP-1 (CCL2)	MCP-5	M-CSF	MIG (CXCL9)	MIP-1 α (CCL3)	MIP-1 γ	MIP-2	MIP-3 β (CCL19)	MIP-3 α (CCL20)	PF-4 (CXCL4)	P-Selectin	RANTES (CCL5)	SCF
8														
9	SDF-1 α	TARC (CCL17)	I-309 (TCA-3/CCL1)	TECK (CCL25)	TIMP-1	TNF α	TNR RI (TNFRSF1A)	TNF RII (TNFRSF 1B)	TPO	VCAM 1 (CD106)	VEGF-A	BLANK	BLANK	POS
10														

|----- Gradient color scale -----|

(b)



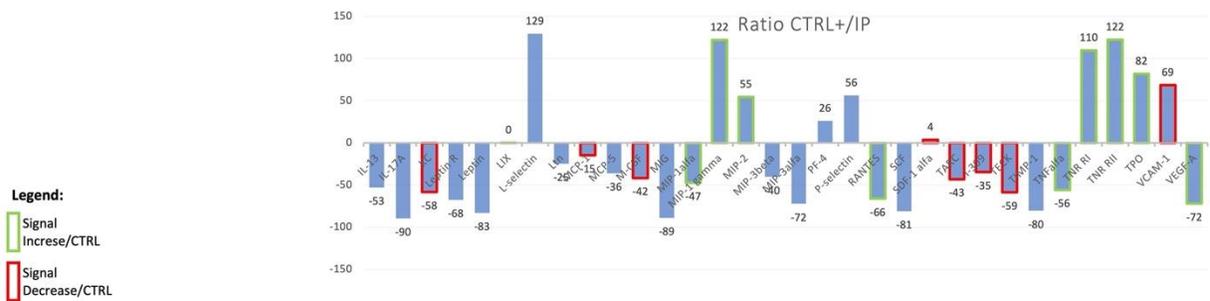
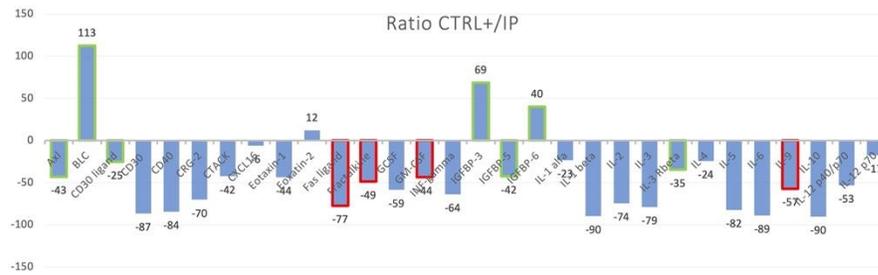
(c)



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1	POS	POS	NEG	NEG	BLANK	Axl	BLC (CXCL13)	CD30 Ligand (TNFSF8)	CD30 (TNFRSF8)	CD40 (TNFRSF5)	CRG-2	CTACK (CCL27)	CXCL16	Eotaxin-1 (CCL11)
2														
3	Eotaxin-2 (CCL24)	Fas Ligand (TNFSF6)	Fractalkine (CX3CL1)	G-CSF	GM-CSF	INF-gamma	IGFBP-3	IGFBP-5	IGFBP-6	IL-1 alpha (IL-1 F1)	IL-1 beta (IL-1 F2)	IL-2	IL-3	IL-3 R beta
4														
5	IL-4	IL-5	IL-6	IL-9	IL-10	IL-12 p40/p70	IL-12 p70	IL-13	IL-17A	KC (CXCL1)	Leptin R	Leptin	LIX	L-Selectin (CD62L)
6														
7	Ltn (XCL1)	MCP-1 (CCL2)	MCP-5	M-CSF	MIG (CXCL9)	MIP-1 alpha (CCL3)	MIP-1 gamma	MIP-2	MIP-3 beta (CCL19)	MIP-3 alpha (CCL20)	PF-4 (CXCL4)	P-Selectin	RANTES (CCL5)	SCF
8														
9	SDF-1 alpha	TARC (CCL17)	I-309 (TCA-3/CCL1)	TECK (CCL25)	TIMP-1	TNF alpha	TNR RI (TNFRSF1A)	TNF RII (TNFRSF1B)	TPO	VCAM-1 (CD106)	VEGF-A	BLANK	BLANK	POS
10														

