
New Mesoporous Silica-Supported Organocatalysts based on (2S)-(1,2,4-Triazol-3-yl)-proline: Efficient, Reusable, and Heterogeneous Catalysts for the Asymmetric Aldol Reaction.

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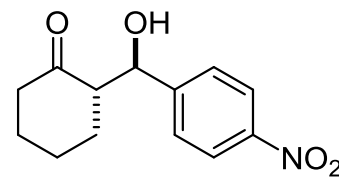
[b] Eusebio Juaristi. El Colegio Nacional, Luis González Obregón # 23, Centro Histórico, 06020,
Ciudad de México, México.

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1. HPLC Analytical Data for aldol products.

a) (2*S*,1'*R*)-19 obtained with 4-nitrobenzoic acid as additive. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



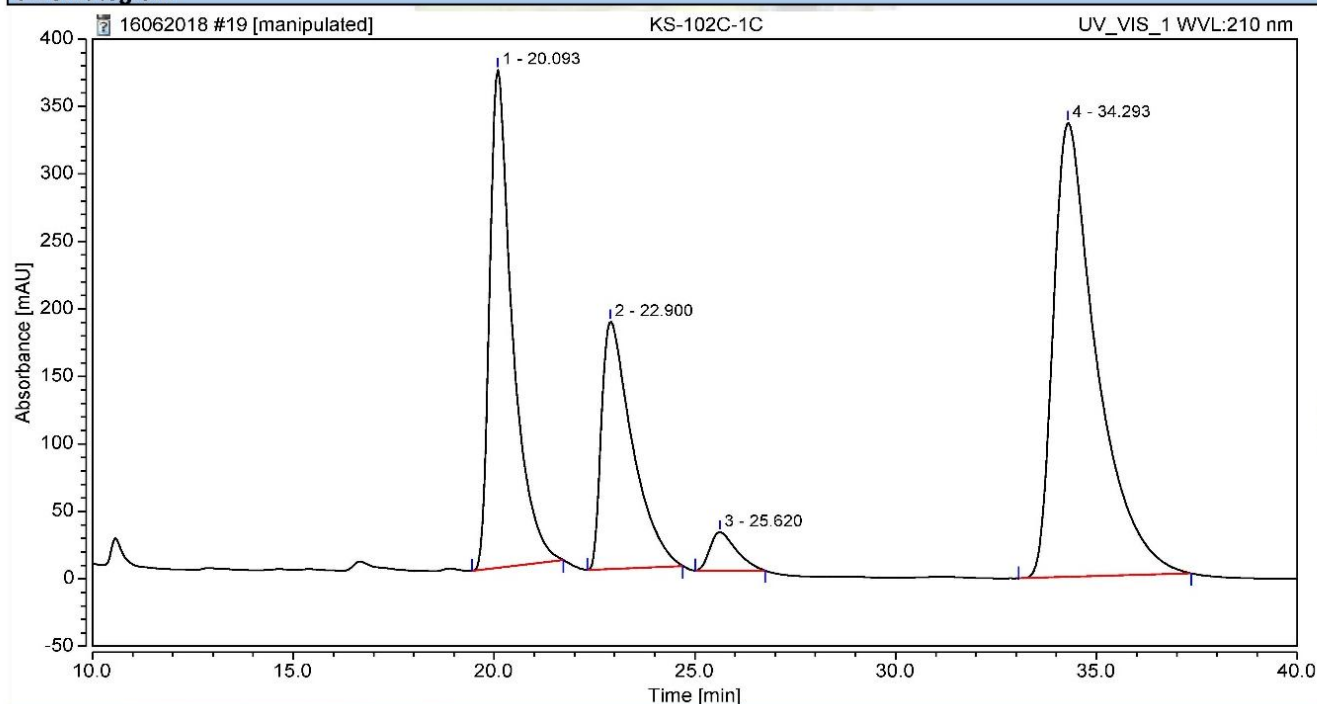
(2*S*,1'*R*)-19

Chromatogram and Results

Injection Details

Injection Name:	KS-102C-1C	Run Time (min):	40.00
Vial Number:	RA1	Injection Volume:	20.00
Injection Type:	Unknown	Channel:	UV_VIS_1
Calibration Level:		Wavelength:	210.0
Instrument Method:	ADH 90 10 1 40	Bandwidth:	1
Processing Method:	EMP_aldolica	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Injection Date/Time:	07/jul/18 09:57	Sample Weight:	1.0000

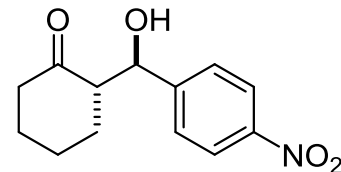
Chromatogram



Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Relative Area %	Relative Height %	Amount n.a.
1		20.093	244.158	369.059	28.75	40.22	n.a.
2		22.900	163.268	183.440	19.22	19.99	n.a.
3		25.620	21.717	28.572	2.56	3.11	n.a.
4		34.293	420.124	336.523	49.47	36.67	n.a.
Total:			849.266	917.593	100.00	100.00	

(2*S*,1'*R*)-19 obtained with salicylic acid as additive. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



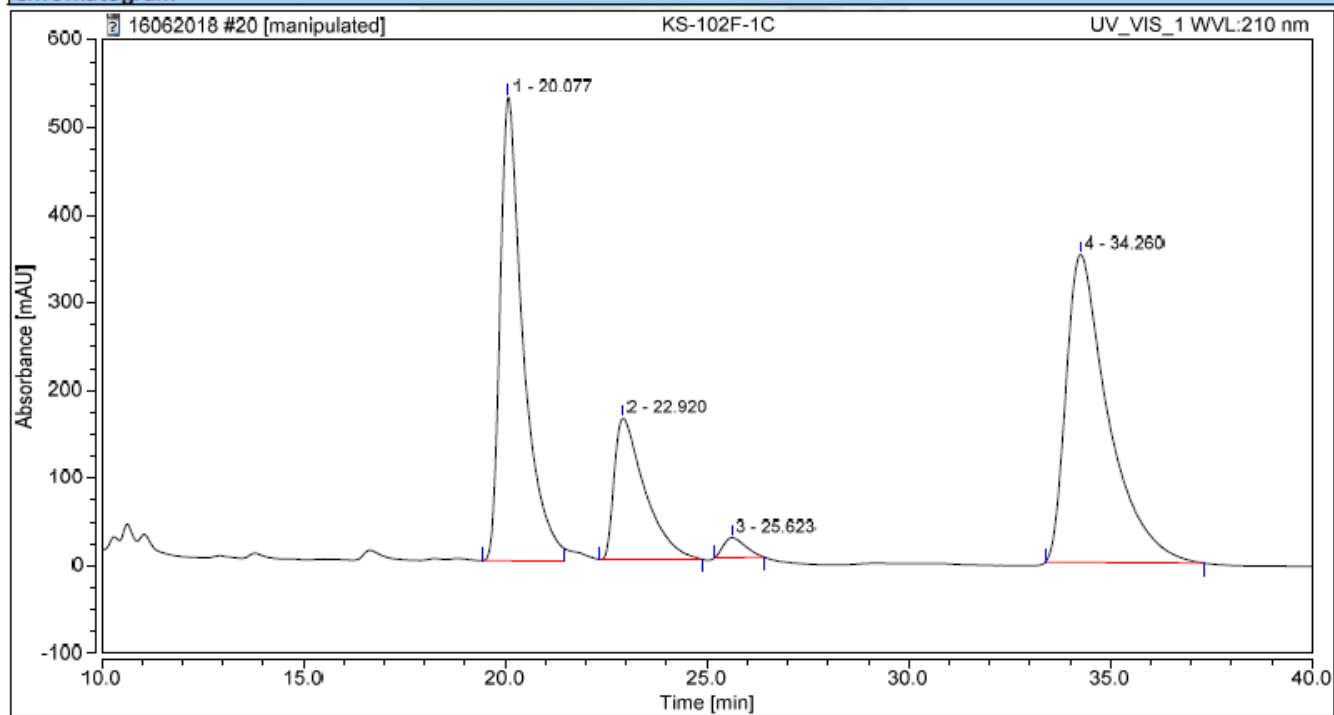
(2*S*,1'*R*)-19

Chromatogram and Results

Injection Details

Injection Name:	KS-102F-1C	Run Time (min):	40.00
Vial Number:	RA2	Injection Volume:	20.00
Injection Type:	Unknown	Channel:	UV_VIS_1
Calibration Level:		Wavelength:	210.0
Instrument Method:	ADH 90 10 1 40	Bandwidth:	2
Processing Method:	EMP_aldolica	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
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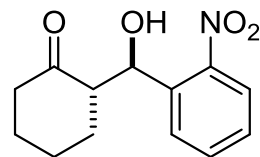
Chromatogram



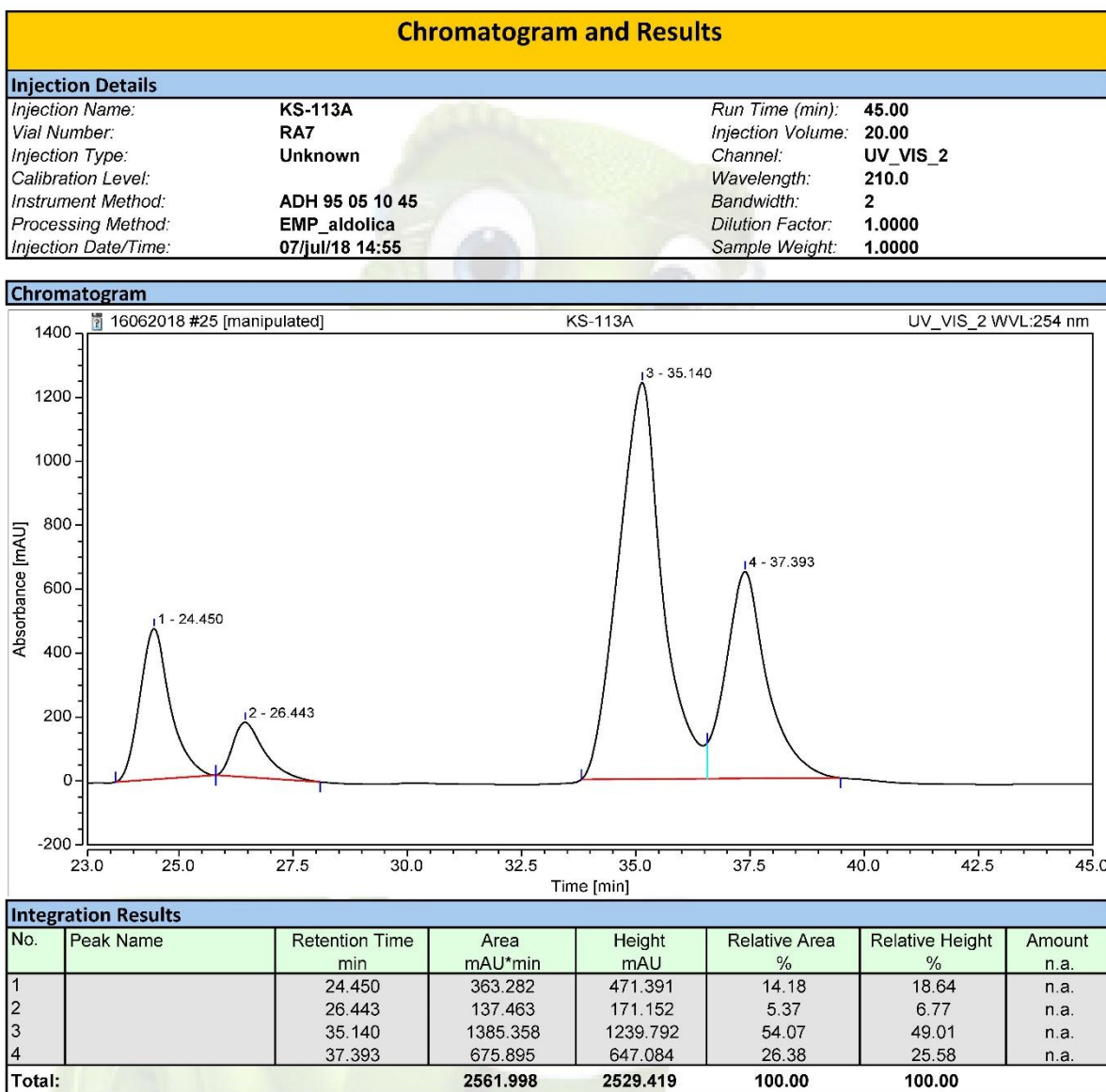
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Relative Area %	Relative Height %	Amount n.a.
1		20.077	351.488	528.791	37.67	49.69	n.a.
2		22.920	141.418	161.002	15.16	15.13	n.a.
3		25.623	14.448	22.816	1.55	2.14	n.a.
4		34.260	425.788	351.545	45.63	33.04	n.a.
Total:			933.141	1064.155	100.00	100.00	

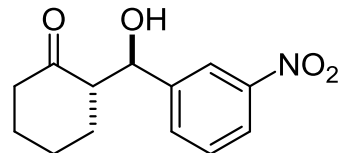
(2*S*,1'*R*)-20. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



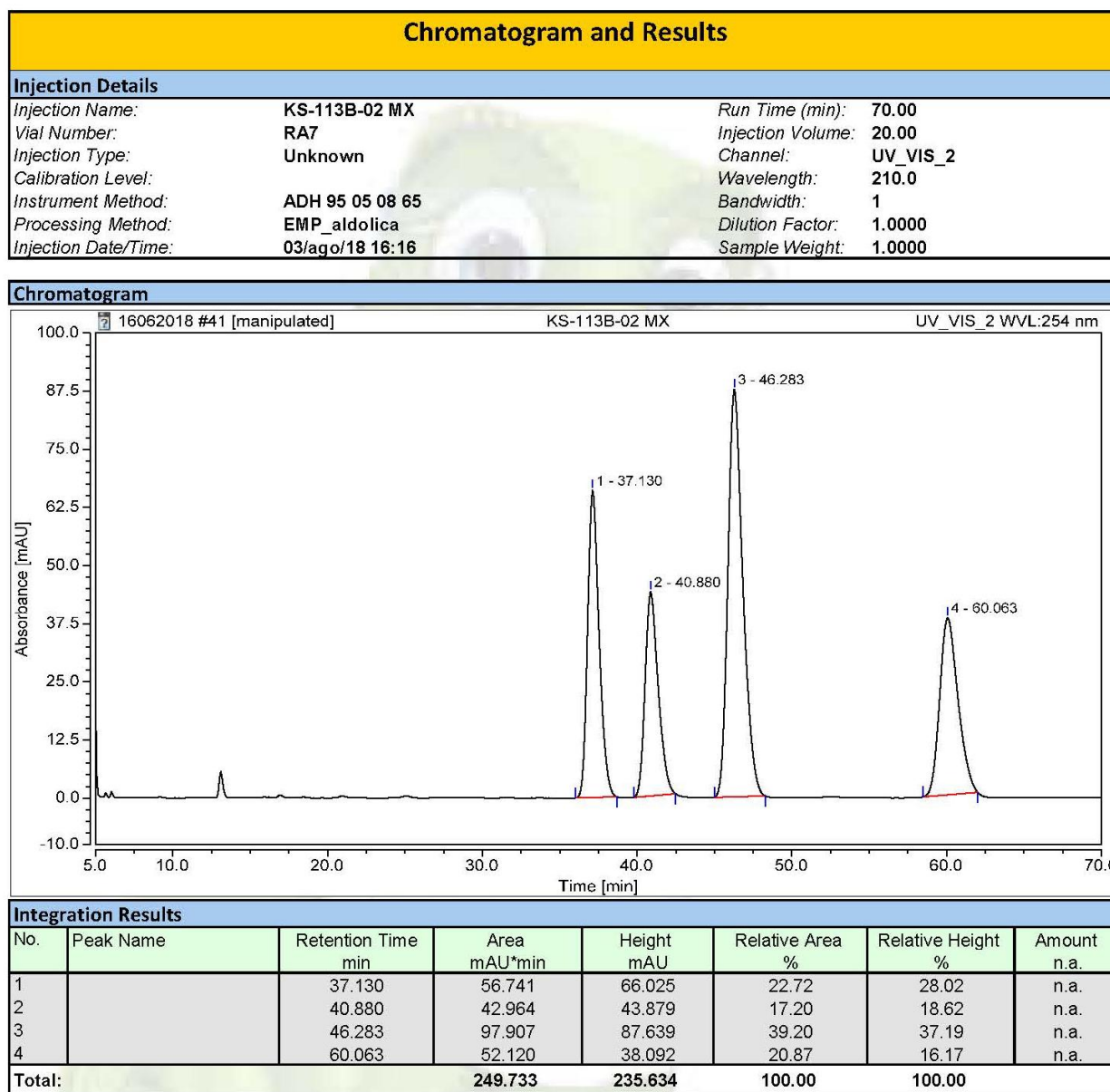
(2*S*,1'*R*)-20



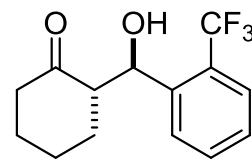
(2*S*,1'*R*)-21. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



(2*S*,1'*R*)-21



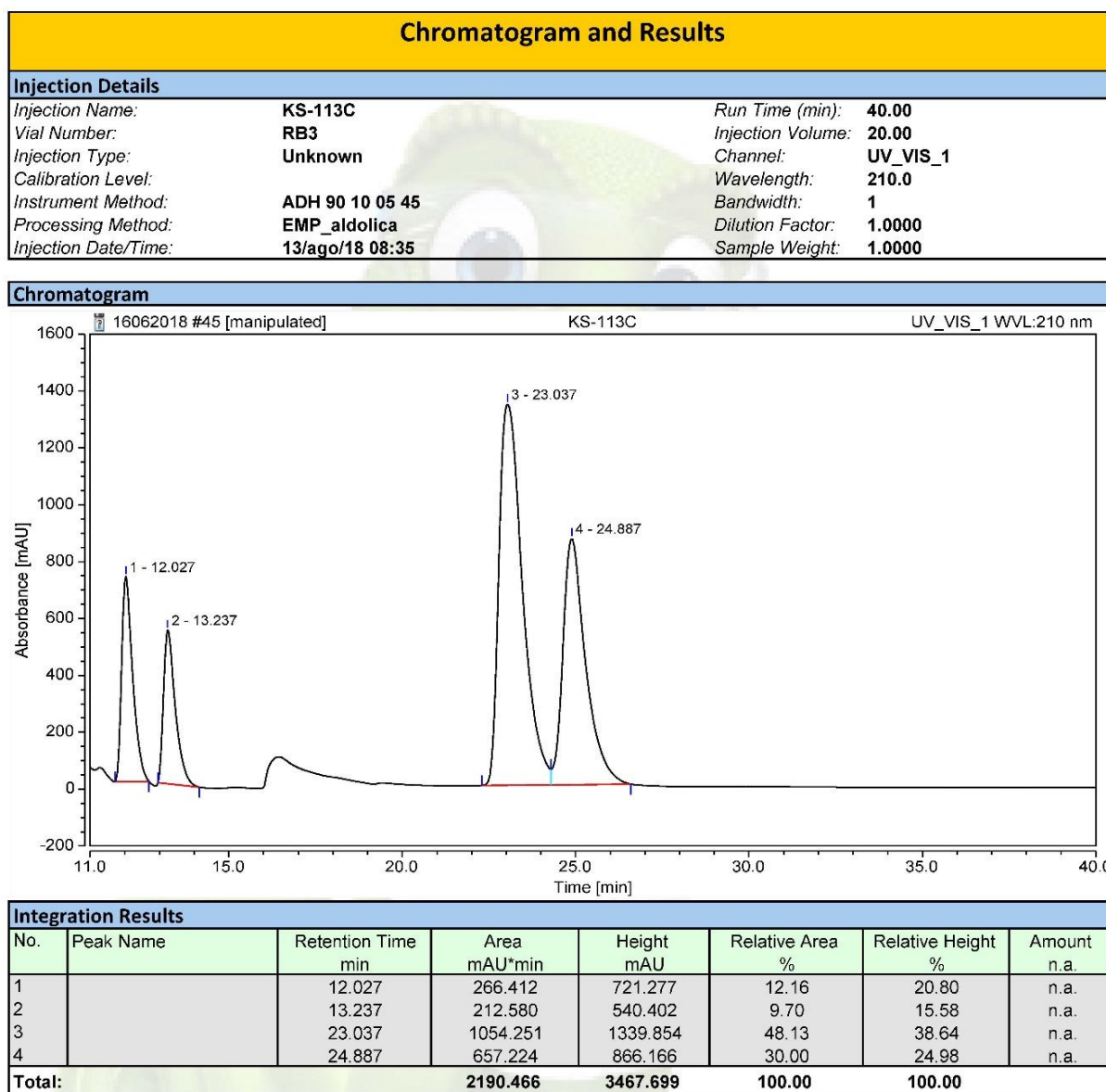
(2*S*,1'*R*)-22. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



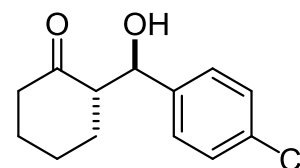
(2*S*,1'*R*)-22

Instrument:LABORATORIO_19 Sequence:16062018

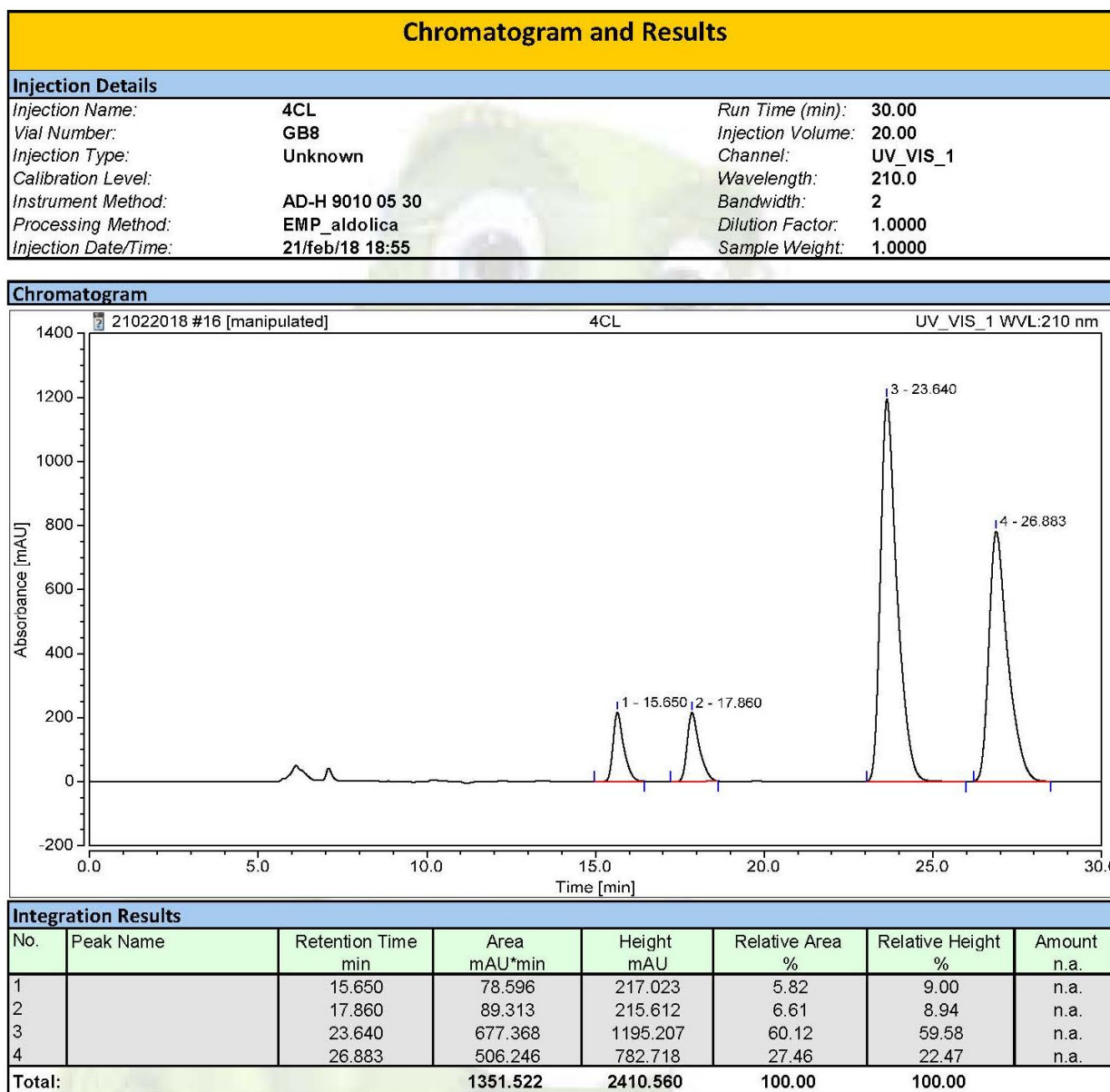
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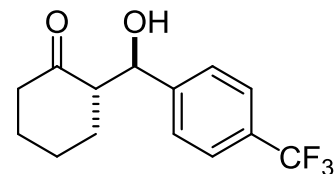
(2*S*,1'*R*)-23. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



