

**Table S1** Presentation of specific oligonucleotide primers for determining *Nosema* spp. [30].

Species	Nucleotide sequence of upstream primers 5'-3'	Nucleotide sequence of downstream primer 5'-3'	Size
<i>Nosema ceranae</i>	CGT TAA AGT GTA GAT AAG ATG TT	GAC TTA GTA GCC GTC TCT C	143 bp
<i>Nosema apis</i>	GCA TGT CTT TGA CGT ACT ATG	GAC TTA GTA GCC GTC TCT C	224 bp

**Table S2** Presentation of specific oligonucleotide primers for the determination of *C. mellificae* and *L. passim* with the Hymenoptera genome as internal control [25].

Species	Nucleotide sequence of upstream primers 5'-3'	Nucleotide sequence of downstream primers 5'-3'
<i>Crithidia mellificae</i>	TAA ATT CAC TAC CTC AAA TTC AAT AAC ATA ATC AT	ATT TAT TGT TGT AAT CGG TTT TAT TGG ATA TGT
<i>Lotmaria passim</i>	CGA GCT CAT AAA ATA ATG TAA GCA AAA TAA G	TTT TAG CAA TAT TTT AGC AAC AGT ACC AG
Hymenoptera	TAA CTG GCA TTA TGT GGT ACG TC	CCT CGA CAC TCA GTG AAG AGC

**Table S3** Presentation of TaqMan probes for determining *C. mellificae* and *L. passim* with the Hymenoptera gene as an internal control [25].

Species	TaqMan probes
<i>Crithidia mellificae</i>	FAM - ACC TAT TAC AGG CAC A - MGB
<i>Lotmaria passim</i>	HEX - TTG GTG TTT GGC TAT GT - MGB
Hymenoptera	Cy5 - AGC TCC TYG CGG GCG GTC CAA - BHQ1

**Table S4** Presentation of specific oligonucleotide primers for determining *M. plutonius* and *P. larvae* [31].

Species	Nucleotide sequence of upstream primers 5'-3'	Nucleotide sequence of downstream primers 5'-3'
<i>Melissococcus plutonius</i>	GAC CTG TTT AGC TAT TAT CAC TA	CAC CTA CAA TGA ATG ATT CAT TC
<i>Paenibacillus larvae</i>	TAC GCT TTT CGA TTC TCT G	GTC TGT ACT GAA CCA AGT C

**Table S5** Presentation of TaqMan probes used to determine *M. plutonius* and *P. larvae* [31].

Species	TaqMan probes
<i>Melissococcus plutonius</i>	Yakima Yellow – TCC GCC TAA GCT ACC ACC TAA GAA C - BHQ1
<i>Paenibacillus larvae</i>	FAM – ATC TGC TTC CAC TTG TTC ACT CAC CA - BHQ1

**Table S6** Presentation of specific oligonucleotide primers for determining *A. tumida* [32].

Species	Nucleotide sequence of upstream primers 5'-3'	Nucleotide sequence of downstream primers 5'-3'
<i>Aethina tumida</i>	TCT AAA TAC TAC TTT CTT CGA CCC ATC(A/G)	TCC TGG TAG AAT TAA AAT ATA AAC TTC TGG

**Table S7** Presentation of TaqMan probes used to determine *A. tumida* [32].

Species	TaqMan probe
<i>Aethina tumida</i>	ATC CAA TCC TAT ACC AAC ACT TAT TTT GAT TCT TCG GAC

**Table S8** Sequences of primers used for the RT-qPCR test [34].

Species	Nucleotide sequence of upstream beginners 5'-3'	Nucleotide sequence of upstream primer 5'-3'
ABPV	CAT ATT GGC GAG CCA CTA TG	CTA CCA GGT TCA AAG AA ATT TC
BQCV	GGT GCG GGA GAT GAT ATA TGG A	GCC GTC TGA GAT GCA TGA ATA C
DWV	GCG GCT AAG ATT GTA AAT GTC	GTG ACT AGC ATA ACC ATG ATT A
SBV	AGC CAG TGA TAG ATG CTC	AAA TAC TCC CGC CAA ATC AC

**Table S9** TaqMan probes used for RT-qPCR test [34].

Species	TaqMan probe (5'-3')
ABPV	(6-Fam) ATA GTT AAA ACA GCT TTT CAC ACT GG (Tamra)
BQCV	(6-Fam) TTT CCA TCT TTA TCG GTA CGC CGC C (Tamra)
DWV	(6-Fam) CCT TGA CCA GTA GAC AGC ATC (Tamra)
SBV	(6-Fam) TGG CTC ATC TGG GAT CAC AAT TTC C (Tamra)

**Table S10** Standards used to quantify examined viruses by RT-qPCR test [34].

Species	Standard	Nucleotide position	Sequence position
ABPV	pB2	8115 - 8512	397
BQCV	pNC1-4	7850 - 8550	700
DWV	pC1	4240 - 4659	419
SBV	SBV	5030 - 5368	338