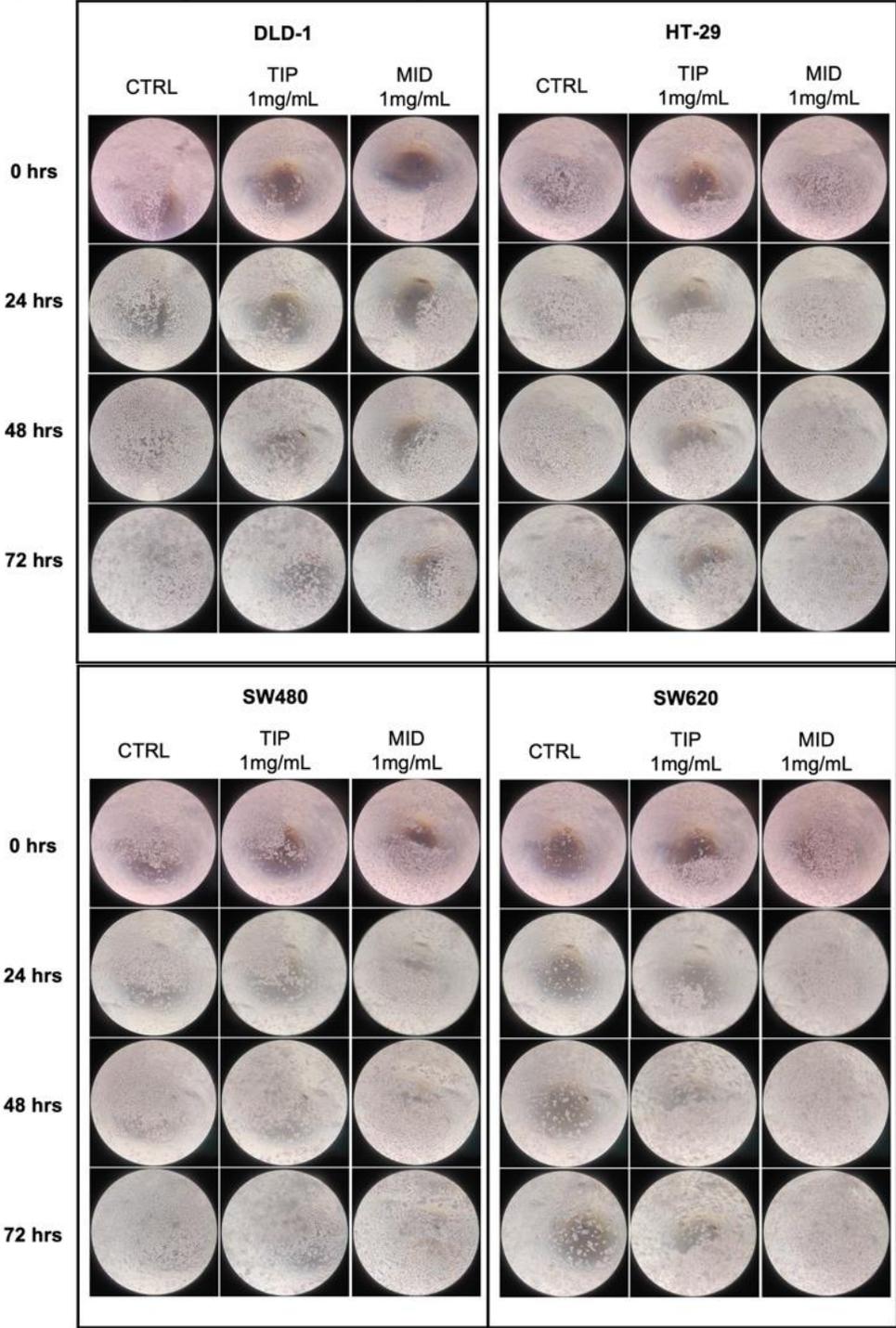
Gradient color scale

(d)



Mouse Cytokine Antibody Array C3 was used for evaluating differentially expressed cytokines in sera from DVA treated mice: (a) photo of the membrane incubated with serum of CTRL group, with table of related cytokines expression; (b) histograms about the percentage of proteins expression of CTRL sample compared to the positive control; (c) photo of the membrane incubated with serum of IP treated group, with table of related cytokines expression; and (d) histograms about the percentage of proteins expression of IP sample compared to positive control. This graph underlines that cytokines are more or less expressed than CTRL. Two technical and two biological replicates were performed.