(2*S*,1'*R*)-23



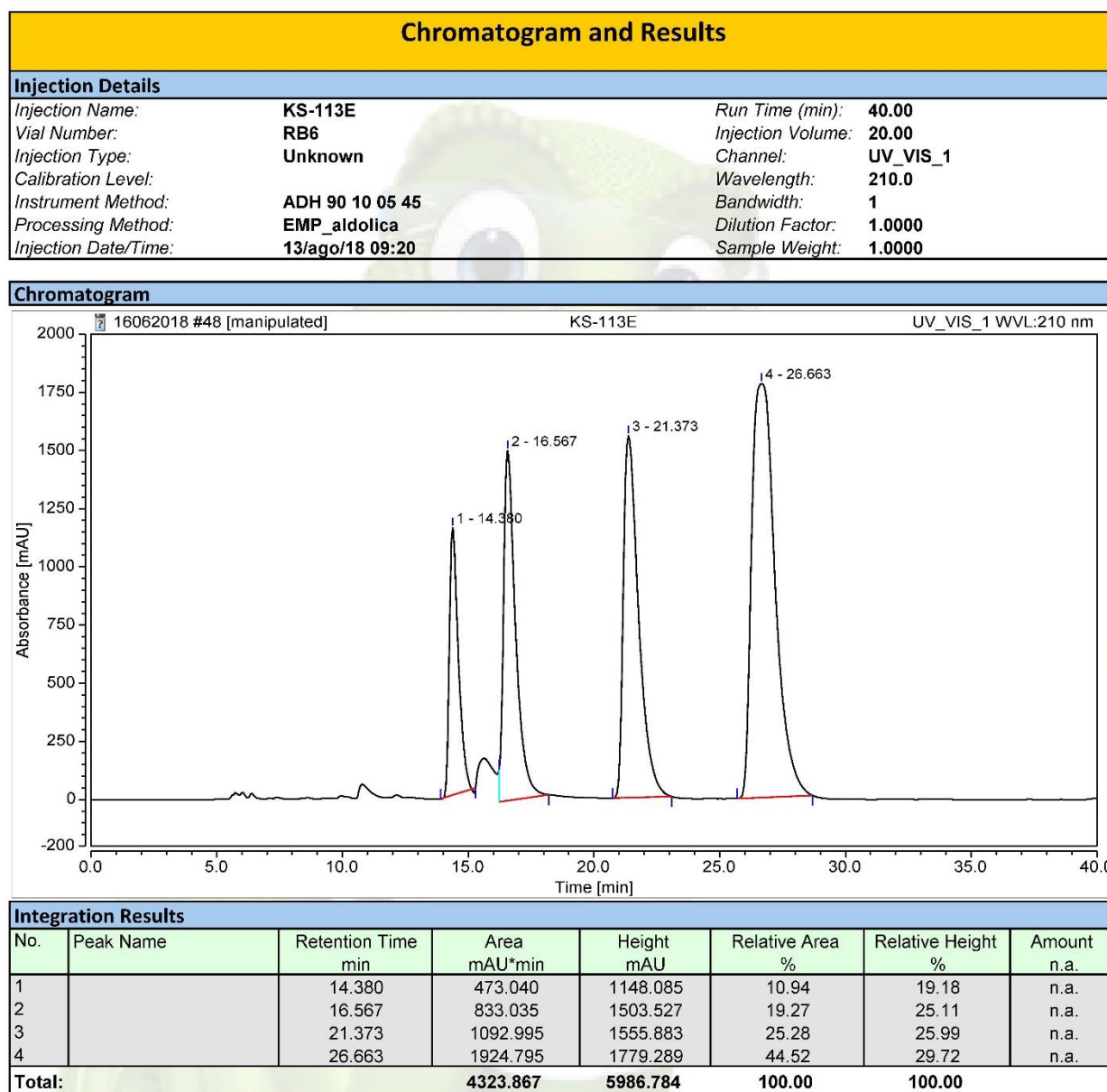
(2*S*,1'*R*)-24. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



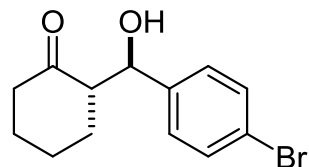
(2*S*,1'*R*)-24

Instrument:LABORATORIO_19 Sequence:16062018

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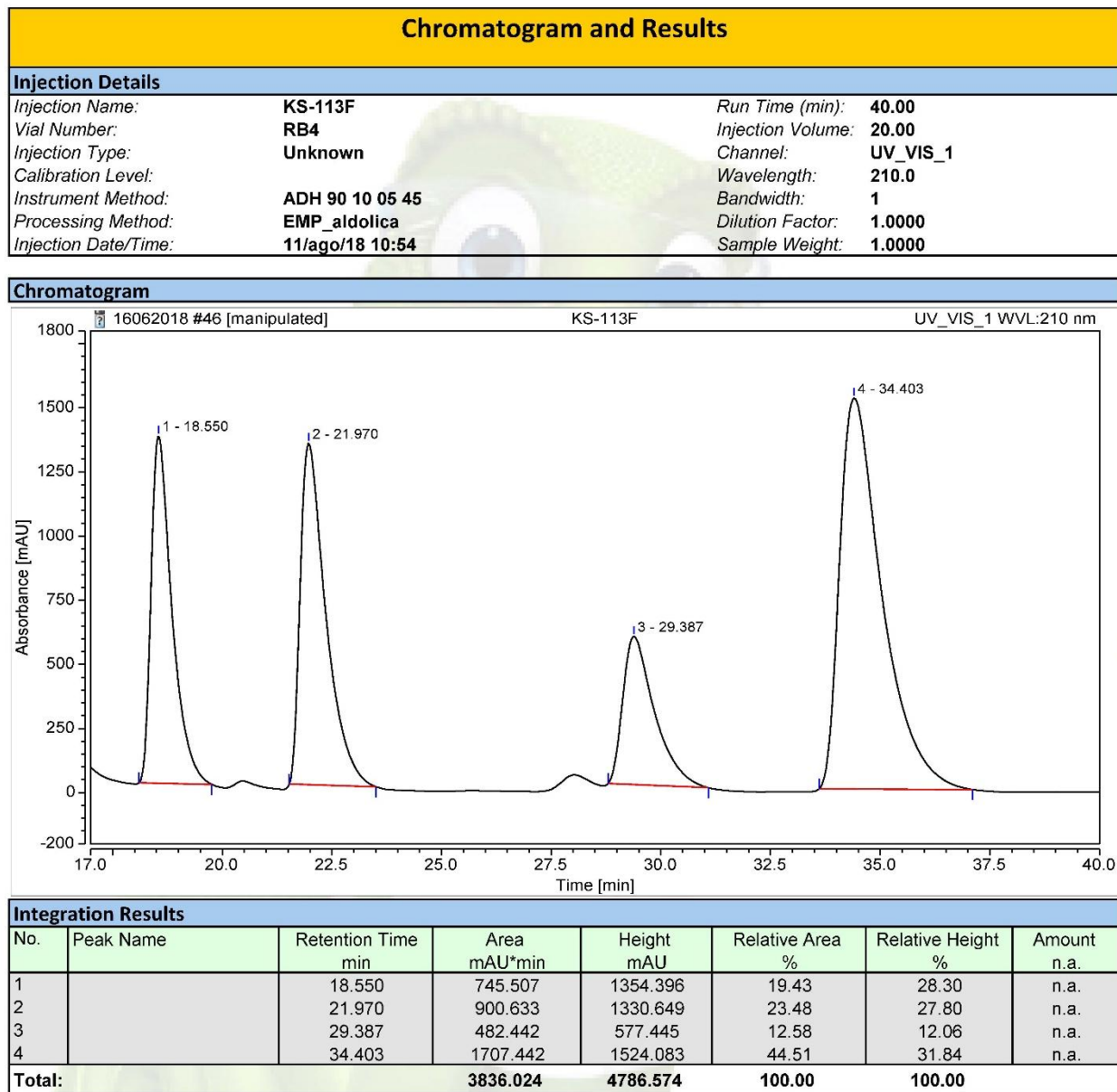
(2S,1'R)-25. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



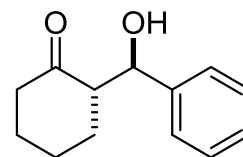
(2S,1'R)-25

Instrument:LABORATORIO_19 Sequence:16062018

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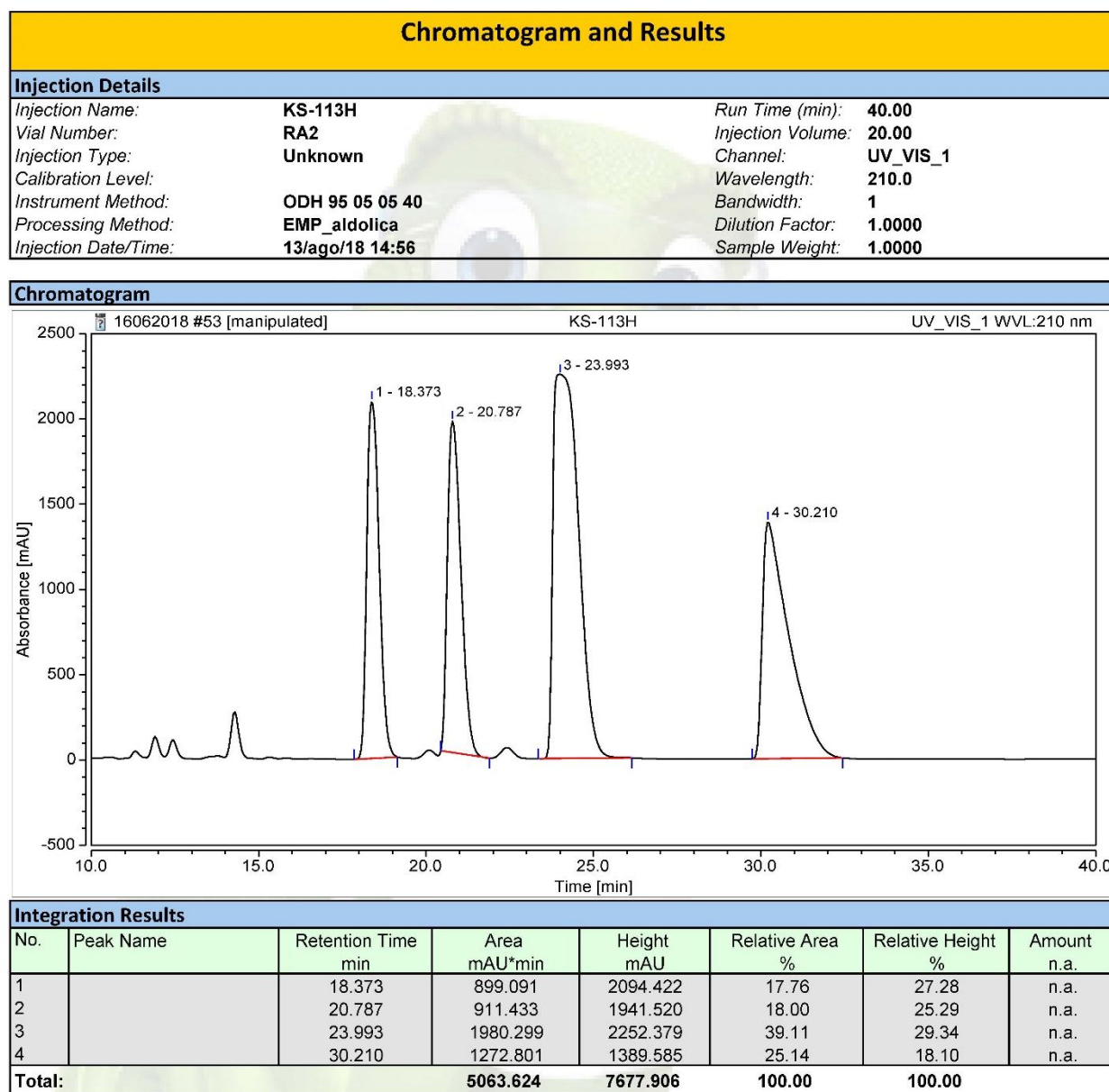
(2*S*,1'*R*)-26. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



(2*S*,1'*R*)-26

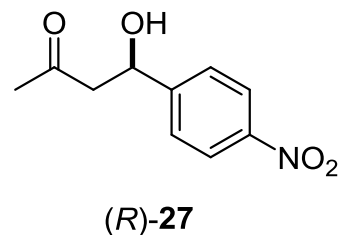
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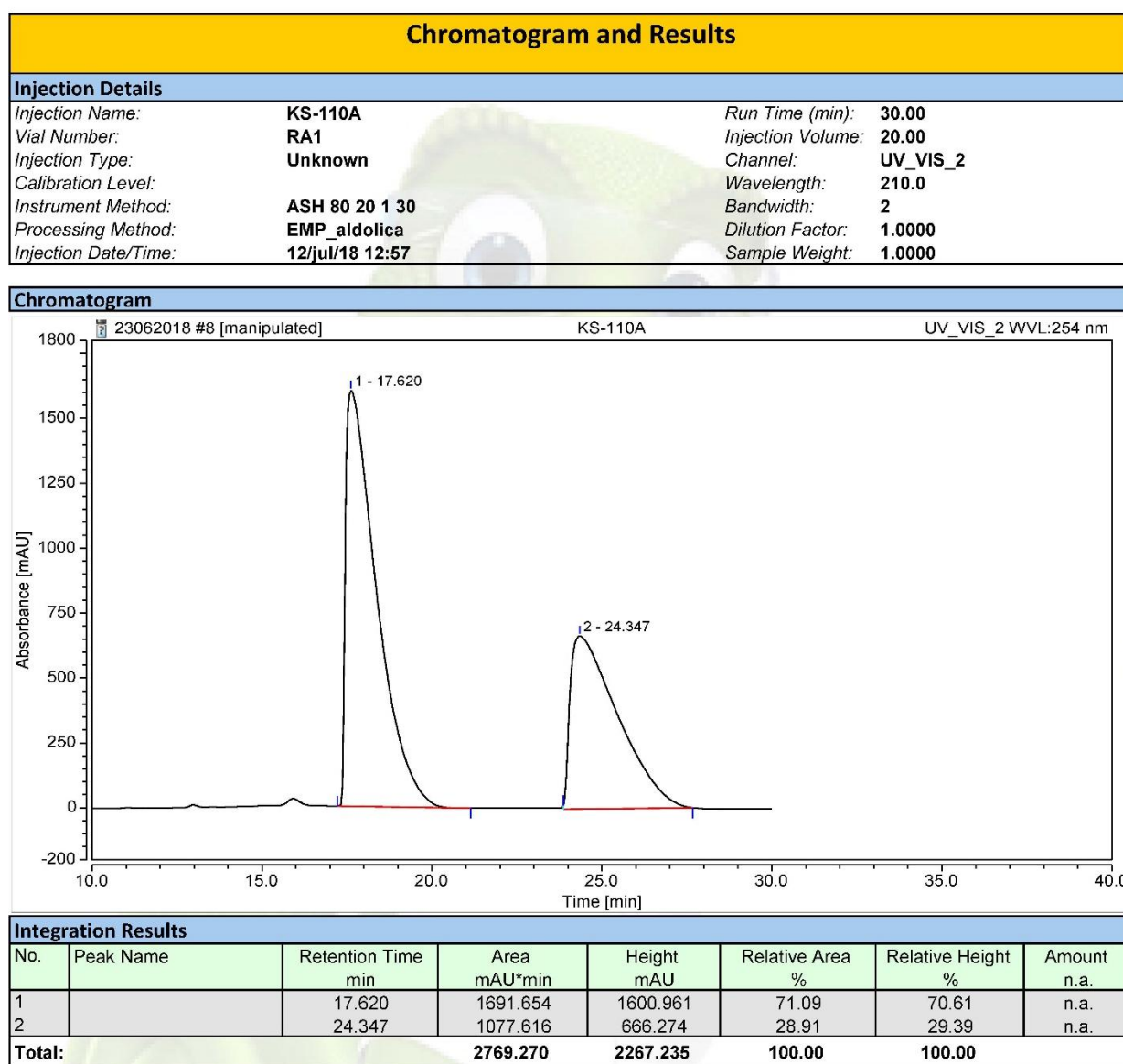
b) Aldol products obtained with acetone and aryl aldehydes.

(R)-27. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.

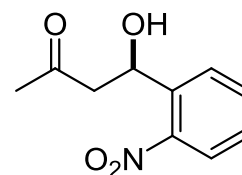


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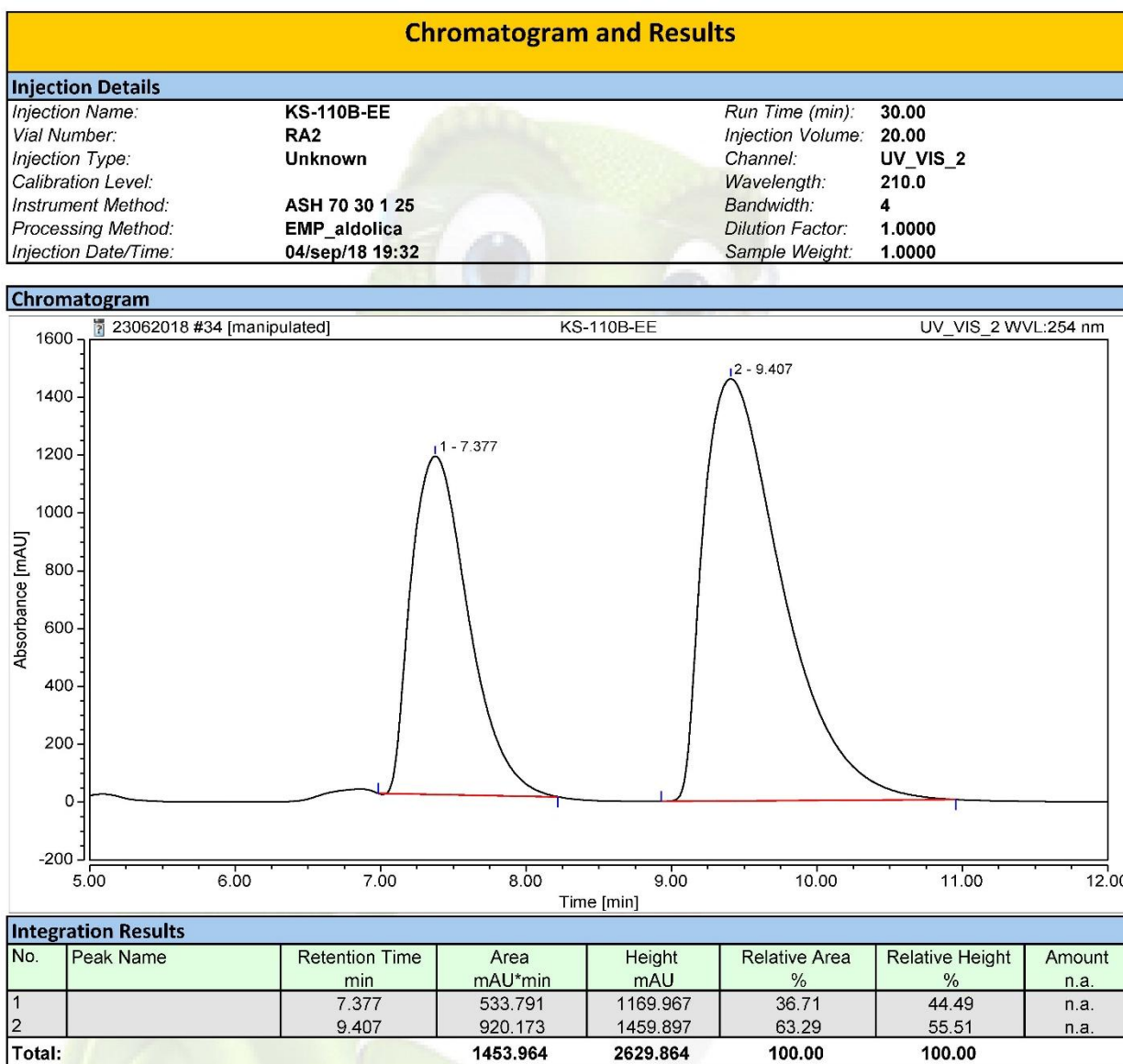
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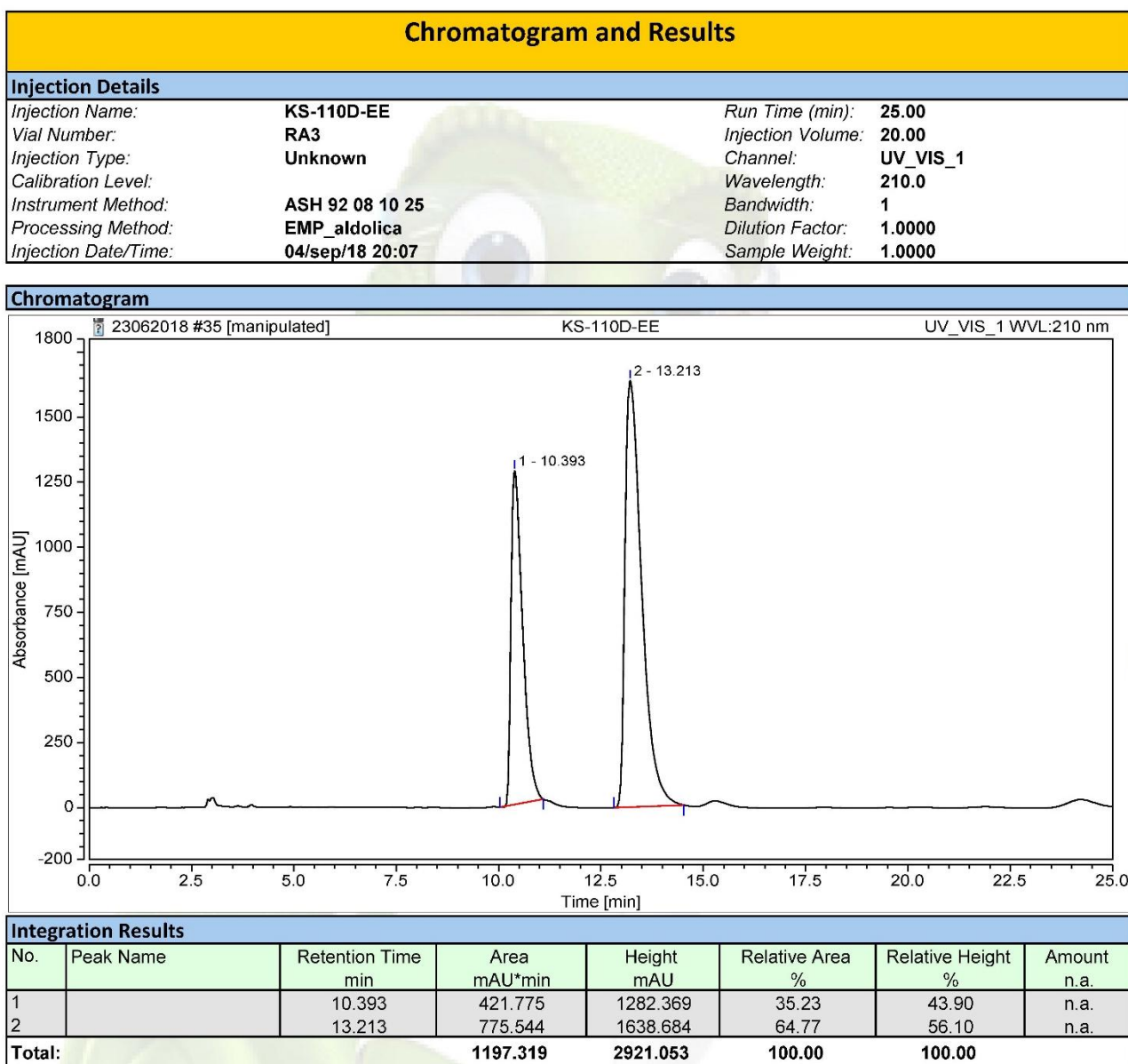
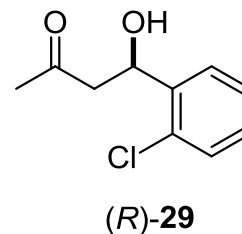
(R)-28. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



