

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

- Figure S1-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine (600 MHz).
- Figure S1-2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine (150 MHz).
- Figure S1-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.
- Figure S1-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.
- Figure S1-5.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  correlation spectroscopy ( $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.
- Figure S1-6. Nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy (NOESY) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.
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- Figure S2-2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine (150 MHz).
- Figure S2-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine.
- Figure S2-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine.
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- Figure S2-8. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**).
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- Figure S3-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**) in pyridine.
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- Figure S3-5. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**).
- Figure S3-6. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**).
- Figure S4-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine (600 MHz).
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- Figure S4-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine.
- Figure S4-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine.

Figure S4-5. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**).

Figure S4-6. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**).

Figure S5-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine (600 MHz).

Figure S5-2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine (150 MHz).

Figure S5-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine.

Figure S5-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine.

Figure S5-5. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**).

Figure S5-6. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**).

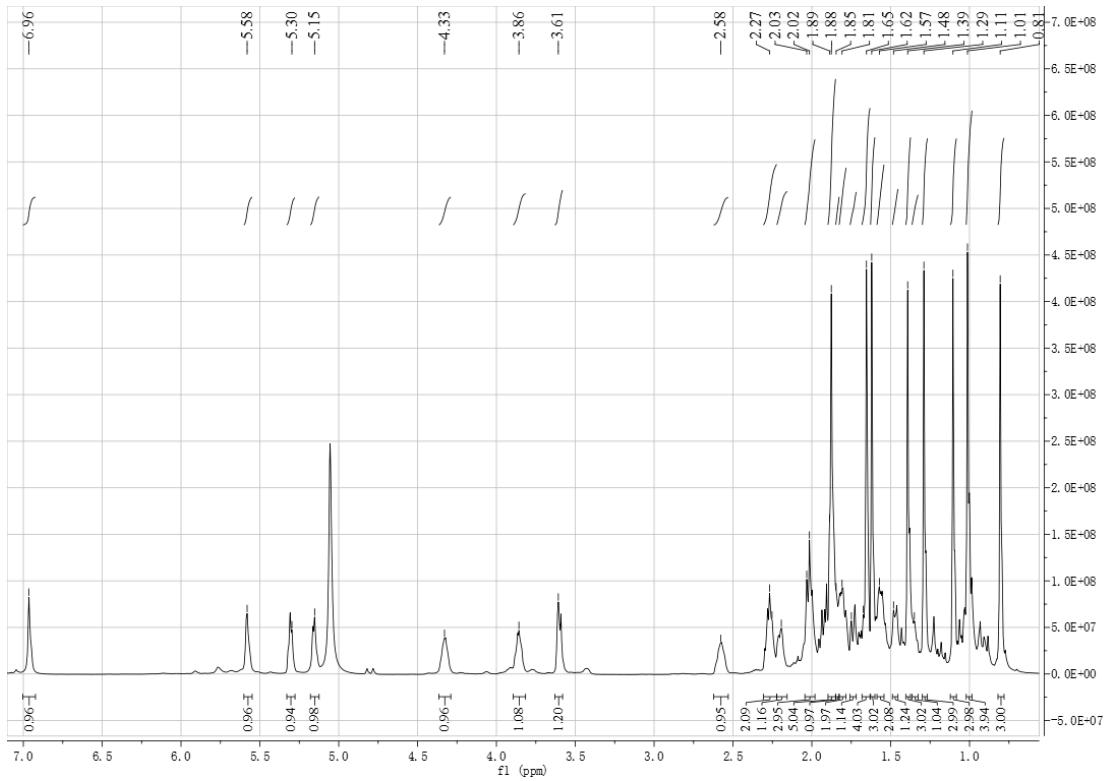


Figure S1-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine (600MHz).

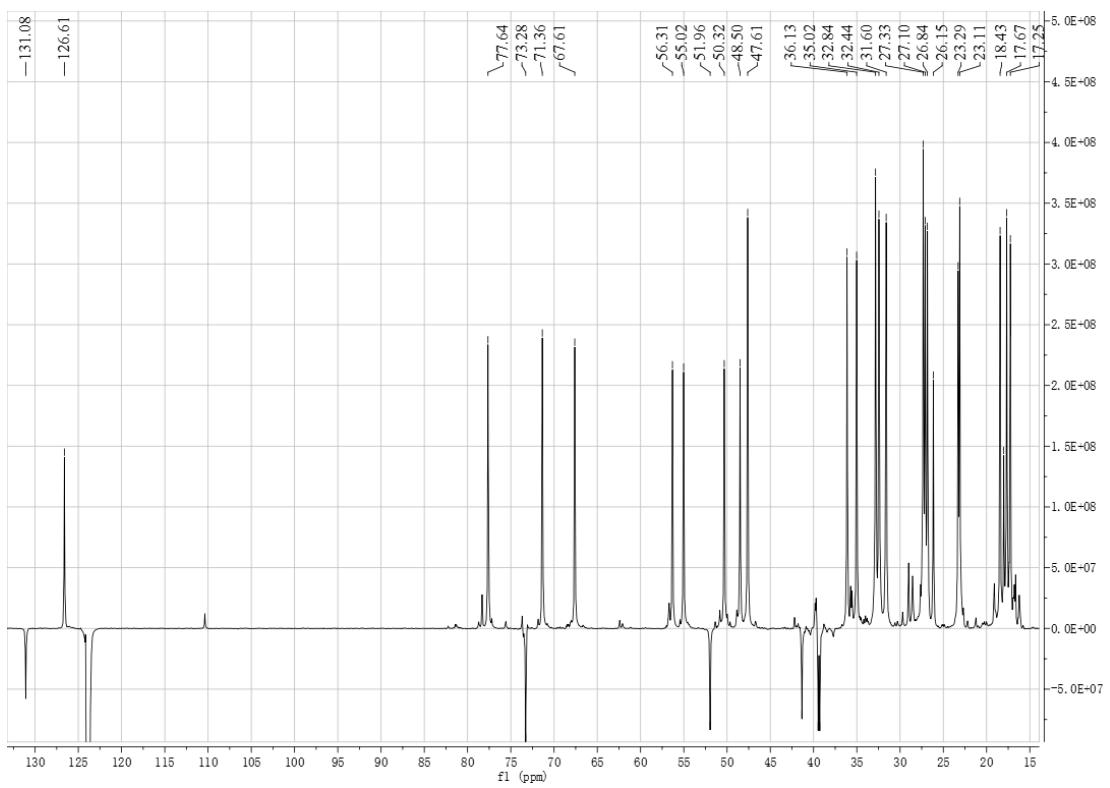


Figure S1-2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine (150MHz).

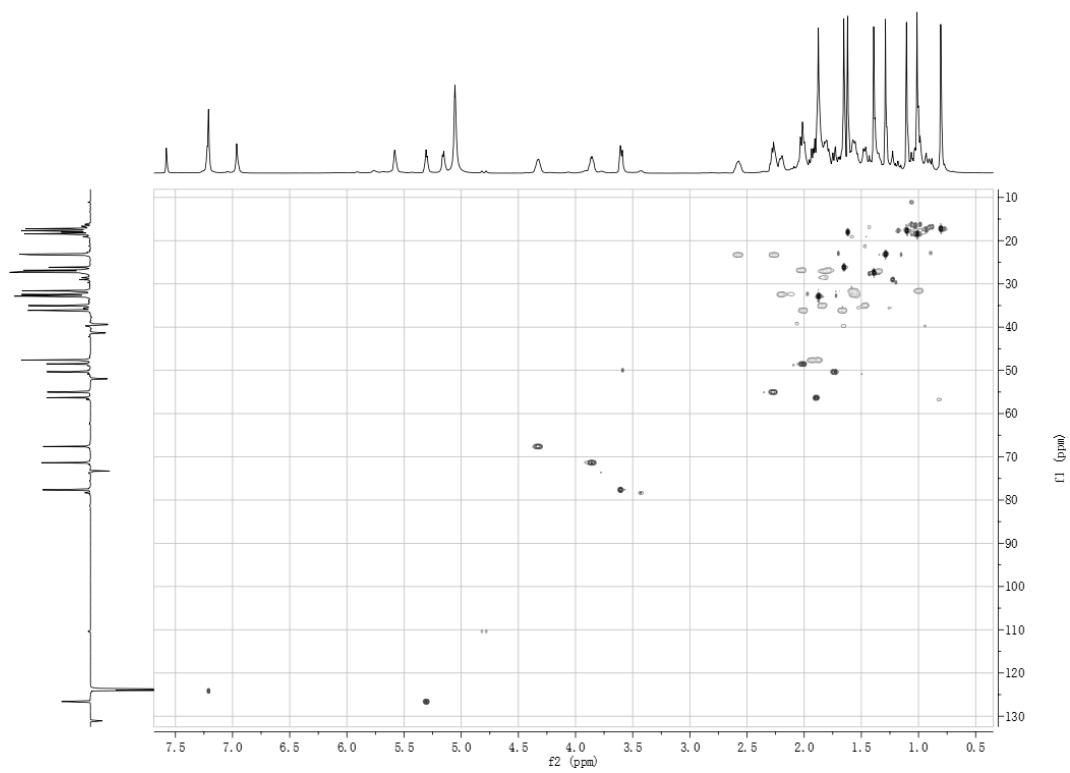


Figure S1-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.

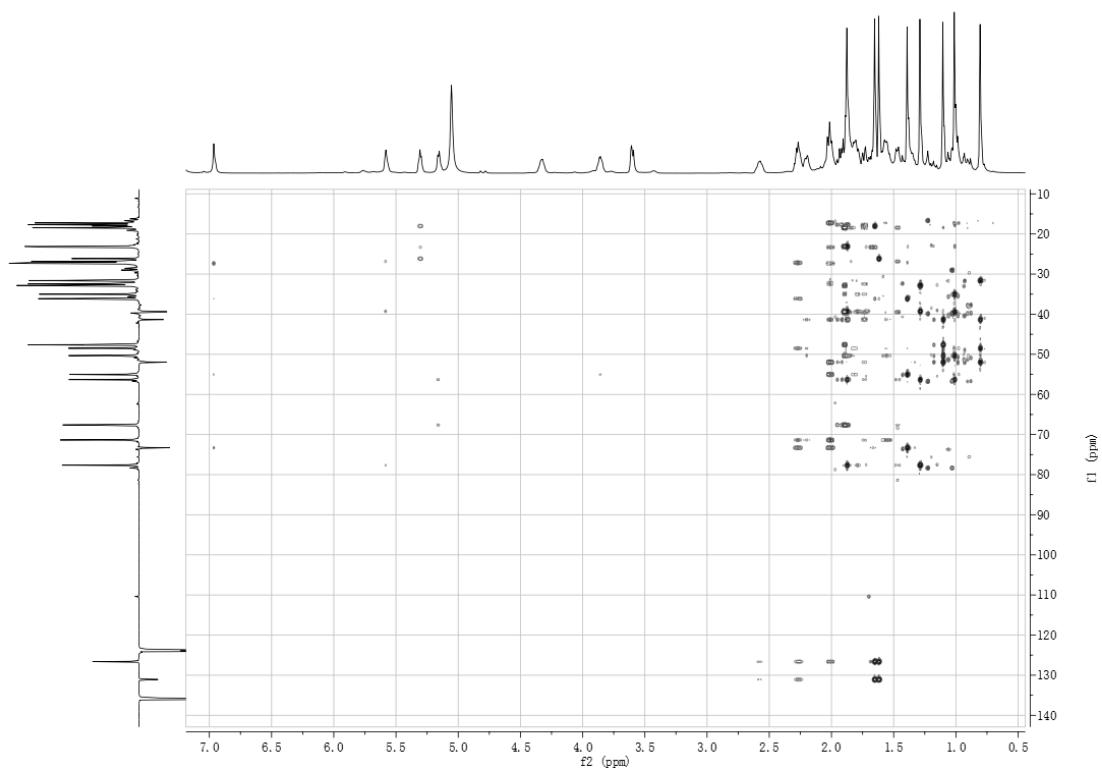


Figure S1-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.