Figure S2. Images of scratch assay.



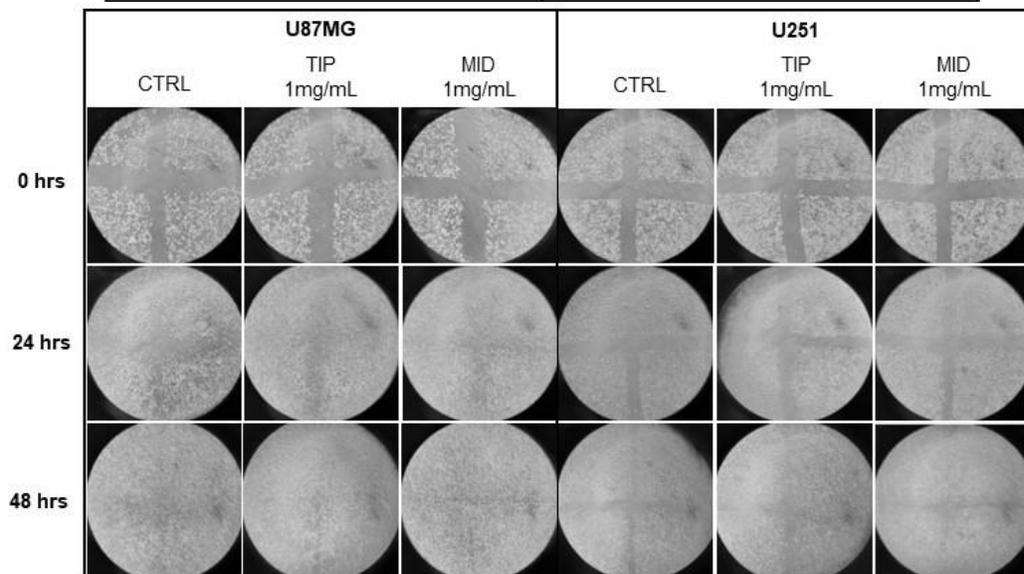