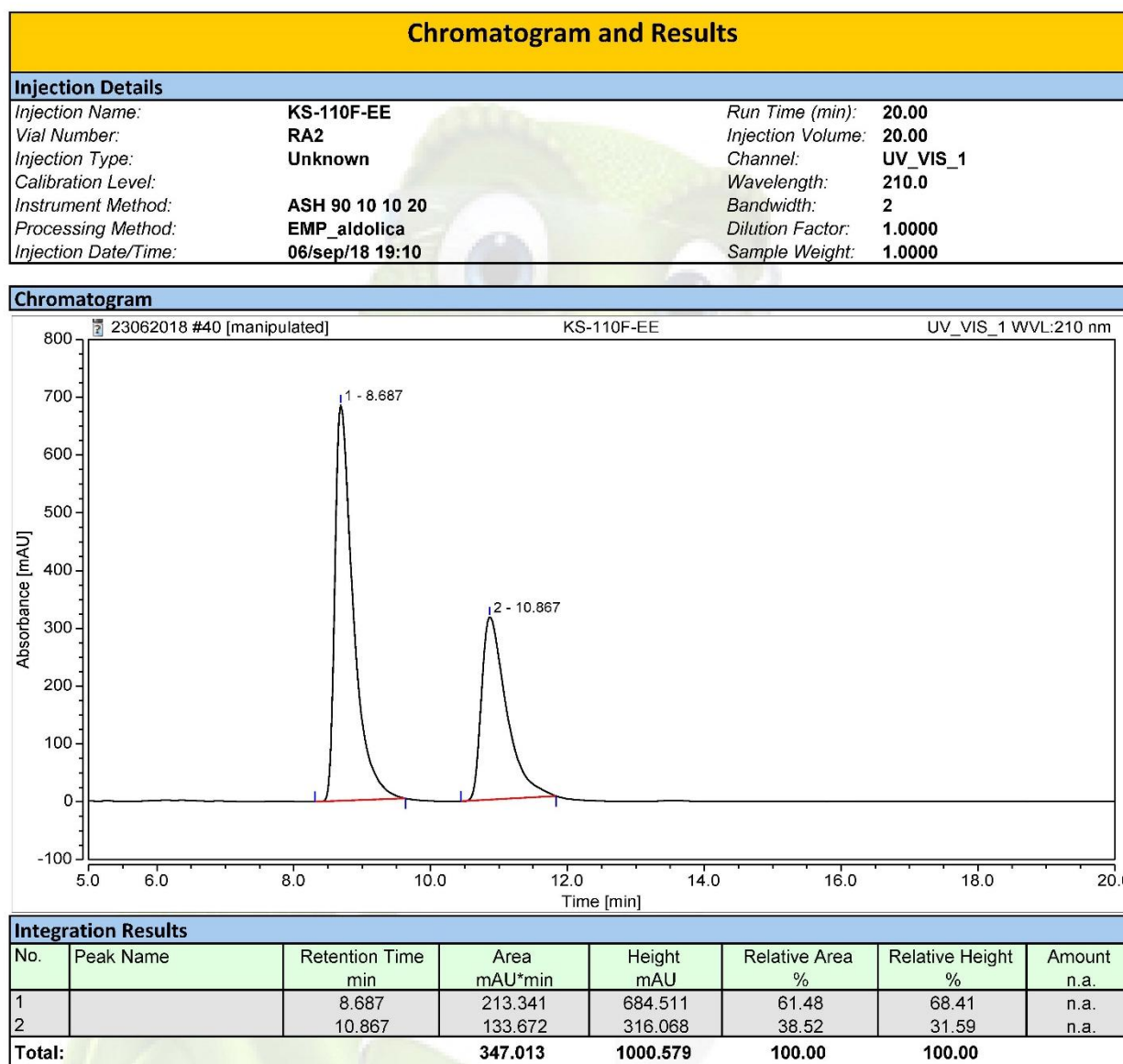
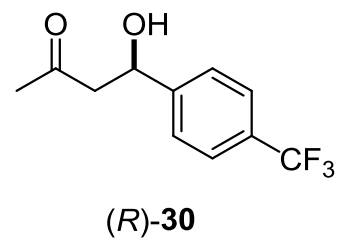
(R)-28



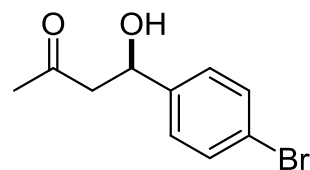
(R)-29. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



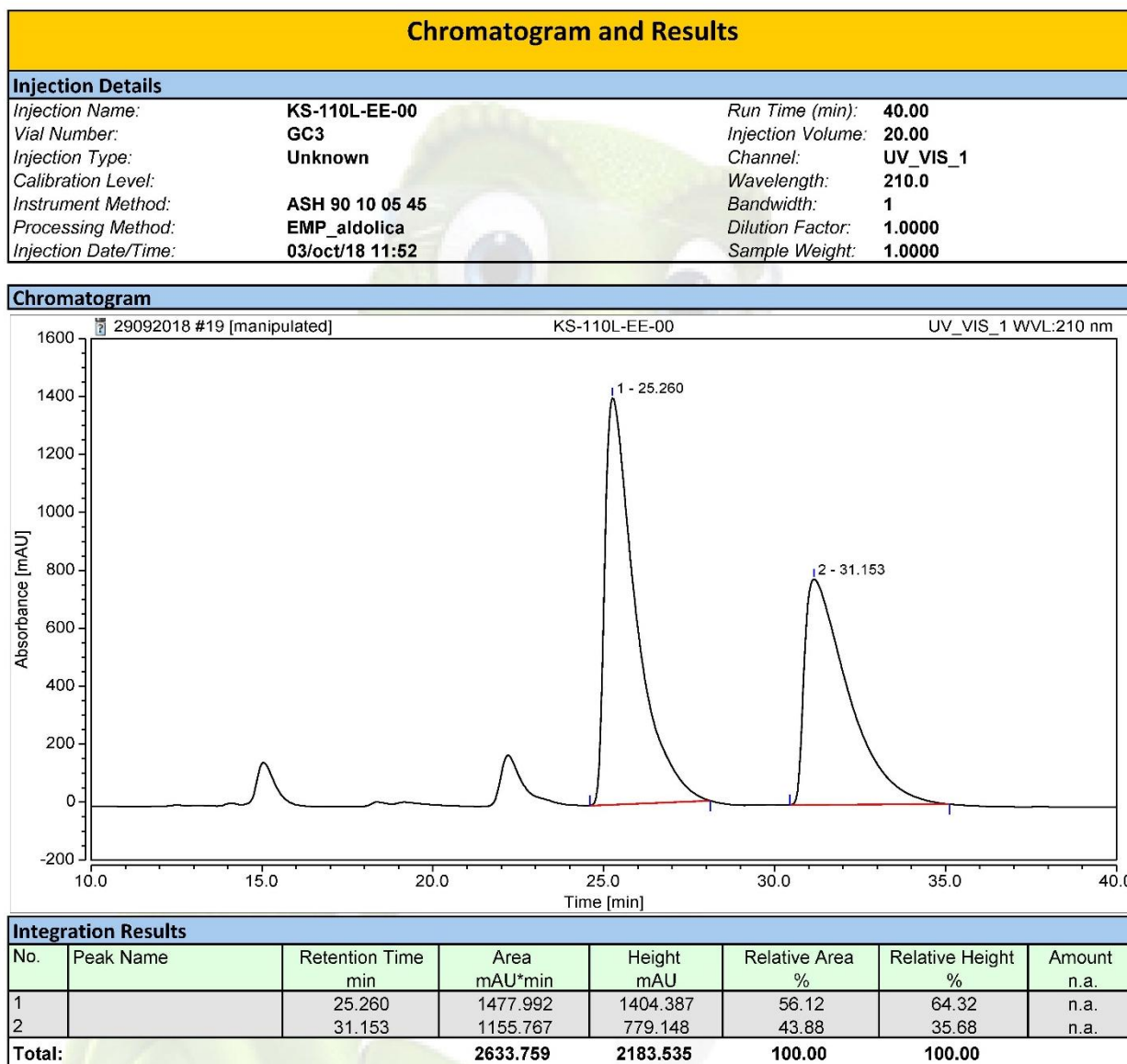
(R)-30. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



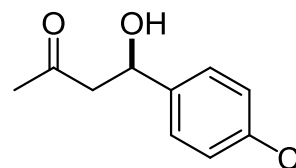
(R)-31. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



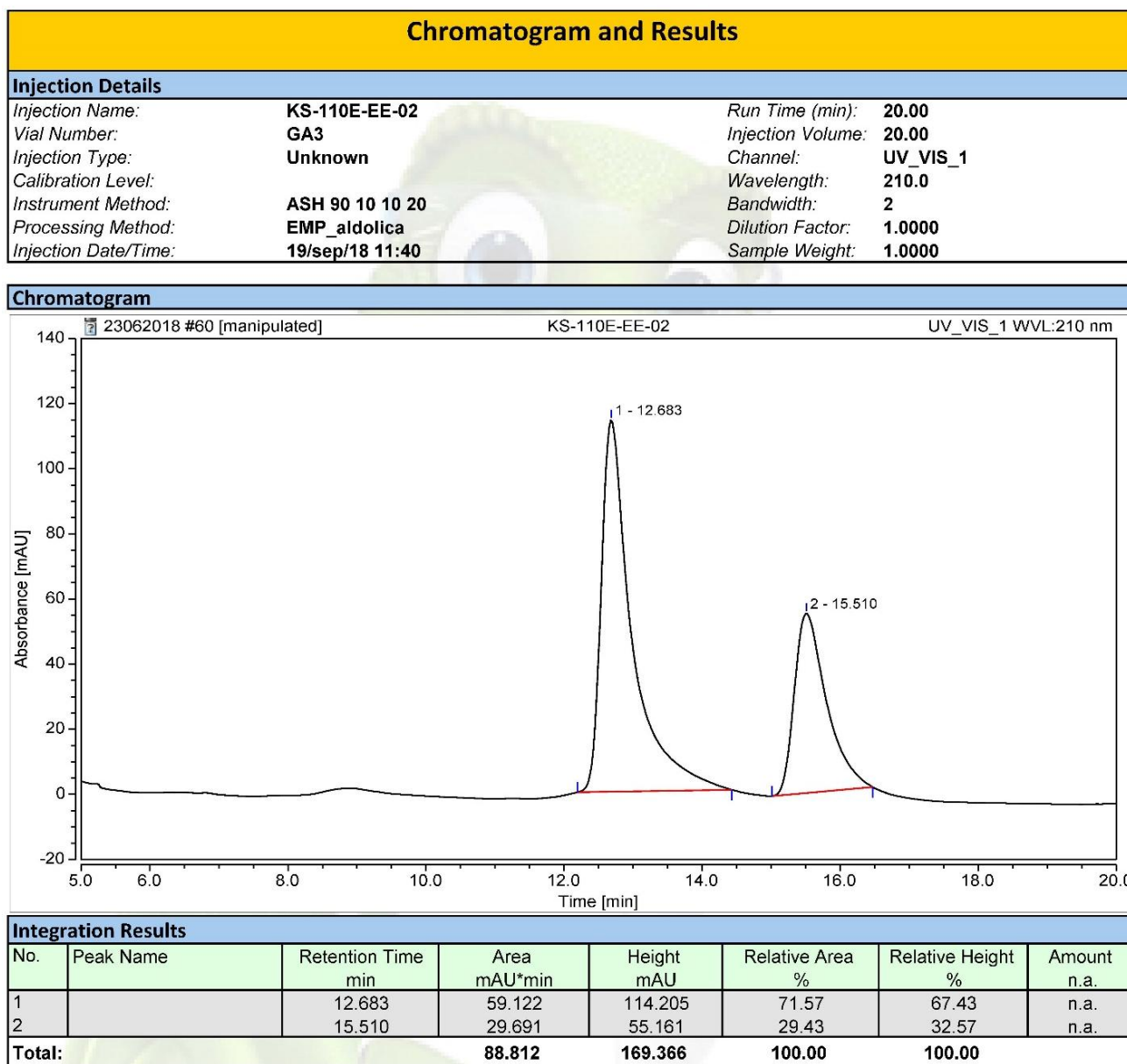
(R)-31



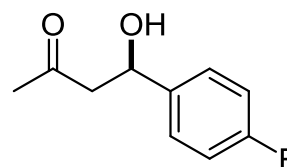
(R)-32. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



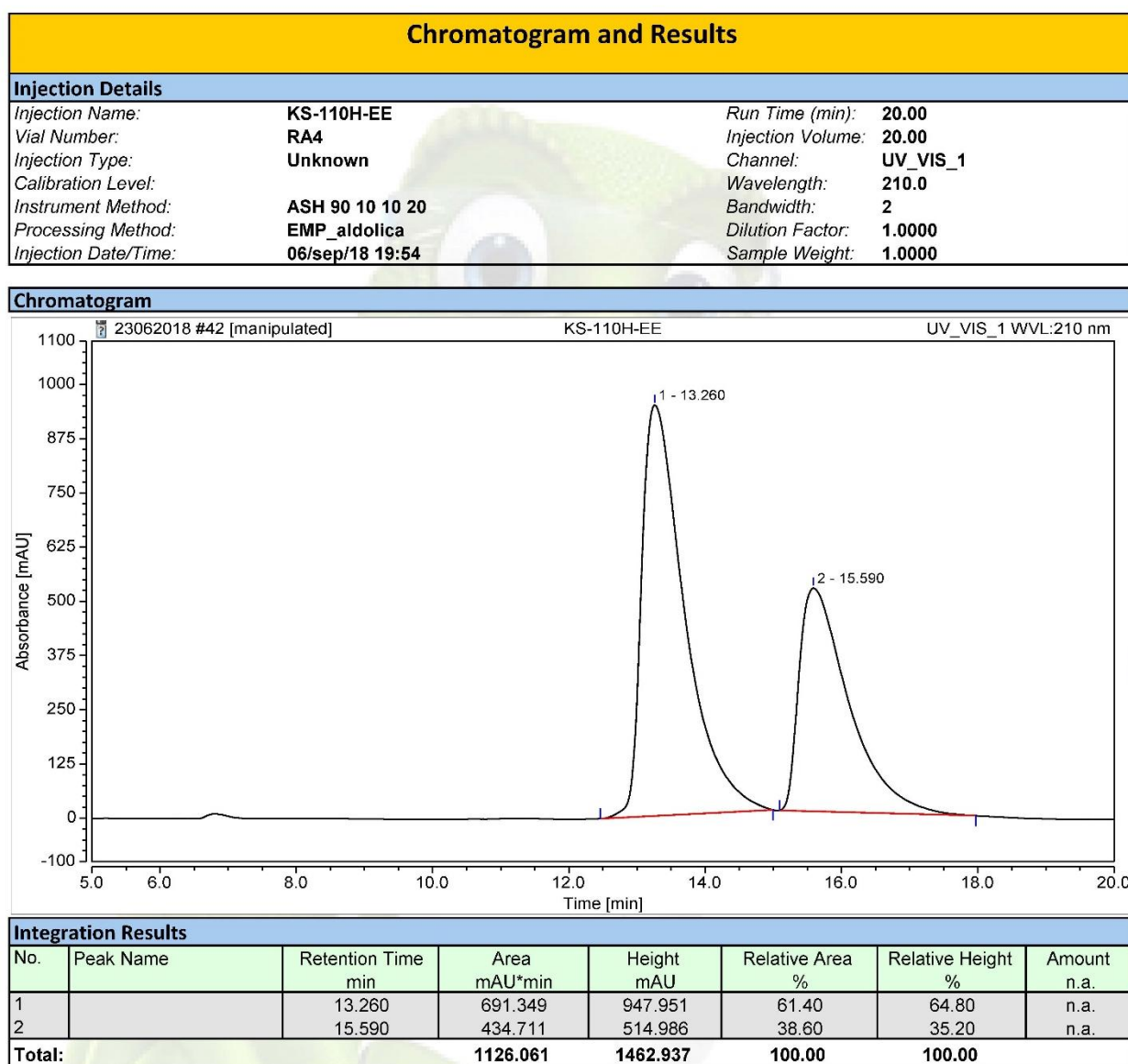
(R)-32



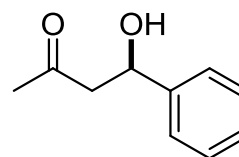
(R)-33. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



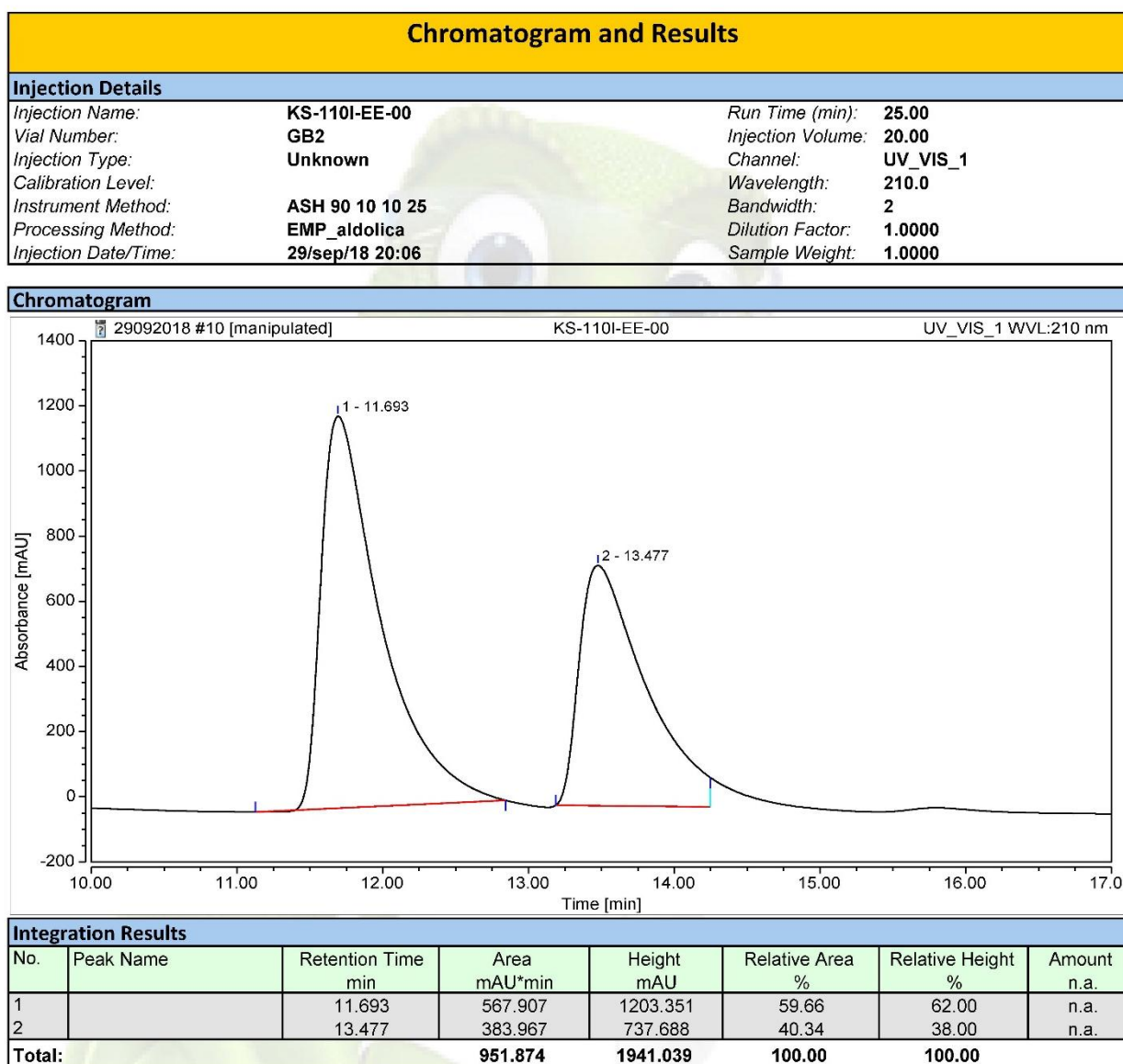
(R)-33



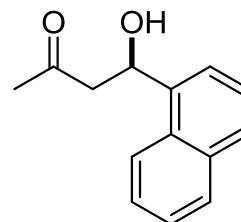
(R)-34. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



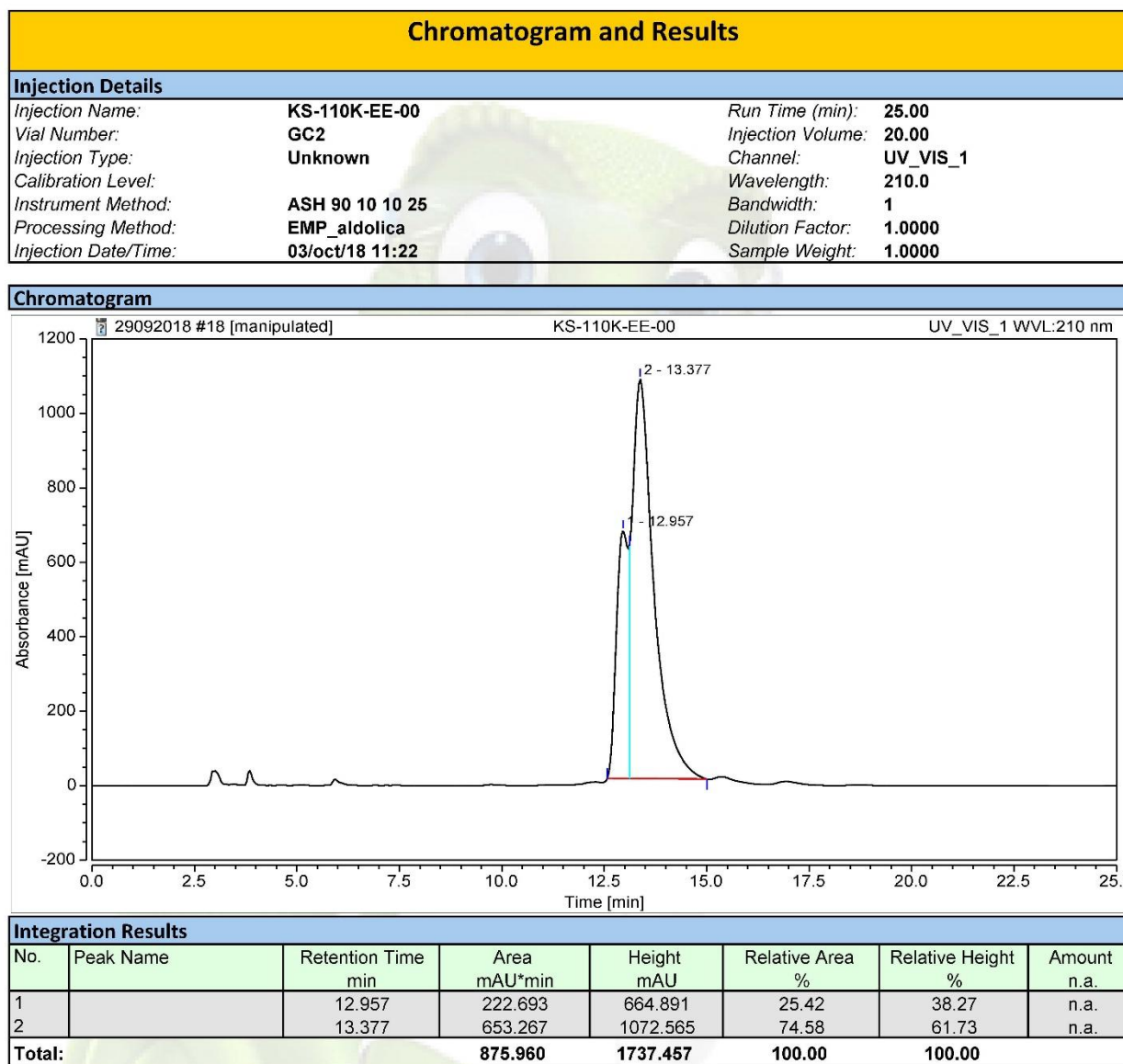
(R)-34



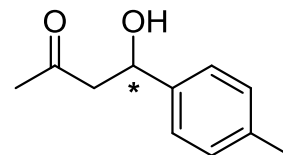
(R)-35. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



