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**Supplementary Materials:** Figure S1–S5, Table S1–S10.

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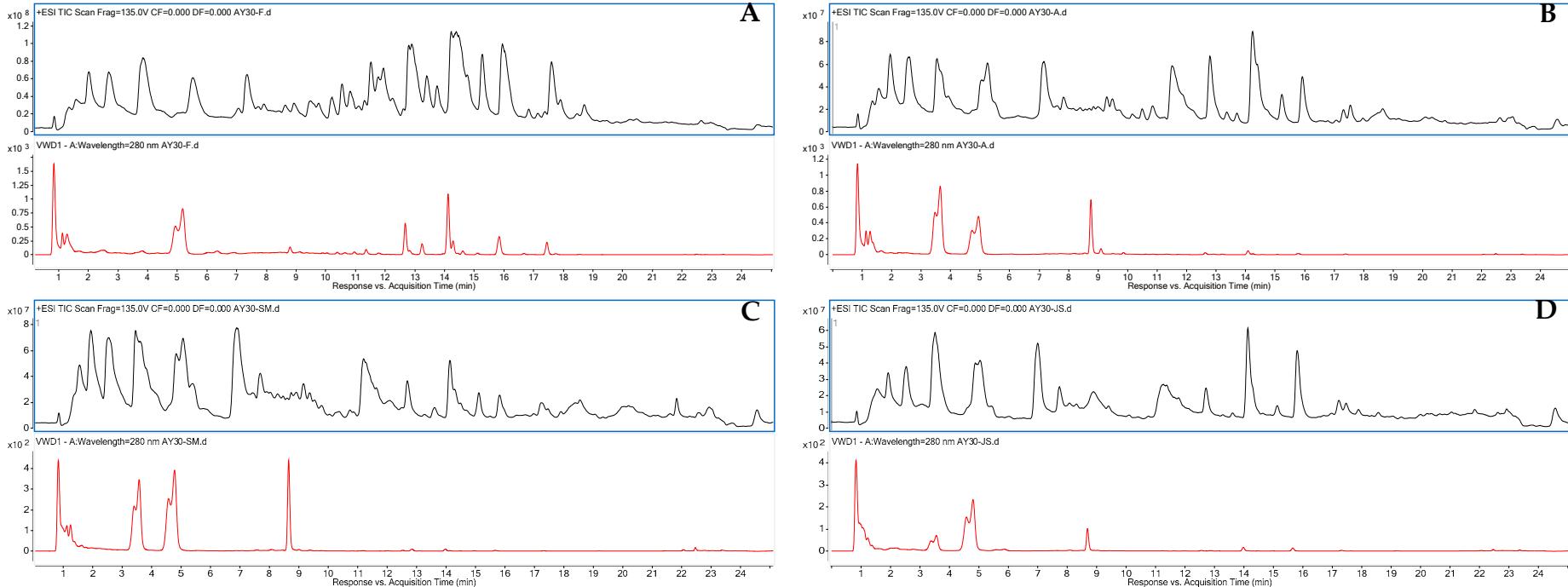
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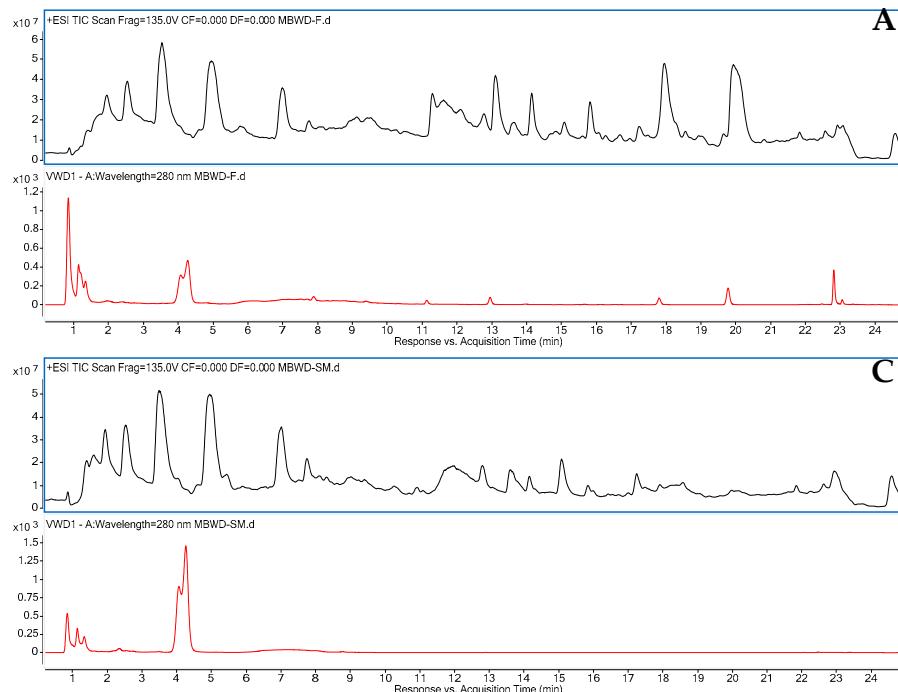
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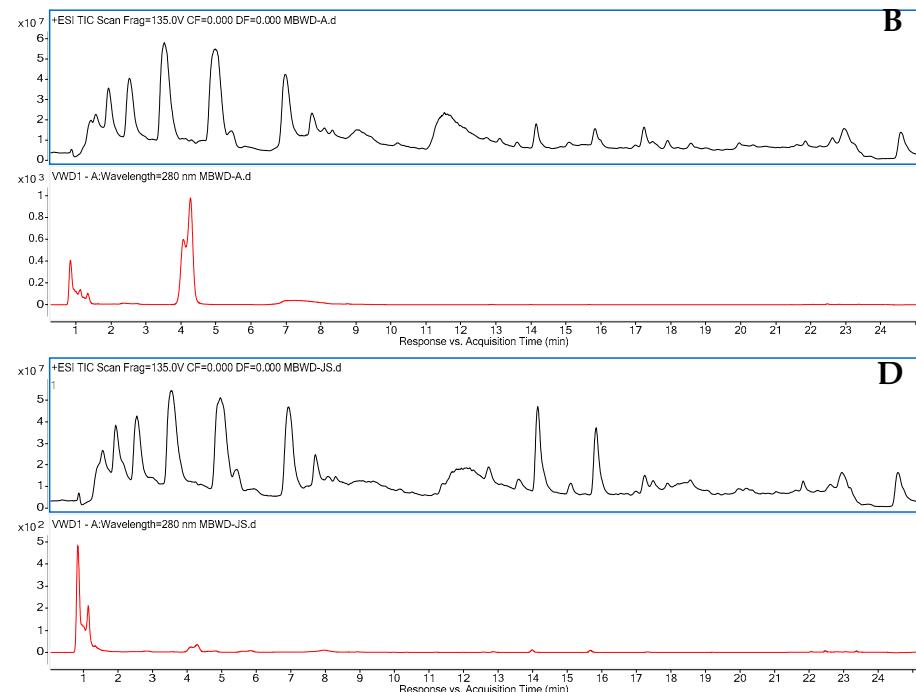
**Figure S1.** Typical UPLC chromatogram and mass spectrum of flavedo (A), albedo (B), segment membrane (C) and juice sacs (D) part of AY30.

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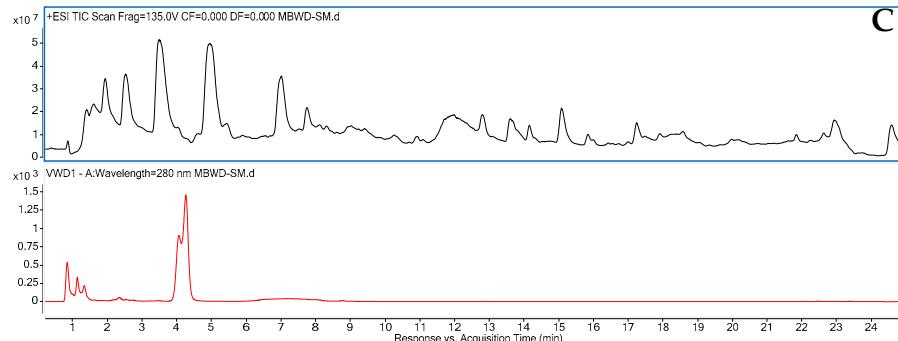
A

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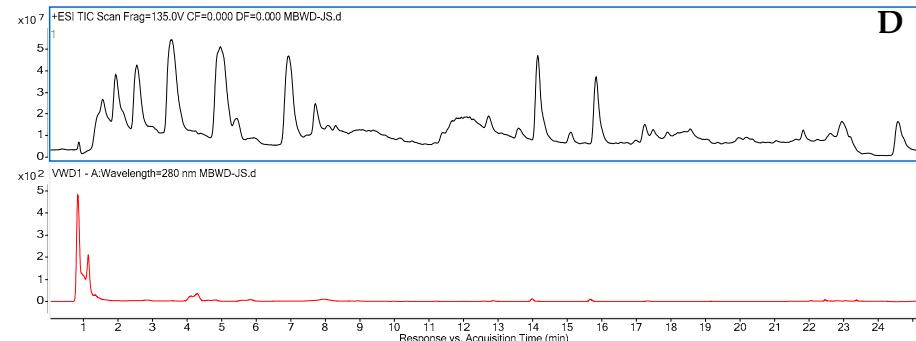
B

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C

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D

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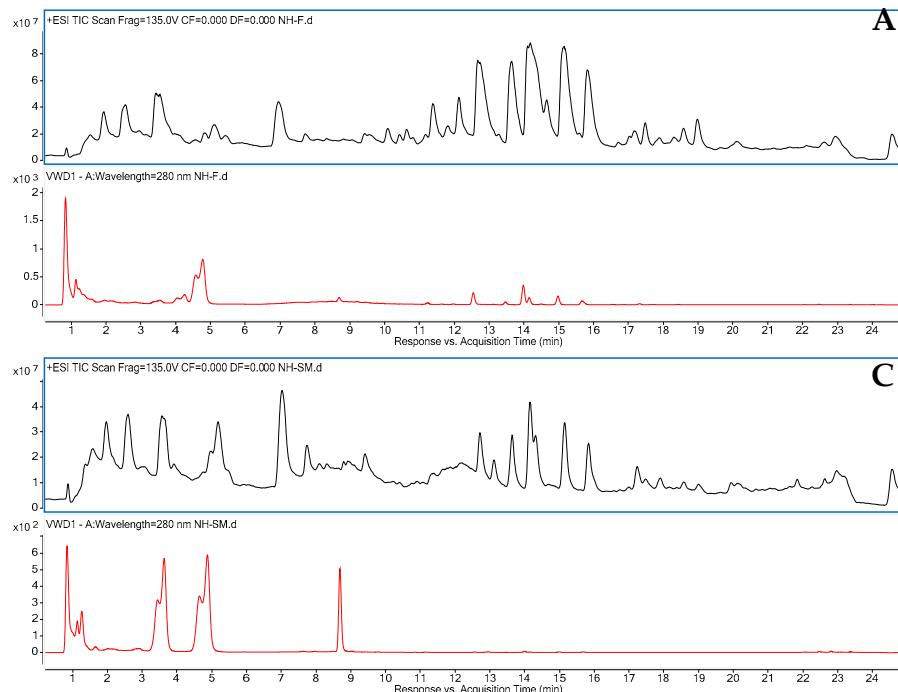
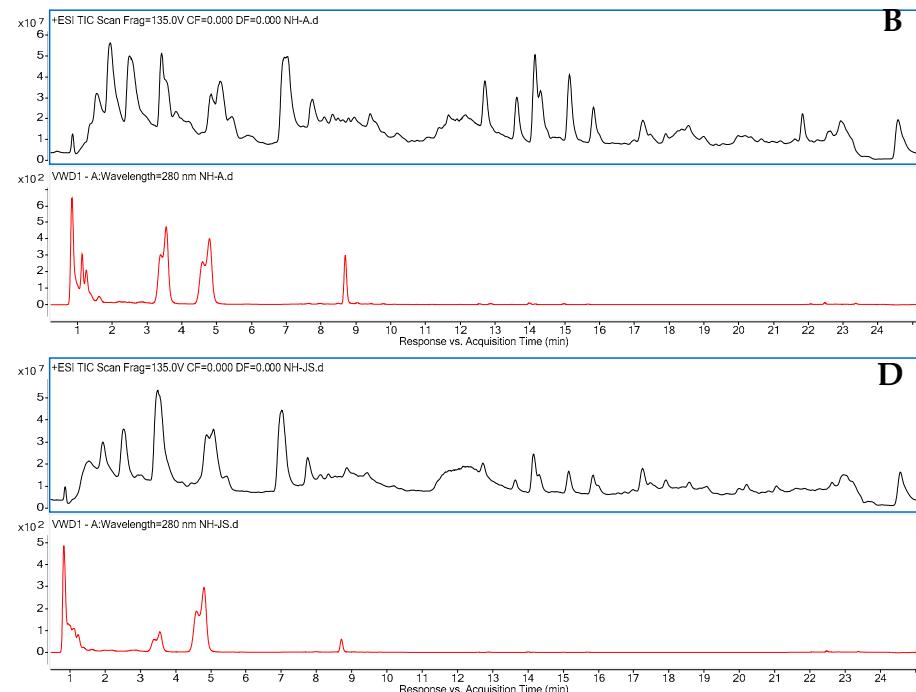
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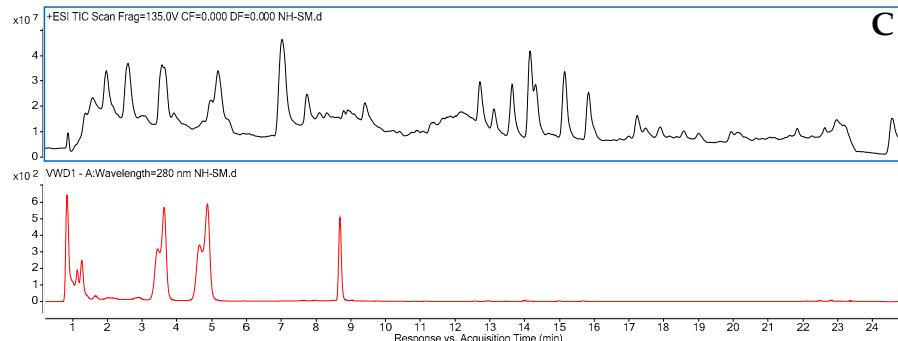
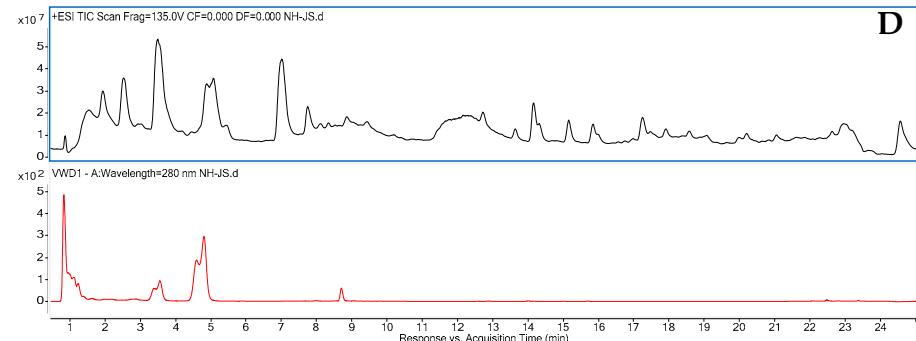
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**Figure S2.** Typical UPLC chromatogram and mass spectrum of flavedo (A), albedo (B), segment membrane (C) and juice sacs (D) part of MBWD.