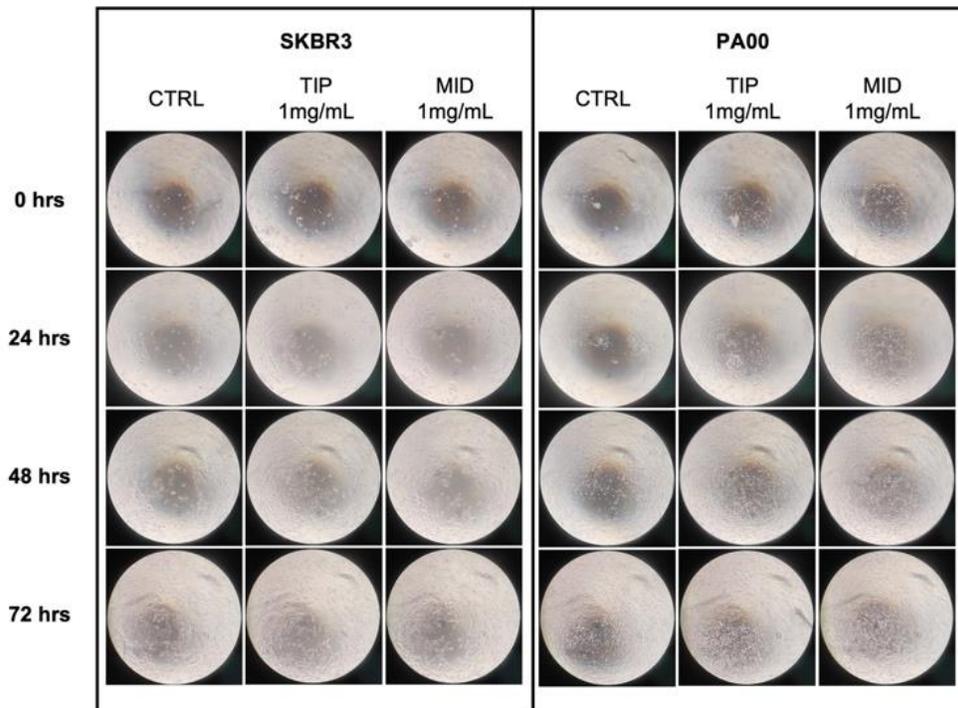
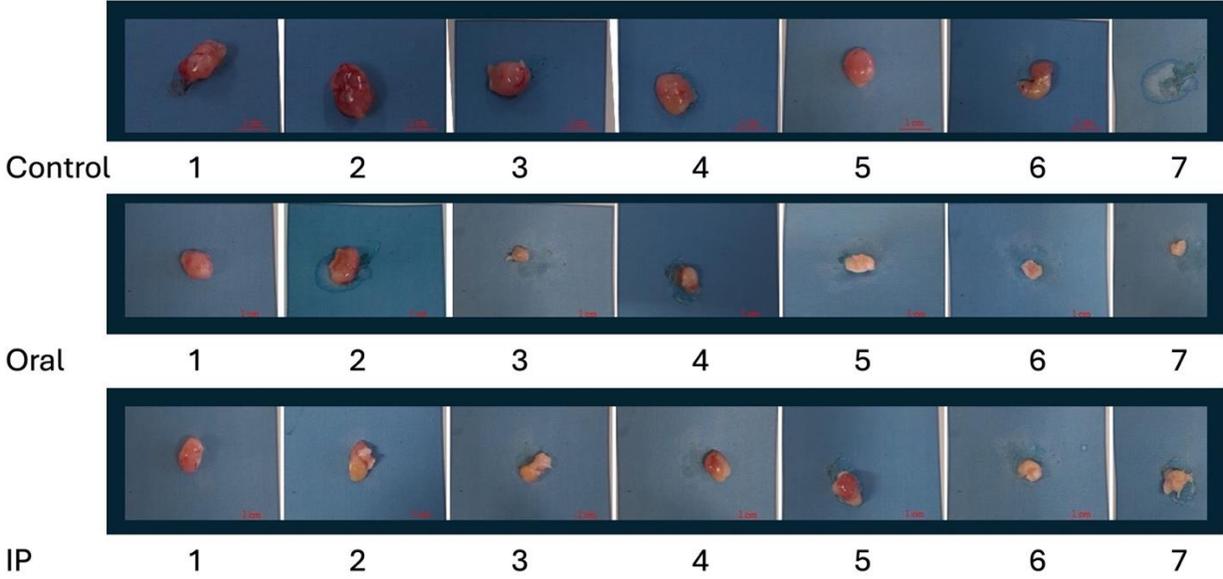