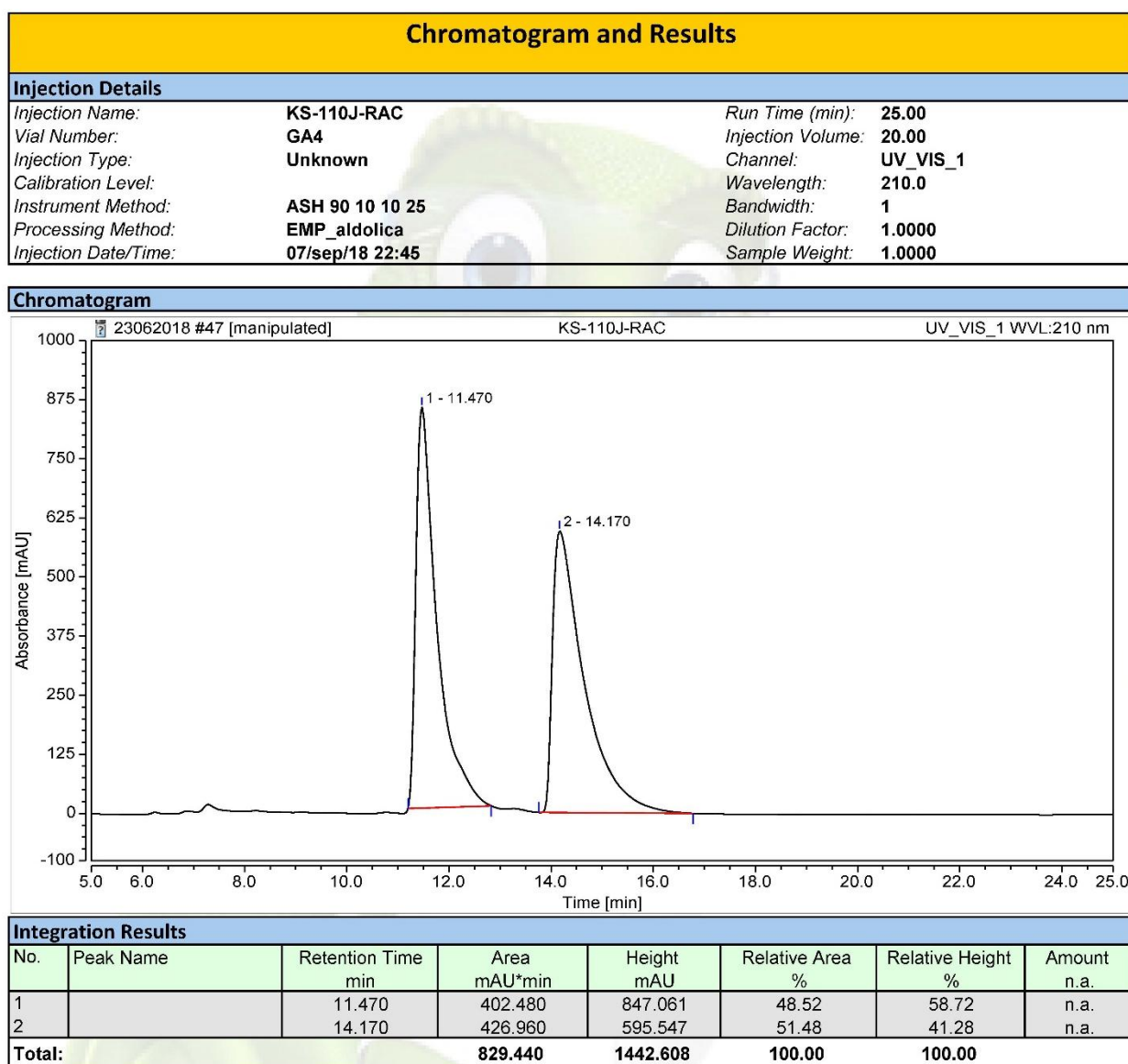
(R)-35



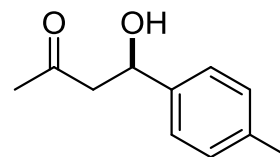
rac-36, reference sample.



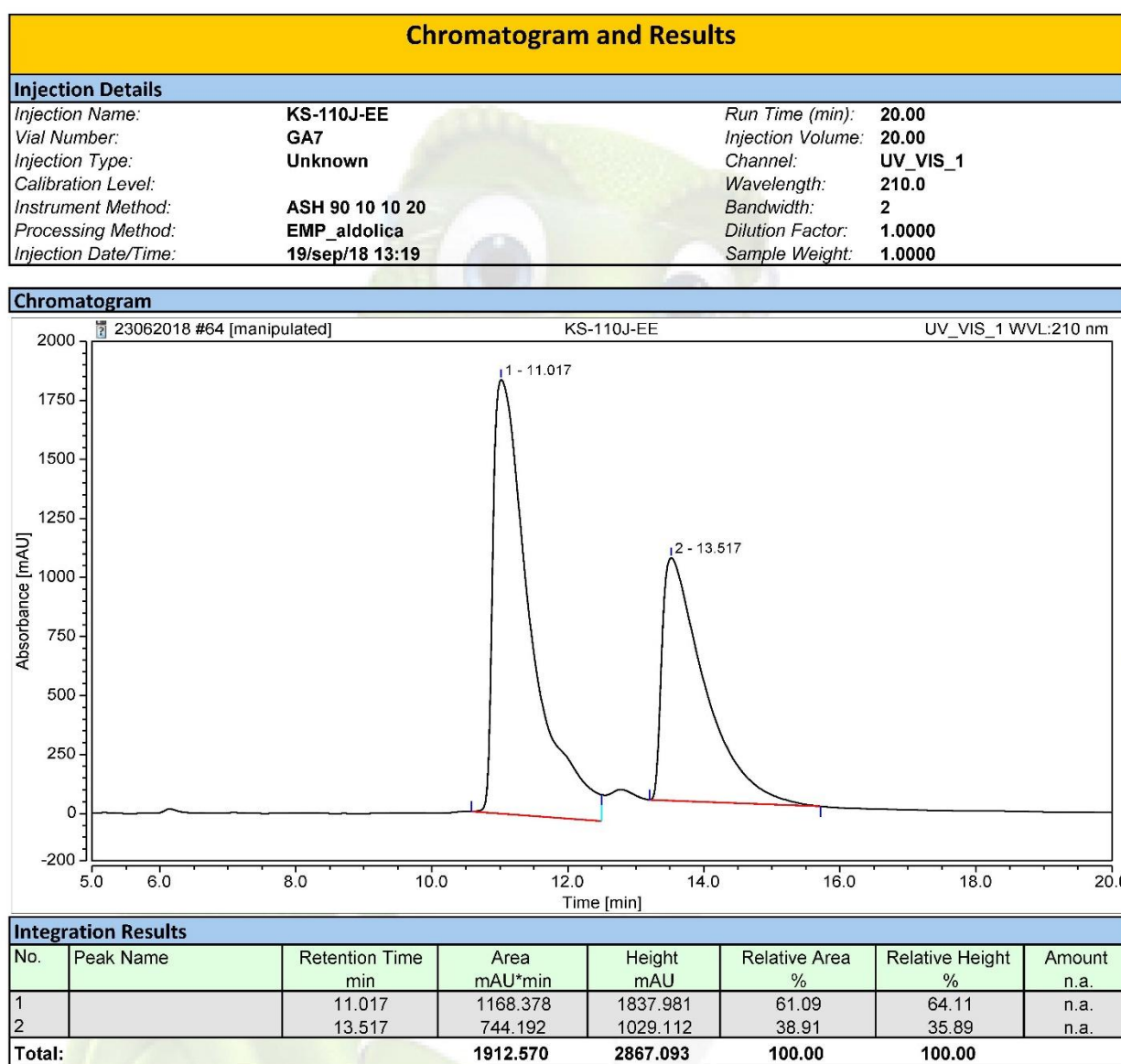
rac-36



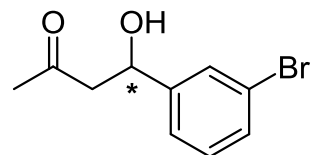
(R)-36. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.



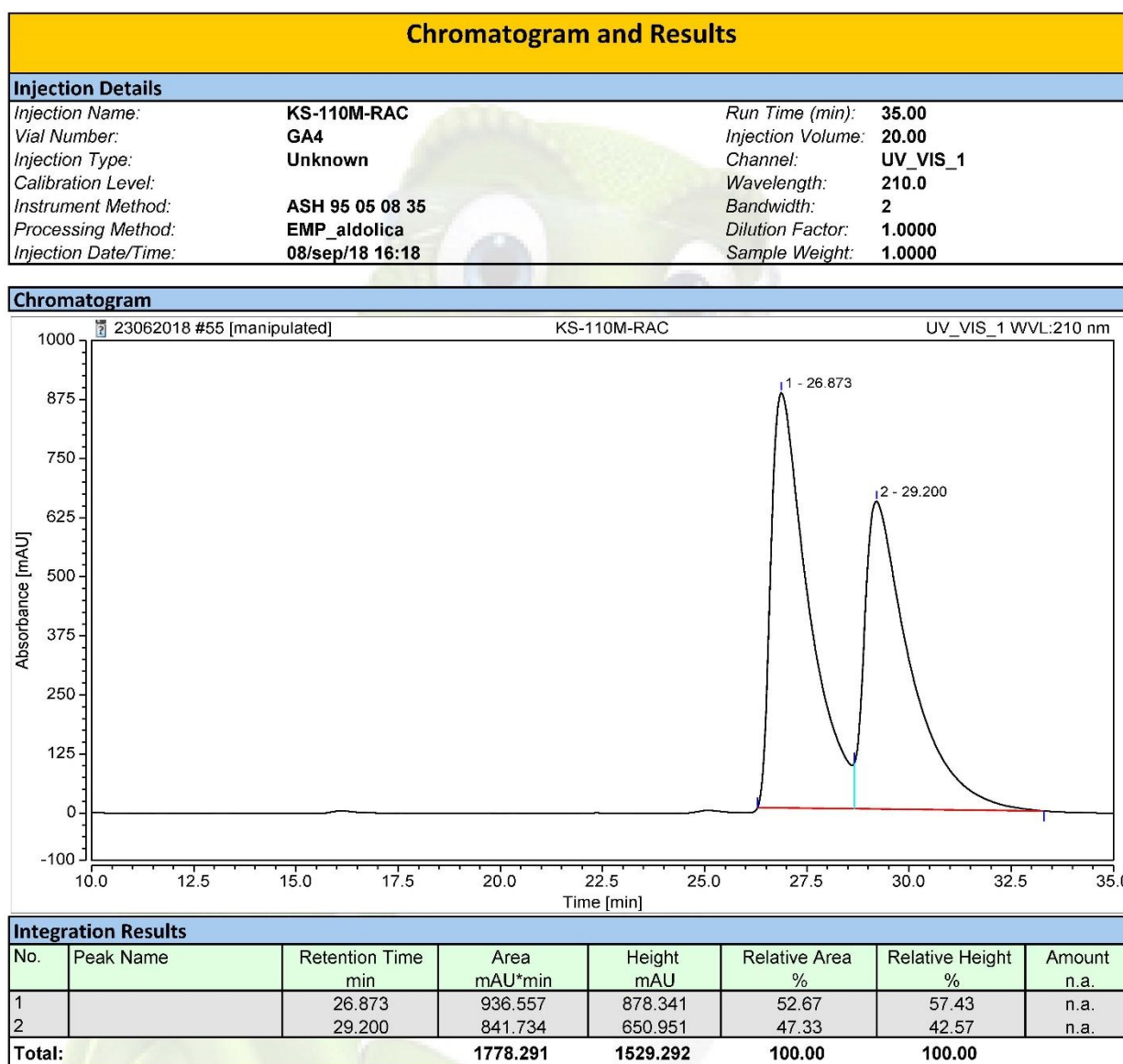
(R)-36



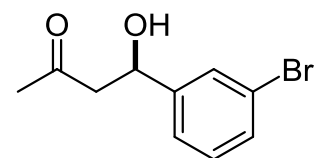
rac-37, reference sample.



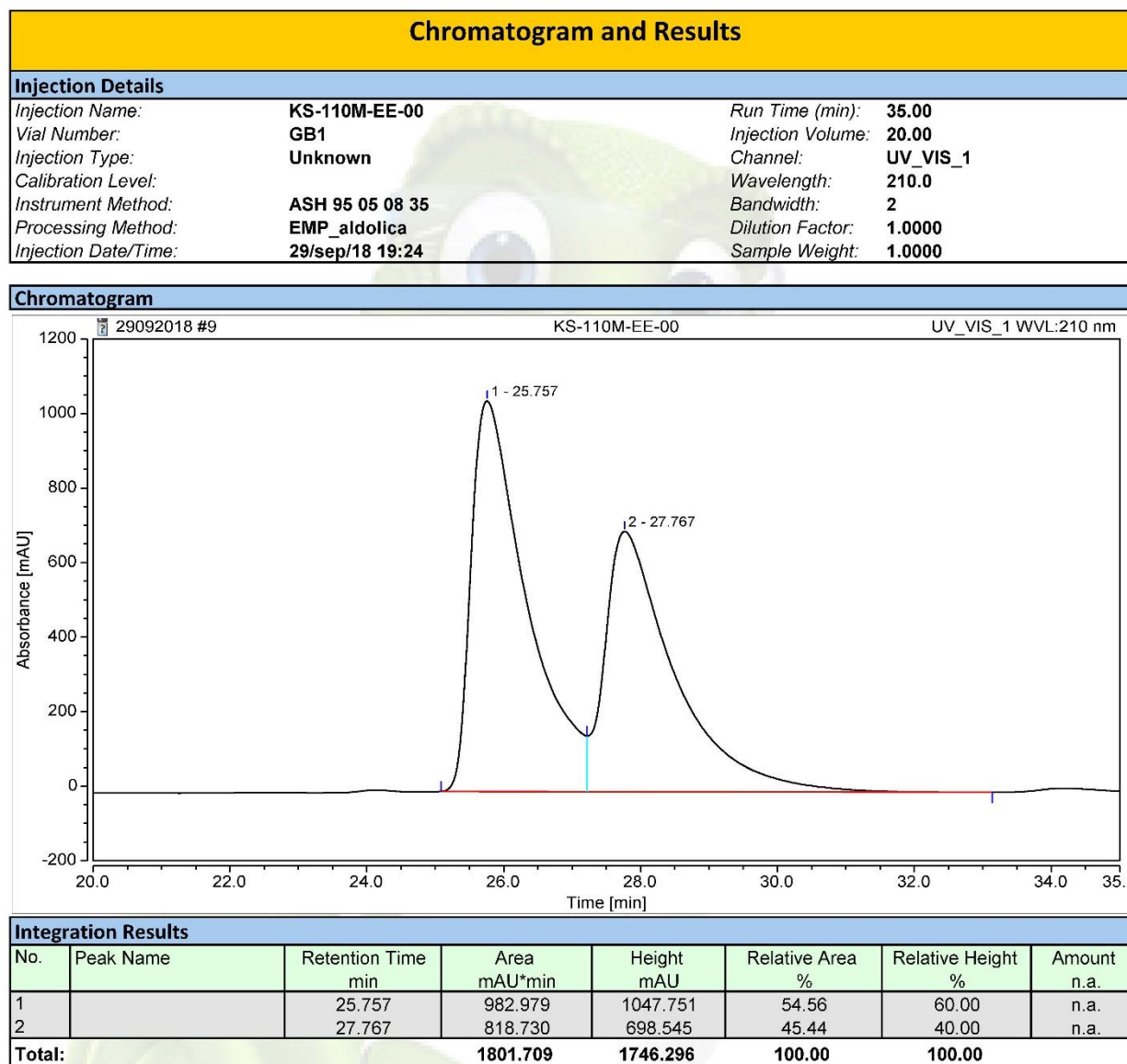
rac-37



(R)-37. Main product in a mixture of enantiomers.

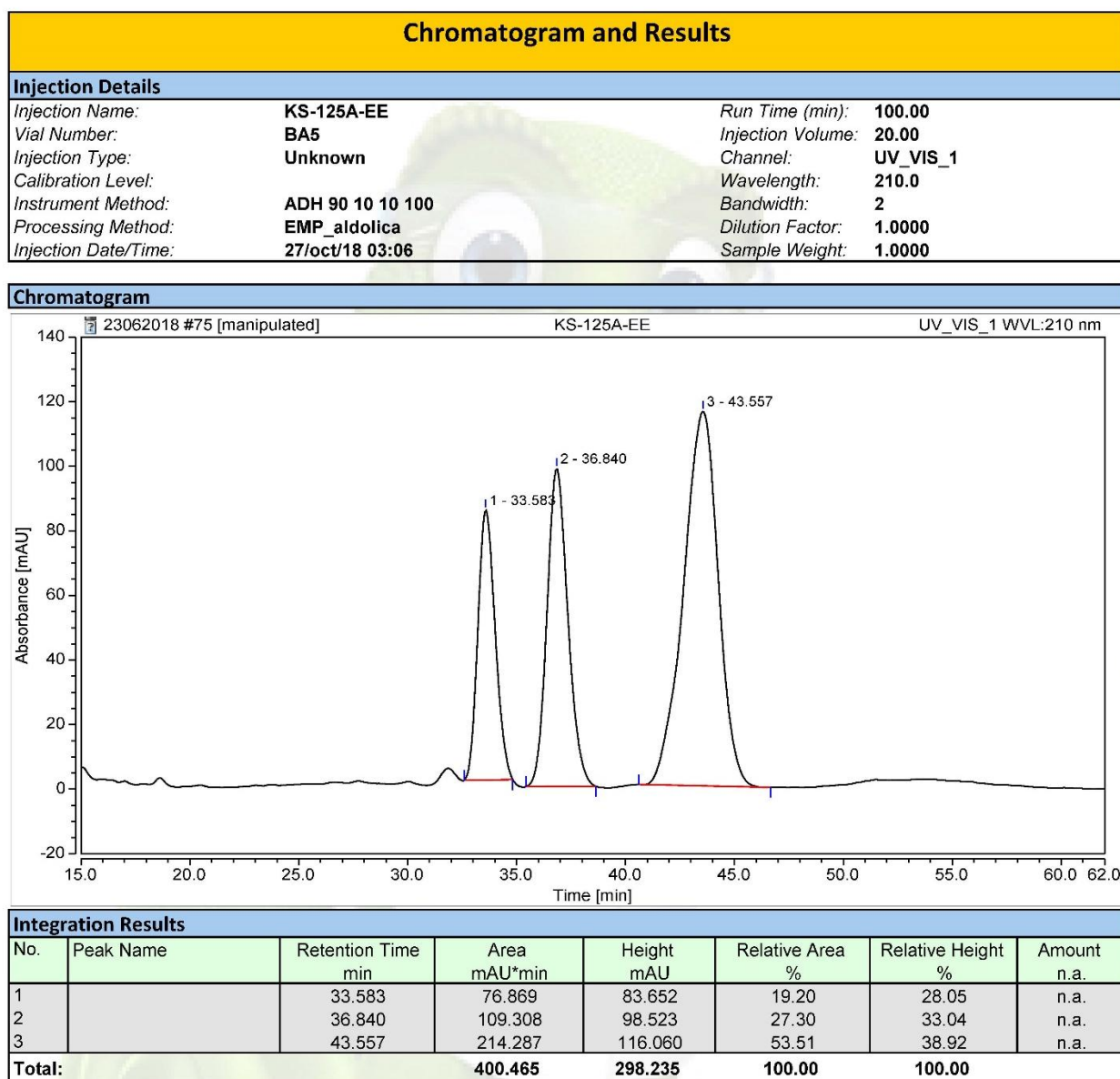
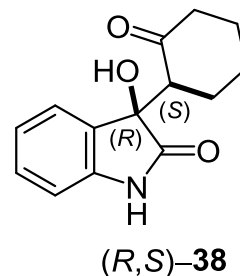


(R)-37

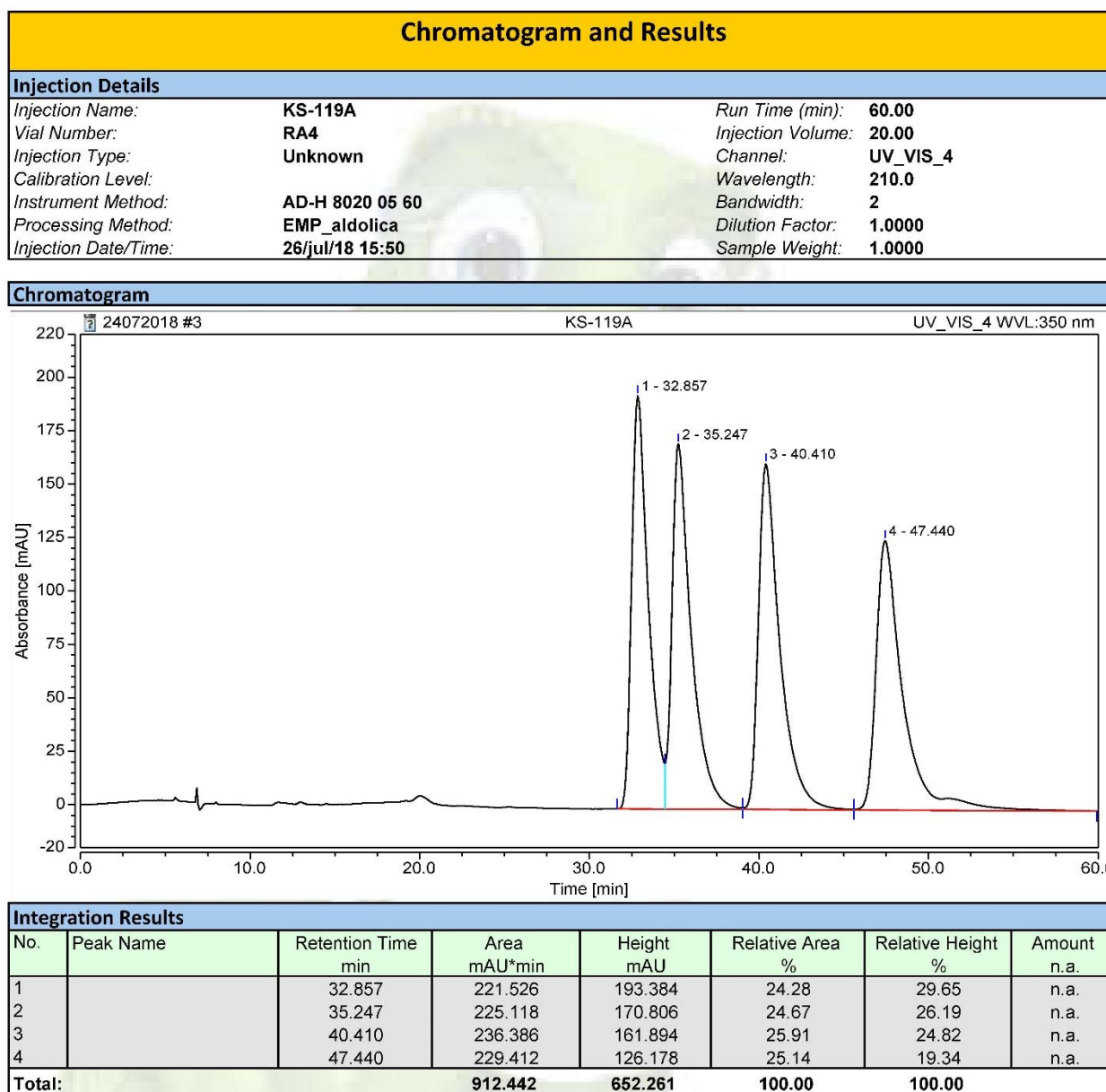
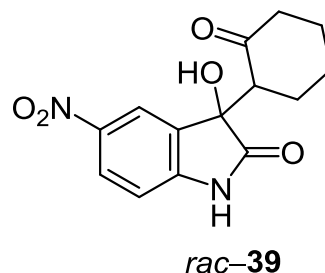


c) Aldol products with isatins.

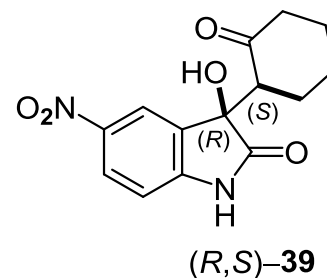
(*R,S*)-38. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



Rac-39. Reference sample.