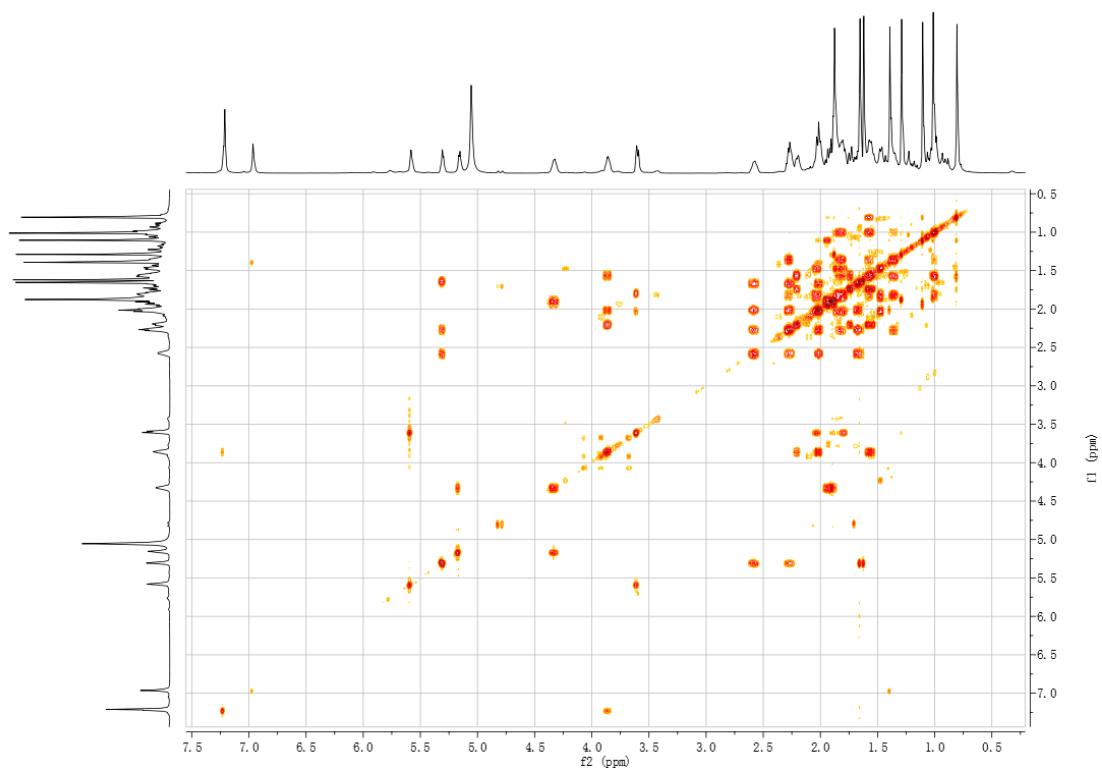


Figure S1-5. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H correlation spectroscopy (<sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.

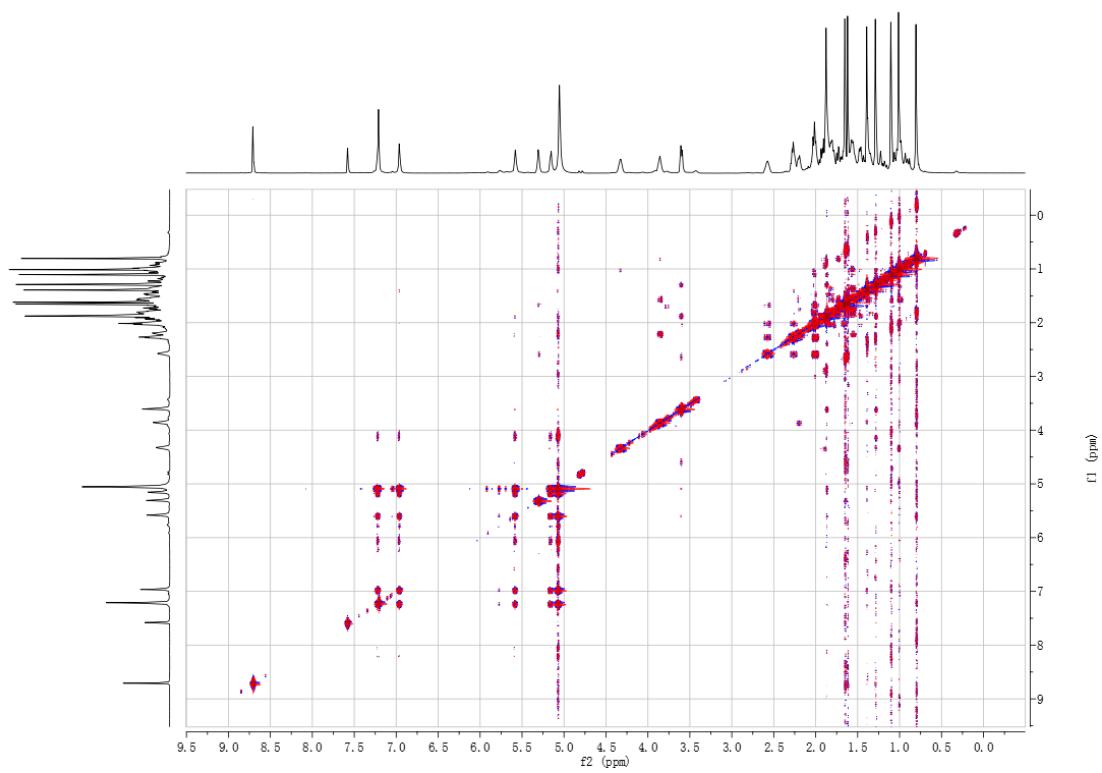


Figure S1-6. Nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy (NOESY) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**) in pyridine.

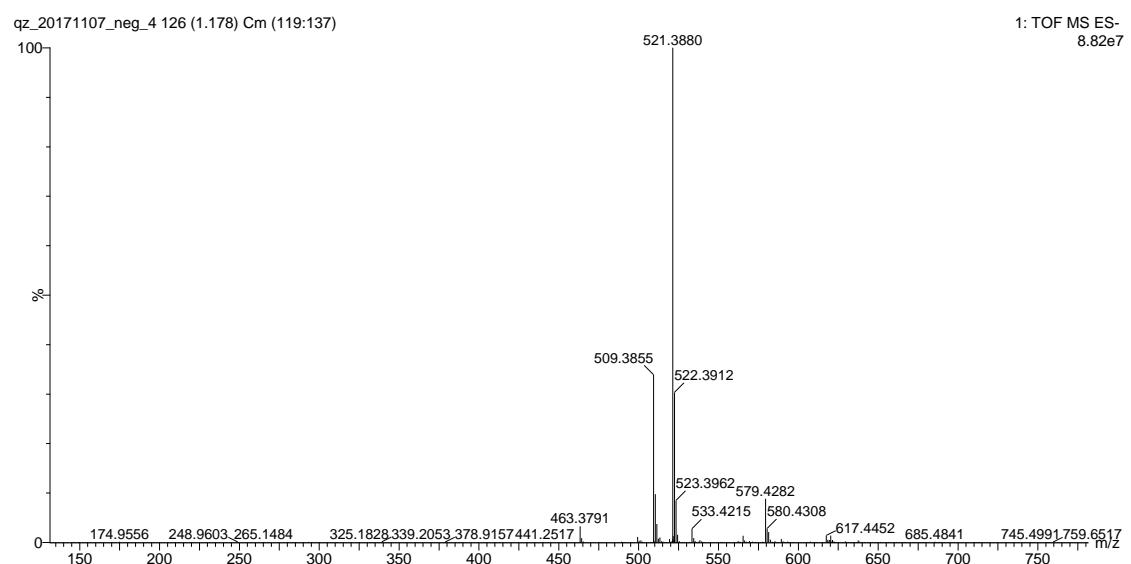


Figure S1-7. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**).

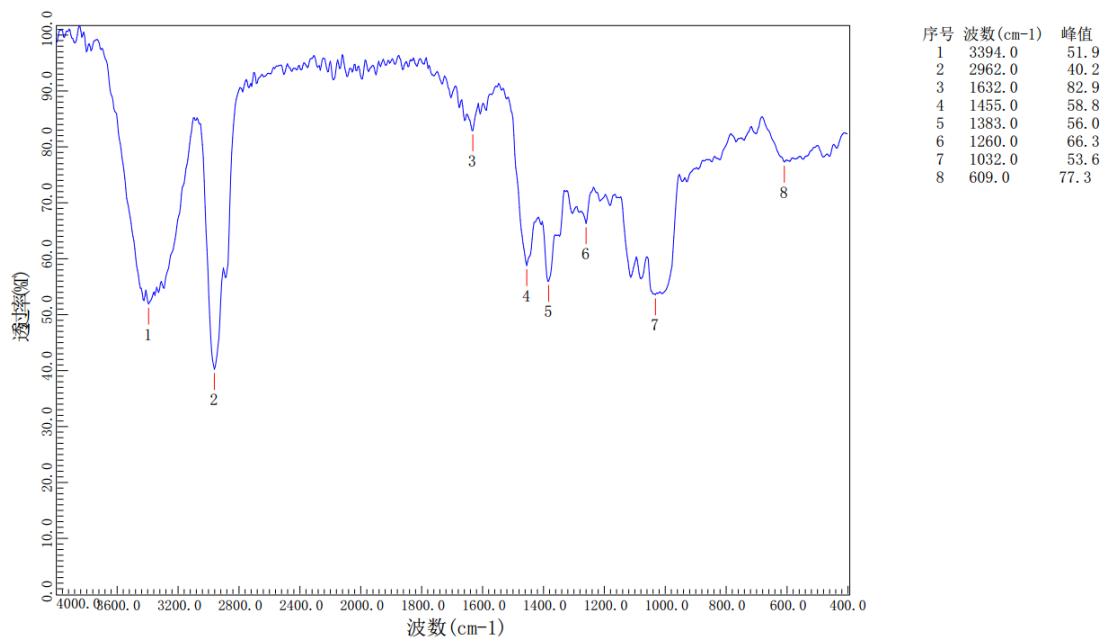


Figure S1-8. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsengenin-S1 (**1**).