Figure S3. Images of xenograft tumours.



The tumours were removed after sacrifice and weighed for statistical comparison, which is shown in Figure 5 of the main text of the MS.

Table S1. List of functional annotations.

Category	Term	Count	%	Pvalue	Genes	Fold Enrichment	Benjamini	FDR
KEGG PATHWAY	mm00606>Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction	11	91.6666667	1.17E-14	IL10, CCL2S, CD40, CSF2, IL2, CCL5, IL1B, LEP, P	28.38795662	9.36E-13	7.14E-13
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:000524-cytosolic activity	9	75	9.20E-14	CCL5, CSF2, IL2, CCL5, IL1B, FASLG, CXCL	59.36170213	4.09E-12	4.00E-12
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0009955-inflammatory response	8	66.6666667	3.65E-10	CCL2S, CD40, IL6, AXN, CCL5, IL1B, CXCL1, IL1	33.44806657	1.69E-07	1.56E-07
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0009955-immune response	8	66.6666667	2.56E-09	IL10, CCL2S, CSF2, IL5, CCL5, IL1B, FASLG, CXCL	25.59669211	5.44E-07	5.04E-07
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:007134-cellular response to interferon-gamma	5	41.6666667	8.26E-08	CCL2S, CD40, CCL5, CXCL1, IL17A	102.8326911	1.27E-05	1.18E-05
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0042511-positive regulation of tyrosine phosphorylation of STAT protein	4	33.3333333	3.80E-06	CD40, CSF2, CCL5, LEP	117.6549708	4.04E-04	3.73E-04
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0043491-protein kinase B signaling	4	33.3333333	5.21E-06	CD40, AXN, CCL5, IL1B	103.174359	4.82E-04	4.46E-04
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0030939-neurotrophin chemotaxis	4	33.3333333	1.05E-05	CCL2S, CCL5, IL1B, CXCL1	81.76855285	8.16E-04	7.58E-04
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0008248-positive regulation of cell proliferation	4	33.3333333	1.24E-05	CSF2, IL5, IL1B, LEP, FASLG, CXCL1	15.79199372	8.15E-04	7.53E-04
KEGG PATHWAY	mm005211-inflammatory bowel disease	4	33.3333333	4.97E-05	IL10, IL1B, IL1B, IL17A	48.44425656	0.00183734	7.88E-04
KEGG PATHWAY	mm013301>Allergan rejection	4	33.3333333	5.16E-05	IL10, CD40, IL5, FASLG	47.6724868	0.00183734	7.88E-04
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0011569-cellular response to tumor necrosis factor	4	33.3333333	6.04E-05	CCL2S, CD40, CCL5, CXCL1	45.6213179	0.00183734	7.88E-04
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0004112-positive regulation of IkappaB kinase/NF-kappaB signaling	4	33.3333333	6.80E-05	CD40, IL1B, FASLG, CXCL1	43.8324401	0.00183734	7.88E-04
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0048245-endothelial chemotaxis	3	25	8.77E-05	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	193.4519231	0.00368197	0.00341219
KEGG PATHWAY	mm015201Antimune thyroid disease	4	33.3333333	1.02E-04	IL10, CD40, IL5, FASLG	38.02109708	0.00462784	0.00434213
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0048020-CCR chemokine receptor binding	3	25	1.03E-04	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	178.6816338	0.00462784	0.00434213
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0048247-Tubercyte chemotaxis	3	25	1.25E-04	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	162.25	0.00462784	0.00434213
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0043544-positive regulation of GTPase activity	4	33.3333333	1.31E-04	CCL2S, CD40, CCL5, CXCL1	35.1109284	0.00462784	0.00434213
KEGG PATHWAY	mm001193-Tuberculosis	4	33.3333333	1.36E-04	CSF2, CCL5, IL1B, IL17A	38.2599441	0.00462784	0.00434213
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0012484-negative regulation of cytokinesis/apoptotic signaling pathway in absence of	3	25	1.51E-04	CSF2, IL1B, CXCL1	147.9382355	0.00462784	0.00434213
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0465711-T signaling pathway	4	33.3333333	1.65E-04	CSF2, IL5, IL1B, IL17A	32.29749104	0.00462784	0.00434213
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0010601-Viral protein interactions with cytokines and cytokine receptor	4	33.3333333	1.79E-04	IL10, CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	31.61745386	0.00462784	0.00434213
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0005248-monocyte chemotaxis	3	25	1.79E-04	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	135.931892	0.00511086	0.00511086
KEGG PATHWAY	mm017424-Cytosine deamination	4	33.3333333	2.24E-04	IL10, CCL5, IL1B, FASLG	29.1031723	0.00199228	0.00151294
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0007034-positive regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3	25	2.36E-04	CCL2S, CCL5, IL1B, CXCL1	28.7825649	0.00511086	0.00607302
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0005796-regulation of insulin secretion	3	25	2.42E-04	CCL5, IL1B, IL1B	116.709302	0.00616499	0.00607302
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0015273-positive regulation of interleukin-12 production	3	25	2.42E-04	CD40, LEP, IL17A	111.312	0.00616499	0.00607302