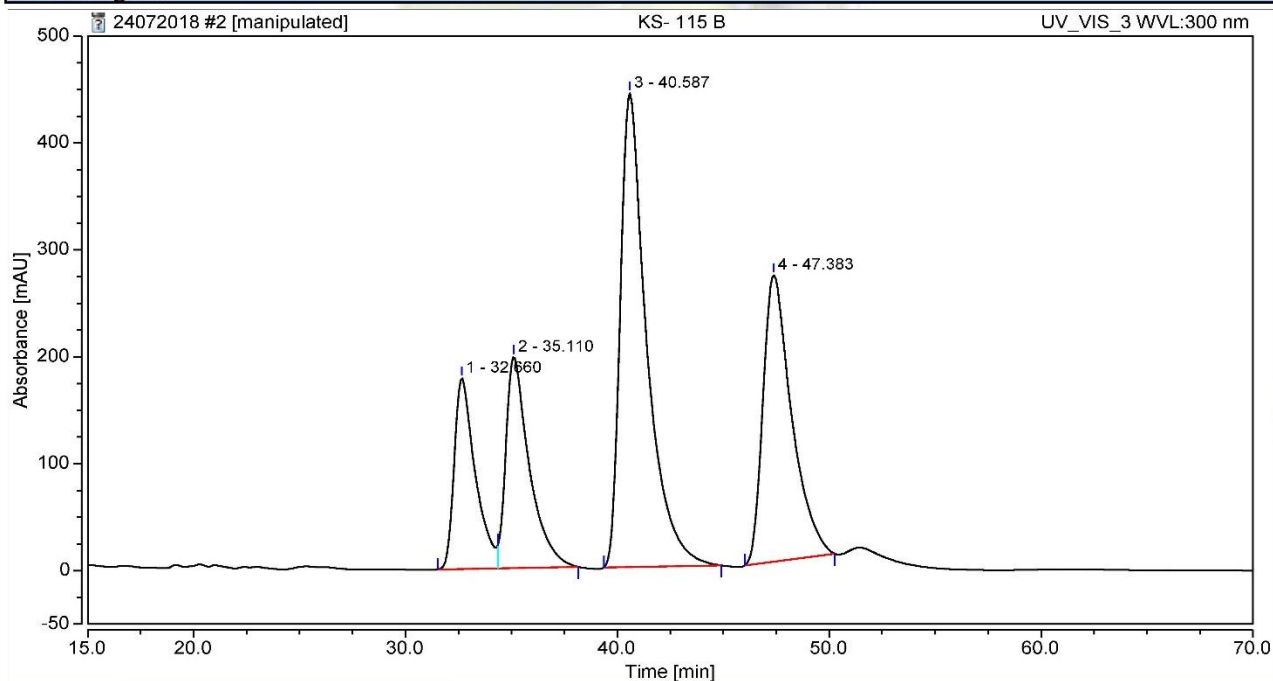
(R,S)-39. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.



Chromatogram and Results

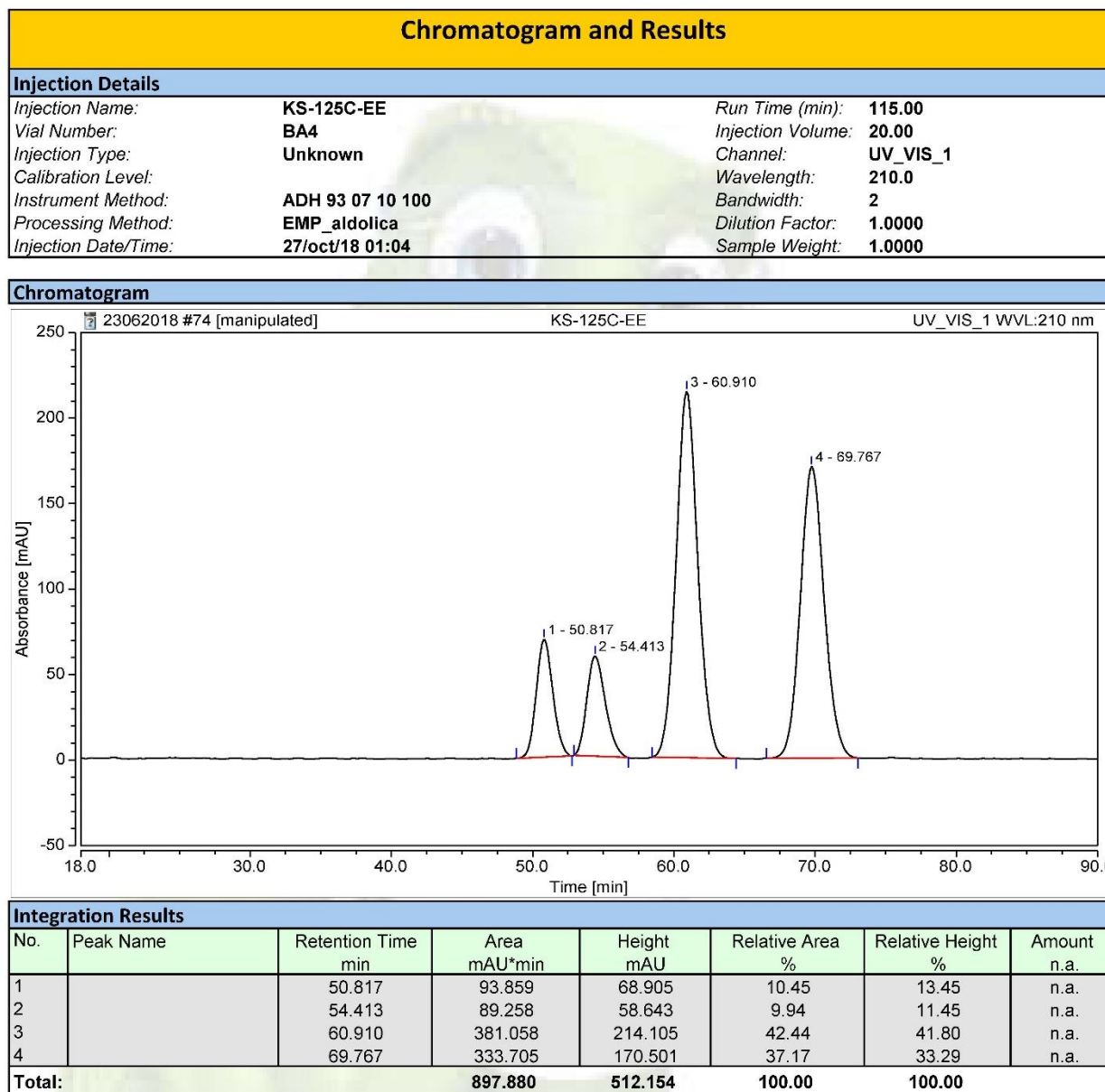
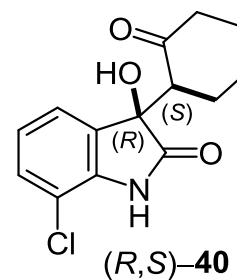
Injection Details			
Injection Name:	KS- 115 B	Run Time (min):	70.00
Vial Number:	RA2	Injection Volume:	20.00
Injection Type:	Unknown	Channel:	UV_VIS_3
Calibration Level:		Wavelength:	210.0
Instrument Method:	AD-H 8020 05 60	Bandwidth:	1
Processing Method:	EMP_aldolica	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Injection Date/Time:	24/jul/18 18:01	Sample Weight:	1.0000

Chromatogram



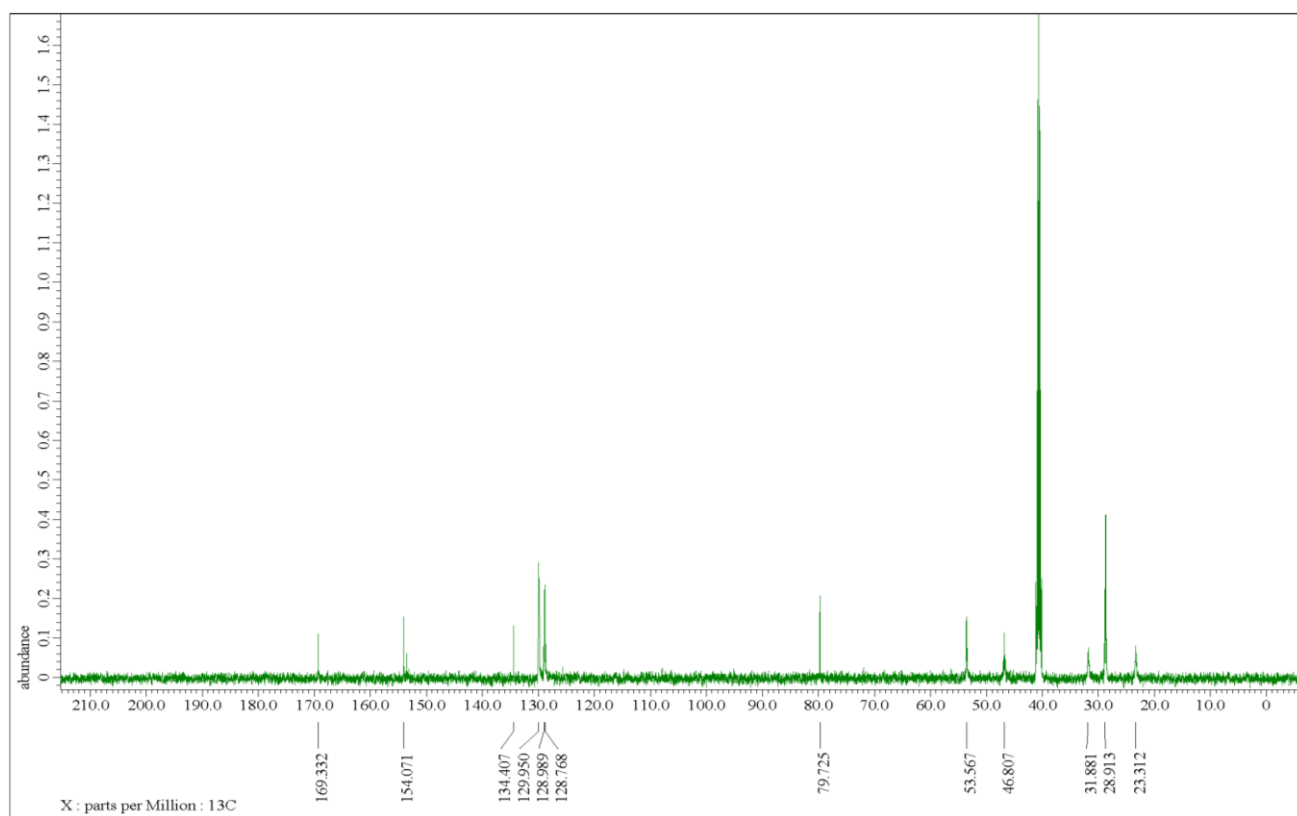
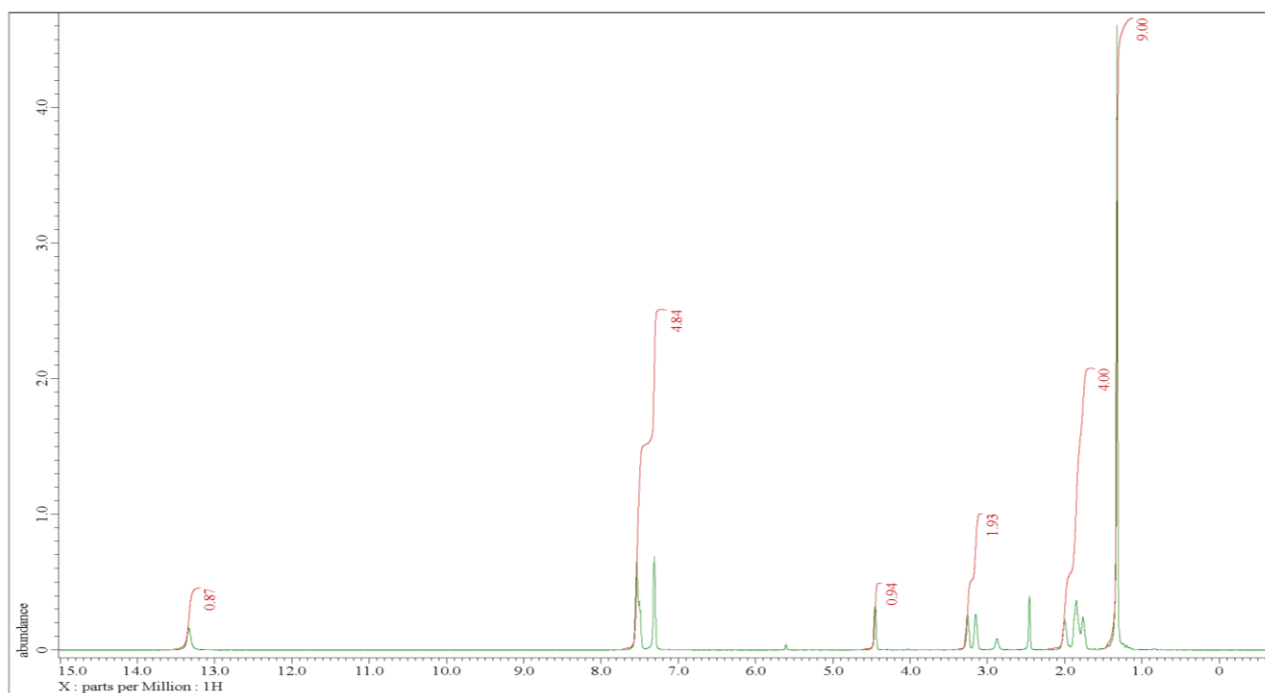
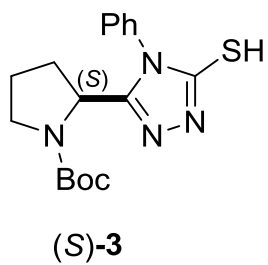
Integration Results							
No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Relative Area %	Relative Height %	Amount n.a.
1		32.660	205.791	178.701	13.55	16.43	n.a.
2		35.110	253.231	197.666	16.67	18.17	n.a.
3		40.587	640.825	443.293	42.18	40.75	n.a.
4		47.383	419.244	268.080	27.60	24.65	n.a.
Total:			1519.092	1087.739	100.00	100.00	

(R,S)-40. Main product in a mixture of 4 diastereomers.

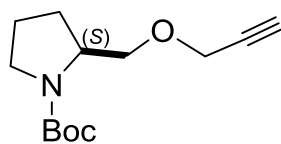


2. NMR Spectra for previous characterized compounds and aldol products.

^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (S)-3.

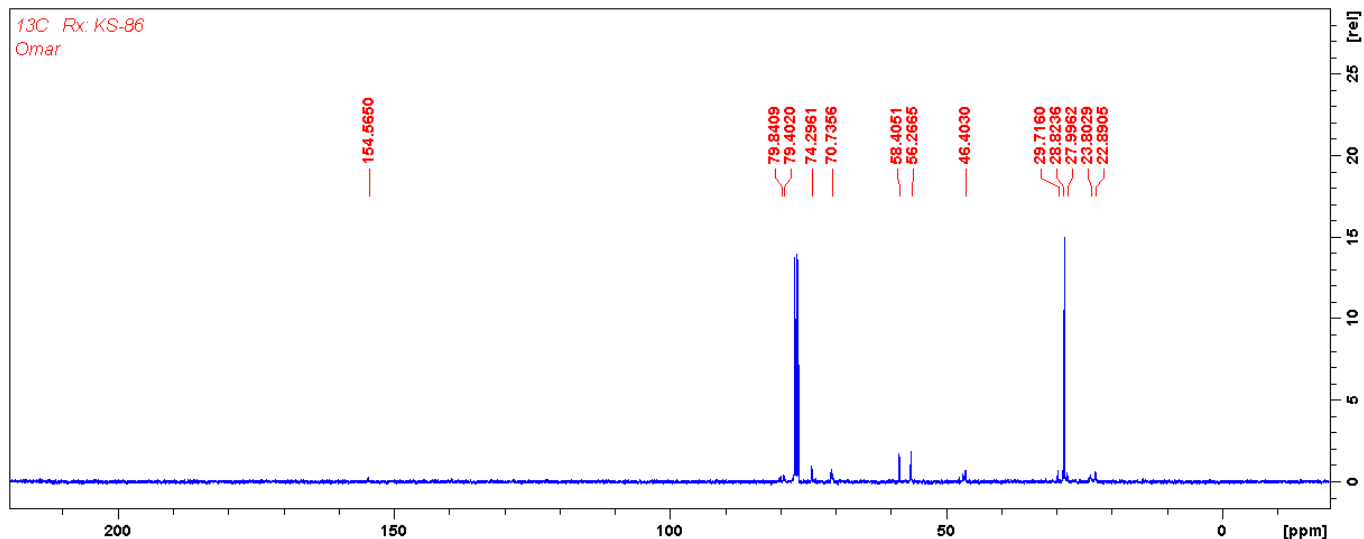
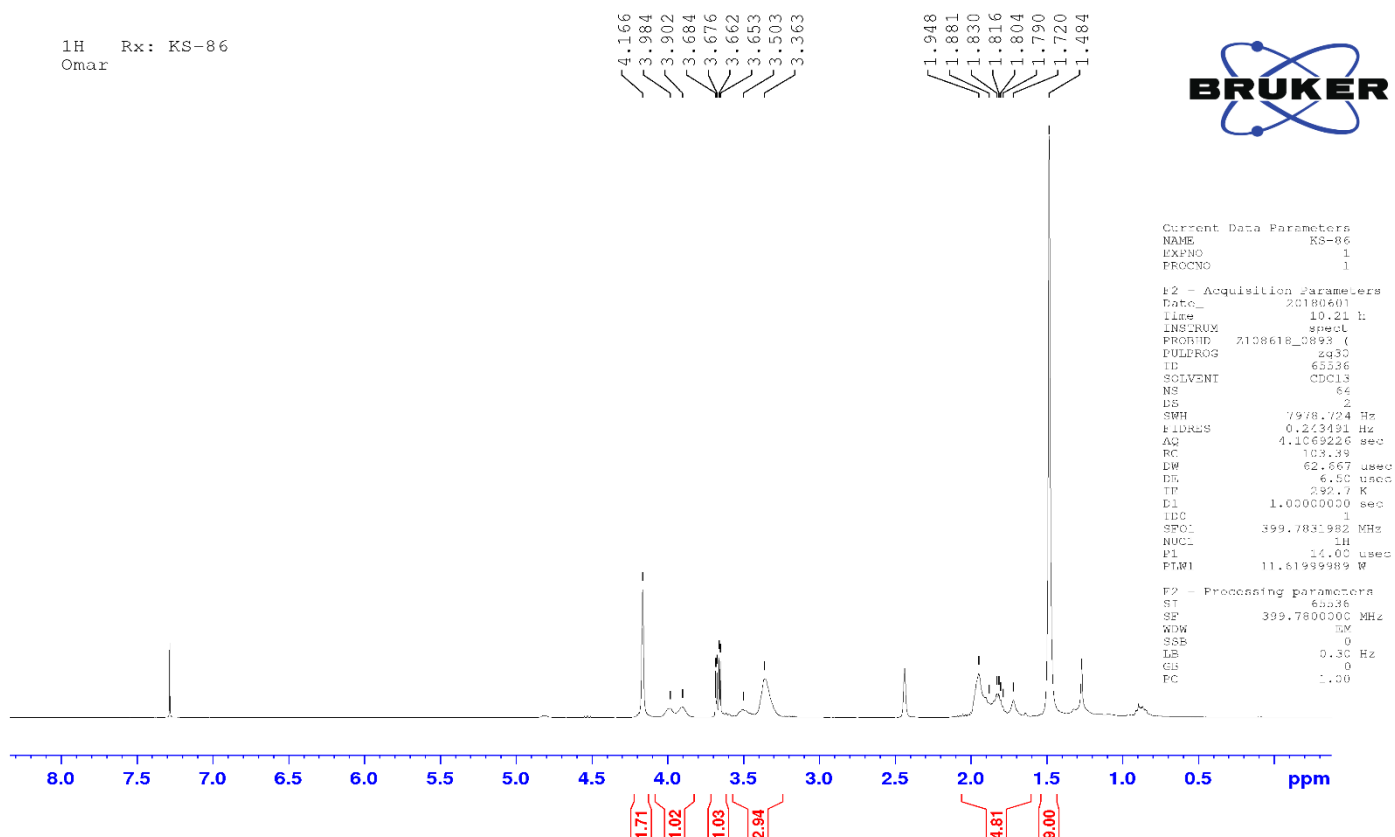


^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (S)-10.

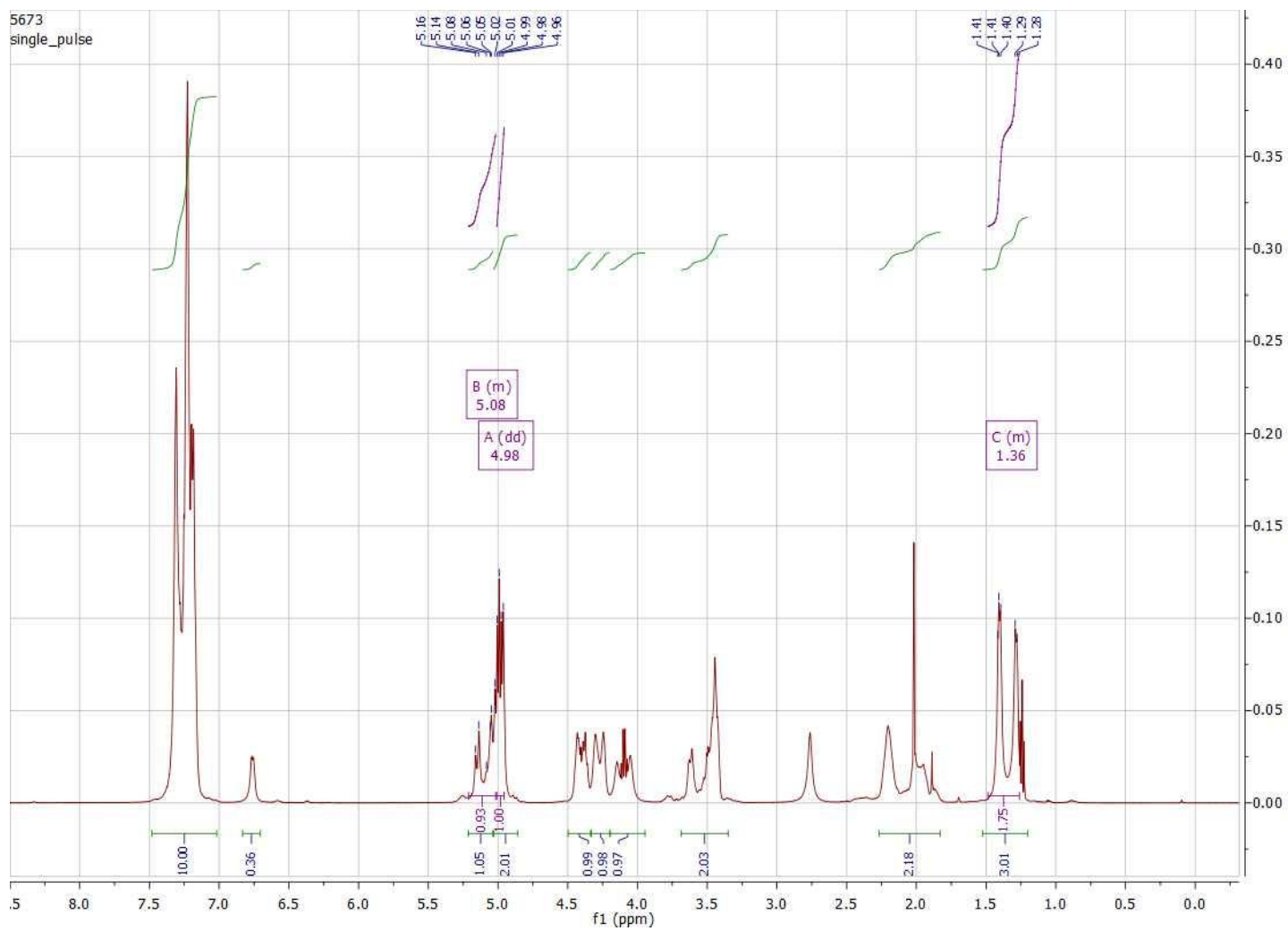
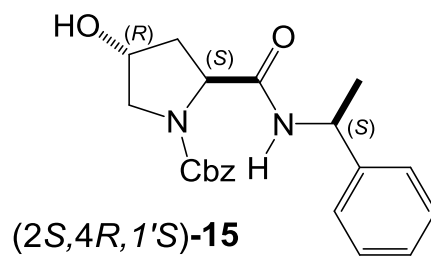