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**A****B**

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**C****D**

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**Figure S3.** Typical UPLC chromatogram and mass spectrum of flavedo (A), albedo (B), segment membrane (C) and juice sacs (D) part of NH.

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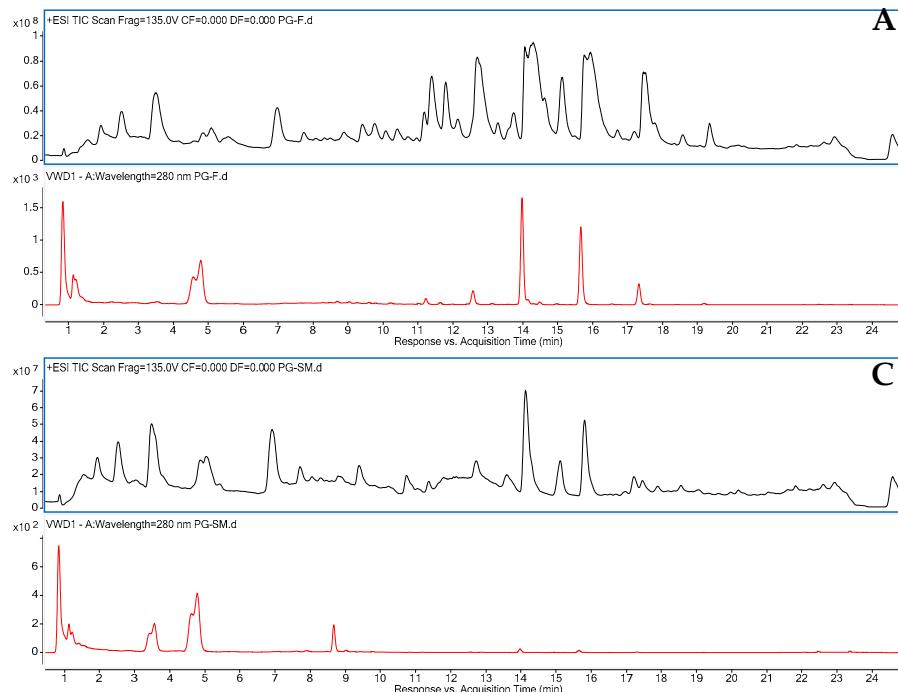
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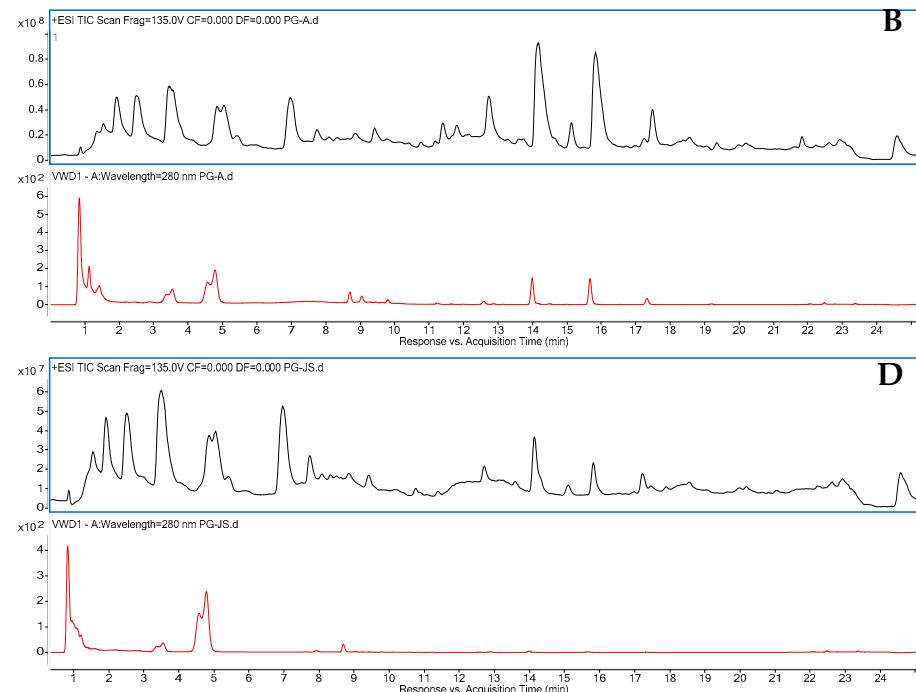
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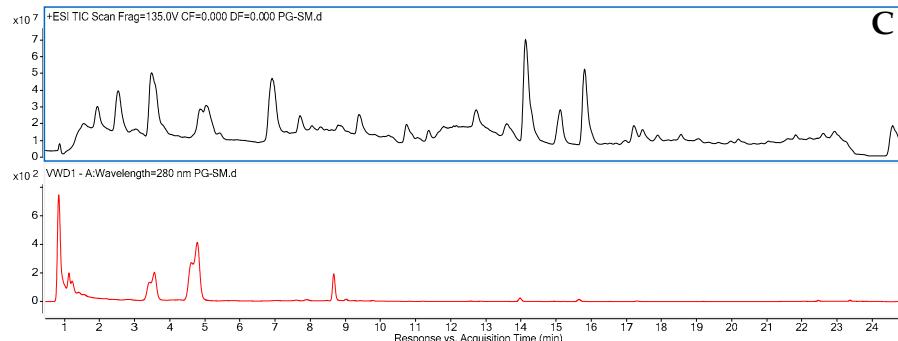
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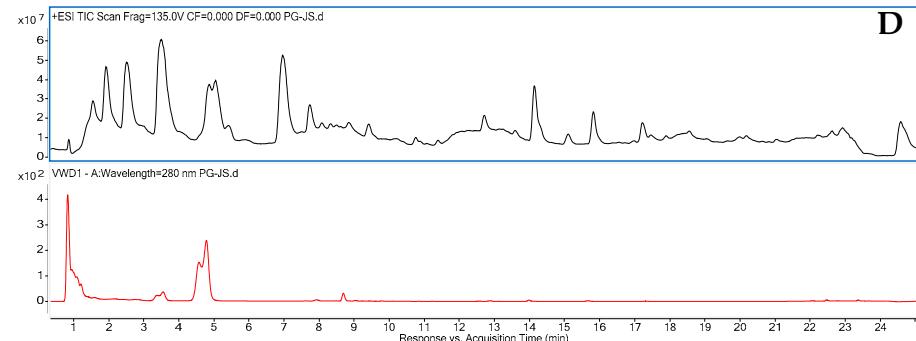


B

32



C



D

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**Figure S4.** Typical UPLC chromatogram and mass spectrum of flavedo (A), albedo (B), segment membrane (C) and juice sacs (D) part of PG.

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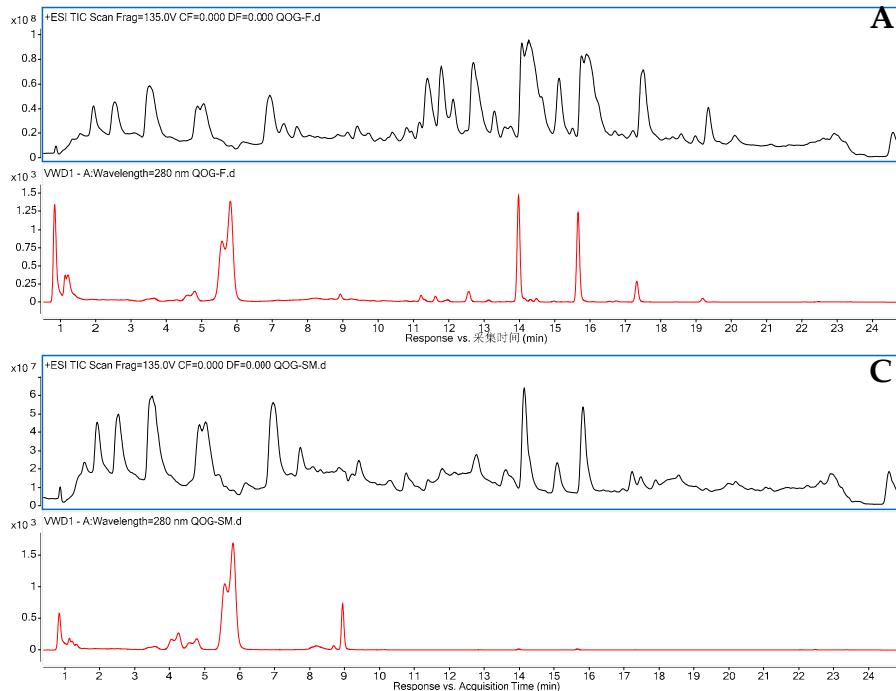
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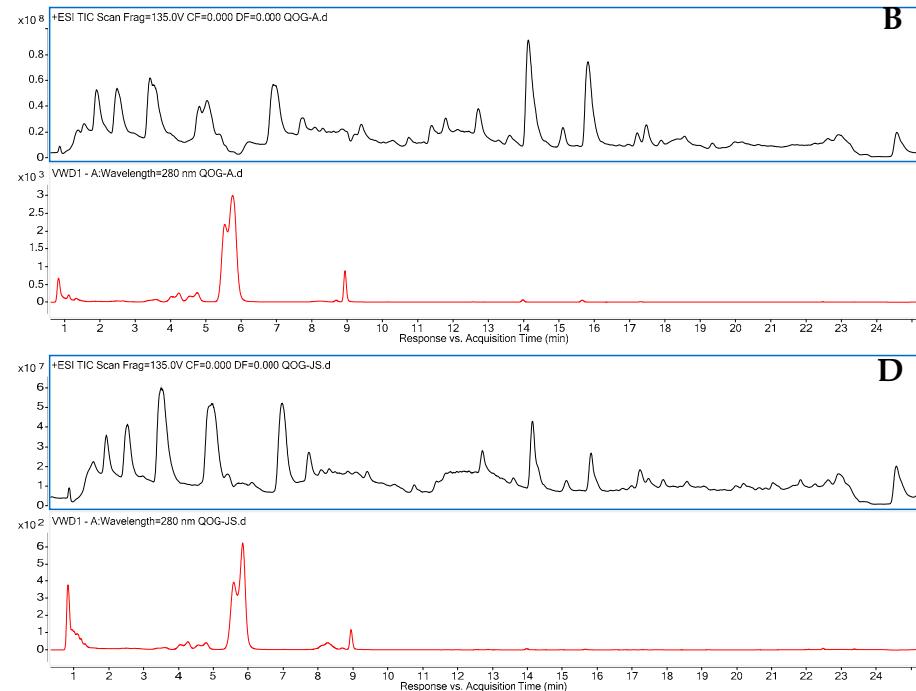
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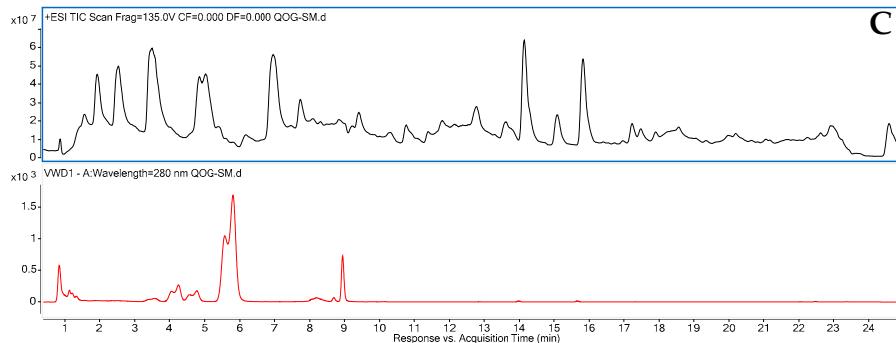


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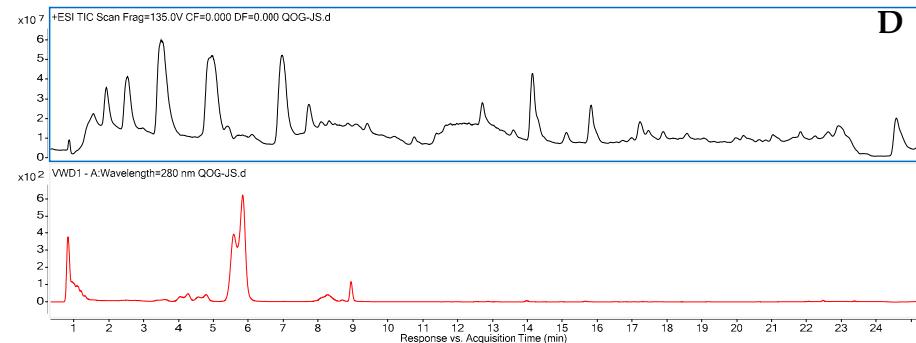


B

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C



D

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**Figure S5.** Typical UPLC chromatogram and mass spectrum of flavedo (A), albedo (B), segment membrane (C) and juice sacs (D) part of QOG.

