## **Supplementary Information**

**Figure S1.** HPLC chromatogram of metabolites in the incubation of extracts of *P. capitatum* in the intestinal bacteria *in vitro* (**a**) HPLC of metabolites of EtOAc fraction; (**b**): HPLC of metabolites of ethanol extracts; ——: incubation for 24 h; ----: negative control for 24 h; ----: incubation for 0 h.