KEGG PATHWAY	mm003313-Tuberculosis	4	33.3333333	2.49E-04	CSF2, CCL5, IL1B, CXCL1	80.235657	0.00179819	0.00179819
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0008097-chemokine activity	3	25	2.97E-04	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	105.6818182	0.00504488	0.00504488
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0030335-positive regulation of cell migration	4	33.3333333	3.56E-04	CSF2, CCL5, IL1B, CXCL1	25.02163184	0.00821031	0.00799279
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0010601-Viral protein interactions with cytokines and cytokine receptor	4	33.3333333	3.69E-04	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	94.9928914	0.00821031	0.00799279
KEGG PATHWAY	mm05310-Asthma	3	25	4.00E-04	IL10, CD40, IL5	90.11	0.00291111	0.00271922
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0046424-positive regulation of JAK-STAT cascade	3	25	4.74E-04	IL10, IL1B, LEP	83.8291667	0.00401203	0.00395740
BIOMART	in_ensemblePathway-KEGG_R05-Eosinophils in the Chemokine Network of Allerg	3	25	5.02E-04	IL10, IL1B, IL17A	144.4444444	0.01596336	0.01534727
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0032737-negative regulation of tumor necrosis factor production	3	25	6.08E-04	IL10, AXN, CXCL1	69.85763889	0.01428684	0.01374270
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0042102-positive regulation of T cell proliferation	3	25	8.96E-04	CCL5, IL1B, LEP	62.181725	0.01085202	0.01051479
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0143-Alzheimers-disease	3	25	8.96E-04	IL10, IL1B, FASLG	57.1762021	0.00969318	0.00946767
KEGG PATHWAY	mm06304JAK-STAT signaling pathway	4	33.3333333	9.00E-04	IL10, CSF2, IL5, LEP	17.56530214	0.006095315	0.00644547
REACTOME PATHWAY	R-MML1-381018-Chemokine receptors bind chemokines	3	25	0.00170486	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	52.768421	0.00245285	0.00240977
BIOMART	in_ensemblePathway-KEGG_R05-Interleukin-12 in the Chemokine Network of Allerg	3	25	0.00148133	CCL5, IL1B, IL17A	43.8606667	0.02123021	0.02109619
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0013735-positive regulation of interleukin-6 production	3	25	0.00146077	IL1B, LEP, IL17A	45.1306306	0.00391694	0.02846170
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0541173-Lipid and atherosclerosis	4	33.3333333	0.00194399	CD40, CCL5, IL1B, FASLG	13.998662	0.01118584	0.00870257
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0020511-Tuberculosis	4	33.3333333	0.00220851	IL10, CD40, IL5, FASLG	39.5219292	0.01118584	0.01079819
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0051091-positive regulation of sequence-specific DNA binding transcription fact	3	25	0.00222766	IL10, IL5, IL1B	38.3905317	0.00416465	0.03720824
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0051897-positive regulation of protein kinase B signaling	3	25	0.00226049	AXN, LEP, CXCL1	38.1041667	0.00416465	0.03720824
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0009453-chemotaxis	3	25	0.00237979	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	36.9845558	0.00416465	0.03720824
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0050999-regulation of nitric-oxide synthase activity	2	16.6666667	0.002371018	IL1B, LEP	67.0633333	0.004061794	0.04174558
KEGG PATHWAY	mm0163Human cytomegalovirus infection	4	33.3333333	0.00151727	CCL5, IL1B, FASLG, CXCL1	11.7373072	0.00578053	0.02120794
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0012192-chemokine mediated signaling pathway	3	25	0.00229799	IL5, IL1B, IL17A	34.5393157	0.00975735	0.01299802
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0045769-positive regulation of angiogenesis	3	25	0.00239799	CD40, CCL5, IL1B	31.4539575	0.00975735	0.04609554
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0045944-positive regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	5	41.6666667	0.00133898	IL10, CD40, IL1B, CXCL1, IL17A	6.7604667	0.00975735	0.04609554
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0007034-positive regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3	25	0.00140315	IL10, IL1B, IL17A	48.3781839	0.00475849	0.04609554
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0051092-positive regulation of NF-kappaB transcription factor activity	3	25	0.00350254	CD40, IL1B, CXCL1	30.4833333	0.005059756	0.04609554
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0011622-positive regulation of fever generation	2	16.6666667	0.001821528	CCL5, IL1B	47.0128095	0.00192778	0.04810627
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0011622-positive regulation of interleukin-23 production	2	16.6666667	0.001821528	CCL5, IL1B	37.0128095	0.00192778	0.04810627
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0043006-negative regulation of apoptosis	4	33.3333333	0.004761285	IL10, AXN, LEP, CXCL1	10.61161111	0.002848958	0.05823217