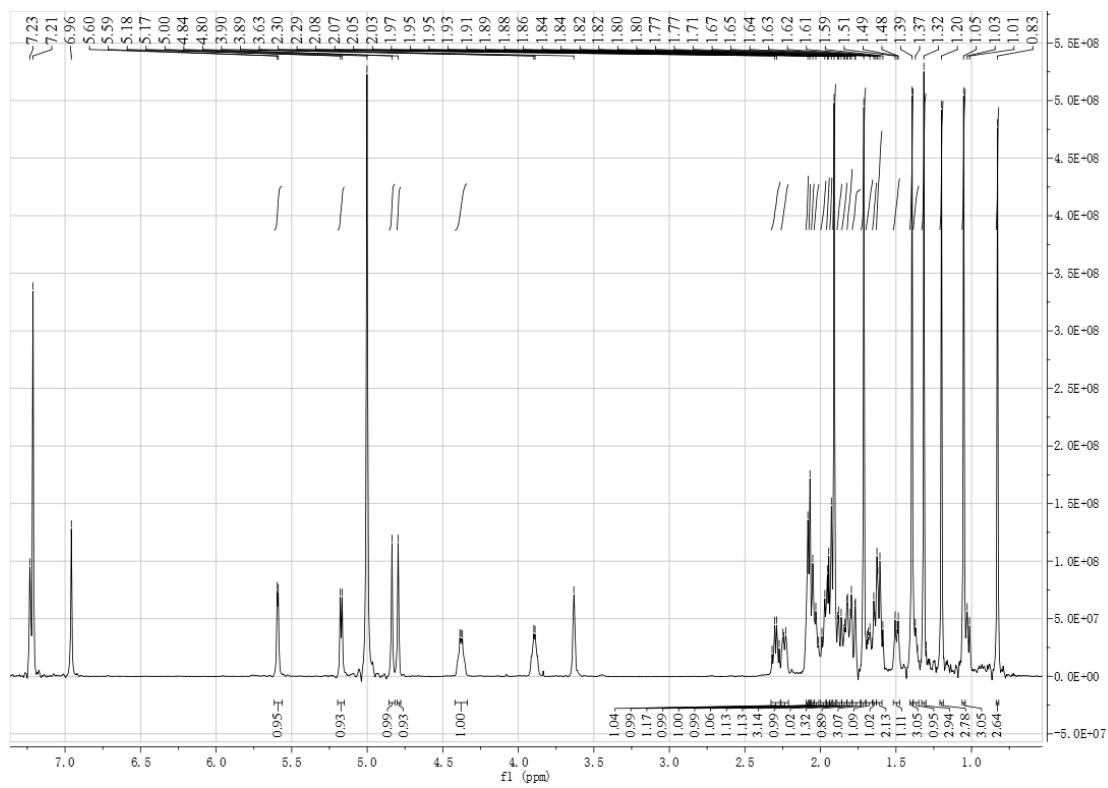


Figure S2-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine (600MHz).

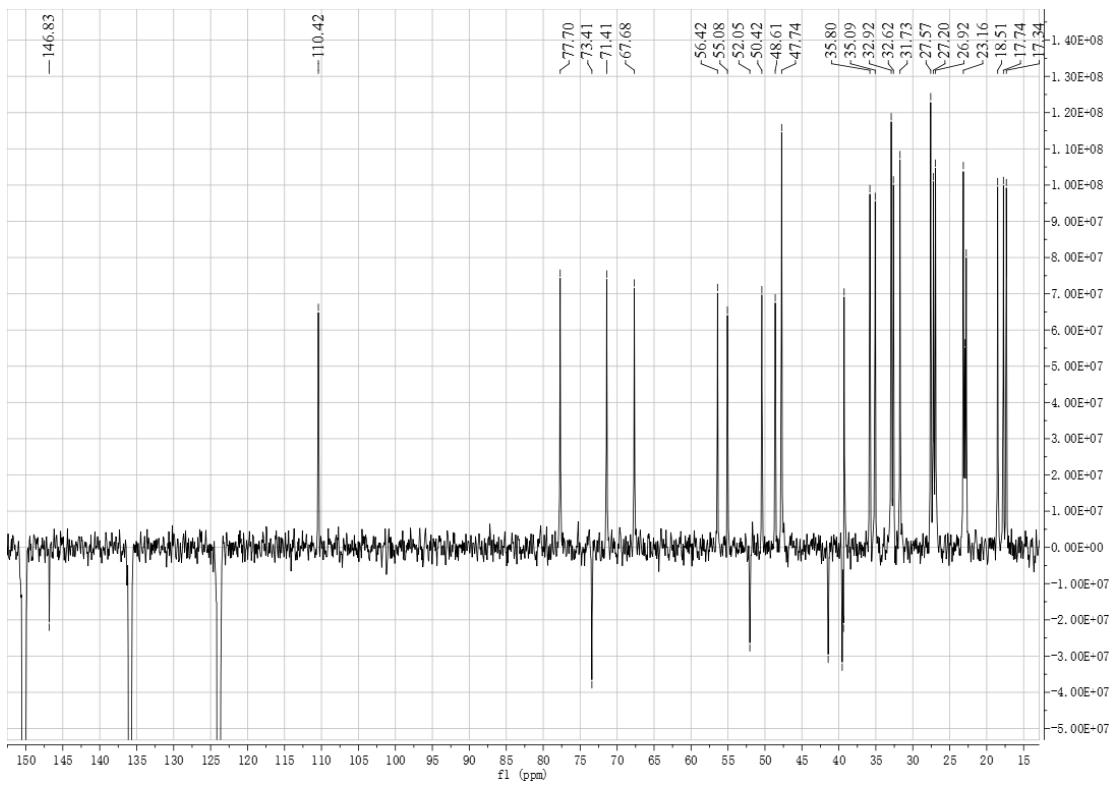


Figure S2-2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine (150MHz).

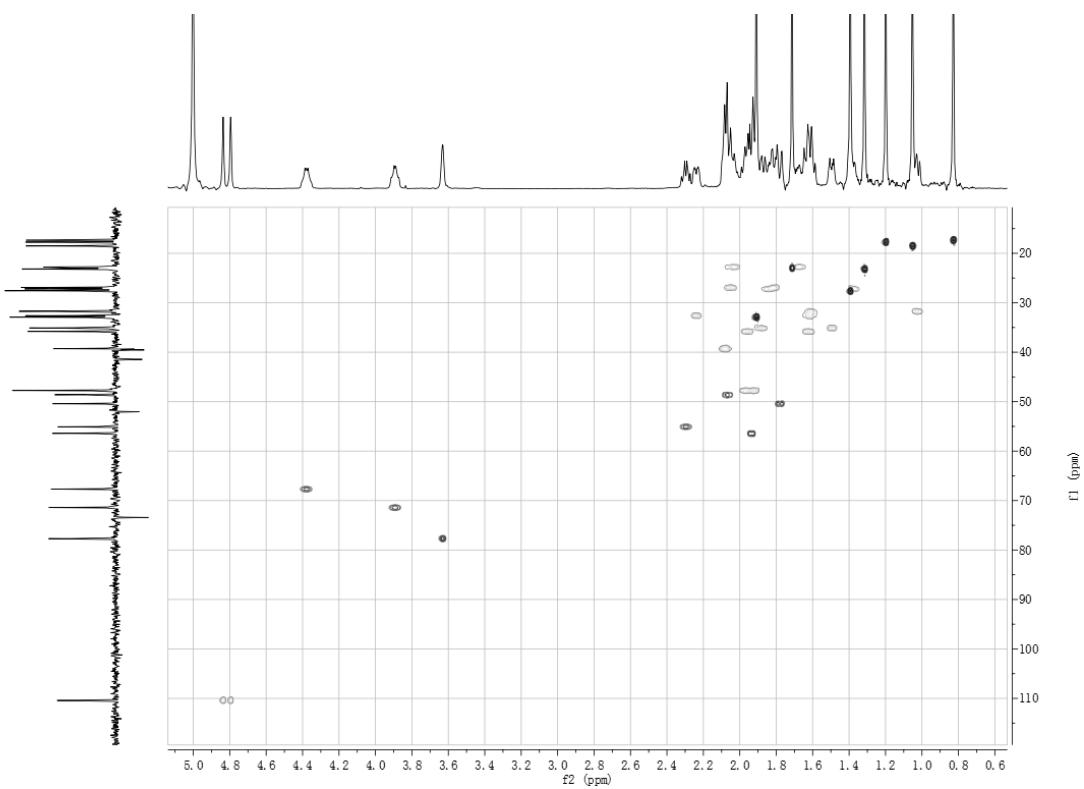


Figure S2-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine.

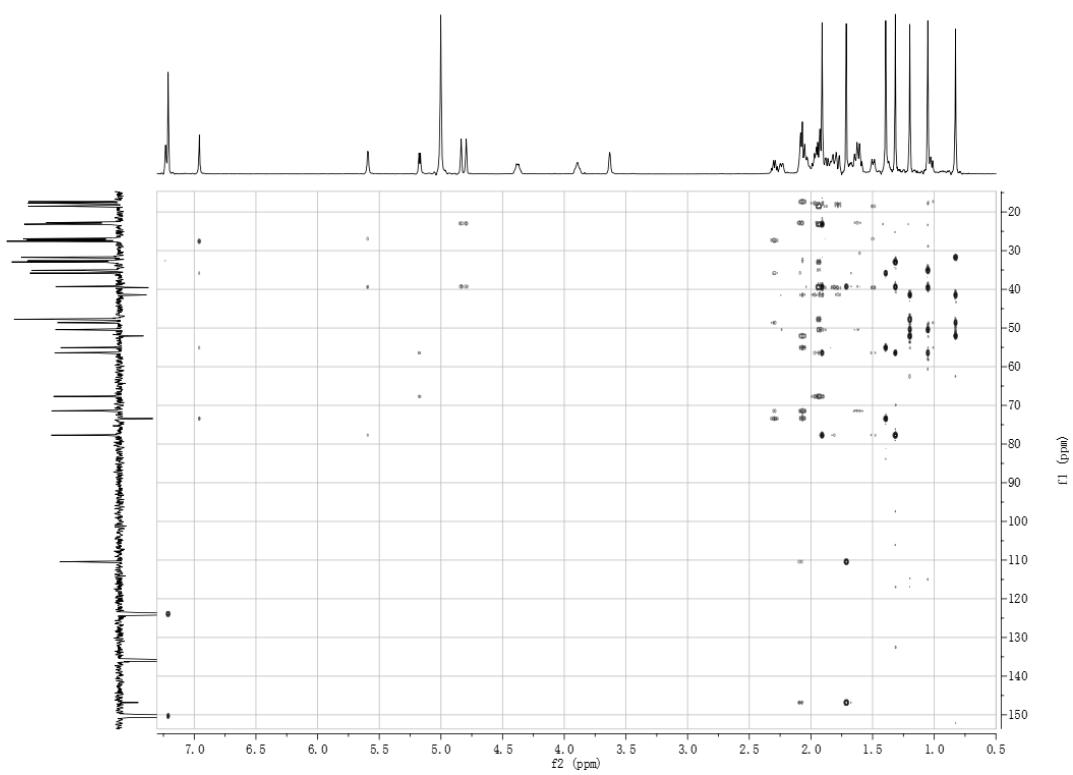


Figure S2-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine.