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**Table S1.** The flavone and flavanone contents (mg/g DW) in the flavedo of the 35 citrus cultivars.

Cultivars	Vicenin-2	Eriocitrin	Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	Neoericitrin	Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	Narirutin	Rhoifolin
AY27	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.28 ± 0.06 <sup>abcde</sup>	n.d.
AY30	n.d.	n.d.	2.76 ± 0.10 <sup>c</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	3.89 ± 0.16 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.84 ± 0.04 <sup>abcd</sup>	n.d.
BZH	n.d.	4.52 ± 0.13 <sup>j</sup>	n.d.	1.48 ± 0.03 <sup>h</sup>	7.24 ± 0.11 <sup>c</sup>	24.04 ± 1.24 <sup>n</sup>	n.d.
CR	n.d.	1.00 ± 0.06 <sup>def</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	4.11 ± 0.31 <sup>gh</sup>	n.d.
CX	n.d.	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	4.52 ± 0.34 <sup>ghi</sup>	n.d.
DF	n.d.	0.56 ± 0.04 <sup>abcd</sup>	n.d.	0.77 ± 0.07 <sup>f</sup>	n.d.	7.21 ± 0.29 <sup>jk</sup>	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	2.20 ± 0.03 <sup>h</sup>	n.d.	1.47 ± 0.03 <sup>cd</sup>	n.d.	2.47 ± 0.23 <sup>bcd</sup> <sub>efg</sub>	n.d.
GN	n.d.	4.78 ± 0.18 <sup>j</sup>	5.25 ± 0.29 <sup>d</sup>	3.87 ± 0.09 <sup>f</sup>	n.d.	7.74 ± 0.26 <sup>jk</sup>	n.d.
GOC	n.d.	1.56 ± 0.05 <sup>g</sup>	n.d.	0.57 ± 0.04 <sup>i</sup>	n.d.	7.70 ± 0.24 <sup>jk</sup>	n.d.
HMR	n.d.	2.11 ± 0.08 <sup>h</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5.67 ± 0.35 <sup>hij</sup>	n.d.
HY	n.d.	0.21 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	2.29 ± 0.19 <sup>bc</sup>	n.d.	1.11 ± 0.07 <sup>abcde</sup>	0.37 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>
KZJ22	2.57 ± 0.19	1.38 ± 0.11 <sup>fg</sup>	0.99 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	8.30 ± 0.49 <sup>kl</sup>	n.d.
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.71 ± 0.09 <sup>d</sup>
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	1.57 ± 0.10 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	2.68 ± 0.08 <sup>cdefg</sup>	n.d.
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.33 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	2.49 ± 0.22 <sup>bcd</sup> <sub>efg</sub>	0.29 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>
NG20	n.d.	4.84 ± 0.34 <sup>j</sup>	n.d.	1.79 ± 0.11 <sup>g</sup>	4.87 ± 0.27 <sup>b</sup>	13.50 ± 0.85 <sup>m</sup>	n.d.
NH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6.54 ± 0.31 <sup>ijk</sup>	n.d.
OG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.27 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.88 ± 0.06 <sup>abcde</sup>	n.d.
PG	n.d.	n.d.	0.79 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	2.92 ± 0.15 <sup>defg</sup>	n.d.
PTY	n.d.	10.08 ± 0.57 <sup>k</sup>	n.d.	1.18 ± 0.10 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	1.53 ± 0.10 <sup>abcde</sup>	n.d.
QJ	n.d.	3.78 ± 0.14 <sup>i</sup>	n.d.	2.31 ± 0.13 <sup>h</sup>	n.d.	31.68 ± 2.60 <sup>o</sup>	n.d.
QOG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.36 ± 0.02 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	1.78 ± 0.10 <sup>abcdef</sup>	n.d.
RN1	n.d.	0.74 ± 0.04 <sup>bcde</sup>	n.d.	0.22 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	6.58 ± 0.37 <sup>ijk</sup>	n.d.
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.18 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.51 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.32 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	3.72 ± 0.25 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	7.69 ± 0.44 <sup>jk</sup>	n.d.
TC	n.d.	1.00 ± 0.07 <sup>def</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	24.34 ± 1.73 <sup>n</sup>	n.d.
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.99 ± 0.18 <sup>efg</sup>	n.d.

WHOG	n.d.	$0.84 \pm 0.04^{cde}$	n.d.	$1.01 \pm 0.07^{de}$	n.d.	$0.96 \pm 0.06^{abcde}$	n.d.
WZ	n.d.	$1.23 \pm 0.04^{efg}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$10.05 \pm 0.59^l$	n.d.
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.62 \pm 0.04^{abc}$	$0.50 \pm 0.03^b$
YL	n.d.	$3.31 \pm 0.18^i$	n.d.	$1.11 \pm 0.07^e$	n.d.	$14.91 \pm 0.74^m$	n.d.
YXC	n.d.	$0.34 \pm 0.02^{abc}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.74 \pm 0.04^{abc}$	n.d.
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.44 \pm 0.02^{ab}$	$1.24 \pm 0.08^c$

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Cultivars	Naringin	Hesperidin	Neohesperidin	Didymin	Poncirin	Melitidin
AY27	$3.28 \pm 0.18^{ij}$	$10.20 \pm 0.30^{fg}$	$0.38 \pm 0.01^{abc}$	$0.26 \pm 0.01^{ab}$	$0.52 \pm 0.02^c$	n.d.
AY30	$2.96 \pm 0.06^{hij}$	$17.28 \pm 1.07^{klmn}$	n.d.	$0.90 \pm 0.00^{cde}$	n.d.	n.d.
AY31	n.d.	$11.27 \pm 0.64^{fg}$	$0.54 \pm 0.04^{abcd}$	$0.40 \pm 0.03^{abc}$	n.d.	n.d.
BZH	$2.07 \pm 0.06^{fg}$	$16.67 \pm 1.08^{ijklm}$	$3.90 \pm 0.20^e$	$3.05 \pm 0.15^{gh}$	n.d.	n.d.
CR	$1.74 \pm 0.05^{defg}$	$16.75 \pm 0.81^{jklm}$	$1.73 \pm 0.04^d$	$1.26 \pm 0.06^{de}$	$0.77 \pm 0.05^d$	n.d.
CX	n.d.	$9.00 \pm 0.41^{ef}$	n.d.	$1.20 \pm 0.10^{de}$	n.d.	n.d.
DF	$1.27 \pm 0.03^{bcde}$	$15.86 \pm 1.04^{ijkl}$	n.d.	$0.76 \pm 0.05^{bcd}$	n.d.	n.d.
GAC	$10.91 \pm 0.51^r$	$3.41 \pm 0.06^b$	$18.94 \pm 0.78^g$	$0.51 \pm 0.01^{abc}$	$0.57 \pm 0.03^{cd}$	n.d.
GN	$7.02 \pm 0.27^q$	$5.06 \pm 0.16^{bc}$	$0.59 \pm 0.01^{abcd}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
GOC	$1.00 \pm 0.07^{abcd}$	$10.60 \pm 0.68^{fg}$	$1.42 \pm 0.02^{cd}$	$1.20 \pm 0.03^{de}$	$0.21 \pm 0.01^{ab}$	n.d.
HMR	$1.55 \pm 0.03^{cdef}$	$16.63 \pm 1.12^{ijklm}$	n.d.	$1.14 \pm 0.06^{de}$	n.d.	n.d.
HY	$4.38 \pm 0.33^{lmn}$	$0.65 \pm 0.03^a$	$4.67 \pm 0.22^e$	n.d.	$0.06 \pm 0.00^a$	n.d.
KZJ22	$1.14 \pm 0.05^{abcde}$	$6.14 \pm 0.54^{cd}$	$0.39 \pm 0.02^{abc}$	$1.45 \pm 0.08^e$	n.d.	n.d.
MBWD	$5.68 \pm 0.37^{op}$	$0.22 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.31 \pm 0.02^{abc}$	$0.06 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.06 \pm 0.00^a$	n.d.
MTH	$0.60 \pm 0.01^{ab}$	$12.18 \pm 1.05^{gh}$	$0.59 \pm 0.04^{abcd}$	$1.21 \pm 0.03^{de}$	n.d.	n.d.
MXG	$4.42 \pm 0.28^{mn}$	$0.15 \pm 0.01^a$	$0.05 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.05 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.05 \pm 0.00^a$	$0.12 \pm 0.00$
NG20	n.d.	$17.39 \pm 1.42^{klmn}$	n.d.	$2.81 \pm 0.23^{fg}$	n.d.	n.d.
NH	$4.05 \pm 0.28^{klm}$	$14.55 \pm 0.59^{ij}$	$0.40 \pm 0.02^{abc}$	$2.60 \pm 0.20^{fg}$	n.d.	n.d.
OG	$3.27 \pm 0.02^{ij}$	$5.98 \pm 0.16^{cd}$	$22.22 \pm 0.48^h$	n.d.	$1.96 \pm 0.08^e$	n.d.
PG	$2.83 \pm 0.10^{hi}$	$15.82 \pm 0.84^{ijkl}$	$1.29 \pm 0.08^{bcd}$	$0.51 \pm 0.03^{abc}$	n.d.	n.d.
PTY	$3.50 \pm 0.29^{ijk}$	$0.81 \pm 0.03^a$	$4.53 \pm 0.29^e$	n.d.	$0.06 \pm 0.00^a$	n.d.
QJ	$3.63 \pm 0.23^{jkl}$	$14.39 \pm 0.77^{hi}$	$1.20 \pm 0.10^{abcd}$	$6.11 \pm 0.47^i$	n.d.	n.d.
QOG	$5.03 \pm 0.29^{no}$	$10.43 \pm 0.77^{fg}$	$19.54 \pm 0.64^g$	n.d.	$4.18 \pm 0.20^f$	n.d.
RN1	$0.42 \pm 0.00^a$	$5.02 \pm 0.21^{bc}$	n.d.	$0.95 \pm 0.03^{cde}$	n.d.	n.d.

SJY	$2.84 \pm 0.18^{\text{hi}}$	$0.34 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$0.16 \pm 0.00^{\text{ab}}$	$0.04 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	$20.04 \pm 0.89^{\text{o}}$	n.d.	$2.23 \pm 0.13^{\text{f}}$	n.d.	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	$19.34 \pm 1.48^{\text{no}}$	$0.43 \pm 0.04^{\text{abc}}$	$2.54 \pm 0.12^{\text{fg}}$	n.d.	n.d.
TC	$0.90 \pm 0.06^{\text{abc}}$	$7.42 \pm 0.53^{\text{de}}$	$0.96 \pm 0.04^{\text{abcd}}$	$11.55 \pm 0.72^{\text{j}}$	n.d.	n.d.
TCH	$0.88 \pm 0.03^{\text{abc}}$	$17.73 \pm 0.93^{\text{lmn}}$	n.d.	$0.72 \pm 0.04^{\text{bcd}}$	$0.36 \pm 0.02^{\text{bc}}$	n.d.
WHOG	$2.35 \pm 0.08^{\text{gh}}$	$7.57 \pm 0.25^{\text{de}}$	$16.05 \pm 1.44^{\text{f}}$	n.d.	$2.09 \pm 0.20^{\text{e}}$	n.d.
WZ	$0.93 \pm 0.02^{\text{abc}}$	$18.26 \pm 0.93^{\text{mno}}$	n.d.	$1.31 \pm 0.05^{\text{de}}$	n.d.	n.d.
YHY	$6.41 \pm 0.55^{\text{pq}}$	$0.16 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	$1.83 \pm 0.03^{\text{efg}}$	$15.10 \pm 0.45^{\text{ijk}}$	n.d.	$3.57 \pm 0.28^{\text{h}}$	n.d.	n.d.
YXC	$1.03 \pm 0.05^{\text{abcd}}$	$6.44 \pm 0.29^{\text{cd}}$	$0.16 \pm 0.01^{\text{ab}}$	$0.72 \pm 0.02^{\text{bcd}}$	$0.19 \pm 0.01^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.
ZXY	$6.33 \pm 0.50^{\text{pq}}$	$0.14 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

52 n.d.—not detected. Results were the mean  $\pm$  SD ( $n = 3$ ) on a dried weight (g) of citrus basis. Values within each column followed by different letters were significantly  
 53 different  $p < 0.05$  according to Tukey's tests.

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**Table S2.** The polymethoxylated flavonoid contents (mg/g DW) in the flavedo of the 35 citrus cultivars.

