

Table S1. The genera observed in both samplings (10DAA and 45DAA) with their cp values and respective trophic group (10DAA: ten days after application; 45DAA: forty-five days after application).

| Genus | C-p class | Feeding type |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| <i>Bitylenchus</i> | 3 | Herbivores - ectoparasites |
| <i>Boleodorus</i> | 2 | Herbivores - epidermal/root hair feeders |
| <i>Helicotylenchus</i> | 3 | Herbivores - semi-endoparasites |
| <i>Malenchus</i> | 2 | Herbivores - epidermal/root hair feeders |
| <i>Meloidogyne</i> | 3 | Herbivores - sedentary parasites |
| <i>Merlinius</i> | 3 | Herbivores - ectoparasites |
| <i>Paratrophurus</i> | 3 | Herbivores - ectoparasites |
| <i>Pratylenchus</i> | 3 | Herbivores - migratory endoparasites |
| <i>Aphelenchoides</i> | 2 | Fungivores |
| <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 2 | Fungivores |
| <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 2 | Fungivores |
| <i>Filenchus</i> | 2 | Fungivores |
| <i>Paraphelenchus</i> | 2 | Fungivores |
| <i>Acrobeles</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Acrobeloides</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Anaplectus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Ceroidellus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Cephalobus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Chronogaster</i> | 3 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Diploscapter</i> | 1 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Domorganus</i> | 3 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Drilocephalobus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Eucephalobus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Eumonhystera</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Heterocephalobus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Panagrolaimus</i> | 1 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Plectus</i> | 2 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Rhabditis</i> | 1 | Bacterivores |
| <i>Aporcelaimellus</i> | 5 | Omnivores |
| <i>Eudorylaimus</i> | 4 | Omnivores |
| <i>Dorydorella</i> | 4 | Omnivores |
| <i>Mesodorylaimus</i> | 4 | Omnivores |
| <i>Microdorylaimus</i> | 4 | Omnivores |
| <i>Prodorylaimus</i> | 4 | Omnivores |
| <i>Thonus</i> | 4 | Omnivores |

Table S2. Dissimilarity percentages between treatments and results of Similarity Percentage analysis (SIMPER) based on Bray-Curtis. Genera accounting for ~ 70% of overall dissimilarity are ranked in order of importance of their contribution. The upper right half of the table refers to the first sampling (10DAA) and the lower left half of the table refers to the second sampling (45DAA) (DAA: days after application). For every treatment n=5.

| OMW | ctrl | 10% | 35% | 70% | 100% | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| ctrl | - | ctrl vs 10% = 55.68 | | ctrl vs 25% = 47.35 | | ctrl vs 75% = 49.10 | | ctrl vs 100% = 40.39 | | |
| | | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 31,87 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 24,49 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 33,25 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 29,91 | |
| | | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 49,6 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 48,01 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 54,69 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 49,87 | |
| | | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 63,99 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 59,87 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 67,98 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 58,95 | |
| | | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 74,08 | <i>Eucephalobus</i> | 67,95 | <i>Pratylenchus</i> | 74,28 | <i>Pratylenchus</i> | 66,74 | |
| 10% | | ctrl vs 10% = 35.81 | | 10% vs 25% = 42.05 | | 10% vs 75% = 31.91 | | 10% vs 100% = 40.38 | | |
| | | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 33,98 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 22,7 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 26,41 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 24,28 | |
| | | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 49,74 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 43,48 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 42,24 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 47,19 | |
| | | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 64,68 | - | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 58,72 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 52,81 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 57,74 |
| | | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 71,82 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 66,8 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 60,65 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 67,55 | |
| 35% | | ctrl vs 25% = 46.37 | | 10% vs 25% = 33.01 | | 25% vs 75% = 40.76 | | 25% vs 100% = 38.67 | | |
| | | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 48,28 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 40,13 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 27,5 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 22,36 | |
| | | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 59,89 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 52,61 | - | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 46,27 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 44,24 |
| | | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 69,41 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 64,66 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 60,94 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 54,25 | |
| | | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 75,74 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 71,31 | <i>Pratylenchus</i> | 69,49 | <i>Pratylenchus</i> | 63,81 | |
| 70% | | ctrl vs 75% = 65.40 | | 10% vs 75% = 53.12 | | 25% vs 75% = 43.87 | | 75% vs 100% = 37.78 | | |
| | | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 53,8 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 52,04 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 45,84 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 30,46 | |
| | | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 63,7 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 62,98 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 57,95 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 45,46 | |
| | | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 73,15 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 72,73 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 68,89 | - | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 59,81 |
| | | | | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 79,19 | <i>Pratylenchus</i> | 67,66 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 73,18 | |
| 100% | | ctrl vs 100% = 62.42 | | 10% vs 100% = 51.03 | | 25% vs 100% = 42.28 | | 75% vs 100% = 36.49 | | |
| | | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 59,6 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 56,06 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 49,03 | <i>Aphelenchus</i> | 46,38 | |
| | | <i>Aphelenchoides</i> | 67,69 | <i>Aphelenchoides</i> | 64,67 | <i>Aphelenchoides</i> | 58,01 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 58,41 | |
| | | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 73,59 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 72,8 | <i>Acrobelloides</i> | 66,4 | <i>Chiloplacus</i> | 66,22 | |
| | | | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 73,84 | <i>Ditylenchus</i> | 74 | - | | | |