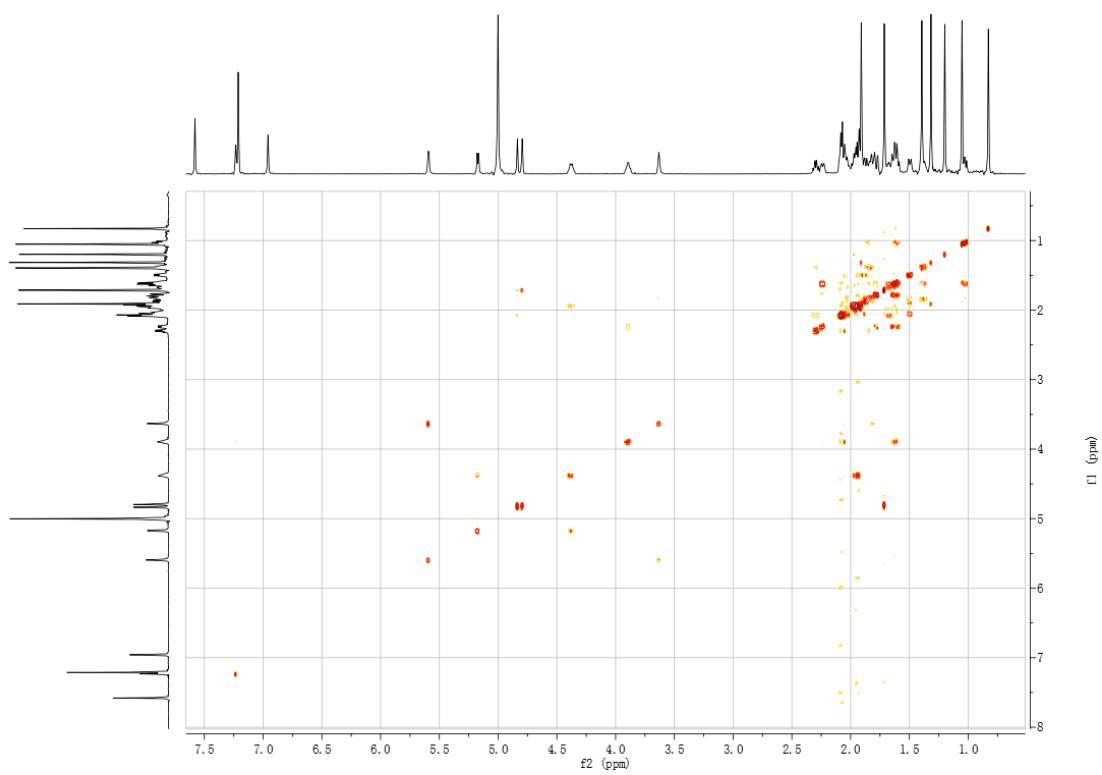


Figure S2-5. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H correlation spectroscopy (<sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine.

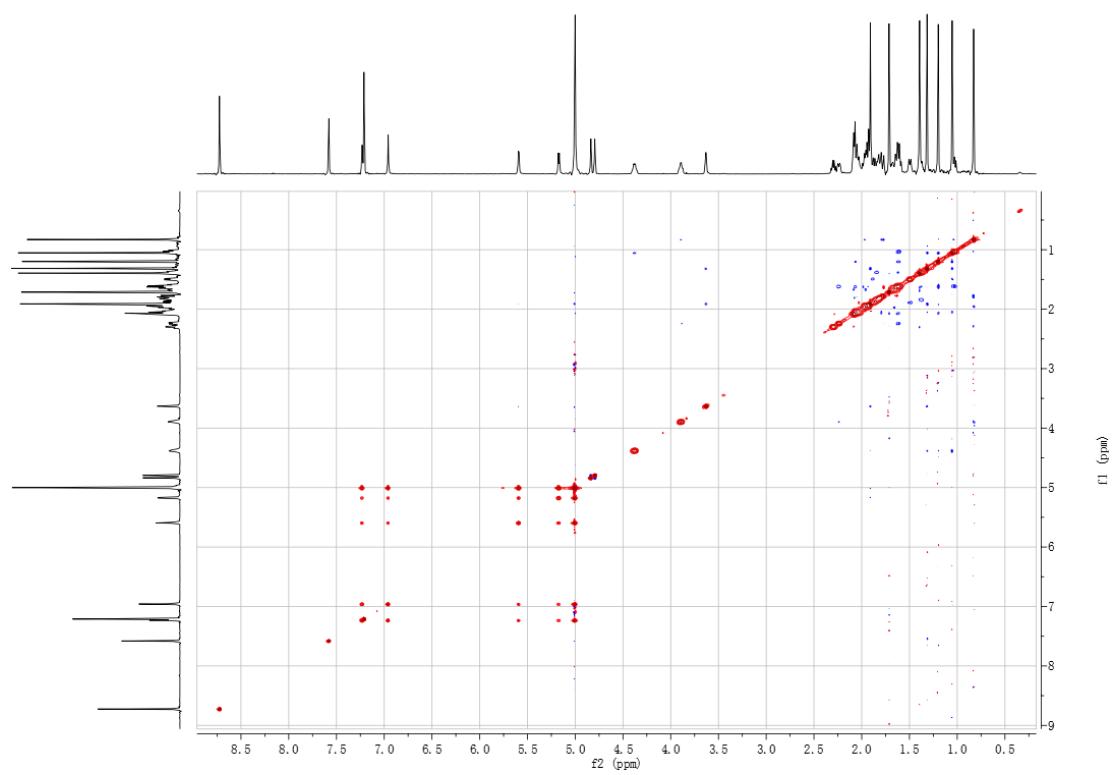


Figure S2-6. Nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy (NOESY) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**) in pyridine.

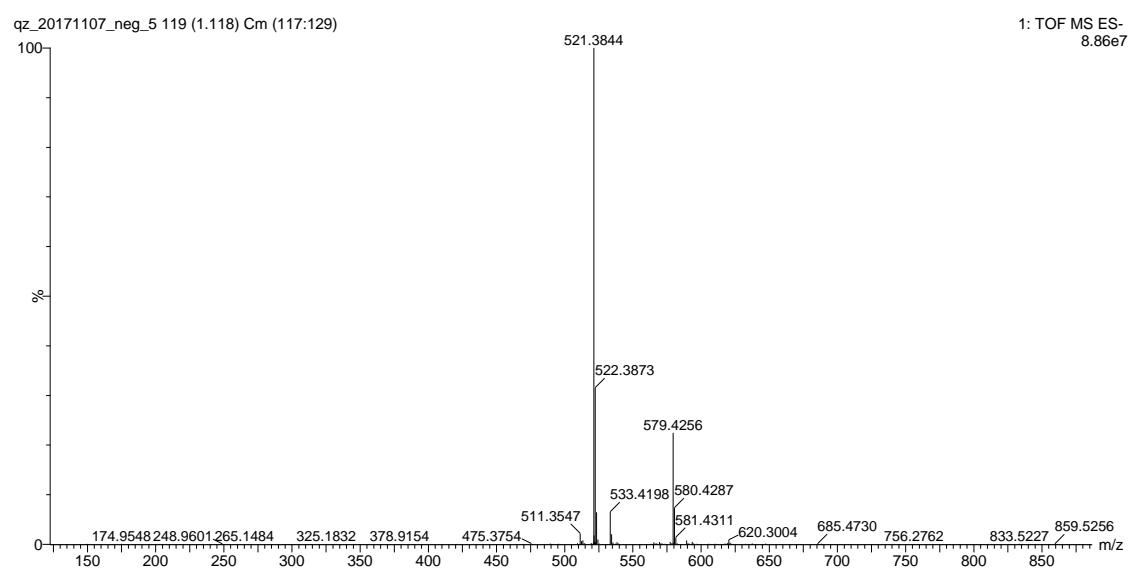


Figure S2-7. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**).

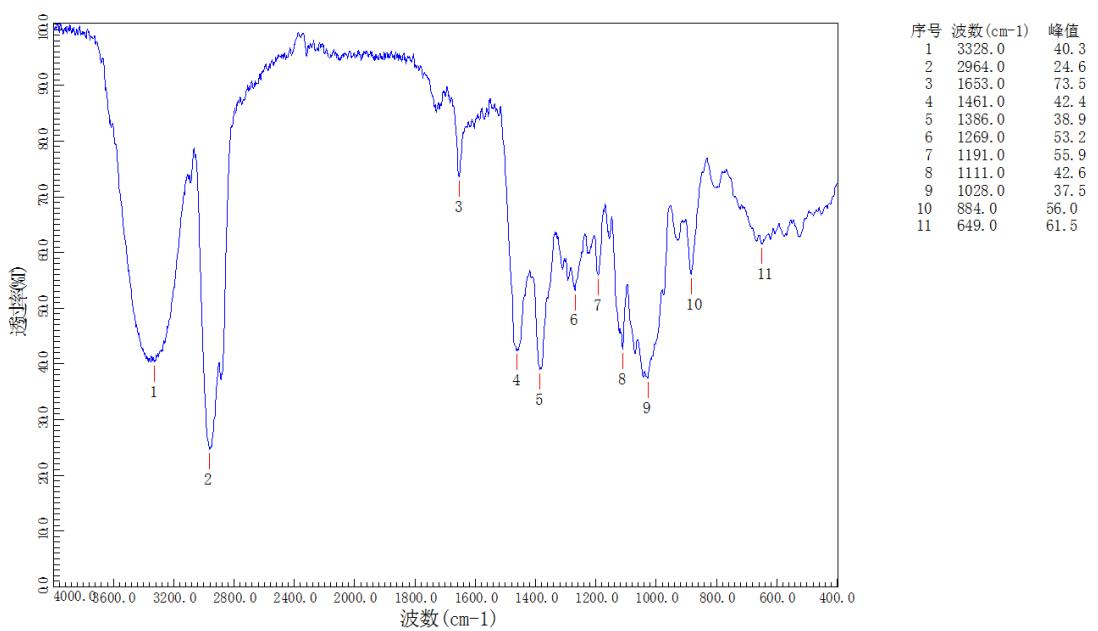


Figure S2-8. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsengenin-S2 (**2**).

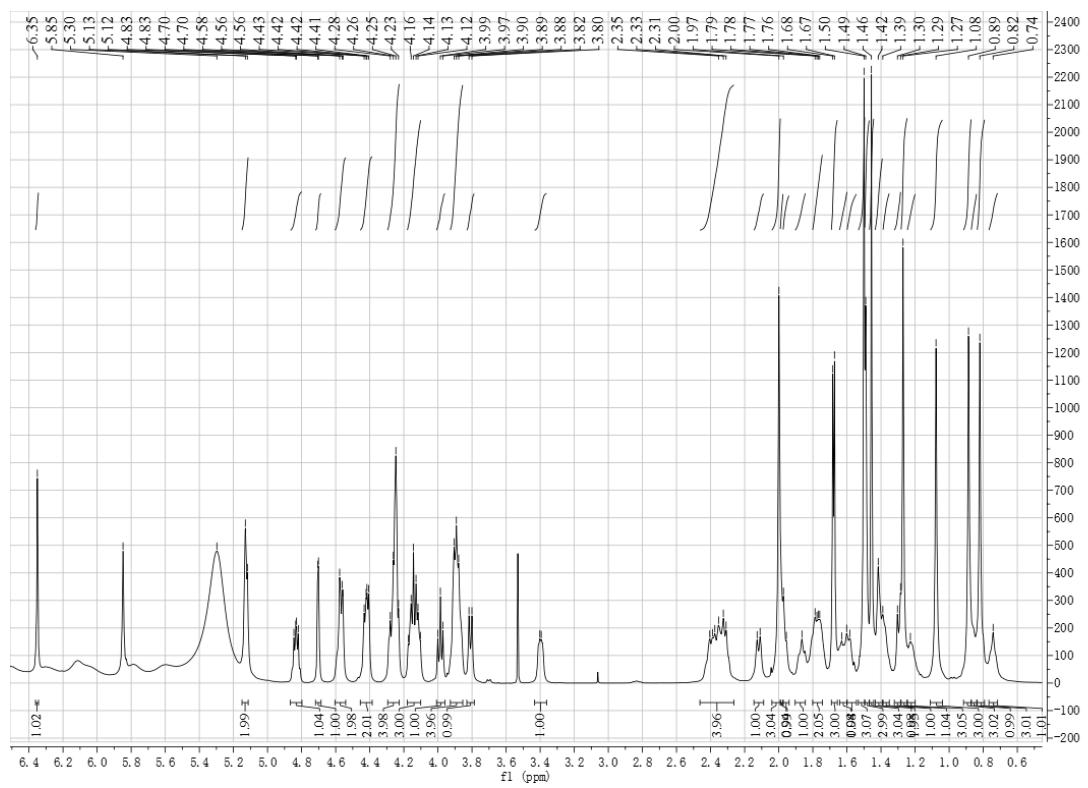


Figure S3-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**) in pyridine (600MHz).