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Cultivars	Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone (1)	Gardenin B	Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone (2)	trihydroxy-dimethoxyflavone	Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (1)	Isosinensetin
AY27	$0.36 \pm 0.01^{\text{c}}$	n.d.	$1.20 \pm 0.07^{\text{c}}$	n.d.	n.d.	$1.63 \pm 0.11^{\text{lm}}$
AY30	n.d.	$1.16 \pm 0.07^{\text{b}}$	$2.27 \pm 0.19^{\text{d}}$	n.d.	$2.78 \pm 0.10^{\text{e}}$	$5.45 \pm 0.23^{\text{p}}$
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.34 \pm 0.03^{\text{abcd}}$
BZH	$0.38 \pm 0.02^{\text{cd}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.87 \pm 0.06^{\text{fghi}}$
CR	n.d.	$0.20 \pm 0.01^{\text{d}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.77 \pm 0.06^{\text{efgh}}$
CX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.58 \pm 0.02^{\text{cdefg}}$
DF	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.90 \pm 0.05^{\text{ghi}}$
GN	$0.43 \pm 0.03^{\text{d}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.40 \pm 0.04^{\text{b}}$	$1.96 \pm 0.15^{\text{mn}}$

GOC	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.40 ± 0.02 abcde
HMR	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	3.78 ± 0.13	n.d.	n.d.
HY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.09 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>
KZJ	0.28 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.13 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.99 ± 0.07 <sup>hij</sup>
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.41 ± 0.04 abcde
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.28 ± 0.07 <sup>jkl</sup>
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.11 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>
NG20	0.40 ± 0.03 <sup>cd</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.53 ± 0.01 <sup>cdefg</sup>
NH	n.d.	1.65 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.51 ± 0.04 <sup>bc</sup>	1.45 ± 0.02 <sup>kl</sup>
OG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.68 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	2.16 ± 0.13 <sup>n</sup>
PG	0.64 ± 0.03 <sup>f</sup>	n.d.	0.52 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	0.68 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	3.00 ± 0.19 <sup>o</sup>
PTY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
QJ	0.58 ± 0.01 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.25 ± 0.07 <sup>ijk</sup>
QOG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5.33 ± 0.48 <sup>p</sup>
RN1	0.13 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>
SW	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.28 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.28 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>
TC	n.d.	0.56 ± 0.03 <sup>c</sup>	0.25 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	1.65 ± 0.12 <sup>d</sup>	0.51 ± 0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	0.25 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.21 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>
WHO <sup>G</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.90 ± 0.07 <sup>mn</sup>
WZ	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.32 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.71 ± 0.05 <sup>defgh</sup>
YXC	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.27 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

Cultivars	Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone	Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone(2)	Hexamethoxyflavone (1)	Sinensetin	Tetramethyl-O-isoscutellarein	Dihydroxy-trimethoxyflavone
AY27	n.d.	0.27 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	7.36 ± 0.41 <sup>ij</sup>	0.80 ± 0.03 <sup>gh</sup>	n.d.
AY30	n.d.	1.13 ± 0.03 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	33.89 ± 2.89 <sup>k</sup>	n.d.	12.04 ± 0.98 <sup>d</sup>
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.24 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	0.45 ± 0.01 <sup>cdefg</sup>	n.d.
BZH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.68 ± 0.06 <sup>abcd</sup>	1.37 ± 0.07 <sup>i</sup>	n.d.
CR	n.d.	n.d.	0.28 ± 0.01 <sup>g</sup>	6.33 ± 0.16 <sup>hi</sup>	n.d.	n.d.
CX	n.d.	n.d.	0.15 ± 0.01 <sup>e</sup>	0.20 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.83 ± 0.07 <sup>h</sup>	n.d.
DF	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.17 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.19 ± 0.01 <sup>abcd</sup>	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.61 ± 0.04 <sup>abcd</sup>	0.37 ± 0.01 <sup>abcdef</sup>	n.d.
GN	n.d.	0.47 ± 0.04 <sup>c</sup>	n.d.	2.16 ± 0.14 <sup>cdef</sup>	2.90 ± 0.13 <sup>k</sup>	n.d.
GOC	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.26 ± 0.02 <sup>ab</sup>	0.37 ± 0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>	n.d.
HMR	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.34 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>
HY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.07 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.09 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.
KZJ	n.d.	0.13 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.09 ± 0.01 <sup>cd</sup>	0.56 ± 0.04 <sup>abcd</sup>	0.71 ± 0.03 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	0.29 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	2.01 ± 0.06 <sup>bcd</sup>	0.64 ± 0.02 <sup>efgh</sup>	n.d.
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	0.03 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
NG20	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.44 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>	0.48 ± 0.02 <sup>defgh</sup>	n.d.
NH	0.66 ± 0.03 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	1.36 ± 0.04 <sup>i</sup>	8.33 ± 0.35 <sup>j</sup>	n.d.	0.89 ± 0.05 <sup>ab</sup>
OG	n.d.	2.31 ± 0.17 <sup>f</sup>	n.d.	2.51 ± 0.03 <sup>ef</sup>	2.67 ± 0.16 <sup>j</sup>	0.68 ± 0.04 <sup>ab</sup>
PG	n.d.	0.77 ± 0.02 <sup>d</sup>	n.d.	3.35 ± 0.05 <sup>fg</sup>	4.98 ± 0.28 <sup>l</sup>	n.d.
PTY	n.d.	n.d.	0.05 ± 0.00 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	0.10 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.
QJ	n.d.	n.d.	0.36 ± 0.02 <sup>h</sup>	0.72 ± 0.04 <sup>abcde</sup>	1.49 ± 0.10 <sup>l</sup>	n.d.
QOG	1.59 ± 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	4.51 ± 0.15 <sup>g</sup>	n.d.	4.91 ± 0.15 <sup>gh</sup>	5.30 ± 0.41 <sup>l</sup>	1.46 ± 0.11 <sup>b</sup>
RN1	n.d.	n.d.	0.13 ± 0.01 <sup>de</sup>	0.12 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.13 ± 0.01 <sup>abcd</sup>	n.d.
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.06 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	0.12 ± 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>	n.d.	0.21 ± 0.01 <sup>abcd</sup>	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	0.22 ± 0.01 <sup>f</sup>	0.20 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.31 ± 0.02 <sup>abcde</sup>	n.d.
TC	0.17 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.37 ± 0.03 <sup>bc</sup>	0.12 ± 0.01 <sup>de</sup>	3.34 ± 0.16 <sup>fg</sup>	n.d.	4.79 ± 0.05 <sup>c</sup>
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.32 ± 0.06 <sup>abcde</sup>	n.d.	n.d.

WHOG	$0.60 \pm 0.02^{\text{b}}$	$2.34 \pm 0.14^{\text{f}}$	n.d.	$2.32 \pm 0.12^{\text{def}}$	$2.53 \pm 0.13^{\text{j}}$	$0.70 \pm 0.04^{\text{ab}}$
WZ	n.d.	$0.26 \pm 0.01^{\text{abc}}$	$0.21 \pm 0.00^{\text{f}}$	$0.45 \pm 0.02^{\text{abc}}$	$0.30 \pm 0.00^{\text{abcde}}$	n.d.
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.08 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	$0.18 \pm 0.01^{\text{ab}}$	$0.30 \pm 0.02^{\text{g}}$	$0.43 \pm 0.03^{\text{abc}}$	$0.68 \pm 0.04^{\text{fgh}}$	n.d.
YXC	n.d.	$0.07 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	$0.07 \pm 0.00^{\text{bc}}$	n.d.	$0.38 \pm 0.01^{\text{bcdef}}$	n.d.
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

60

61

Cultivars	Hexamethoxyflavone (2)	5,7,3',4',5'-Pentamethoxyflavone	Nobiletin	Tetramethyl-O-scutellarein	5,4'-Dihydroxyl-3,7,8,3'-tetramethoxyflavonol	3,5,6,7,8,3',4'-Heptamethoxyflavone	Tangeretin
	n.d.	$1.22 \pm 0.07$	$18.96 \pm 0.77^{\text{mn}}$	$15.72 \pm 1.01^{\text{j}}$	$0.50 \pm 0.03^{\text{c}}$	$1.58 \pm 0.08^{\text{h}}$	$10.63 \pm 0.54^{\text{h}}$
AY27	n.d.	n.d.	$49.37 \pm 3.93^{\text{q}}$	$13.54 \pm 0.92^{\text{i}}$	$3.81 \pm 0.12^{\text{h}}$	$1.59 \pm 0.10^{\text{h}}$	$25.04 \pm 1.04^{\text{j}}$
AY30	n.d.	n.d.	$5.72 \pm 0.40^{\text{efghij}}$	$0.53 \pm 0.02^{\text{abc}}$	$0.22 \pm 0.01^{\text{ab}}$	$0.77 \pm 0.03^{\text{def}}$	$2.61 \pm 0.13^{\text{bcdefg}}$
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	$8.41 \pm 0.19^{\text{ijk}}$	$0.26 \pm 0.01^{\text{abc}}$	n.d.	$3.78 \pm 0.31^{\text{k}}$	$5.10 \pm 0.10^{\text{g}}$
BZH	n.d.	n.d.	$10.44 \pm 0.62^{\text{k}}$	$3.35 \pm 0.20^{\text{g}}$	$0.29 \pm 0.02^{\text{b}}$	$4.51^{\text{l}} \pm 0.14^{\text{l}}$	$2.50 \pm 0.09^{\text{abcdef}}$
CR	$1.37 \pm 0.04^{\text{f}}$	n.d.	$2.35 \pm 0.06^{\text{abcde}}$	$0.12 \pm 0.00^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.	$0.62 \pm 0.05^{\text{bcde}}$	$1.18 \pm 0.09^{\text{abc}}$
CX	n.d.	n.d.	$2.90 \pm 0.16^{\text{abcdef}}$	$0.27 \pm 0.02^{\text{abc}}$	n.d.	$3.31 \pm 0.05^{\text{ij}}$	$1.67 \pm 0.11^{\text{abcde}}$
DF	n.d.	n.d.	$6.38 \pm 0.37^{\text{fghij}}$	n.d.	n.d.	$0.61 \pm 0.05^{\text{bcde}}$	$2.57 \pm 0.23^{\text{bcdefg}}$
GAC	n.d.	n.d.	$18.09 \pm 0.57^{\text{m}}$	$1.07 \pm 0.06^{\text{cde}}$	$0.72 \pm 0.05^{\text{d}}$	$0.38 \pm 0.02^{\text{abcd}}$	$14.69 \pm 0.48^{\text{i}}$
GN	n.d.	n.d.	$3.75 \pm 0.25^{\text{bcdefg}}$	$0.11 \pm 0.01^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.	$1.05 \pm 0.06^{\text{efg}}$	$1.65 \pm 0.09^{\text{abcd}}$
GOC	n.d.	n.d.	$0.36 \pm 0.03^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
HMR	n.d.	n.d.	$0.87 \pm 0.08^{\text{abc}}$	$0.06 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	$0.07 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	$0.30 \pm 0.02^{\text{abc}}$	$0.54 \pm 0.03^{\text{ab}}$
HY	n.d.	n.d.	$7.70 \pm 0.18^{\text{hijk}}$	$0.14 \pm 0.01^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.	$0.77 \pm 0.06^{\text{def}}$	$3.78 \pm 0.18^{\text{defg}}$
KZJ	n.d.	n.d.	$4.36 \pm 0.11^{\text{cdefgh}}$	$0.95 \pm 0.02^{\text{bcd}}$	n.d.	$3.31 \pm 0.06^{\text{j}}$	$1.86 \pm 0.09^{\text{abcdef}}$
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	$14.15 \pm 0.23^{\text{l}}$	$4.79 \pm 0.29^{\text{h}}$	n.d.	$5.69 \pm 0.15^{\text{m}}$	$3.47 \pm 0.20^{\text{cdefg}}$
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	$21.83 \pm 1.07^{\text{n}}$	$0.29 \pm 0.01^{\text{abc}}$	n.d.	$2.85 \pm 0.13^{\text{i}}$	$4.24 \pm 0.22^{\text{efg}}$
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	$0.10 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	n.d.	n.d.	$0.51 \pm 0.03^{\text{abcd}}$	$0.16 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$
NG20	n.d.	n.d.	$2.05 \pm 0.12^{\text{g}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

OG	n.d.	n.d.	42.20 ± 2.23 p	1.62 ± 0.08 de	1.42 ± 0.07 f	0.70 ± 0.07 cdef	33.95 ± 1.72 kl
PG	n.d.	n.d.	45.52 ± 1.21 p	1.72 ± 0.05 de	0.97 ± 0.05 e	0.47 ± 0.02 abcd	31.62 ± 2.20 k
PTY	0.11 ± 0.01 ab	n.d.	0.33 ± 0.02 ab	0.05 ± 0.00 a	n.d.	0.26 ± 0.02 abc	0.30 ± 0.00 a
QJ	0.34 ± 0.00 e	n.d.	8.78 ± 0.81 jk	0.36 ± 0.03 abc	n.d.	6.02 ± 0.20 mn	4.41 ± 0.37 fg
QOG	n.d.	n.d.	50.06 ± 3.21 q	2.79 ± 0.02 g	2.55 ± 0.03 g	0.65 ± 0.03 bcdef	43.42 ± 0.73 m
RN1	0.05 ± 0.00 a	n.d.	1.61 ± 0.07 abcd	0.05 ± 0.00 a	n.d.	1.50 ± 0.12 gh	0.68 ± 0.01 ab
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	0.23 ± 0.01 ab	0.14 ± 0.01 ab	n.d.	0.11 ± 0.00 a	0.17 ± 0.01 a
SW	0.18 ± 0.00 bc	n.d.	1.20 ± 0.04 abc	0.12 ± 0.01 ab	n.d.	1.66 ± 0.08 h	0.65 ± 0.03 ab
SYXX	0.20 ± 0.01 bc	n.d.	2.56 ± 0.12 abcde	0.19 ± 0.01 ab	n.d.	4.62 ± 0.08 l	1.23 ± 0.08 abcd
TC	0.24 ± 0.01 cde	n.d.	4.93 ± 0.16 defghi	0.68 ± 0.04 abc	1.51 ± 0.09 f	0.27 ± 0.02 abc	3.05 ± 0.21 bcdefg
TCH	0.31 ± 0.03 de	n.d.	1.61 ± 0.11 abcd	2.60 ± 0.08 fg	n.d.	1.11 ± 0.05 fg	1.10 ± 0.08 abc
WHOG	n.d.	n.d.	35.44 ± 2.16 o	1.84 ± 0.09 ef	0.73 ± 0.02 d	0.51 ± 0.01 abcd	35.00 ± 3.16 l
WZ	n.d.	n.d.	5.17 ± 0.10 efghi	0.32 ± 0.01 abc	0.60 ± 0.02 cd	6.24 ± 0.56 n	2.26 ± 0.13 abcdef
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	0.39 ± 0.02 ab	n.d.	n.d.	0.10 ± 0.00 a	n.d.
YL	0.23 ± 0.01 bcd	n.d.	5.53 ± 0.32 efg hij	0.17 ± 0.00 ab	n.d.	3.41 ± 0.23 jk	2.47 ± 0.24 abcdef
YXC	n.d.	n.d.	6.89 ± 0.33 ghij	0.11 ± 0.01 ab	n.d.	0.21 ± 0.01 ab	2.38 ± 0.11 abcdef
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	0.07 ± 0.00 a	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