KEGG PATHWAY	mm046401-Hematopoietic cell lineage	3	25	0.00573035	CSF2, IL5, IL1B	25.9654253	0.00211928	0.01996695
KEGG PATHWAY	mm046201-Toll-like receptor signaling pathway	3	25	0.00928928	CD40, CCL5, IL1B	0.07399864	0.0133333	0.02996667
KEGG PATHWAY	mm046011-cell receptor signaling pathway	3	25	0.006282703	CD40, CCL5, IL1B	22.5275	0.02923124	0.02129182
BIOMART	in_ensemblePathway-KEGG_R05-Interleukin-12 in the Chemokine Network of Allerg	3	25	0.0065967	IL10, CSF2, IL5	21.8718922	0.02801676	0.02128740
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0071803-positive regulation of podosome assembly	2	16.6666667	0.00670449	IL10, IL1B, IL17A	69.4120981	0.007391494	0.01929077
KEGG PATHWAY	mm015146-Anaesthetics	3	25	0.00716436	IL10, CSF2, IL1B	21.0573782	0.02807343	0.02128740
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0001251-chemokine receptor binding	2	16.6666667	0.00766314	CCL5, IL1B, FASLG	38.8485183	0.02168053	0.01675041
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0070208-dendritic cell differentiation	2	16.6666667	0.008715405	CSF2, AXN, LEP	209.5729167	0.03363888	0.00578053
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0001924-positive regulation of protein phosphorylation	3	25	0.008728252	CD40, IL1B, LEP	10.5820333	0.03363888	0.00578053
BIOMART	in_ensemblePathway-KEGG_R05-Interleukin-12 in the Chemokine Network of Allerg	3	25	0.00917283	IL10, AXN, IL17A	80.4817289	0.02628261	0.02129077
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0011232-cellular response to lipopolysaccharide	3	25	0.01115236	CD40, IL5, IL1B	16.7683333	0.012873994	0.01928391
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0020015-positive regulation of endothelial cell apoptotic process	2	16.6666667	0.01142474	CD40, FASLG	159.674072	0.02170794	0.01928391
REACTOME PATHWAY	R-MML1-32763-Chemokine ligand-binding receptors	3	25	0.001290493	CCL5, IL1B, CXCL1	13.1899662	0.296381874	0.06752729
KEGG PATHWAY	mm05936-Alcoholic liver disease	3	25	0.01218987	IL1B, FASLG, IL17A	15.97690535	0.04433751	0.03548064
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0010759-positive regulation of macrophage chemotaxis	2	16.6666667	0.01587419	CCL5, CXCL1	124.126667	0.01494614	0.1846272
KEGG PATHWAY	mm001519-Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease	3	25	0.00764718	IL10, IL1B, FASLG	14.4407031	0.003757334	0.04899814
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0002679-positive regulation of immunoglobulin production	2	16.6666667	0.016284678	IL10, IL5	111.722222	0.17271945	0.16600859
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:1907403-positive regulation of p38MAPK cascade	2	16.6666667	0.01628325	IL1B, LEP	108.166667	0.17271945	0.16600859
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0001453-response to injury	2	16.6666667	0.021328	CCL5, IL1B	108.166667	0.17271945	0.16600859
KEGG PATHWAY	mm015144-Influenza A	3	25	0.01798748	CCL5, IL1B, FASLG	13.0316763	0.006256519	0.04705929
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0014441-response to interferon-gamma	2	16.6666667	0.01847655	CD40, CCL5	66.66254092	0.1812824	0.16790352
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0046523-positive regulation of conserved differentiation	2	16.6666667	0.01847655	CCL5, IL1B	66.66254092	0.1812824	0.16790352
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0010934-macrophage cytokine production	2	16.6666667	0.030049576	AXN, IL1B	90.6261213	0.15297717	0.1787539
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0070103-platelet activation	2	16.6666667	0.02112283	AXN, CXCL1	85.9786248	0.19918259	0.18480165
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0042823-defense response to protonation	2	16.6666667	0.02185991	CD40, IL1B	83.8291667	0.2012996	0.18480165
KEGG PATHWAY	mm00663-Chemokine signaling pathway	3	25	0.021889495	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	11.7373072	0.027296484	0.05553183
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0001818-negative regulation of cytokine production	2	16.6666667	0.02219780	IL10, AXN	81.7885288	0.3010914	0.18638433
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0003899-negative regulation of interleukin-6 production	2	16.6666667	0.02237064	IL10, AXN	79.8378019	0.29189896	0.18791676
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0031663-lipopolysaccharide-mediated signaling pathway	2	16.6666667	0.02326201	CCL5, IL1B	77.9802616	0.30281036	0.18785548
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0004205-chemotactic activity	2	16.6666667	0.02440409	CCL5, CXCL1	71.72	0.18997979	0.19507841
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:0001389-positive regulation of interleukin-6 production	2	16.6666667	0.02671254	IL10, IL1B	69.619729	0.13484101	0.20213107
REACTOME PATHWAY	R-MML1-41859-G alpha (i) signaling events	3	25	0.02522781	CCL2S, CCL5, CXCL1	10.3902676	0.30363097	0.28504129
GOTERM BP DIRECT	GO:009							