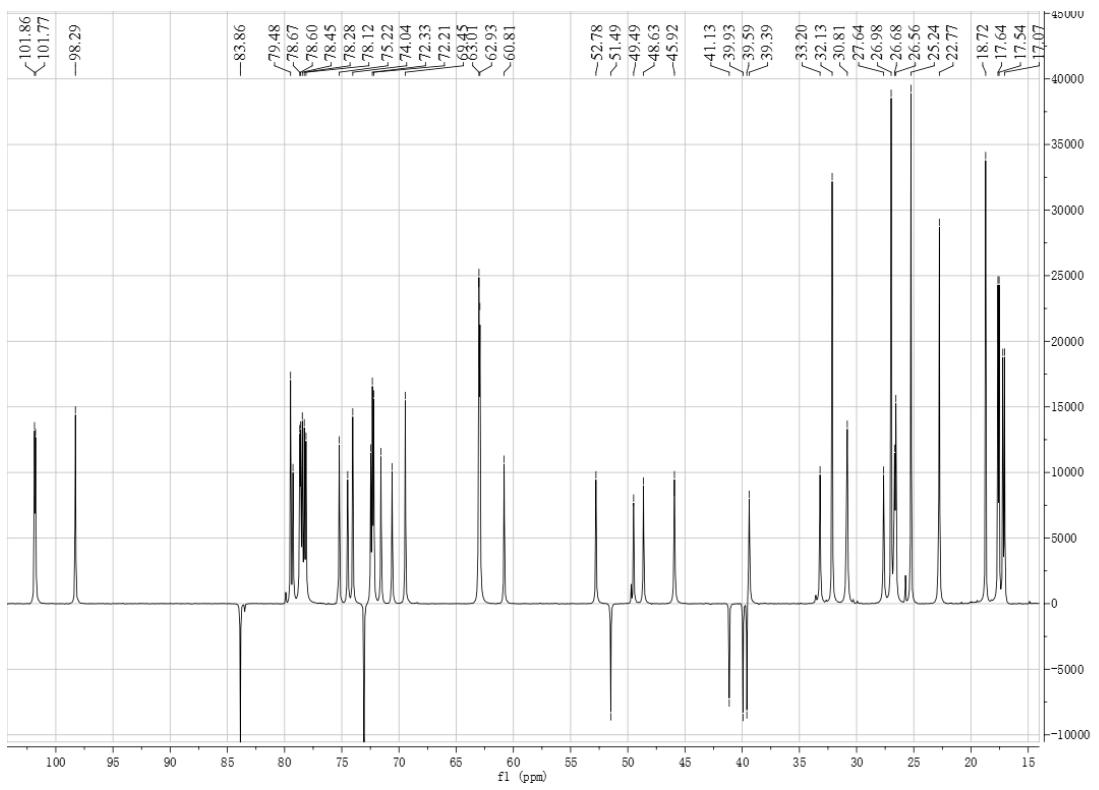


Figure S3-2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**) in pyridine (150MHz).

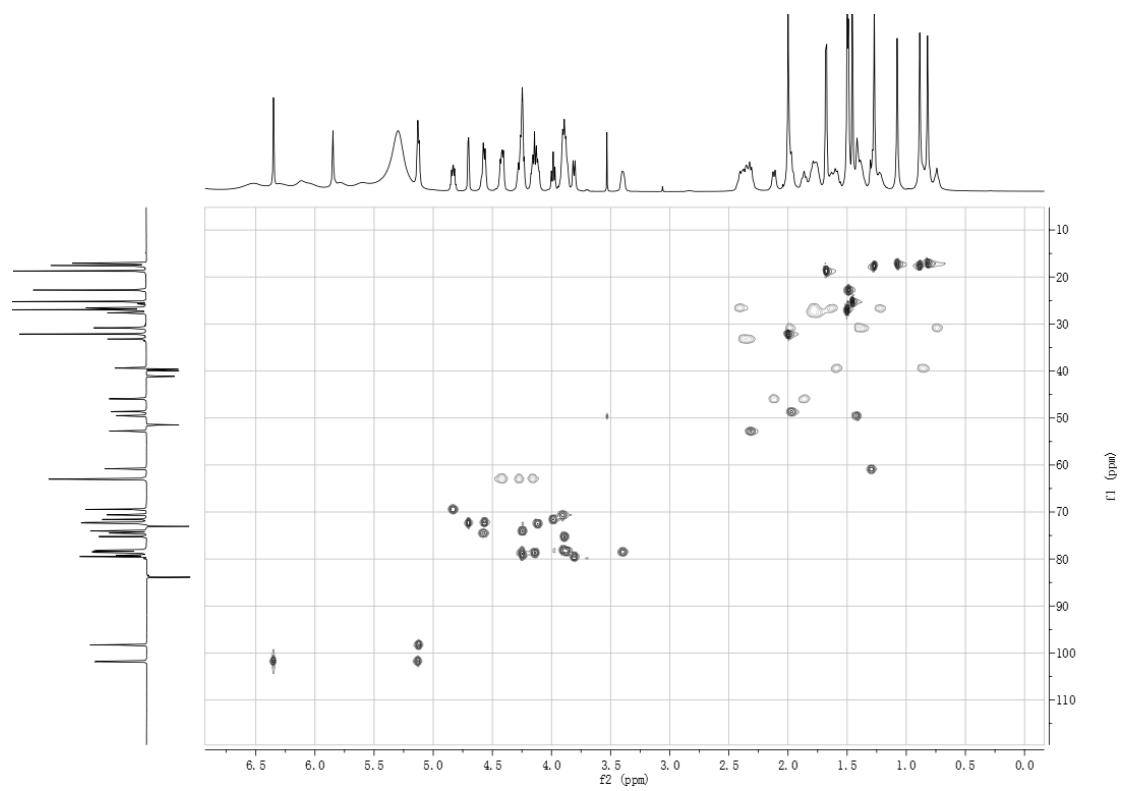


Figure S3-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**) in pyridine.

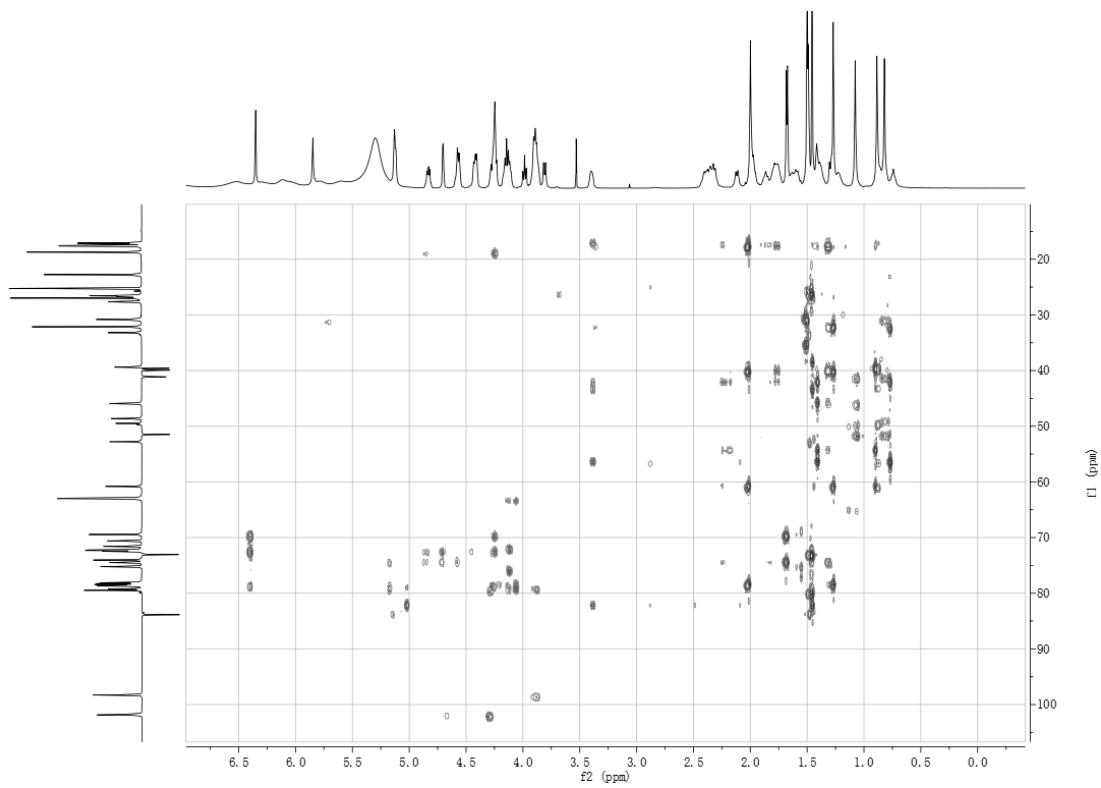


Figure S3-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**) in pyridine.

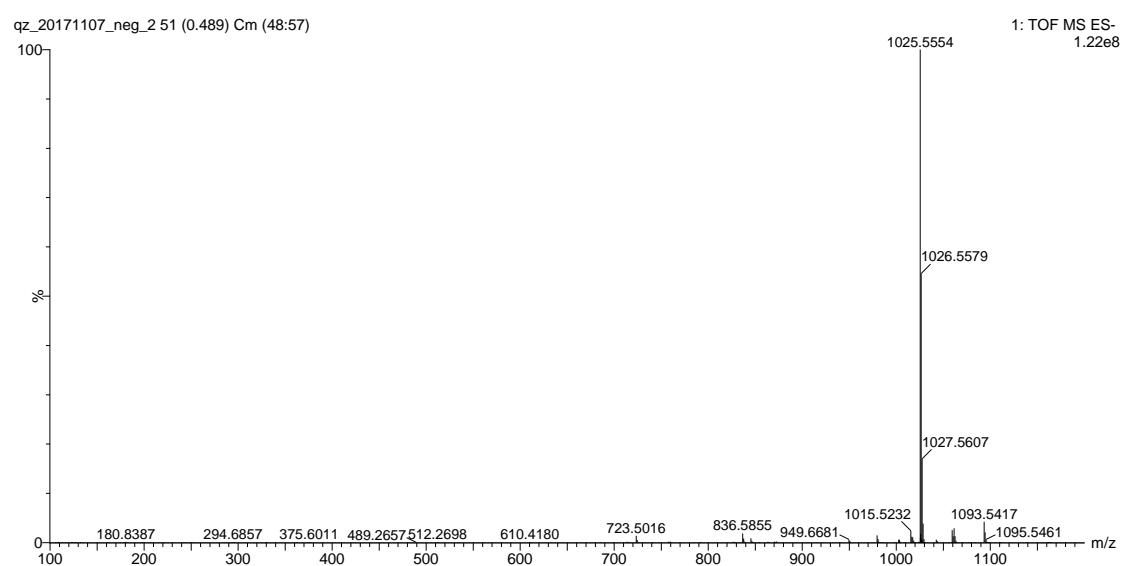


Figure S3-5. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (**3**).