62

Cultivars	6-O-Desmethyltangeritin/7-O-Desmethyltangeritin	Hexamethoxyflavone	5-Hydroxy-6,7,8,3',4'-pentamethoxyflavone	Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone (3)	Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (3)	Natsudaidai	5-Hydroxy-7,8,3',4'-tetramethoxyflavone
AY27	n.d.	n.d.	3.34 ± 0.15 e	0.83 ± 0.05 c	n.d.	0.20 ± 0.01 abc	n.d.
AY30	1.45 ± 0.13 e	n.d.	14.22 ± 0.91 i	1.12 ± 0.06 d	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	0.59 ± 0.06 abc	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
BZH	n.d.	0.88 ± 0.05 e	1.95 ± 0.05 d	n.d.	n.d.	0.35 ± 0.01 cd	n.d.
CR	n.d.	n.d.	0.56 ± 0.02 abc	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
CX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
DF	n.d.	n.d.	0.34 ± 0.02 ab	n.d.	n.d.	0.44 ± 0.01 de	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	n.d.	0.49 ± 0.04 abc	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

GN	0.24 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	5.67 ± 0.24 <sup>f</sup>	0.26 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.27 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>
GOC	n.d.	0.38 ± 0.01 <sup>d</sup>	0.47 ± 0.03 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.15 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.
HMR	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
HY	n.d.	n.d.	0.12 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.09 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
KZJ	n.d.	n.d.	0.50 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.09 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	1.29 ± 0.06 <sup>cd</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	0.08 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
NG20	n.d.	n.d.	0.43 ± 0.03 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	0.88 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	0.65 ± 0.01 <sup>f</sup>	n.d.
NH	0.46 ± 0.01 <sup>c</sup>	n.d.	1.09 ± 0.10 <sup>bcd</sup>	0.67 ± 0.05 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	0.55 ± 0.03 <sup>ef</sup>	n.d.
OG	n.d.	n.d.	8.97 ± 0.35 <sup>gh</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.14 ± 0.06 <sup>b</sup>
PG	n.d.	n.d.	9.52 ± 0.19 <sup>h</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
PTY	n.d.	n.d.	0.09 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.08 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
QJ	1.04 ± 0.01 <sup>d</sup>	0.36 ± 0.03 <sup>d</sup>	0.69 ± 0.03 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.33 ± 0.02 <sup>cd</sup>	n.d.
QOG	n.d.	n.d.	17.17 ± 0.97 <sup>j</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.21 ± 0.13 <sup>d</sup>
RN1	0.05 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.04 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.10 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.04 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.09 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	0.10 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	0.12 ± 0.00 <sup>b</sup>	0.11 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.09 ± 0.01 <sup>b</sup>	0.19 ± 0.00 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	0.18 ± 0.01 <sup>c</sup>	0.27 ± 0.02 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	1.97 ± 0.19 <sup>h</sup>	n.d.
TC	n.d.	n.d.	2.00 ± 0.12 <sup>d</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.28 ± 0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>	n.d.
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
WHOG	n.d.	n.d.	8.50 ± 0.58 <sup>g</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1.45 ± 0.07 <sup>c</sup>
WZ	n.d.	n.d.	0.61 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	1.24 ± 0.10 <sup>g</sup>	n.d.
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	n.d.	0.35 ± 0.02 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.19 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.
YXC	n.d.	n.d.	0.45 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

63 n.d.—not detected. Results were the mean ± SD ( $n = 3$ ) on a dried weight (g) of citrus basis. Values within each column followed by different letters were significantly  
 64 different  $p < 0.05$  according to Tukey's tests.

65

**Table S3.** The flavone and flavanone contents (mg/g DW) in the albedo of the 35 citrus cultivars.

Cultivars	Vicenin-2	Eriocitrin	Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	Neoericitrin	Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	Narirutin
AY27	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.27 ± 0.33 <sup>a</sup>
AY30	n.d.	n.d.	2.43 ± 0.28 <sup>bc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	10.00 ± 1.45 <sup>defghi</sup>
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	3.45 ± 0.43 <sup>abc</sup>
BZH	n.d.	5.46 ± 0.47 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	1.66 ± 0.18 <sup>abc</sup>	9.05 ± 1.32 <sup>a</sup>	14.25 ± 2.46 <sup>ghijk</sup>
CR	n.d.	0.82 ± 0.09 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	3.99 ± 0.56 <sup>abc</sup>
CX	n.d.	0.25 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5.61 ± 0.59 <sup>abcd</sup>
DF	n.d.	0.54 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.76 ± 0.08 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	18.43 ± 2.81 <sup>kl</sup>
GAC	n.d.	1.42 ± 0.08 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	10.12 ± 1.49 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	1.53 ± 0.15 <sup>a</sup>
GN	n.d.	15.30 ± 2.25 <sup>f</sup>	17.32 ± 1.57 <sup>d</sup>	13.07 ± 0.89 <sup>f</sup>	n.d.	22.7 ± 1.47 <sup>l</sup>
GOC	n.d.	1.78 ± 0.32 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	0.72 ± 0.05 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	17.18 ± 2.74 <sup>jkl</sup>
HMR	n.d.	1.78 ± 0.13 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	8.31 ± 1.29 <sup>bcd</sup>
HY	n.d.	0.23 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	2.05 ± 0.16 <sup>c</sup>	n.d.	1.54 ± 0.23 <sup>a</sup>
KZJ	6.84 ± 0.21	5.35 ± 0.48 <sup>e</sup>	3.93 ± 0.63 <sup>c</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	19.39 ± 0.48 <sup>kl</sup>
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	0.65 ± 0.10 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	0.69 ± 0.10 <sup>a</sup>
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
NG20	n.d.	3.86 ± 0.56 <sup>de</sup>	n.d.	1.57 ± 0.25 <sup>abc</sup>	4.65 ± 0.37 <sup>b</sup>	11.55 ± 0.72 <sup>efghij</sup>
NH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6.13 ± 0.71 <sup>abcde</sup>
OG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.17 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.57 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>
PG	n.d.	n.d.	0.35 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	1.72 ± 0.15 <sup>a</sup>
PTY	n.d.	3.14 ± 0.38 <sup>cd</sup>	n.d.	4.21 ± 0.55 <sup>d</sup>	n.d.	3.02 ± 0.18 <sup>ab</sup>
QJ	n.d.	2.48 ± 0.23 <sup>bcd</sup>	n.d.	1.81 ± 0.19 <sup>bc</sup>	n.d.	8.95 ± 1.01 <sup>cdefg</sup>
QOG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.12 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.59 ± 0.08 <sup>a</sup>
RN1	n.d.	2.32 ± 0.09 <sup>bcd</sup>	n.d.	0.86 ± 0.11 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.	9.02 ± 1.31 <sup>cdefgh</sup>
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	15.76 ± 1.77 <sup>ijk</sup>
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	15.95 ± 1.06 <sup>jk</sup>
TC	n.d.	0.15 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	62.94 ± 7.71 <sup>m</sup>
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	14.86 ± 1.00 <sup>hijk</sup>
WHO	n.d.	0.25 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.30 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	0.28 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>

WZ	n.d.	$0.97 \pm 0.03^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$13.61 \pm 1.40^{\text{fghijk}}$
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	$3.96 \pm 0.13^{\text{de}}$	n.d.	$1.48 \pm 0.20^{\text{abc}}$	n.d.	$13.54 \pm 0.46^{\text{fghijk}}$
YXC	n.d.	$0.42 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$2.78 \pm 0.23^{\text{ab}}$
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

66

Cultivars	Rhoifolin	Naringin	Hesperidin	Neohesperidin	Didymin	Poncirin
AY27	n.d.	$0.84 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$9.71 \pm 0.84^{\text{cde}}$	$0.37 \pm 0.06^{\text{a}}$	$0.79 \pm 0.10^{\text{abcd}}$	$0.52 \pm 0.05^{\text{ab}}$
AY30	n.d.	$0.83 \pm 0.14^{\text{a}}$	$15.52 \pm 1.22^{\text{fghi}}$	n.d.	$5.25 \pm 0.49^{\text{i}}$	n.d.
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	$10.01 \pm 1.36^{\text{de}}$	$0.49 \pm 0.09^{\text{a}}$	$2.91 \pm 0.10^{\text{gh}}$	n.d.
BZH	n.d.	$0.75 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$19.90 \pm 1.53^{\text{jk}}$	$4.77 \pm 0.71^{\text{a}}$	$2.91 \pm 0.04^{\text{gh}}$	n.d.
CR	n.d.	$0.39 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$	$13.00 \pm 0.65^{\text{efg}}$	$1.33 \pm 0.16^{\text{a}}$	$1.50 \pm 0.13^{\text{abcdef}}$	$0.57 \pm 0.07^{\text{ab}}$
CX	n.d.	n.d.	$17.81 \pm 0.82^{\text{hij}}$	n.d.	$4.93 \pm 0.45^{\text{i}}$	n.d.
DF	n.d.	$0.38 \pm 0.05^{\text{a}}$	$16.44 \pm 0.47^{\text{ghij}}$	n.d.	$2.60 \pm 0.14^{\text{fg}}$	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	$27.36 \pm 2.18^{\text{ef}}$	$1.19 \pm 0.11^{\text{a}}$	$38.2 \pm 6.62^{\text{d}}$	$0.18 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	$0.18 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$
GN	n.d.	$9.87 \pm 1.14^{\text{b}}$	$25.23 \pm 1.26^{\text{lm}}$	$2.46 \pm 0.14^{\text{a}}$	$1.91 \pm 0.28^{\text{bcdefg}}$	n.d.
GOC	n.d.	$0.33 \pm 0.05^{\text{a}}$	$14.30 \pm 1.79^{\text{fgh}}$	$1.95 \pm 0.17^{\text{a}}$	$2.01 \pm 0.39^{\text{cdefg}}$	$0.27 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$
HMR	n.d.	$0.40 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	$14.53 \pm 2.12^{\text{fgh}}$	n.d.	$4.19 \pm 0.79^{\text{hi}}$	n.d.
HY	$0.43 \pm 0.02$	$21.70 \pm 1.98^{\text{cd}}$	$0.70 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$14.21 \pm 0.64^{\text{b}}$	n.d.	$0.07 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$
KZJ	n.d.	$1.32 \pm 0.12^{\text{a}}$	$26.78 \pm 1.01^{\text{m}}$	$1.77 \pm 0.28^{\text{a}}$	$7.10 \pm 1.08^{\text{j}}$	n.d.
MBWD	n.d.	$21.14 \pm 1.75^{\text{c}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	$0.08 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$5.65 \pm 0.48^{\text{bc}}$	$0.23 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	$0.62 \pm 0.09^{\text{ab}}$	n.d.
MXG	n.d.	$29.78 \pm 3.39^{\text{f}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
NG20	n.d.	n.d.	$16.36 \pm 2.39^{\text{ghij}}$	n.d.	$1.86 \pm 0.22^{\text{bcdefg}}$	n.d.
NH	n.d.	$1.07 \pm 0.14^{\text{a}}$	$13.03 \pm 0.39^{\text{efg}}$	$0.34 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$	$2.23 \pm 0.22^{\text{efg}}$	n.d.
OG	n.d.	$3.16 \pm 0.33^{\text{a}}$	$3.66 \pm 0.34^{\text{ab}}$	$52.88 \pm 4.62^{\text{f}}$	n.d.	$3.65 \pm 0.33^{\text{d}}$
PG	n.d.	$0.32 \pm 0.05^{\text{a}}$	$6.44 \pm 0.29^{\text{bcd}}$	$0.56 \pm 0.07^{\text{a}}$	$0.92 \pm 0.10^{\text{abcde}}$	n.d.
PTY	n.d.	$30.69 \pm 3.66^{\text{f}}$	$0.89 \pm 0.07^{\text{a}}$	$24.09 \pm 0.90^{\text{c}}$	n.d.	$1.06 \pm 0.11^{\text{b}}$
QJ	n.d.	$0.76 \pm 0.06^{\text{a}}$	$11.95 \pm 0.72^{\text{ef}}$	$0.82 \pm 0.11^{\text{a}}$	$1.42 \pm 0.25^{\text{abcdef}}$	n.d.
QOG	n.d.	$3.78 \pm 0.53^{\text{a}}$	$3.58 \pm 0.10^{\text{ab}}$	$46.14 \pm 1.76^{\text{ef}}$	n.d.	$3.98 \pm 0.45^{\text{d}}$
RN1	n.d.	$0.37 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$16.81 \pm 1.19^{\text{ghij}}$	n.d.	$1.66 \pm 0.18^{\text{bcdefg}}$	n.d.
SJY	n.d.	$23.64 \pm 3.71^{\text{cde}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

SW	n.d.	n.d.	$16.95 \pm 2.91$ ghij	n.d.	$2.19 \pm 0.29$ efg	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	$18.97 \pm 3.14$ ijk	$0.43 \pm 0.03$ a	$2.62 \pm 0.27$ fg	n.d.
TC	n.d.	$0.04 \pm 0.01$ a	$1.20 \pm 0.09$ a	$0.14 \pm 0.03$ a	$17.88 \pm 1.35$ k	n.d.
TCH	n.d.	$0.34 \pm 0.02$ a	$22.24 \pm 0.77$ kl	n.d.	$1.14 \pm 0.11$ abcde	$0.49 \pm 0.02$ ab
WHOG	n.d.	$2.31 \pm 0.14$ a	$2.36 \pm 0.10$ ab	$45.05 \pm 5.60$ de	n.d.	$2.90 \pm 0.38$ c
WZ	n.d.	$0.17 \pm 0.02$ a	$13.40 \pm 1.43$ efg	n.d.	$1.79 \pm 0.22$ bcdefg	n.d.
YHY	n.d.	$26.51 \pm 3.24$ def	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	$0.74 \pm 0.06$ a	$19.97 \pm 1.52$ jk	n.d.	$2.11 \pm 0.21$ defg	n.d.
YXC	n.d.	$0.42 \pm 0.07$ a	$9.30 \pm 0.45$ cde	$0.20 \pm 0.02$ a	$0.72 \pm 0.10$ abc	$0.25 \pm 0.04$ a
ZXY	n.d.	$22.19 \pm 2.47$ cd	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

67 n.d.—not detected. Results were the mean  $\pm$  SD ( $n = 3$ ) on a dried weight (g) of citrus basis. Values within each column followed by different letters were significantly  
 68 different  $p < 0.05$  according to Tukey's tests.