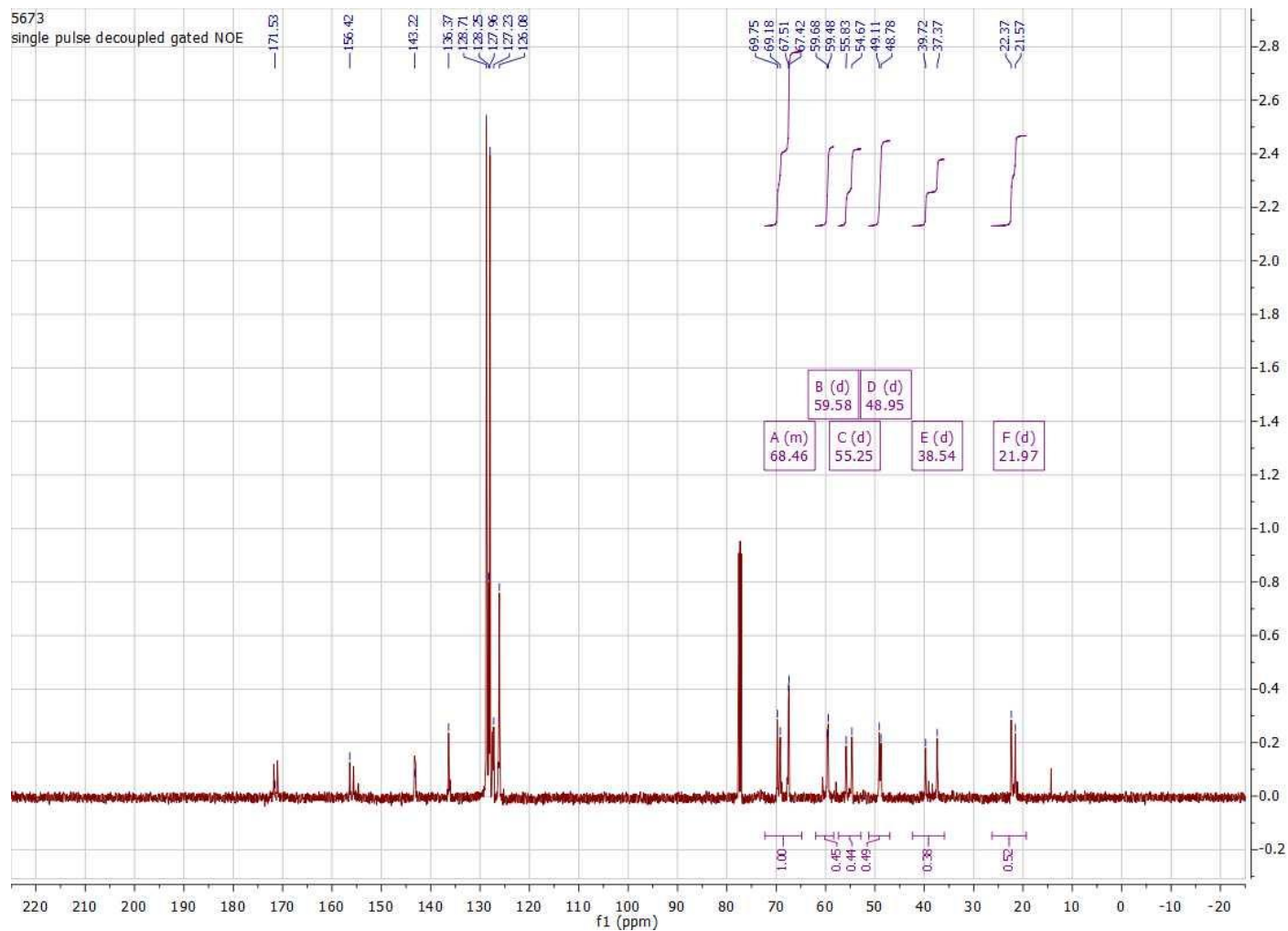
(S)-10

^1H Rx: KS-86
Omar

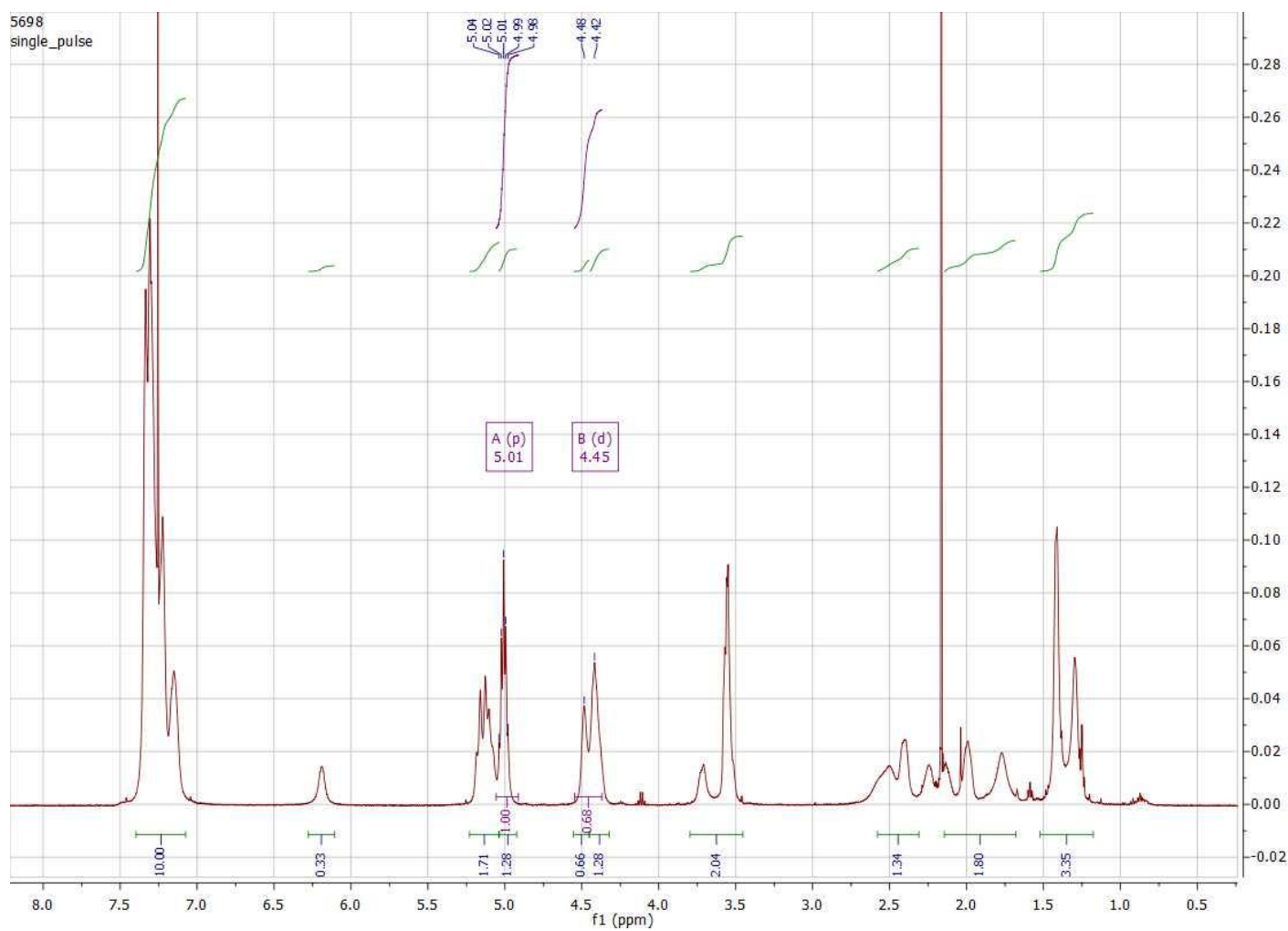
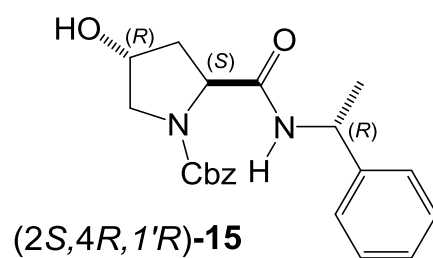


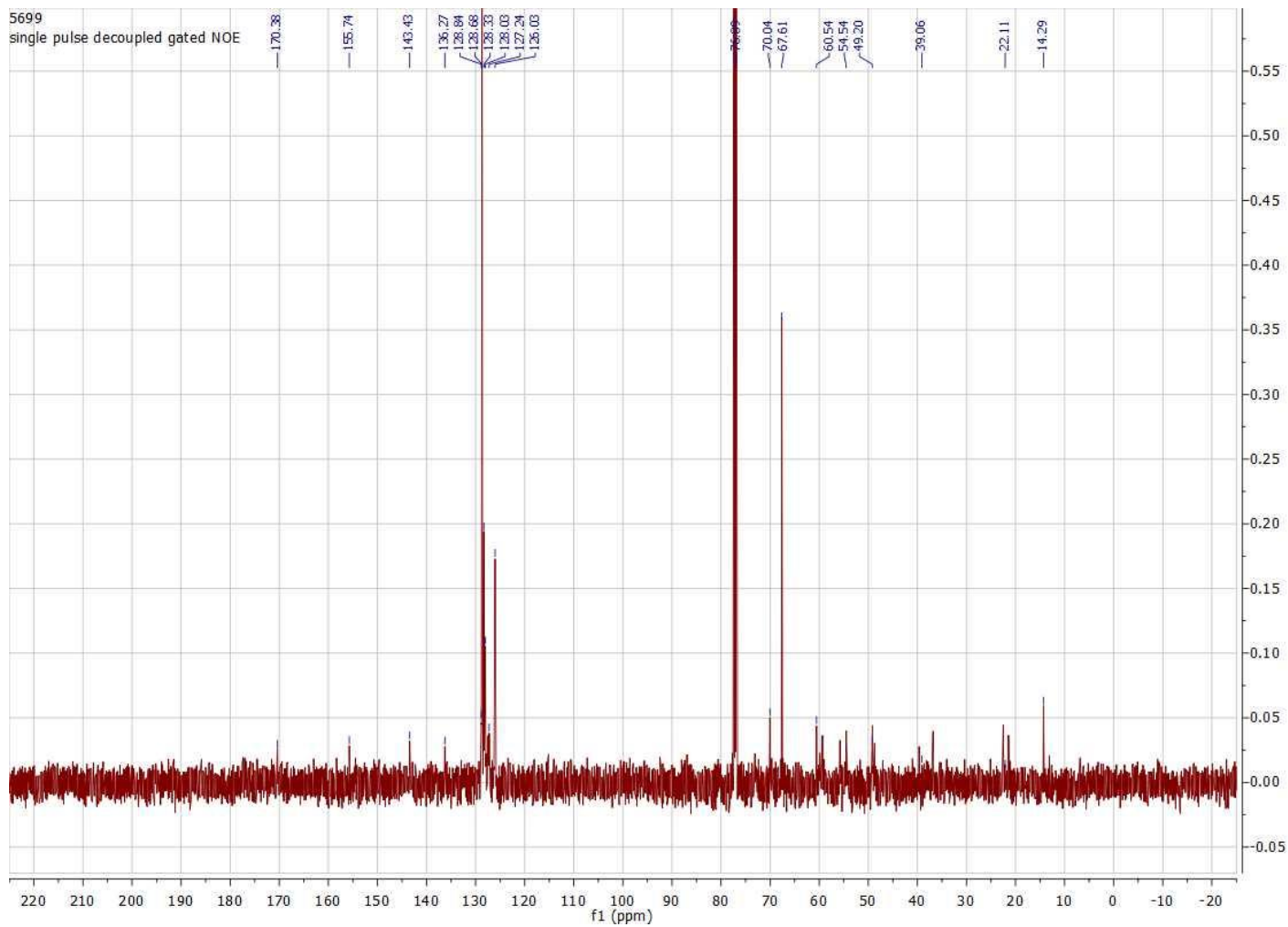
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (2*S*,4*R*,1'*S*)-**15**.



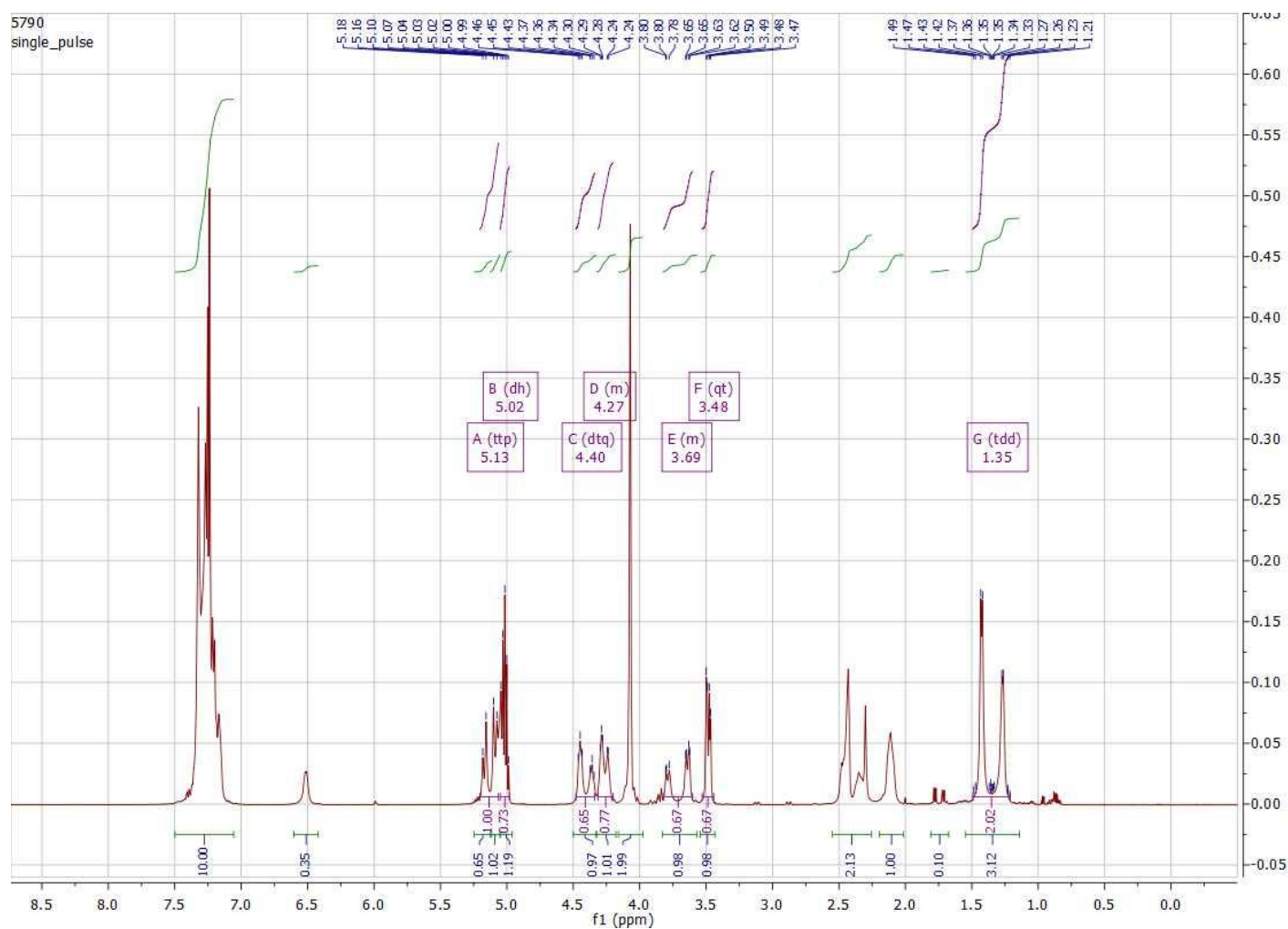
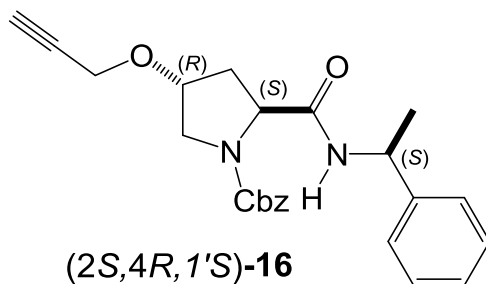


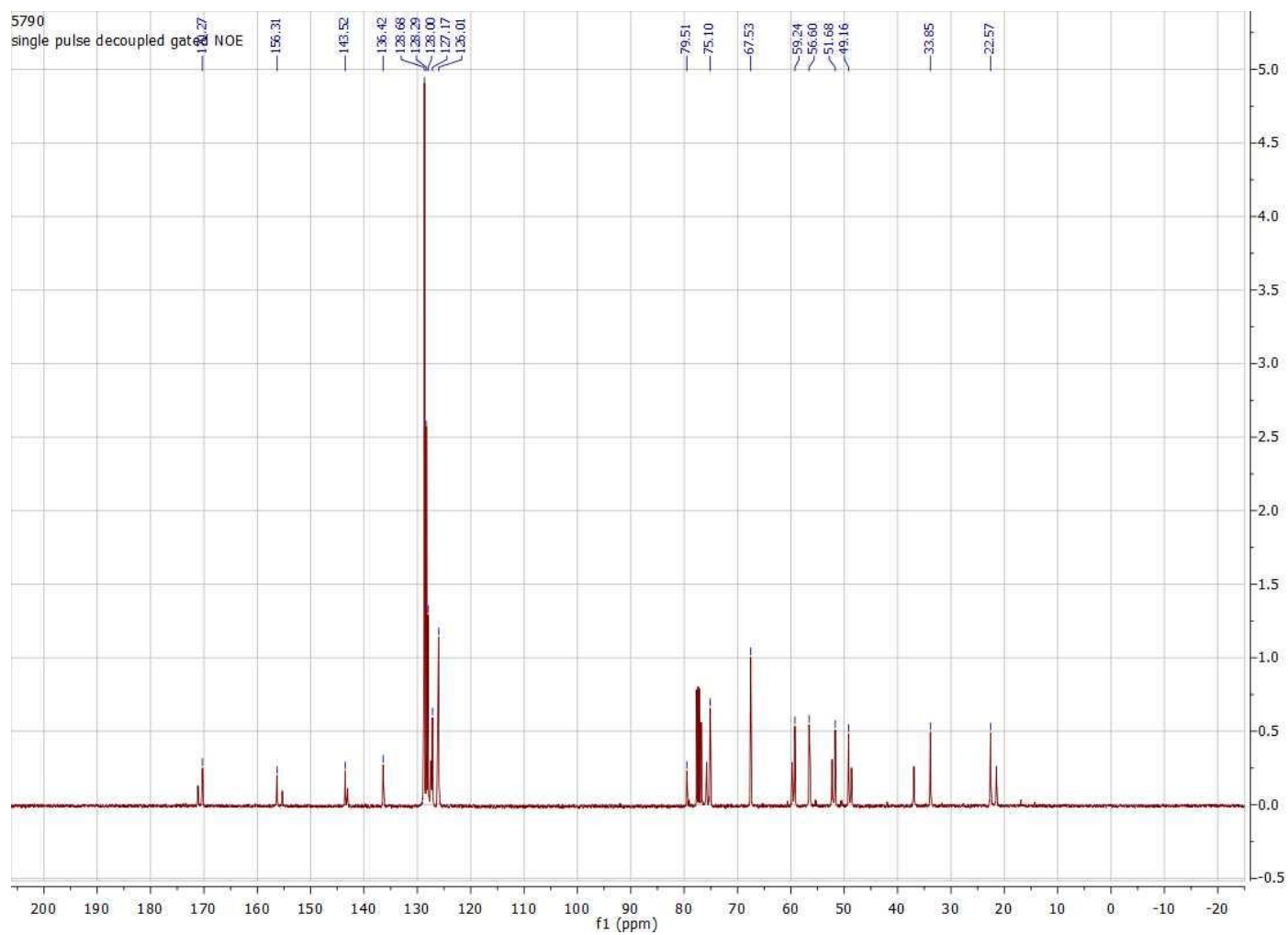
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (2*S*,4*R*,1'*R*)-**15**.



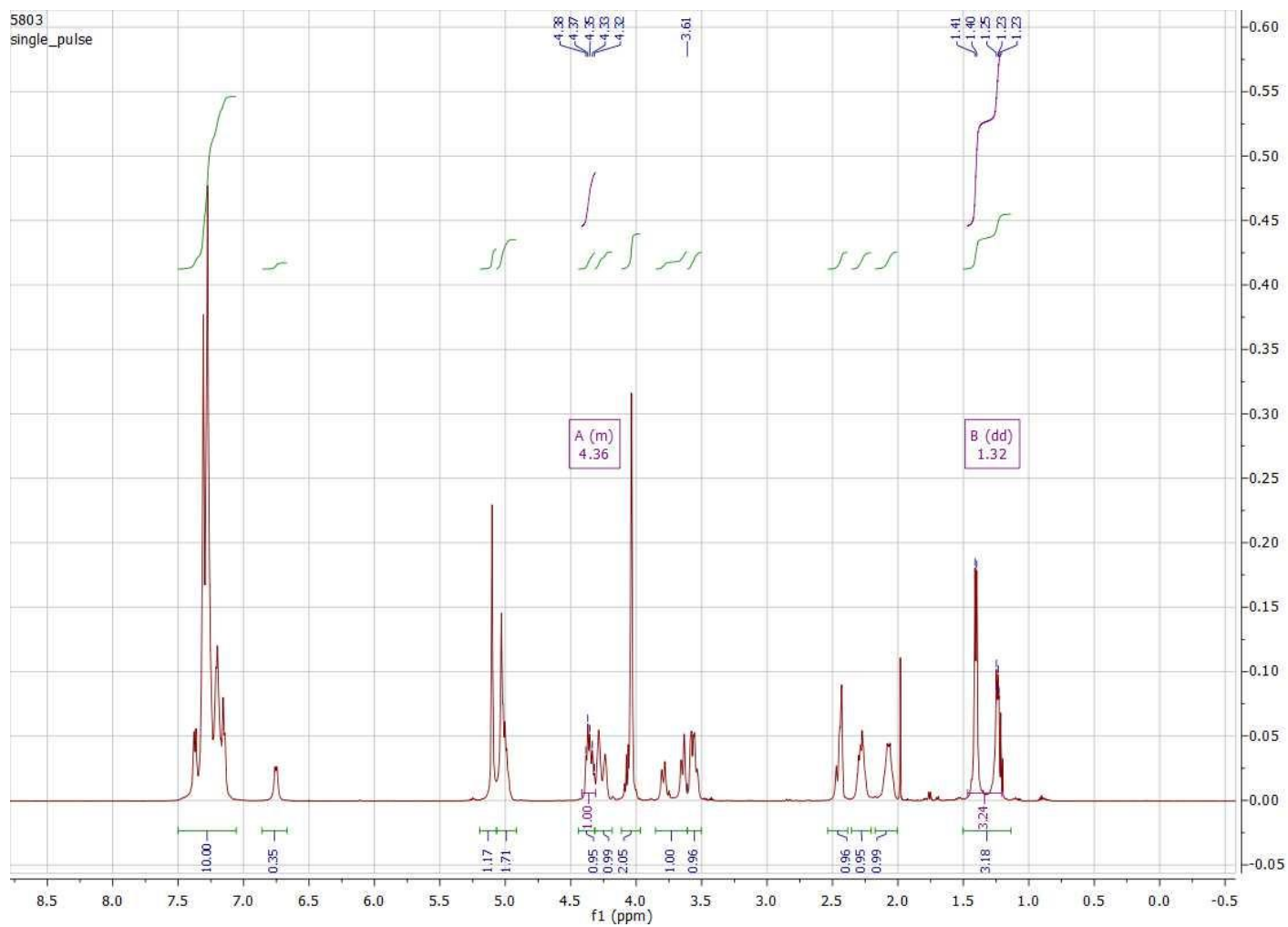
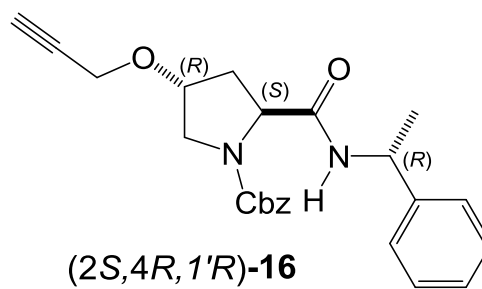


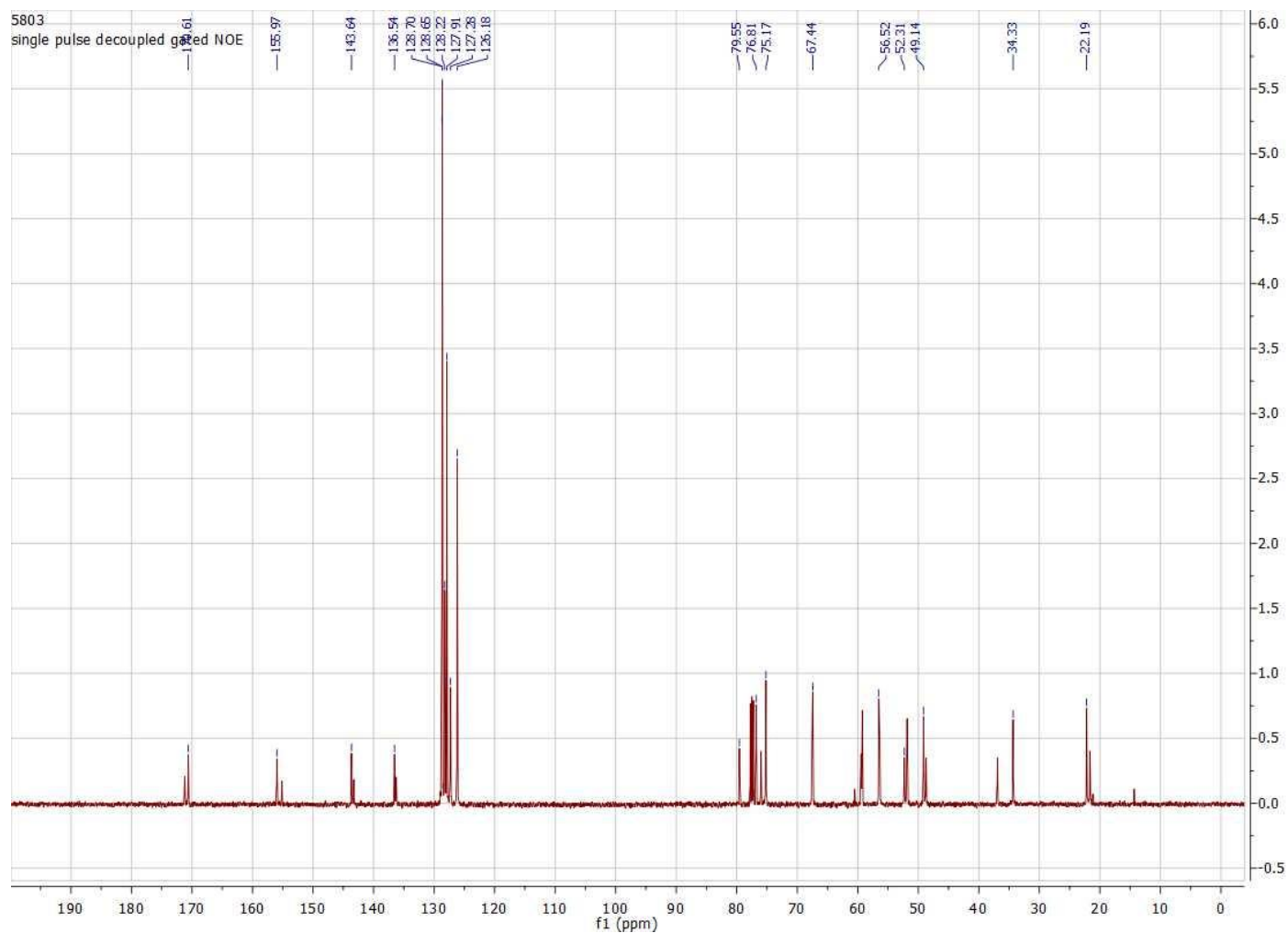
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (2*S*,4*R*,1'*S*)-**16**, ^1H .