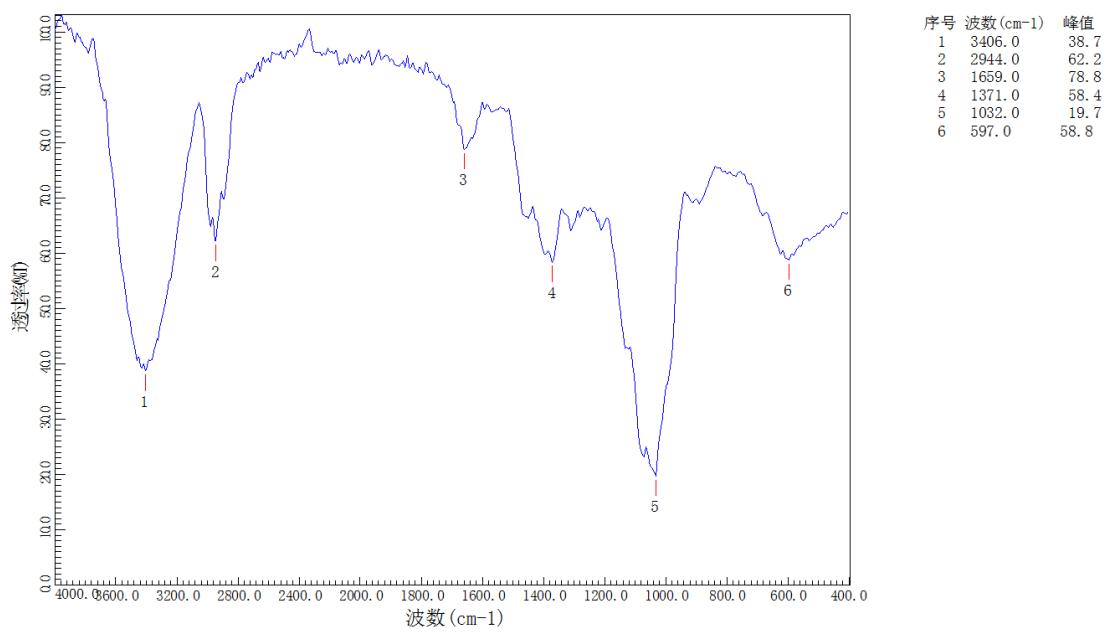


Figure S3-6. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsenoside-S3 (3).

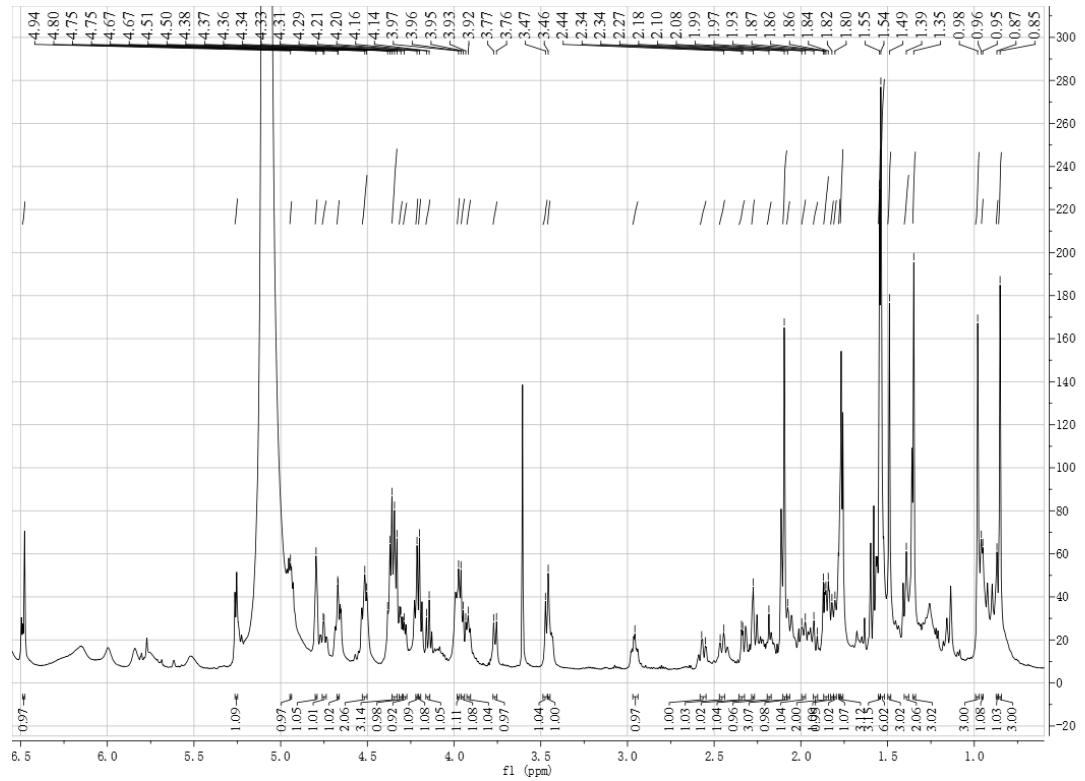


Figure S4-1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine (600MHz).

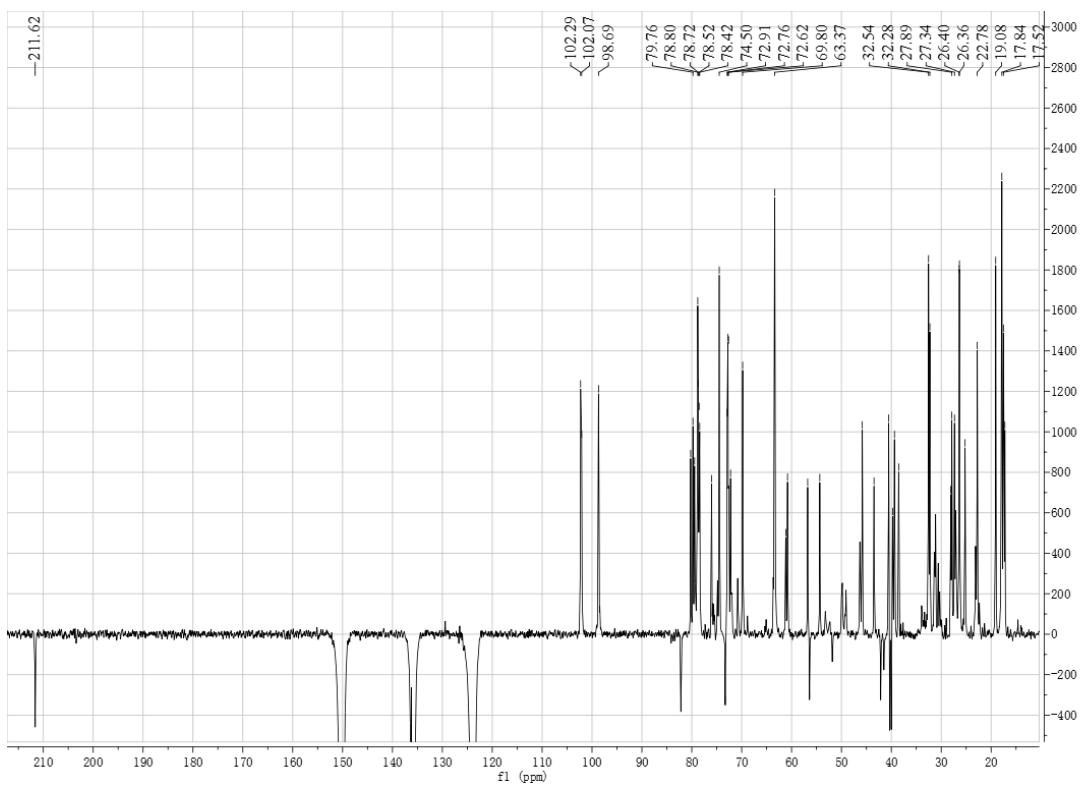


Figure S4-2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine (150MHz).

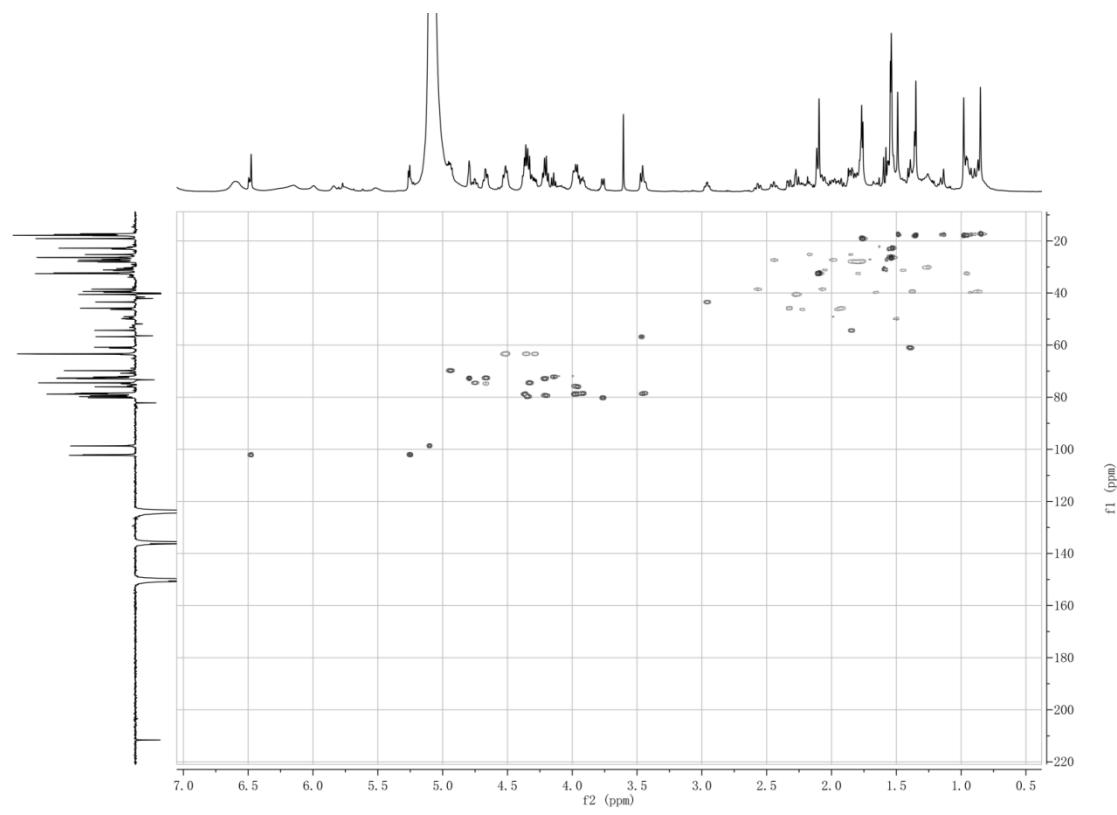


Figure S4-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine.