69

**Table S4.** The flavone and flavanone contents (mg/g DW) in the segment membrane of the 35 citrus cultivars.

Cultivars	Vicenin-2	Eriocitrin	Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	Neoericitrin	Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	Narirutin
AY27	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$1.60 \pm 0.21$ ab
AY30	n.d.	n.d.	$1.95 \pm 0.05$ a	n.d.	n.d.	$5.89 \pm 0.38$ defgh
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$5.03 \pm 0.36$ cdef
BZH	n.d.	$3.08 \pm 0.30$ gh	n.d.	$0.94 \pm 0.13$ bcd	$4.62 \pm 0.16$ a	$11.74 \pm 1.93$ jkl
CR	n.d.	$0.93 \pm 0.07$ bc	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$7.17 \pm 1.09$ efghi
CX	n.d.	$0.14 \pm 0.02$ ab	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$3.88 \pm 0.37$ bcde
DF	n.d.	$0.48 \pm 0.04$ ab	n.d.	$0.61 \pm 0.04$ abc	n.d.	$9.62 \pm 0.58$ ijk
GAC	n.d.	$2.39 \pm 0.30$ efg	n.d.	$4.98 \pm 0.36$ g	n.d.	$1.53 \pm 0.08$ ab
GN	n.d.	$9.36 \pm 0.83$ j	$14.71 \pm 1.99$ b	$7.62 \pm 0.76$ h	n.d.	$12.38 \pm 1.11$ kl
GOC	n.d.	$1.62 \pm 0.14$ cde	n.d.	$0.65 \pm 0.03$ abc	n.d.	$8.43 \pm 0.61$ ghij
HMR	n.d.	$2.15 \pm 0.29$ def	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$14.32 \pm 1.93$ l
HY	n.d.	$1.45 \pm 0.25$ cd	n.d.	$2.22 \pm 0.40$ f	n.d.	$3.18 \pm 0.20$ abcd
KZJ	$6.51 \pm 0.39$	$3.22 \pm 0.09$ ghi	$2.09 \pm 0.36$ a	n.d.	n.d.	$9.44 \pm 0.63$ ijk
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	$1.79 \pm 0.15$ a	n.d.	n.d.	$3.94 \pm 0.20$ bcde
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$2.84 \pm 0.38$ abcd

NG20	n.d.	$3.90 \pm 0.36^{hi}$	n.d.	$1.63 \pm 0.14^{def}$	$4.24 \pm 0.60^a$	$10.27 \pm 1.19^{ijk}$
NH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$7.73 \pm 1.05^{fghi}$
OG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.13 \pm 0.02^{ab}$	n.d.	$1.07 \pm 0.21^{ab}$
PG	n.d.	n.d.	$0.42 \pm 0.06^a$	n.d.	n.d.	$1.91 \pm 0.22^{abc}$
PTY	n.d.	$0.84 \pm 0.13^{abc}$	n.d.	$1.37 \pm 0.16^{cde}$	n.d.	$1.82 \pm 0.23^{abc}$
QJ	n.d.	$2.83 \pm 0.40^{fg}$	n.d.	$1.76 \pm 0.24^{ef}$	n.d.	$8.97 \pm 0.75^{hij}$
QOG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$0.01 \pm 0.00^a$	n.d.	$0.13 \pm 0.02^a$
RN1	n.d.	$2.41 \pm 0.33^{efg}$	n.d.	$0.57 \pm 0.06^{abc}$	n.d.	$7.98 \pm 0.95^{fghi}$
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$11.81 \pm 1.40^{jkl}$
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$13.98 \pm 0.98^1$
TC	n.d.	$0.09 \pm 0.00^{ab}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$23.21 \pm 3.42^m$
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$5.49 \pm 0.52^{defg}$
WHOG	n.d.	$0.01 \pm 0.00^a$	n.d.	$0.02 \pm 0.00^a$	n.d.	$0.10 \pm 0.01^a$
WZ	n.d.	$0.51 \pm 0.06^{ab}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$9.60 \pm 0.55^{ijk}$
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	$4.03 \pm 0.30^i$	n.d.	$1.26 \pm 0.18^{cde}$	n.d.	$15.08 \pm 1.87^1$
YXC	n.d.	$0.42 \pm 0.01^{ab}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$1.81 \pm 0.07^{abc}$
ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

70

Cultivars	Rhoifolin	Naringin	Hesperidin	Neohesperidin	Didymin	Poncirin
AY27	n.d.	$2.59 \pm 0.29^a$	$9.30 \pm 1.51^{cdef}$	$0.33 \pm 0.04^{ab}$	$0.55 \pm 0.05^a$	$0.44 \pm 0.06^a$
AY30	n.d.	$2.15 \pm 0.26^a$	$12.46 \pm 0.63^{defgh}$	n.d.	$4.33 \pm 0.31^{ij}$	n.d.
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	$10.32 \pm 0.54^{cdefg}$	$0.42 \pm 0.02^{ab}$	$3.11 \pm 0.33^{efghi}$	n.d.
BZH	n.d.	$1.40 \pm 0.18^a$	$12.73 \pm 2.05^{defgh}$	$2.53 \pm 0.39^{cd}$	$2.85 \pm 0.34^{efg}$	n.d.
CR	n.d.	$1.39 \pm 0.13^a$	$16.48 \pm 0.69^{hi}$	$1.43 \pm 0.10^{abcd}$	$4.11 \pm 0.33^{hij}$	$0.65 \pm 0.10^{ab}$
CX	n.d.	n.d.	$9.41 \pm 1.58^{cdef}$	n.d.	$3.89 \pm 0.20^{fg hij}$	n.d.
DF	n.d.	$0.99 \pm 0.05^a$	$12.62 \pm 1.71^{defgh}$	n.d.	$2.07 \pm 0.15^{bcde}$	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	$19.72 \pm 1.32^{def}$	$0.91 \pm 0.10^a$	$20.52 \pm 1.47^f$	n.d.	$0.12 \pm 0.02^b$
GN	n.d.	$15.75 \pm 1.37^{cd}$	$15.54 \pm 2.69^{hi}$	$1.53 \pm 0.10^{abcd}$	$2.27 \pm 0.37^{cde}$	n.d.
GOC	n.d.	$1.07 \pm 0.09^a$	$13.28 \pm 1.08^{efgh}$	$1.73 \pm 0.11^{abcd}$	$4.72 \pm 0.66^{jk}$	$0.24 \pm 0.04^{ab}$
HMR	n.d.	$1.66 \pm 0.09^a$	$18.67 \pm 3.24^i$	n.d.	$2.22 \pm 0.17^{bcde}$	n.d.

HY	0.31 ± 0.06	17.69 ± 3.22 <sup>de</sup>	0.65 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	8.68 ± 0.89 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	0.05 ± 0.00 <sup>ab</sup>
KZJ	n.d.	2.60 ± 0.26 <sup>a</sup>	15.94 ± 0.94 <sup>hi</sup>	0.98 ± 0.11 <sup>abcd</sup>	4.83 ± 0.81 <sup>jk</sup>	n.d.
MBWD	n.d.	22.81 ± 1.51 <sup>fg</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	0.61 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	14.23 ± 2.11 <sup>ghi</sup>	0.63 ± 0.07 <sup>abc</sup>	1.54 ± 0.21 <sup>abcd</sup>	n.d.
MXG	n.d.	9.17 ± 1.26 <sup>b</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
NG20	n.d.	n.d.	16.63 ± 2.50 <sup>hi</sup>	n.d.	2.43 ± 0.18 <sup>de</sup>	n.d.
NH	n.d.	4.12 ± 0.33 <sup>a</sup>	15.74 ± 0.88 <sup>hi</sup>	0.38 ± 0.05 <sup>ab</sup>	4.04 ± 0.29 <sup>ghij</sup>	n.d.
OG	n.d.	3.67 ± 0.53 <sup>a</sup>	2.99 ± 0.19 <sup>ab</sup>	28.1 ± 2.23 <sup>g</sup>	n.d.	3.32 ± 0.46 <sup>e</sup>
PG	n.d.	1.36 ± 0.16 <sup>a</sup>	8.29 ± 0.08 <sup>cd</sup>	0.65 ± 0.09 <sup>abc</sup>	1.01 ± 0.10 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.
PTY	n.d.	12.49 ± 1.96 <sup>bc</sup>	0.19 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	6.96 ± 0.48 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	0.54 ± 0.06 <sup>ab</sup>
QJ	n.d.	3.22 ± 0.33 <sup>a</sup>	12.33 ± 1.07 <sup>defgh</sup>	1.07 ± 0.12 <sup>abcd</sup>	1.07 ± 0.17 <sup>abc</sup>	n.d.
QOG	n.d.	3.13 ± 0.10 <sup>a</sup>	0.33 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	2.72 ± 0.18 <sup>d</sup>	n.d.	2.59 ± 0.38 <sup>d</sup>
RN1	n.d.	1.19 ± 0.15 <sup>a</sup>	16.41 ± 1.82 <sup>hi</sup>	n.d.	2.02 ± 0.26 <sup>bcde</sup>	n.d.
SJY	n.d.	21.9 ± 3.90 <sup>ef</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	13.54 ± 0.92 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.	2.24 ± 0.13 <sup>cde</sup>	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	18.51 ± 1.94 <sup>i</sup>	0.33 ± 0.02 <sup>ab</sup>	3.04 ± 0.54 <sup>efgh</sup>	n.d.
TC	n.d.	0.08 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.70 ± 0.08 <sup>a</sup>	0.08 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	6.42 ± 0.59 <sup>l</sup>	n.d.
TCH	n.d.	0.33 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	6.45 ± 0.77 <sup>bc</sup>	n.d.	0.69 ± 0.07 <sup>a</sup>	0.13 ± 0.00 <sup>ab</sup>
WHOG	n.d.	2.50 ± 0.08 <sup>a</sup>	0.16 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	2.14 ± 0.39 <sup>bcd</sup>	n.d.	1.90 ± 0.18 <sup>c</sup>
WZ	n.d.	0.45 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	9.01 ± 1.15 <sup>cde</sup>	n.d.	5.84 ± 0.9 <sup>kl</sup>	n.d.
YHY	n.d.	26.69 ± 3.40 <sup>g</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	2.12 ± 0.09 <sup>a</sup>	18.07 ± 1.58 <sup>i</sup>	n.d.	2.71 ± 0.36 <sup>def</sup>	n.d.
YXC	n.d.	1.21 ± 0.09 <sup>a</sup>	9.62 ± 1.11 <sup>cdef</sup>	0.20 ± 0.03 <sup>ab</sup>	0.54 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	0.27 ± 0.03 <sup>ab</sup>
ZXY	n.d.	23.46 ± 2.74 <sup>fg</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

71 n.d.—not detected. Results were the mean ± SD ( $n = 3$ ) on a dried weight (g) of citrus basis. Values within each column followed by different letters were significantly  
72 different  $p < 0.05$  according to Tukey's tests.

73

**Table S5.** The flavone and flavanone contents (mg/g DW) in the juice sacs of the 35 citrus cultivars.

Cultivars	Vicenin-2	Eriocitrin	Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	Neoericitrin	Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	Narirutin
AY27	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.45 ± 0.02 <sup>ab</sup>
AY30	n.d.	n.d.	0.77 ± 0.13 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	1.10 ± 0.07 <sup>abcdefg</sup>

AY31	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	$1.45 \pm 0.12$ bcdefgh
BZH	n.d.	$0.49 \pm 0.04$ de	n.d.	$0.16 \pm 0.01$ a	$0.63 \pm 0.06$ a		$1.93 \pm 0.34$ fgh
CR	n.d.	$0.28 \pm 0.01$ abcd	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$1.55 \pm 0.06$ cdefgh
CX	n.d.	$0.02 \pm 0.00$ a	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$0.64 \pm 0.06$ abcd
DF	n.d.	$0.18 \pm 0.02$ abc	n.d.	$0.21 \pm 0.01$ ab	n.d.		$2.09 \pm 0.13$ gh
GAC	n.d.	$1.31 \pm 0.14$ g	n.d.	$0.89 \pm 0.12$ bcd	n.d.		$0.53 \pm 0.08$ abc
GN	n.d.	$4.29 \pm 0.24$ i	$5.16 \pm 0.59$ c	$3.44 \pm 0.17$ f	n.d.		$2.23 \pm 0.28$ h
GOC	n.d.	$0.45 \pm 0.04$ cde	n.d.	$0.17 \pm 0.02$ g	n.d.		$1.88 \pm 0.18$ fgh
HMR	n.d.	$1.64 \pm 0.23$ h	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$8.73 \pm 0.76$ j
HY	n.d.	$0.36 \pm 0.01$ bcd	n.d.	$0.12 \pm 0.01$ abc	n.d.		$1.67 \pm 0.23$ defgh
KZJ	$3.34 \pm 0.33$	$1.66 \pm 0.05$ h	$1.11 \pm 0.16$ b	n.d.	n.d.		$3.94 \pm 0.28$ i
MBWD	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		n.d.
MTH	n.d.	n.d.	$0.78 \pm 0.08$ ab	n.d.	n.d.		$0.77 \pm 0.10$ abcde
MXG	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$1.28 \pm 0.15$ bcdefgh
NG20	n.d.	$0.15 \pm 0.01$ ab	n.d.	$0.06 \pm 0.01$ ab	$0.16 \pm 0.01$ b		$0.73 \pm 0.09$ abcde
NH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$1.47 \pm 0.13$ bcdefgh
OG	n.d.	$0.40 \pm 0.01$ bcde	n.d.	$0.05 \pm 0.01$ ab	n.d.		$0.55 \pm 0.06$ abc
PG	n.d.	n.d.	$0.32 \pm 0.04$ a	n.d.	n.d.		$8.44 \pm 1.14$ j
PTY	n.d.	$0.91 \pm 0.11$ f	n.d.	$0.35 \pm 0.04$ ab	n.d.		$1.77 \pm 0.28$ efgh
QJ	n.d.	$0.66 \pm 0.05$ ef	n.d.	$0.40 \pm 0.03$ de	n.d.		$0.74 \pm 0.09$ abcde
QOG	n.d.	$0.26 \pm 0.04$ abcd	n.d.	$0.01 \pm 0.00$ e	n.d.		$0.41 \pm 0.06$ ab
RN1	n.d.	$0.40 \pm 0.06$ bcde	n.d.	$0.10 \pm 0.01$ ab	n.d.		$0.98 \pm 0.10$ abcdef
SJY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$1.74 \pm 0.11$ efgh
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$4.44 \pm 0.14$ i
TC	n.d.	$0.16 \pm 0.02$ ab	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$4.83 \pm 0.79$ i
TCH	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$2.04 \pm 0.21$ fgh
WHOG	n.d.	$0.28 \pm 0.04$ abcd	n.d.	$0.09 \pm 0.00$ ab	n.d.		$0.08 \pm 0.02$ a
WZ	n.d.	$0.17 \pm 0.02$ abc	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$1.37 \pm 0.24$ bcdefgh
YHY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		n.d.
YL	n.d.	$0.87 \pm 0.11$ f	n.d.	$0.33 \pm 0.02$ cde	n.d.		$2.14 \pm 0.12$ gh
YXC	n.d.	$0.21 \pm 0.01$ abcd	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.		$0.62 \pm 0.45$ abcde