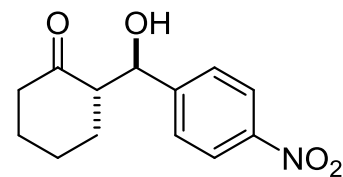
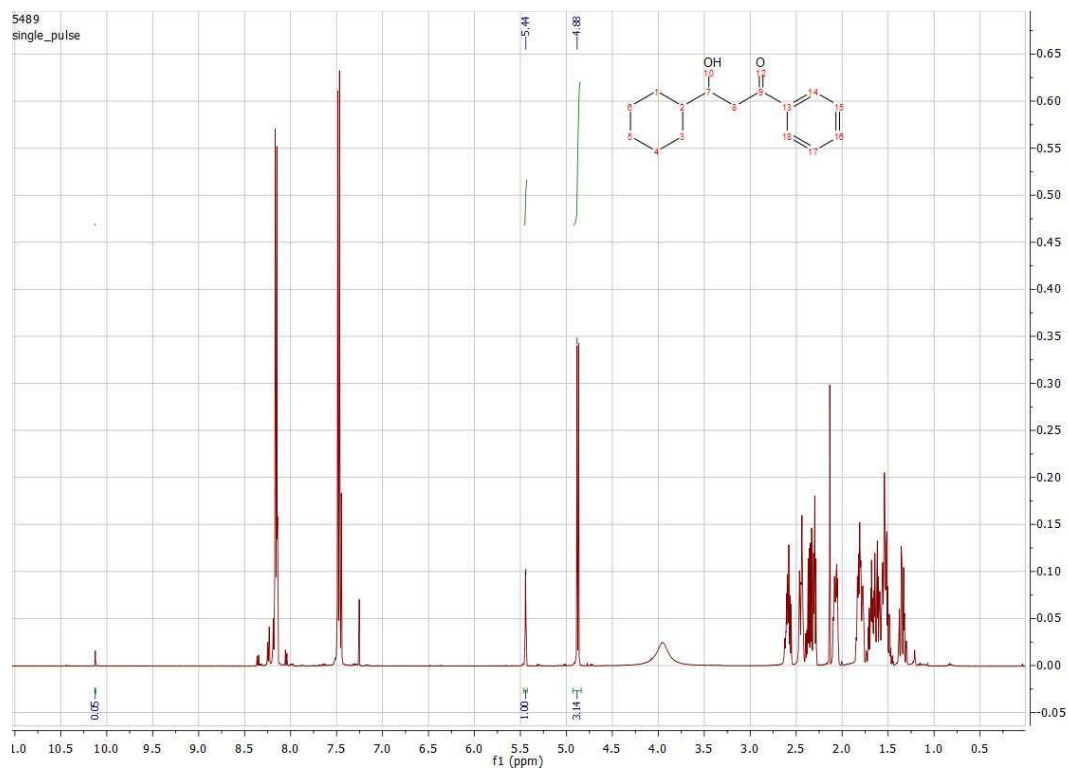
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (2*S*,4*R*,1'*R*)-**16**.





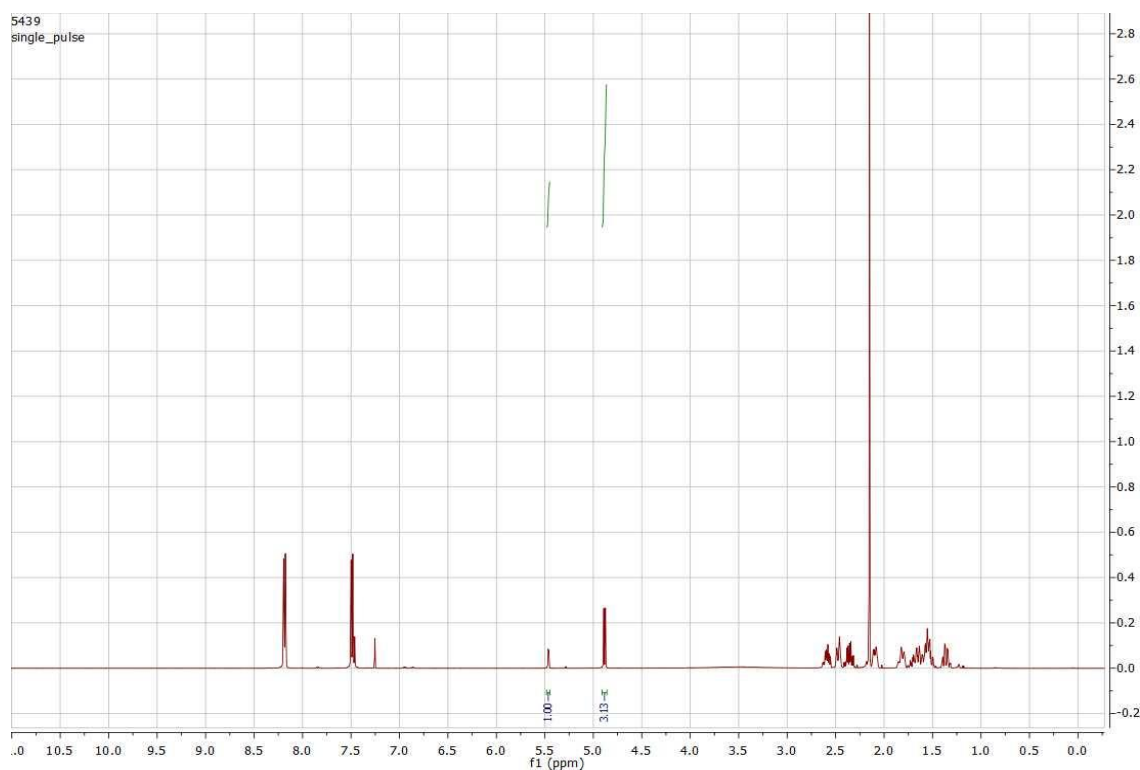
NMR of Aldol products containing (2*S*,1'*R*)-19 to (2*S*,1'*R*)-26 as major product. In all cases, the spectra contain both *syn* and *anti* diastereomers.

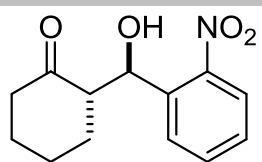
(2*S*,1'*R*)-19 obtained with benzoic acid as additive.



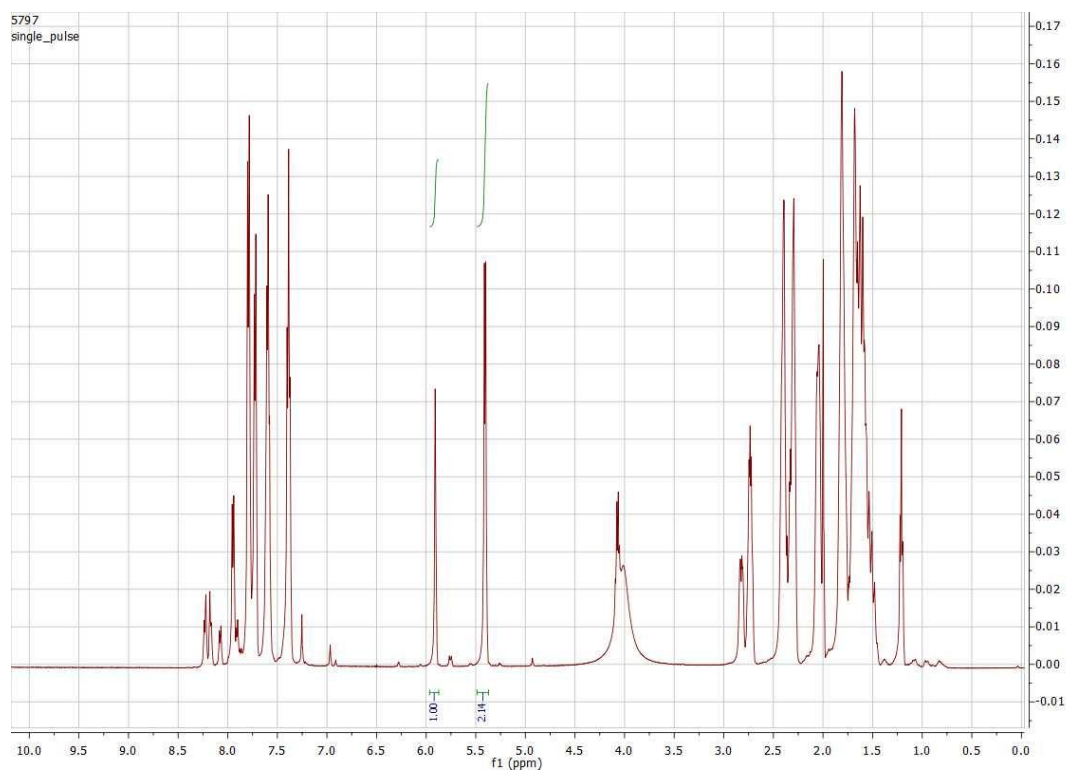
(2*S*,1'*R*)-19

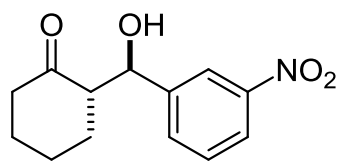
(2*S*,1'*R*)-19 obtained with salicylic acid as additive.