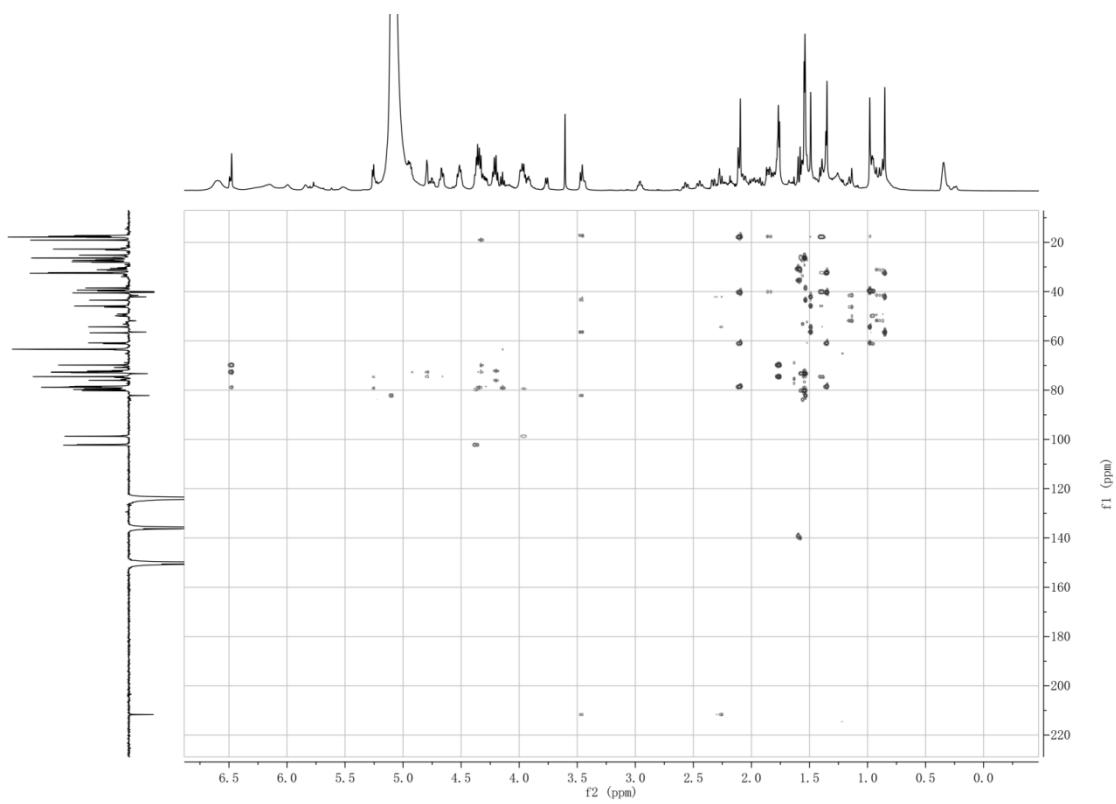


Figure S4-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**) in pyridine.

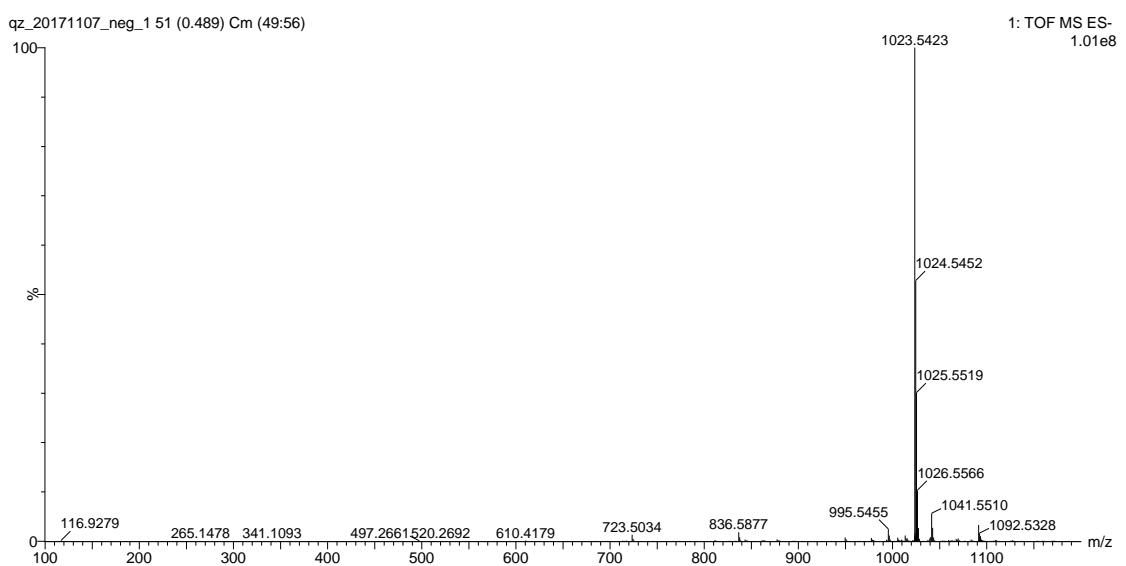


Figure S4-5. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**).

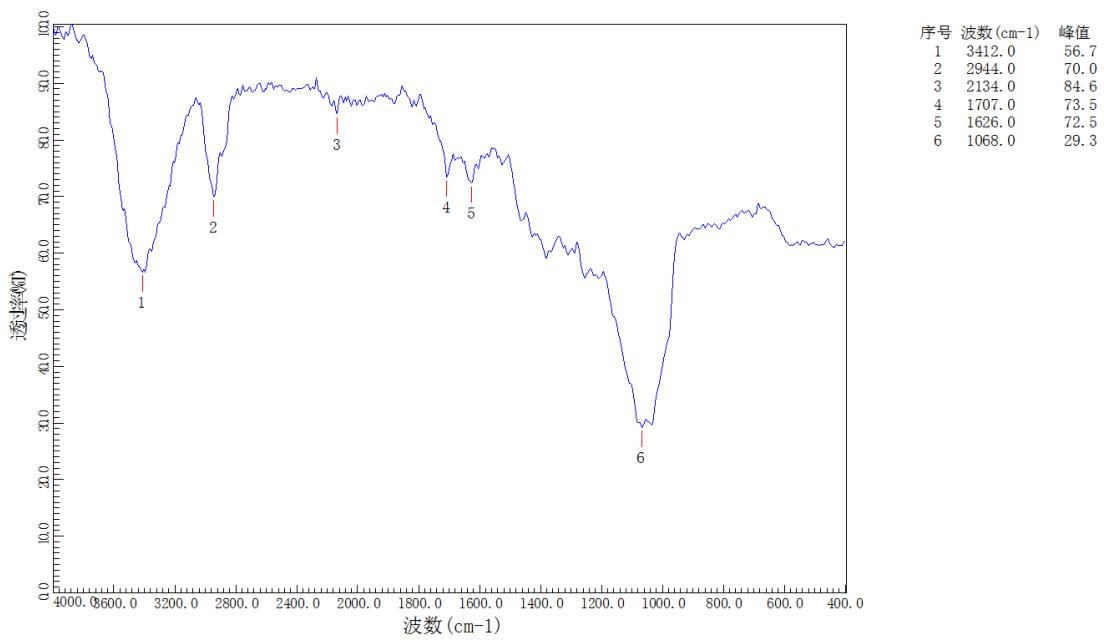


Figure S4-6. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsenoside-S4 (**4**).

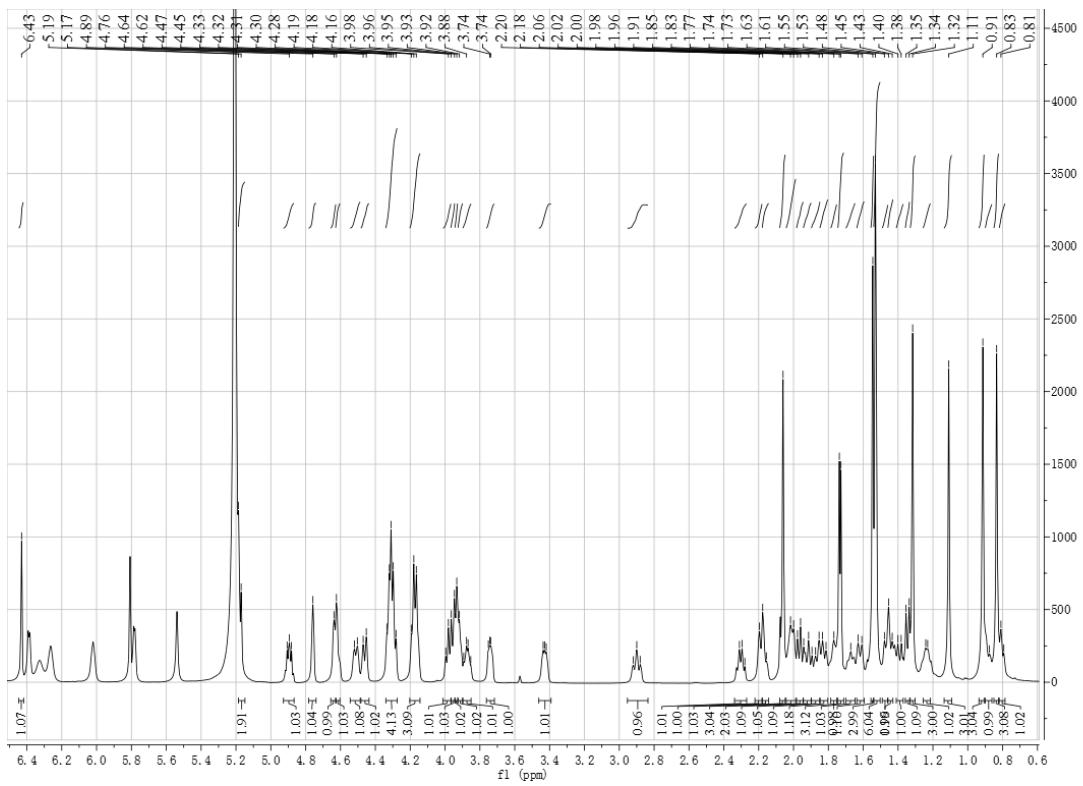


Figure S5-1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine (600MHz).

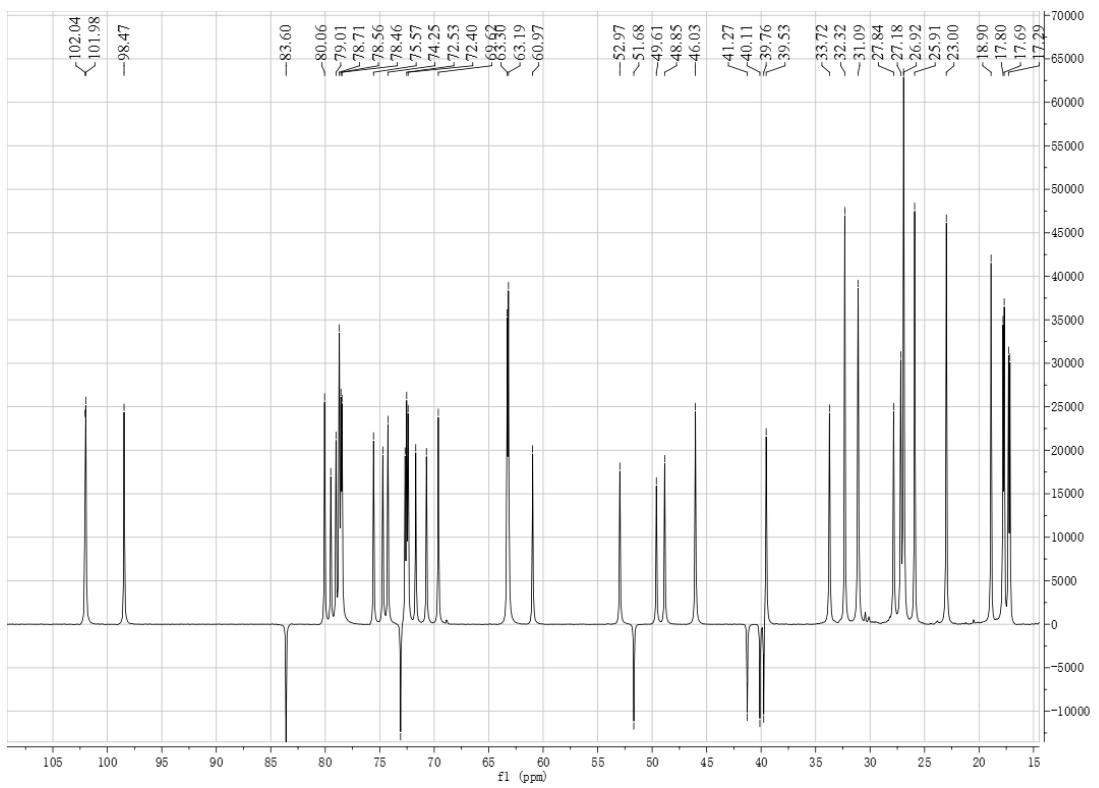


Figure S5-2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine (150MHz).