74

ZXY	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Cultivars	Rhoifolin	Naringin	Hesperidin	Neohesperidin	Didymin	Poncirin
AY27	n.d.	1.33 ± 0.12 <sup>hi</sup>	8.02 ± 0.20 <sup>j</sup>	0.28 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	0.18 ± 0.02 <sup>bcd</sup>	0.39 ± 0.07 <sup>d</sup>
AY30	n.d.	0.85 ± 0.09 <sup>efg</sup>	5.01 ± 0.74 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.	0.60 ± 0.06 <sup>j</sup>	n.d.
AY31	n.d.	n.d.	3.66 ± 0.24 <sup>defg</sup>	0.15 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.54 ± 0.03 <sup>ij</sup>	n.d.
BZH	n.d.	0.23 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>	1.86 ± 0.25 <sup>abcd</sup>	0.38 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	0.30 ± 0.02 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.
CR	n.d.	0.47 ± 0.07 <sup>abcde</sup>	5.17 ± 0.96 <sup>fgh</sup>	0.51 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	0.39 ± 0.07 <sup>ghi</sup>	0.23 ± 0.03 <sup>c</sup>
CX	n.d.	n.d.	0.98 ± 0.05 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	0.27 ± 0.01 <sup>defg</sup>	n.d.
DF	n.d.	0.36 ± 0.02 <sup>abcd</sup>	5.43 ± 0.42 <sup>gh</sup>	n.d.	0.31 ± 0.04 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.
GAC	n.d.	2.77 ± 0.25 <sup>k</sup>	n.d.	3.68 ± 0.24 <sup>c</sup>	n.d.	n.d.
GN	n.d.	1.87 ± 0.02 <sup>j</sup>	4.47 ± 0.50 <sup>efgh</sup>	0.52 ± 0.09 <sup>a</sup>	0.07 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.
GOC	n.d.	0.28 ± 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>	3.38 ± 0.26 <sup>def</sup>	0.39 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	0.17 ± 0.02 <sup>abcde</sup>	0.06 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>
HMR	n.d.	1.37 ± 0.22 <sup>hi</sup>	15.4 ± 1.97 <sup>k</sup>	n.d.	4.22 ± 0.07 <sup>n</sup>	n.d.
HY	0.02 ± 0.00	2.42 ± 0.28 <sup>k</sup>	0.04 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	0.92 ± 0.11 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>
KZJ	n.d.	1.34 ± 0.06 <sup>hi</sup>	7.95 ± 0.24 <sup>j</sup>	0.45 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	1.47 ± 0.12 <sup>m</sup>	n.d.
MBWD	n.d.	0.66 ± 0.10 <sup>cdef</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
MTH	n.d.	0.30 ± 0.00 <sup>abc</sup>	5.95 ± 0.64 <sup>hi</sup>	0.31 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.37 ± 0.04 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.
MXG	n.d.	3.43 ± 0.44 <sup>l</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
NG20	n.d.	n.d.	0.62 ± 0.05 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.	0.51 ± 0.06 <sup>hij</sup>	n.d.
NH	n.d.	1.55 ± 0.24 <sup>ij</sup>	7.37 ± 0.97 <sup>ij</sup>	0.17 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	0.40 ± 0.05 <sup>gh</sup>	n.d.
OG	n.d.	0.76 ± 0.09 <sup>defg</sup>	1.42 ± 0.22 <sup>abc</sup>	11.64 ± 1.92 <sup>e</sup>	n.d.	0.61 ± 0.06 <sup>e</sup>
PG	n.d.	1.17 ± 0.17 <sup>ghi</sup>	7.62 ± 1.09 <sup>ij</sup>	0.63 ± 0.06 <sup>a</sup>	0.78 ± 0.14 <sup>k</sup>	n.d.
PTY	n.d.	2.38 ± 0.23 <sup>k</sup>	0.13 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	2.44 ± 0.22 <sup>bc</sup>	n.d.	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>
QJ	n.d.	0.63 ± 0.08 <sup>bcd</sup>	2.77 ± 0.53 <sup>bcde</sup>	0.24 ± 0.03 <sup>a</sup>	0.01 ± 0.00 <sup>a</sup>	n.d.
QOG	n.d.	0.63 ± 0.10 <sup>bcd</sup>	0.32 ± 0.02 <sup>a</sup>	7.40 ± 1.00 <sup>d</sup>	n.d.	0.49 ± 0.03 <sup>d</sup>
RN1	n.d.	0.19 ± 0.03 <sup>ab</sup>	2.86 ± 0.26 <sup>cde</sup>	n.d.	0.05 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>	n.d.
SJY	n.d.	0.94 ± 0.06 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
SW	n.d.	n.d.	5.07 ± 0.34 <sup>fgh</sup>	n.d.	0.16 ± 0.01 <sup>abcde</sup>	n.d.
SYXX	n.d.	n.d.	3.51 ± 0.33 <sup>def</sup>	0.07 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.61 ± 0.07 <sup>j</sup>	n.d.
TC	n.d.	0.15 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	1.30 ± 0.11 <sup>abc</sup>	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	1.00 ± 0.01 <sup>l</sup>	n.d.
TCH	n.d.	0.14 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	3.08 ± 0.43 <sup>cde</sup>	n.d.	0.10 ± 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>	0.05 ± 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>

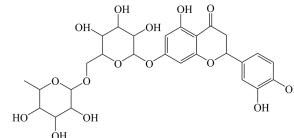
WHO G	n.d.	$0.78 \pm 0.01^{\text{defg}}$	$0.66 \pm 0.06^{\text{a}}$	$7.64 \pm 0.45^{\text{d}}$	n.d.	$0.47 \pm 0.08^{\text{d}}$
WZ	n.d.	$0.13 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$3.13 \pm 0.32^{\text{cde}}$	n.d.	$0.12 \pm 0.01^{\text{abcd}}$	n.d.
YHY	n.d.	$0.78 \pm 0.03^{\text{defg}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
YL	n.d.	$0.46 \pm 0.01^{\text{abcde}}$	$4.55 \pm 0.57^{\text{efgh}}$	n.d.	$0.21 \pm 0.02^{\text{bcdef}}$	n.d.
YXC	n.d.	$0.81 \pm 0.03^{\text{defg}}$	$5.44 \pm 0.23^{\text{gh}}$	$0.18 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$0.26 \pm 0.01^{\text{cdefg}}$	$0.14 \pm 0.01^{\text{bc}}$
ZXY	n.d.	$1.12 \pm 0.06^{\text{ghi}}$	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

75 n.d. —not detected. Results were the mean  $\pm$  SD ( $n = 3$ ) on a dried weight (g) of citrus basis. Values within each column followed by different letters were significantly  
 76 different  $p < 0.05$  according to Tukey's tests.

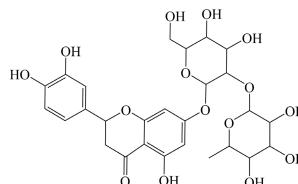
77 **Table S6.** Structure of flavonoid compounds identified in 35 citrus varieties

Peak no.	Tentative Compounds	Structure	Remarks
<i>Flavone C-glycosides</i>			
1	Vicenin-2		
3	Apigenin-8-C-glucoside		
5	Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside		
<i>Flavanone O-glycosides</i>			

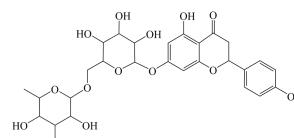
2

**Eriocitrin**

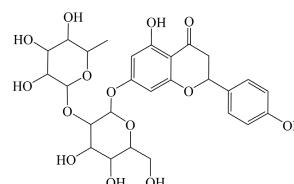
4

**Neoeriocitrin**

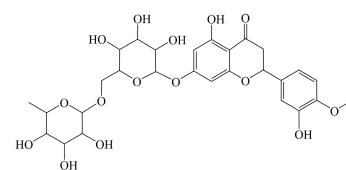
6

**Narirutin**

8

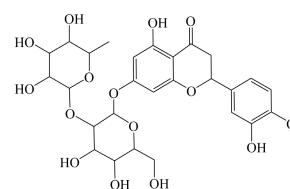
**Naringin**

9

**Hesperidin**

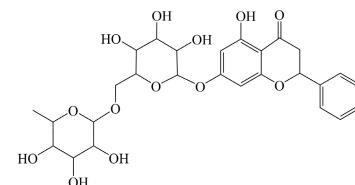
10

Neohesperidin



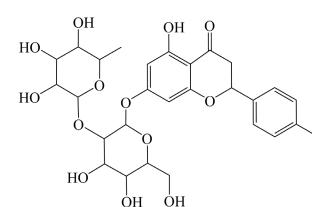
11

Didymin



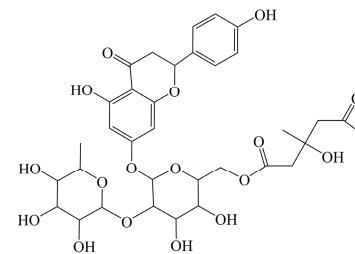
12

Poncirin



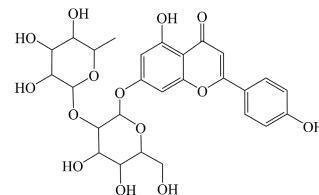
15

Melitidin

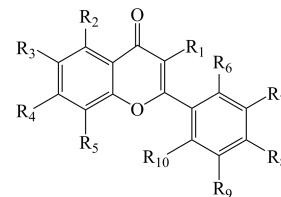
*Flavone O-glycoside*

7

Rhoifolin

*Polymethoxyflavonoids*

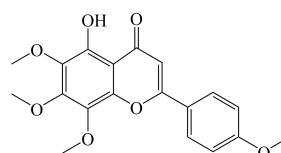
13

Monohydroxy-  
trimethoxyflavone (1)

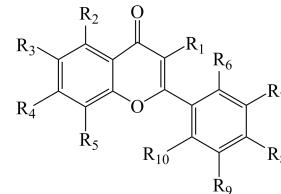
R<sub>x1</sub>: OH  
R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

14

Gardenin B

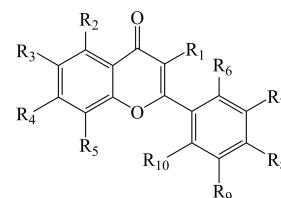


16

Monohydroxy-  
trimethoxyflavone (2)

R<sub>x1</sub>: OH  
R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

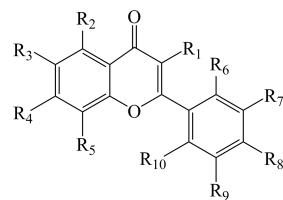
17

Trihydroxy-  
dimethoxyflavone

R<sub>x1</sub>, R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>: OH  
R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

18

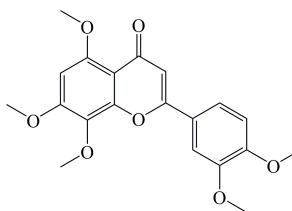
**Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (1)**



R<sub>x1</sub>: OH  
R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub>, R<sub>x6</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

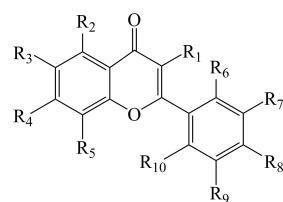
19

**Isosinensetin**



20

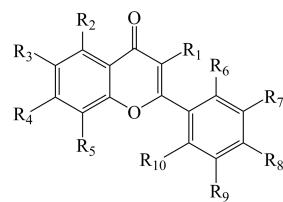
**Monohydroxy-tetramethoxyflavone**



R<sub>x1</sub>: OH  
R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

21

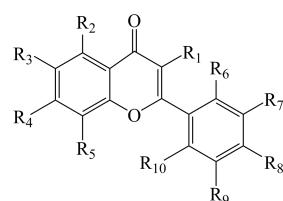
**Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (2)**



R<sub>x1</sub>: OH  
R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub>, R<sub>x6</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

22

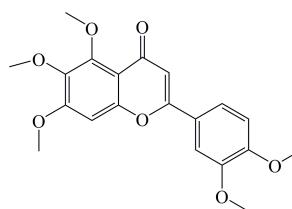
**Hexamethoxyflavone (1)**



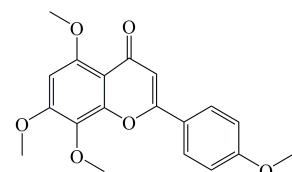
R<sub>x1</sub>, R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub>, R<sub>x6</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

23

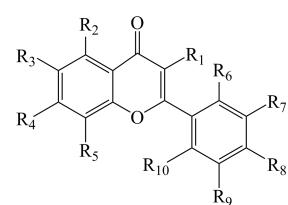
Sinensetin



24

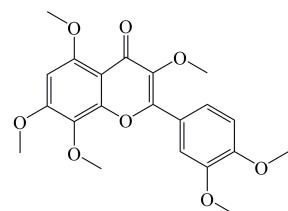
Tetramethyl-*O*-  
isoscutellarein

25

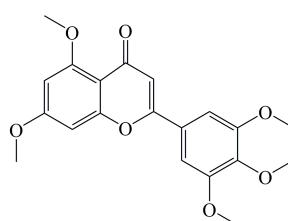
Dihydroxy-  
trimethoxyflavone

R<sub>x1</sub>, R<sub>x2</sub> : OH  
 R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub> : CH<sub>3</sub>