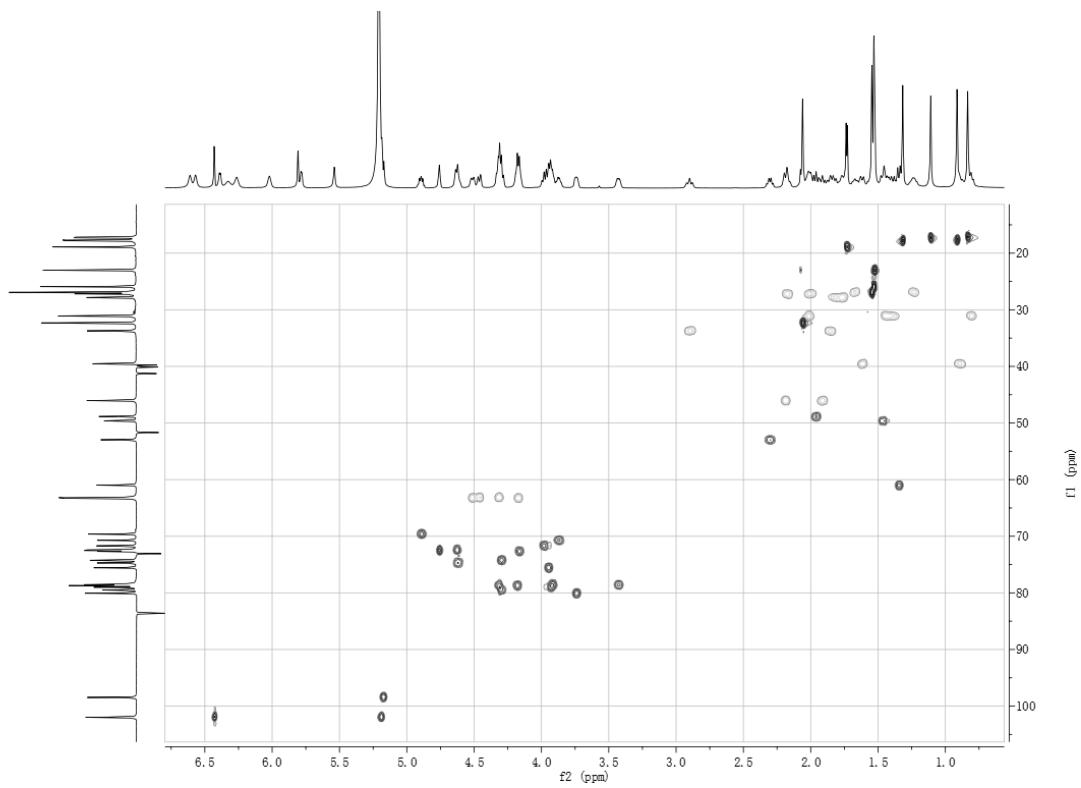


Figure S5-3. Heteronuclear single quantum correlation (HSQC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine.

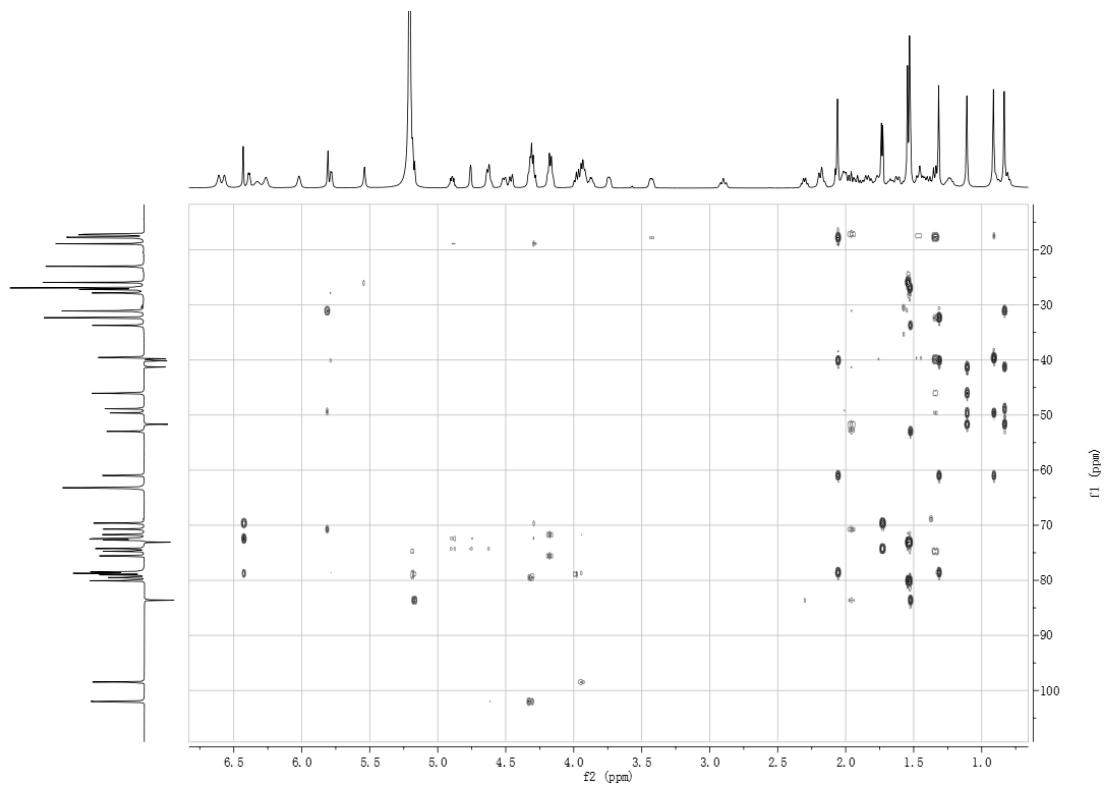


Figure S5-4. Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation (HMBC) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**) in pyridine.

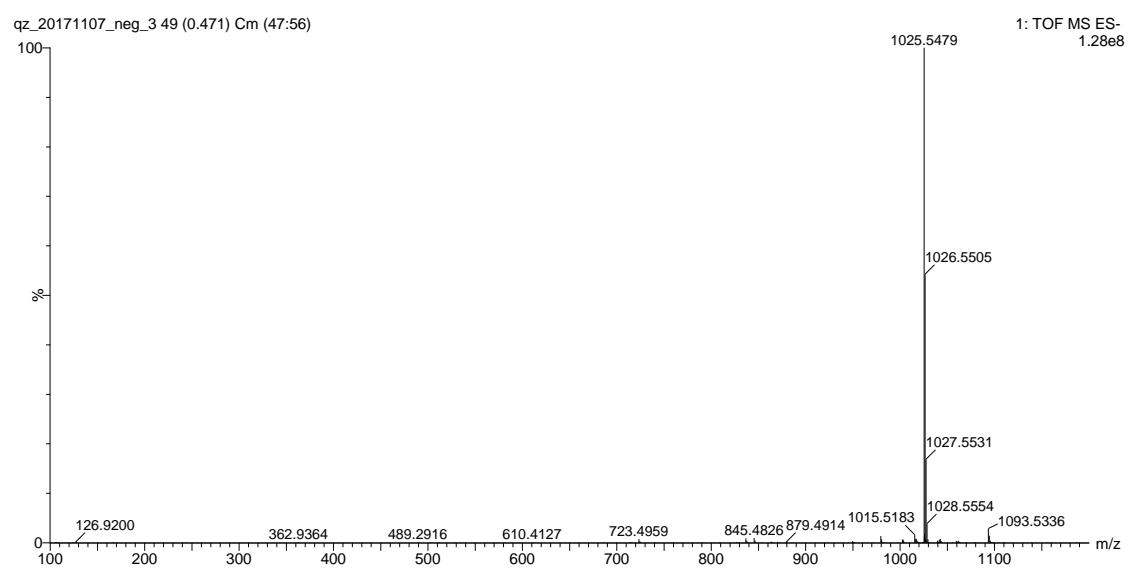


Figure S5-5. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy (HRESIMS) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**).

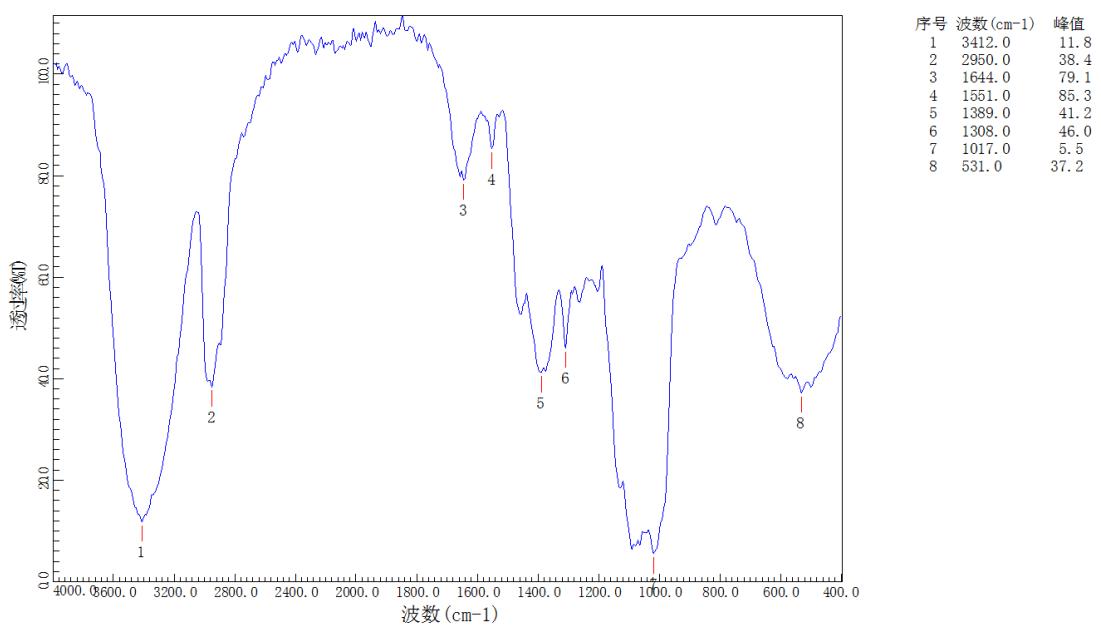


Figure S5-6. Infrared (IR) spectrum of ginsenoside-S5 (**5**).