26

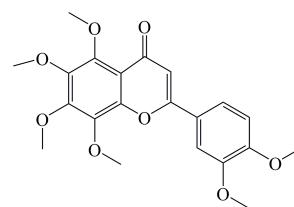
Hexa-*O*-methylgossypetin

27

5,7,3',4',5'-  
Pentamethoxyflavone

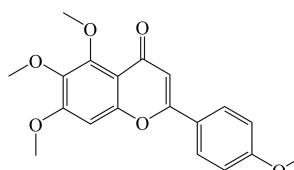
28

Nobiletin



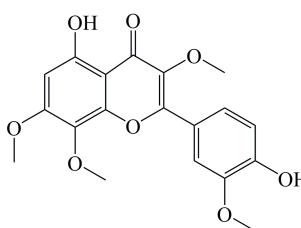
29

Tetramethyl-O-scutellarein



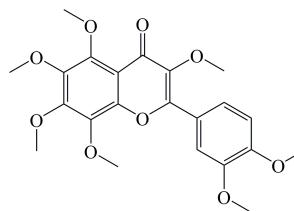
30

5,4'-Dihydroxyl-3,7,8,3'-tetramethoxyflavonol



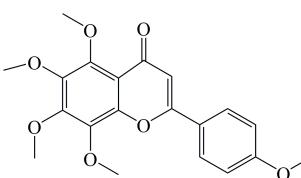
31

3,5,6,7,8,3',4'-Heptamethoxyflavone



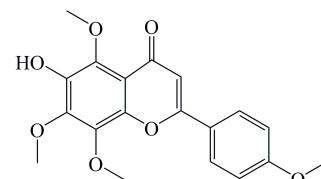
32

Tangeretin



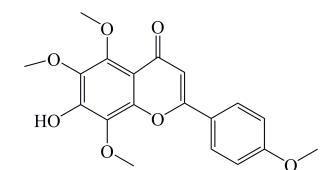
33

6-O-desmethyltangeritin



34

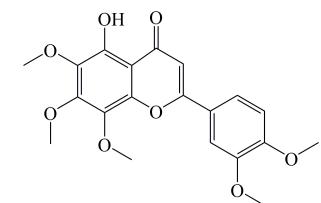
Hexamethoxyflavone (2)



$R_{X1}, R_{X2}, R_{X3}, R_{X4}, R_{X5}, R_{X6}:$   
CH<sub>3</sub>

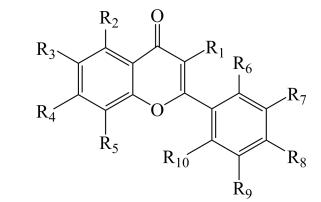
35

5-Hydroxy-6,7,8,3',4'-pentamethoxyflavone



36

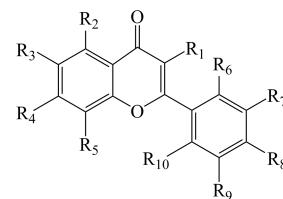
Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone



$R_{X1} : OH$   
 $R_{X2}, R_{X3}, R_{X4} : CH_3$

37

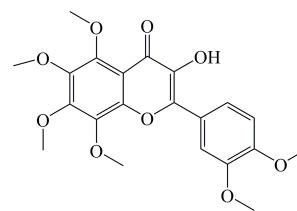
Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (3)



R<sub>x1</sub>: OH  
 R<sub>x2</sub>, R<sub>x3</sub>, R<sub>x4</sub>, R<sub>x5</sub>, R<sub>x6</sub>: CH<sub>3</sub>

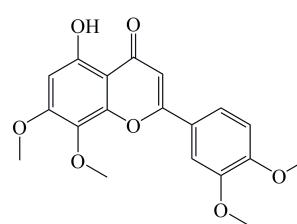
38

Natsudaidai



39

5-Hydroxy-7,8,3',4'-tetramethoxyflavone



78

79

**Table S7.** Pearson's correlation coefficients among bioactive traits and individual flavonoid compounds in flavedo

Flavonoids	Total Phenolic	DPPH	FRAP	ORAC	CUPRAC	APC Index	1/IC <sub>50</sub> SGC-7901	1/IC <sub>50</sub> BGC-823	1/IC <sub>50</sub> AGS
Vicenin-2	0.155	0.093	0.126	0.339 *	0.141	0.188	0.086	0.071	0.092
Eriocitrin	0.150	0.306	0.031	0.122	0.151	0.170	-0.049	-0.101	-0.082
Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	0.227	0.122	0.119	0.145	0.205	0.161	0.280	0.207	0.183
Neoeriocitrin	0.012	0.122	-0.116	0.015	0.057	0.018	0.135	0.019	0.043

Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	0.091	0.155	0.082	0.062	0.072	0.106	-0.041	-0.035	-0.044
Narirutin	0.451 **	0.449 **	0.310	0.490 **	0.484 **	0.477 **	0.320	0.230	0.354 *
Rhoifolin	-0.442 **	-0.310	-0.320	-0.290	-0.497 **	-0.396 *	-0.378 *	-0.366 *	-0.361 *
Naringin	-0.220	0.026	-0.040	-0.280	-0.280	-0.140	0.032	-0.020	-0.030
Hesperidin	0.546 **	0.320	0.388 *	0.349 *	0.558 **	0.467 **	0.320	0.373 *	0.371 *
Neohesperidin	0.053	0.030	0.066	0.094	0.086	0.075	0.241	0.153	0.172
Didymin	0.502 **	0.474 **	0.399 *	0.570 **	0.485 **	0.558 **	0.289	0.239	0.353 *
Poncirin	0.020	-0.140	-0.050	0.130	0.090	0.000	0.312	0.302	0.309
Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone (1)	0.197	0.120	0.107	0.105	0.199	0.145	0.322	0.246	0.330
Gardenin B	0.462 **	0.445 **	0.498 **	0.280	0.452 **	0.477 **	0.481 **	0.476 **	0.529 **
Melitidin	-0.140	0.004	0.016	-0.377 *	-0.290	-0.150	-0.110	-0.100	-0.130
Monohydroxy-trimethoxyflavone (2)	0.384 *	0.290	0.464 **	0.200	0.300	0.363 *	0.336 *	0.320	0.321
Trihydroxy-dimethoxyflavone	0.301	0.352 *	0.331	0.117	0.320	0.321	-0.120	-0.130	-0.080
Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (1)	0.609 **	0.419 *	0.332	0.534 **	0.476 **	0.524 **	0.362 *	0.310	0.362 *
Isosinensetin	0.435 **	0.210	0.381 *	0.320	0.457 **	0.380 *	0.580 **	0.522 **	0.533 **
Monohydroxy-tetramethoxyflavone	0.094	-0.030	0.007	0.197	0.162	0.080	0.351 *	0.335 *	0.415 *
Monohydroxy-pentamethoxyflavone (2)	0.160	-0.010	0.094	0.267	0.215	0.145	0.341 *	0.309	0.343 *
Hexamethoxyflavone (1)	0.170	0.201	0.139	0.056	0.260	0.183	0.405 *	0.419 *	0.459 **
Sinensetin	0.513 **	0.425 *	0.584 **	0.285	0.463 **	0.501 **	0.467 **	0.458 **	0.449 **

Tetramethyl- <i>O</i> - isoscutellarein	0.077	-0.030	0.034	0.156	0.142	0.073	0.356 *	0.269	0.300
Dihydroxy- trimethoxyflavone	0.576 **	0.473 **	0.322	0.484 **	0.476 **	0.482 **	0.310	0.260	0.310
Hexa- <i>O</i> - methylgossypetin	0.192	0.247	0.179	0.062	0.283	0.217	0.451 **	0.529 **	0.494 **
5,7,3',4',5'- Pentamethoxyflavone	-0.130	-0.070	0.001	-0.170	-0.180	-0.110	0.211	0.298	0.273
Nobiletin	0.378 *	0.200	0.373 *	0.300	0.400 *	0.354 *	0.587 **	0.530 **	0.534 **
Tetramethyl- <i>O</i> - scutellarein	0.256	0.220	0.372 *	0.075	0.212	0.257	0.483 **	0.537 **	0.507 **
5,4'-Dihydroxyl- 3,7,8,3'- tetramethoxyflavonol	0.470 **	0.333	0.515 **	0.457 **	0.438 **	0.490 **	0.386 *	0.349 *	0.375 *
3,5,6,7,8,3',4'- Heptamethoxyflavone	0.280	0.226	0.184	0.090	0.371 *	0.240	0.362 *	0.397 *	0.395 *
Tangeritin	0.237	0.086	0.220	0.267	0.277	0.231	0.478 **	0.408 *	0.417 *
6- <i>O</i> - desmethyltangeritin/7- <i>O</i> -desmethyltangeritin	0.526 **	0.487 **	0.520 **	0.220	0.494 **	0.493 **	0.495 **	0.362 *	0.450 **
Hexamethoxyflavone (2)	0.120	0.171	0.030	0.006	0.163	0.103	0.223	0.138	0.152
5-Hydroxy-6,7,8,3',4'- pentamethoxyflavone	0.335 *	0.180	0.344 *	0.310	0.339 *	0.320	0.454 **	0.391 *	0.413 *
Monohydroxy- trimethoxyflavone	0.328	0.342 *	0.478 **	0.051	0.259	0.334	0.444 **	0.449 **	0.467 **
Monohydroxy- pentamethoxyflavone (3)	0.082	0.021	0.000	0.168	0.001	0.047	-0.170	-0.140	-0.140

Natsudaidai	0.062	0.023	0.009	0.052	0.105	0.048	-0.060	-0.040	-0.020
5-Hydroxy-7,8,3',4'-tetramethoxyflavone	0.022	-0.080	-0.030	0.168	0.086	0.026	0.272	0.238	0.257

80

1/ $IC_{50}$  means the reciprocal value of  $IC_{50}$ ; One and two asterisks represent statistical significance at  $p < 0.05$  and  $p < 0.01$ , respectively

81

**Table S8.** Pearson's correlation coefficients among bioactive traits and individual flavonoid compounds in albedo

Flavonoids	Total Phenolic	DPPH	FRAP	ORAC	CUPRAC	APC Index
Vicenin-2	0.028	-0.066	0.053	-0.046	-0.033	-0.032
Eriocitrin	0.050	-0.030	-0.058	0.175	0.051	0.050
Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	0.035	-0.001	-0.044	0.156	0.049	0.056
Neoeriocitrin	0.433 **	0.259	0.229	0.321	0.220	0.337 *
Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	-0.071	0.026	0.021	-0.127	0.055	-0.011
Narirutin	-0.157	-0.140	-0.186	0.517 **	-0.089	0.048
Rhoifolin	0.088	0.016	-0.134	0.169	0.005	0.025
Naringin	0.406 *	0.072	-0.013	0.094	-0.227	-0.021
Hesperidin	-0.414 *	-0.239	-0.163	-0.083	-0.047	-0.172
Neohesperidin	0.683 **	0.280	0.301	0.432 **	0.718 **	0.565 **
Didymin	-0.118	-0.015	-0.038	0.367 *	-0.051	0.094
Poncirin	0.407 *	0.056	0.085	0.309	0.618 **	0.351 *

82

One and two asterisks represent statistical significance at  $p < 0.05$  and  $p < 0.01$ , respectively

83

**Table S9.** Pearson's correlation coefficients among bioactive traits and individual flavonoid compounds in segment membrane

Flavonoids	Total Phenolic	DPPH	FRAP	ORAC	CUPRAC	APC Index
Vicenin-2	-0.048	-0.266	-0.120	-0.099	-0.218	-0.234
Eriocitrin	0.303	-0.130	-0.035	0.230	-0.087	0.014
Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	0.075	-0.123	-0.104	0.110	-0.167	-0.082
Neoeriocitrin	0.450 **	-0.049	0.113	0.344 *	0.097	0.195
Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	-0.004	-0.028	0.017	0.065	-0.053	0.006
Narirutin	0.184	0.199	0.221	0.194	0.039	0.225
Rhoifolin	0.140	0.017	0.051	0.195	0.324	0.211
Naringin	0.370 *	-0.094	-0.077	0.592 **	0.468 **	0.346 *
Hesperidin	-0.066	-0.002	-0.014	-0.223	-0.243	-0.178
Neohesperidin	0.555 **	0.143	0.169	0.247	0.014	0.204
Didymin	-0.093	0.070	0.075	-0.037	-0.147	-0.019
Poncirin	0.199	0.018	-0.156	0.004	-0.327	-0.153

84

One and two asterisks represent statistical significance at  $p < 0.05$  and  $p < 0.01$ , respectively

85

**Table S10.** Pearson's correlation coefficients among bioactive traits and individual flavonoid compounds in juice sacs

Flavonoids	Total Phenolic	DPPH	FRAP	ORAC	CUPRAC	APC Index
Vicenin-2	0.078	-0.381 *	-0.203	0.433 **	-0.338 *	-0.147
Eriocitrin	0.061	-0.114	-0.128	0.105	-0.041	-0.057
Apigenin-8-C-glucoside	0.012	-0.068	-0.128	-0.043	-0.025	-0.096
Neoeriocitrin	0.021	0.035	-0.038	-0.055	0.05	-0.005

Diosmetin-6-C-glucoside	-0.044	0.119	0.129	-0.248	0.317	0.091
Narirutin	0.215	-0.02	0.001	0.076	0.013	0.029
Rhoifolin	0.155	0.286	0.192	-0.132	0.412 *	0.261
Naringin	0.247	0.138	0.262	0.308	0.183	0.336 *
Hesperidin	0.188	-0.142	0.007	0.182	-0.098	-0.009
Neohesperidin	0.377 *	-0.055	-0.11	0.309	-0.097	0.042
Didymin	0.049	-0.13	-0.031	0.004	-0.042	-0.074
Poncirin	0.383 *	-0.122	-0.068	0.347 *	-0.093	0.047

86

One and two asterisks represent statistical significance at  $p < 0.05$  and  $p < 0.01$ , respectively

87

88