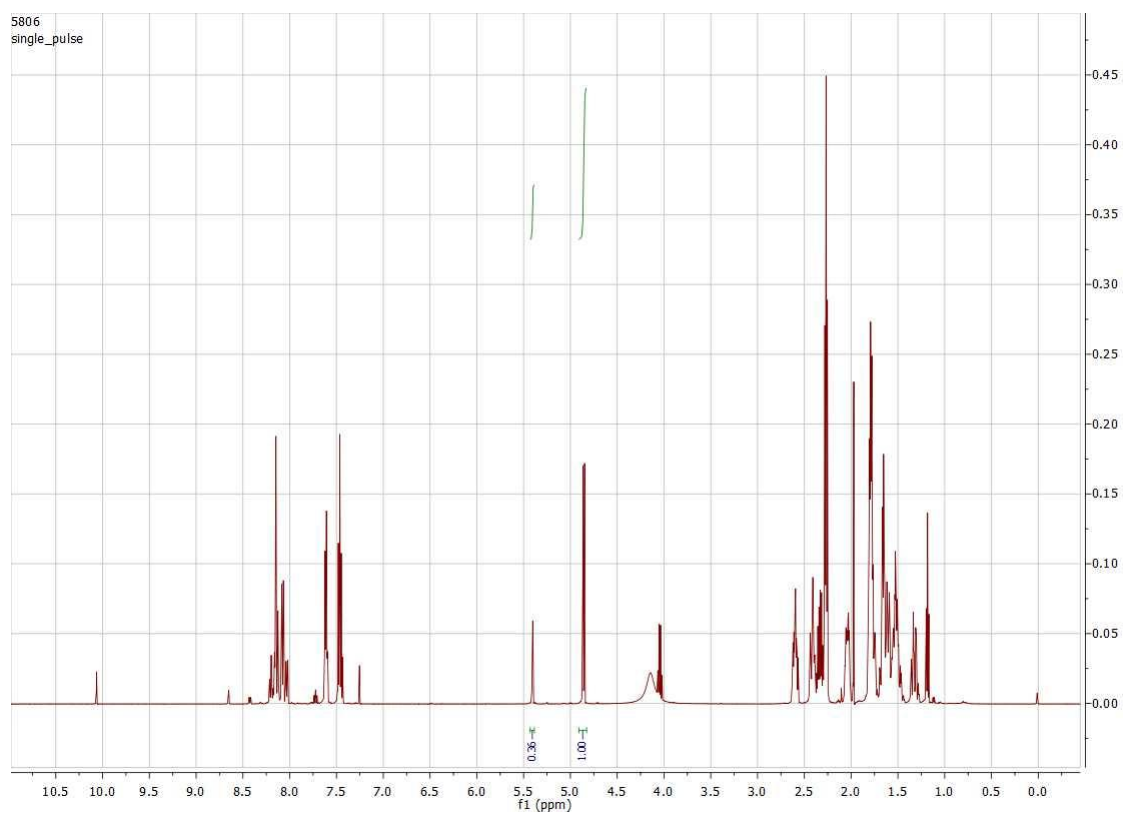


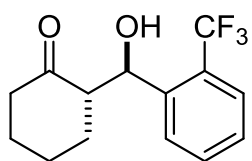
(2*S*,1'*R*)-**20**



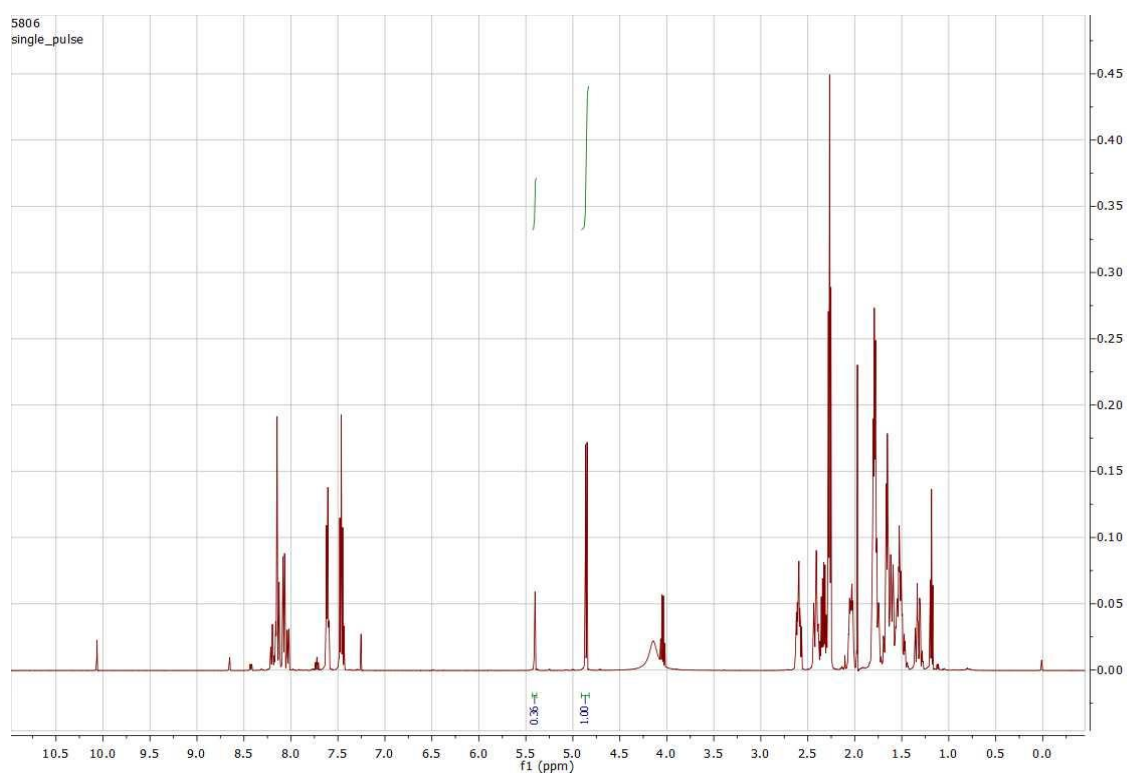


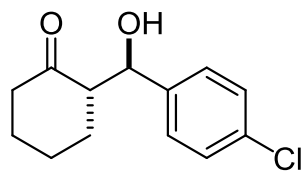
(2*S*,1'*R*)-**21**



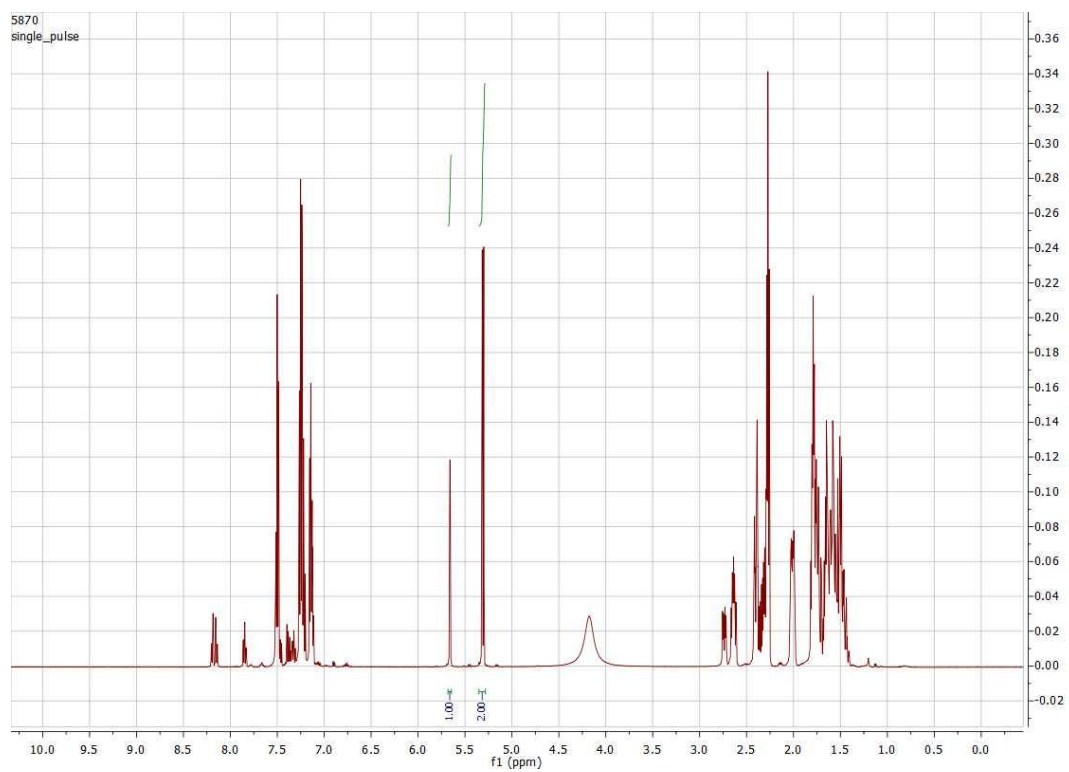


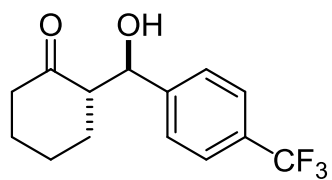
(2*S*,1'*R*)-**22**



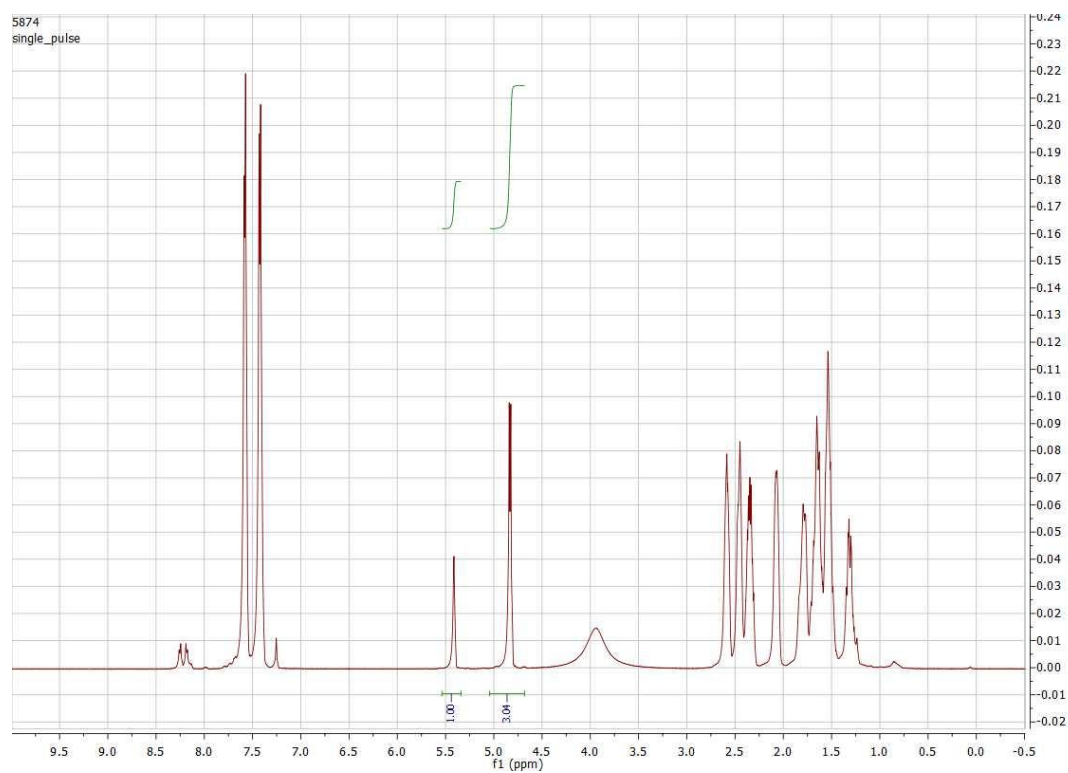


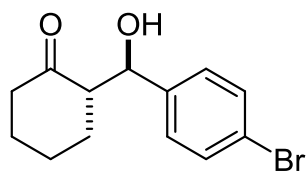
(2*S*,1'*R*)-**23**



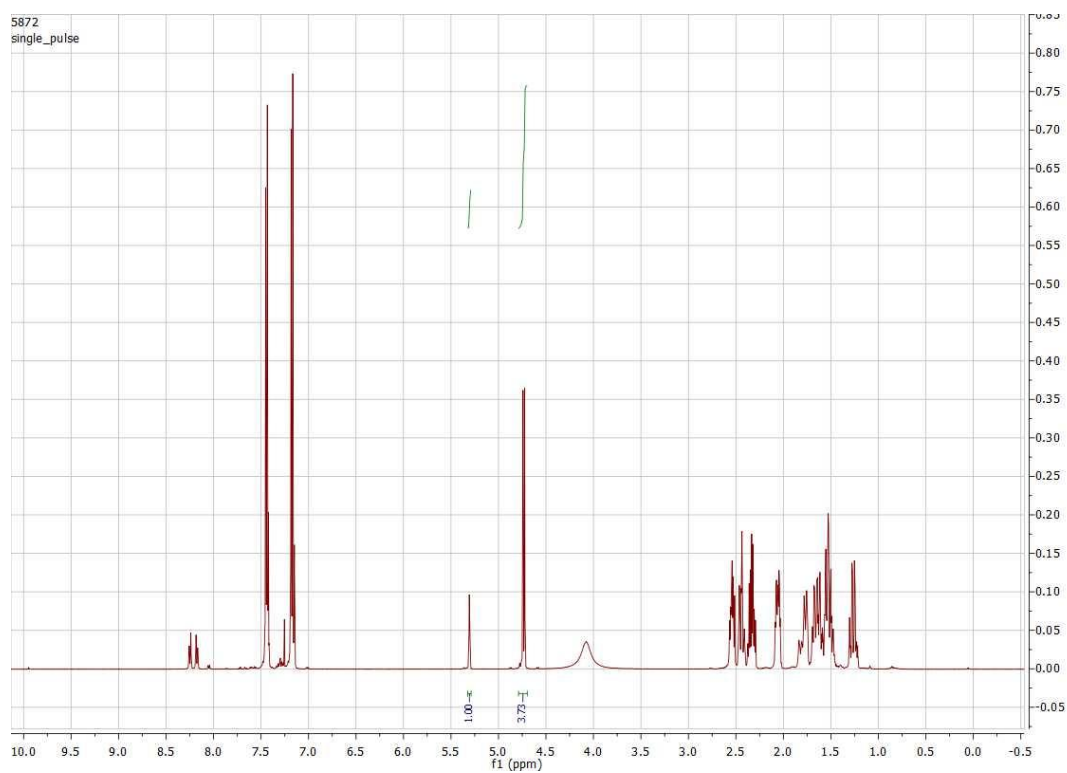


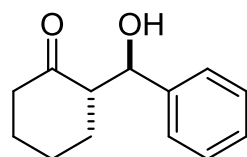
(2*S*,1'*R*)-**24**



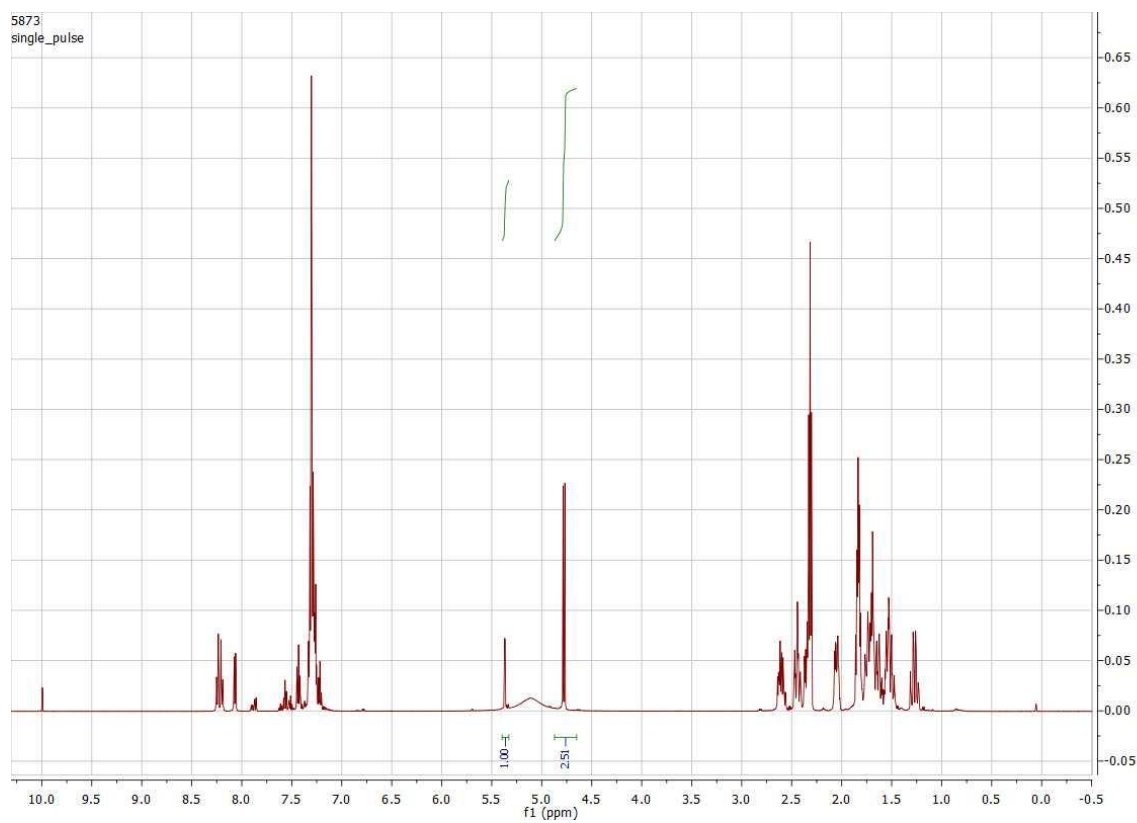


(2*S*,1'*R*)-**25**



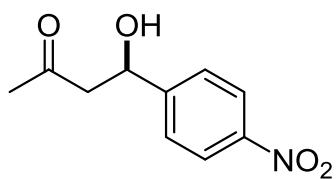


(2*S*,1'*R*)-**26**

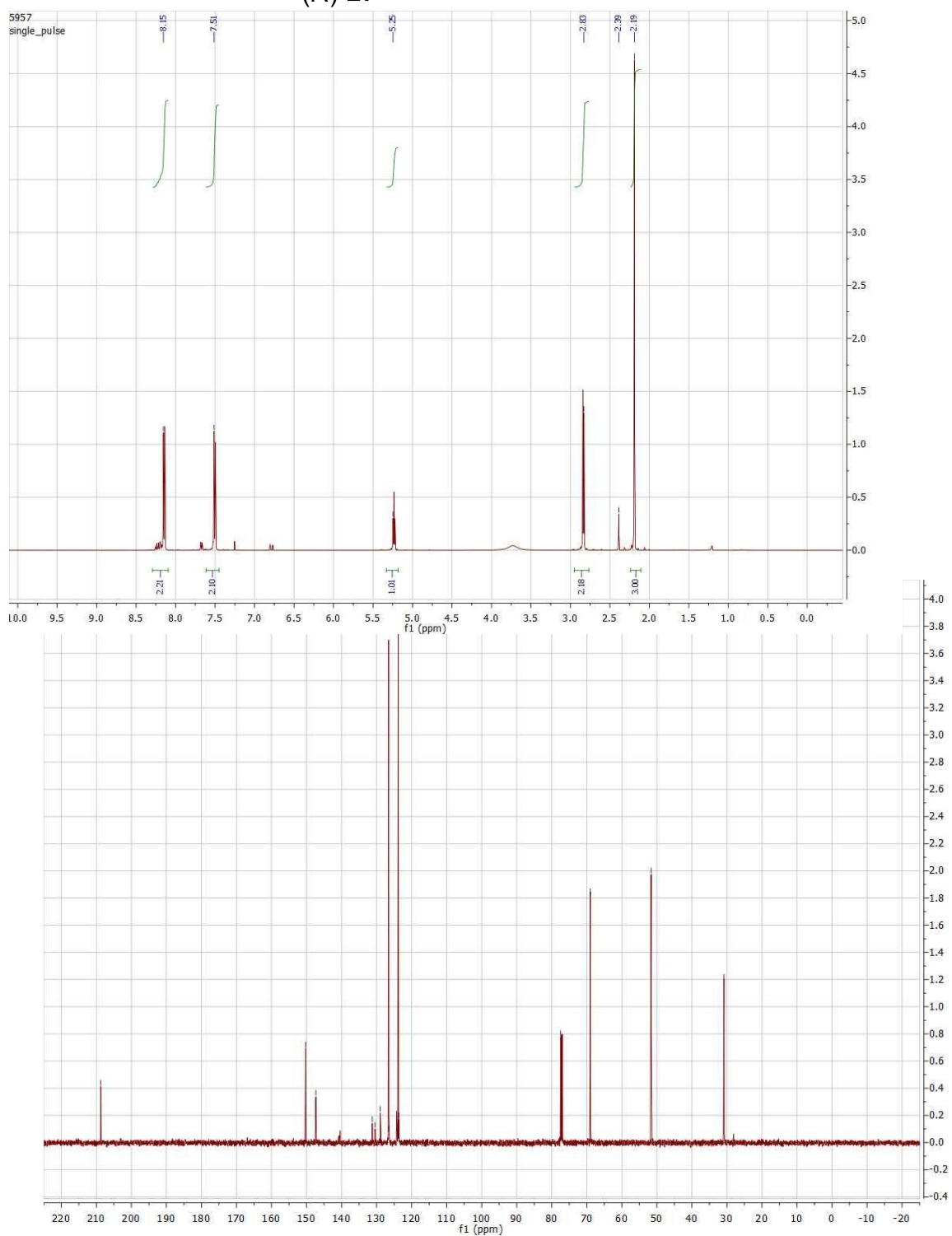


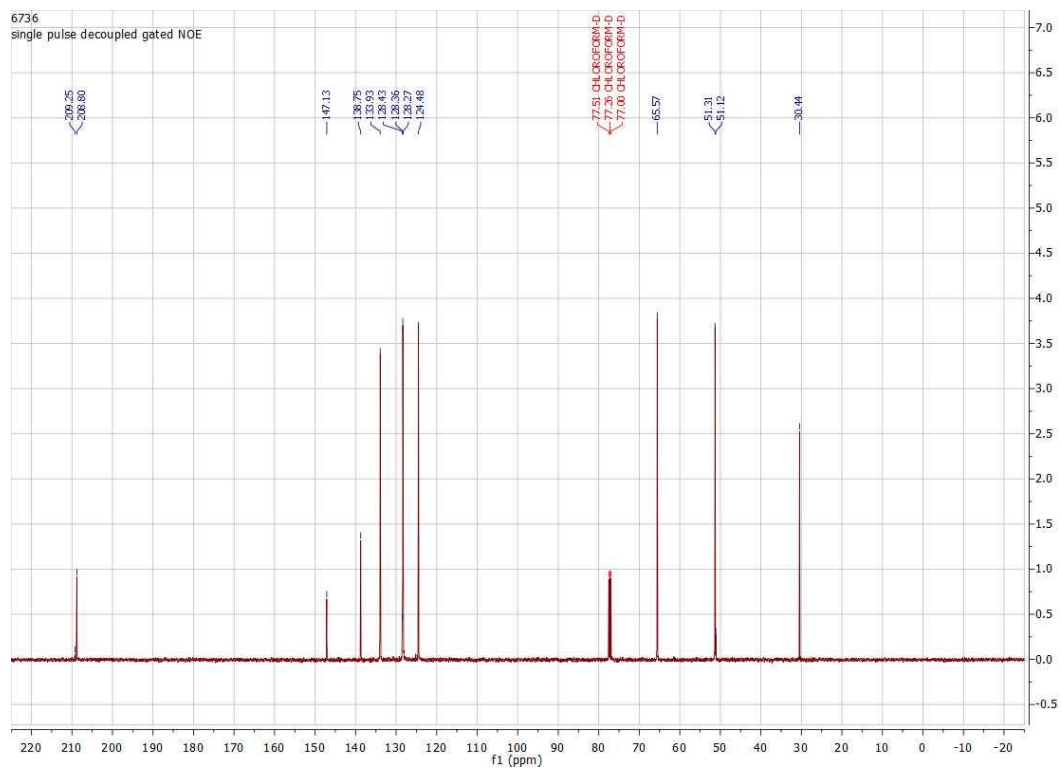
Aldol products obtained with the enamine derived from acetone:

^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R)-27

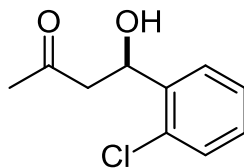


(R)-27

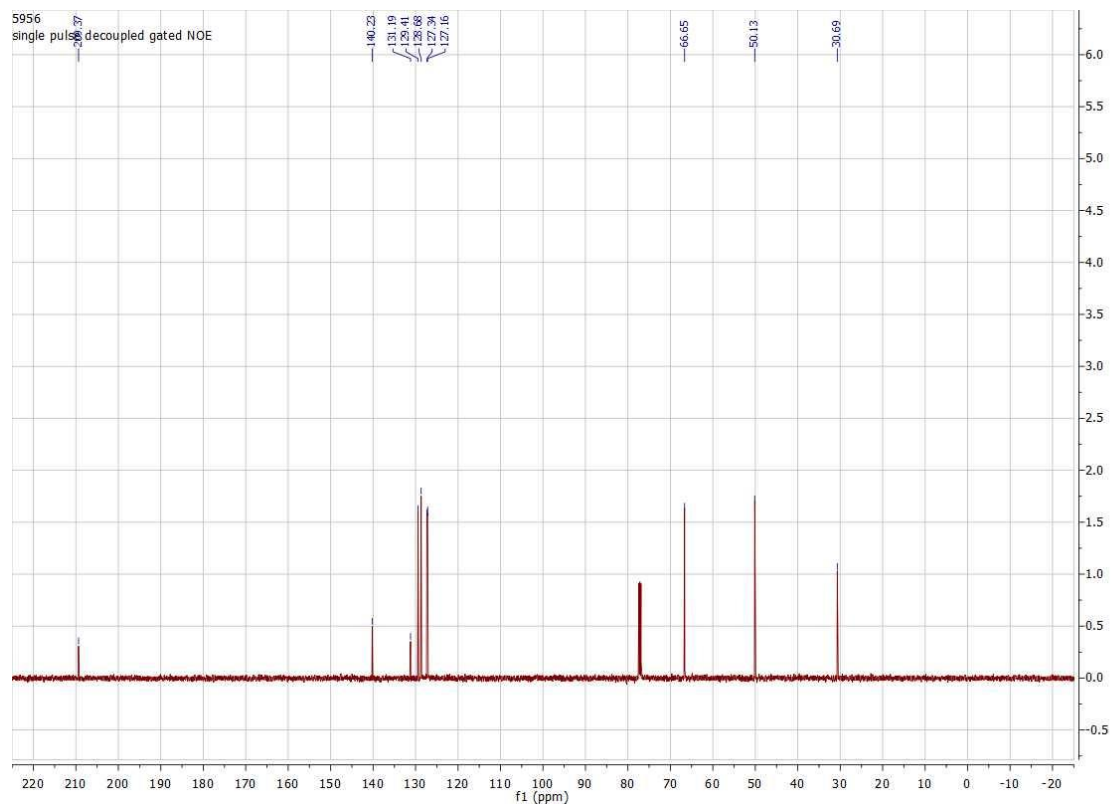
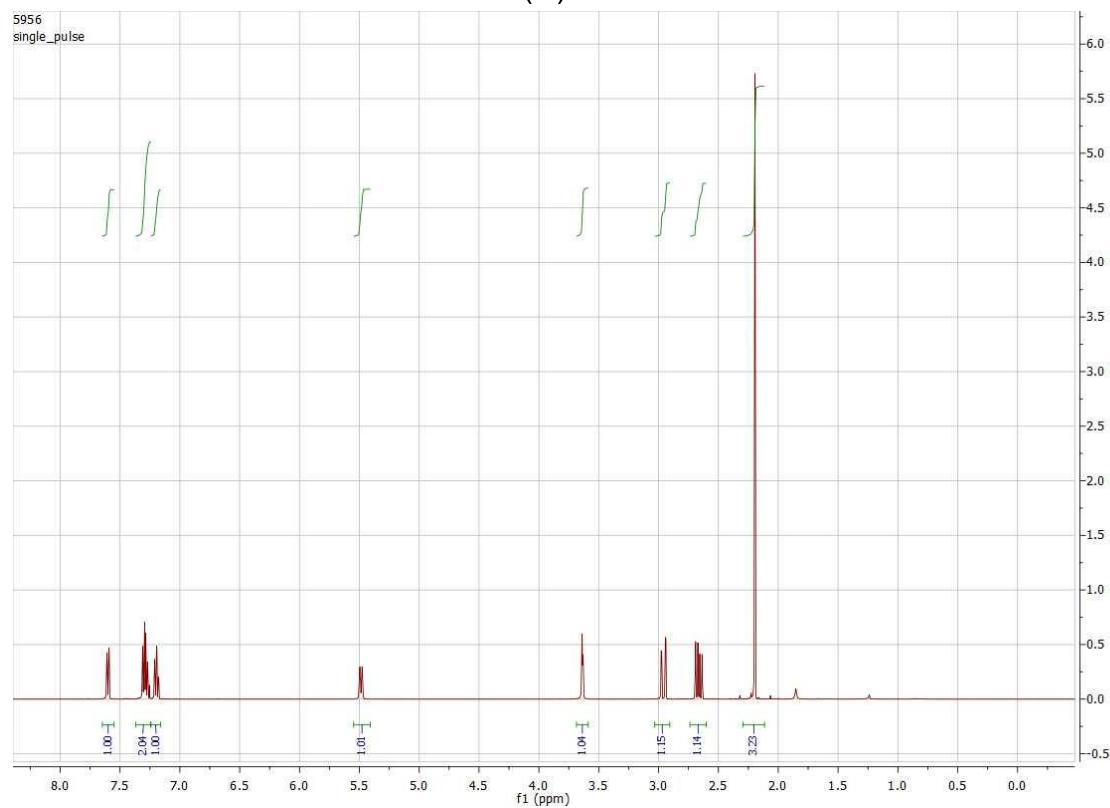


CC(=O)C[C@H](O)c1ccccc1[N+](=O)[O-]

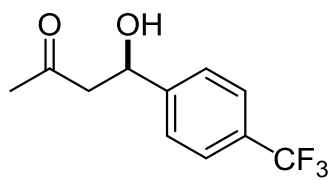
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R)-29



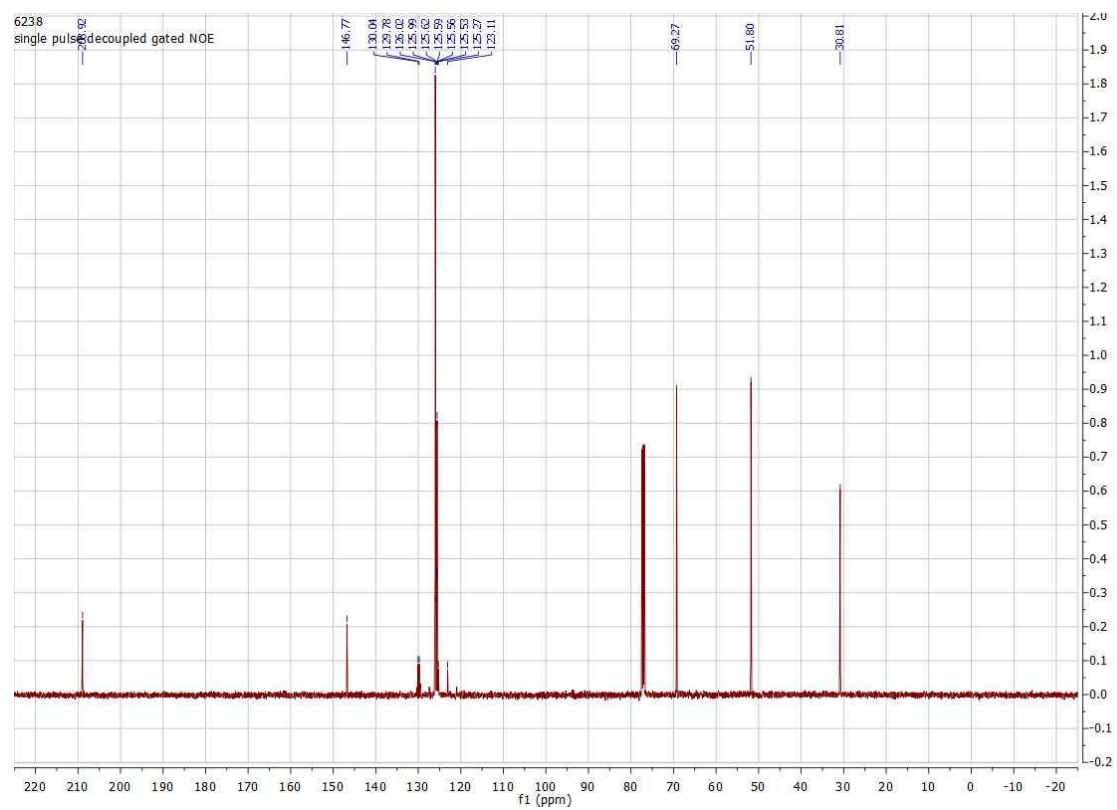
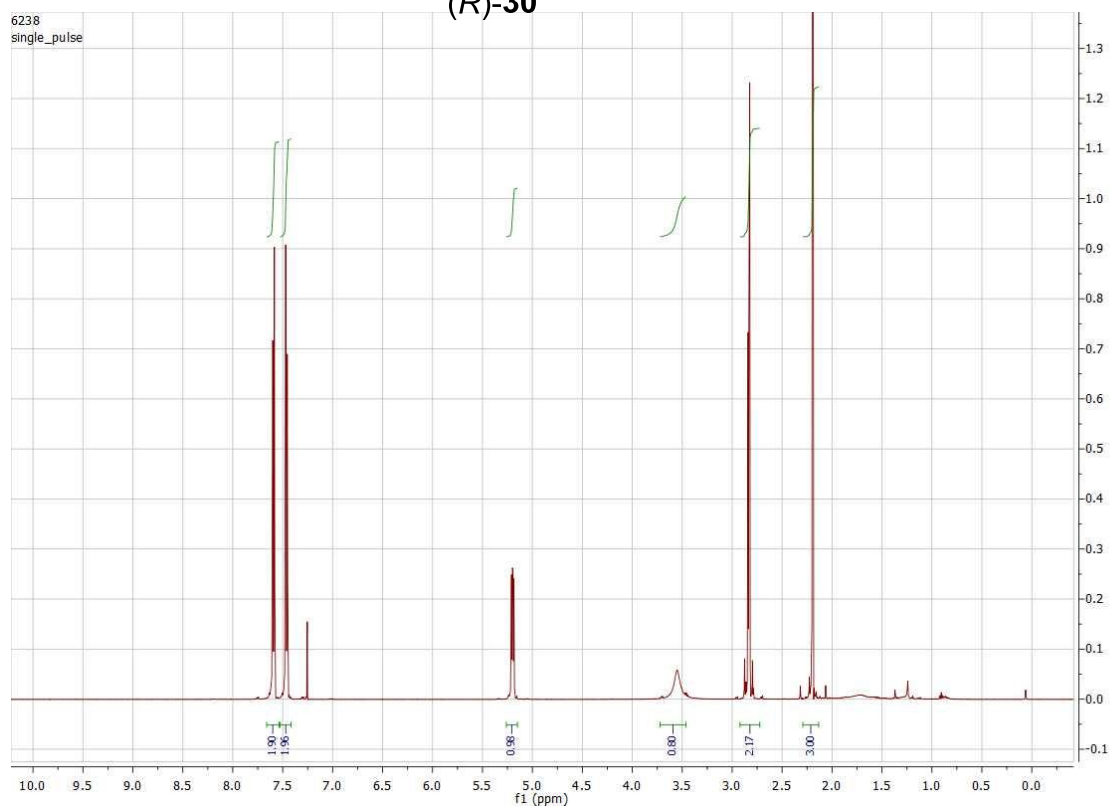
(R)-29



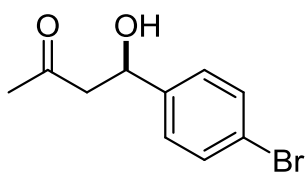
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R)-30



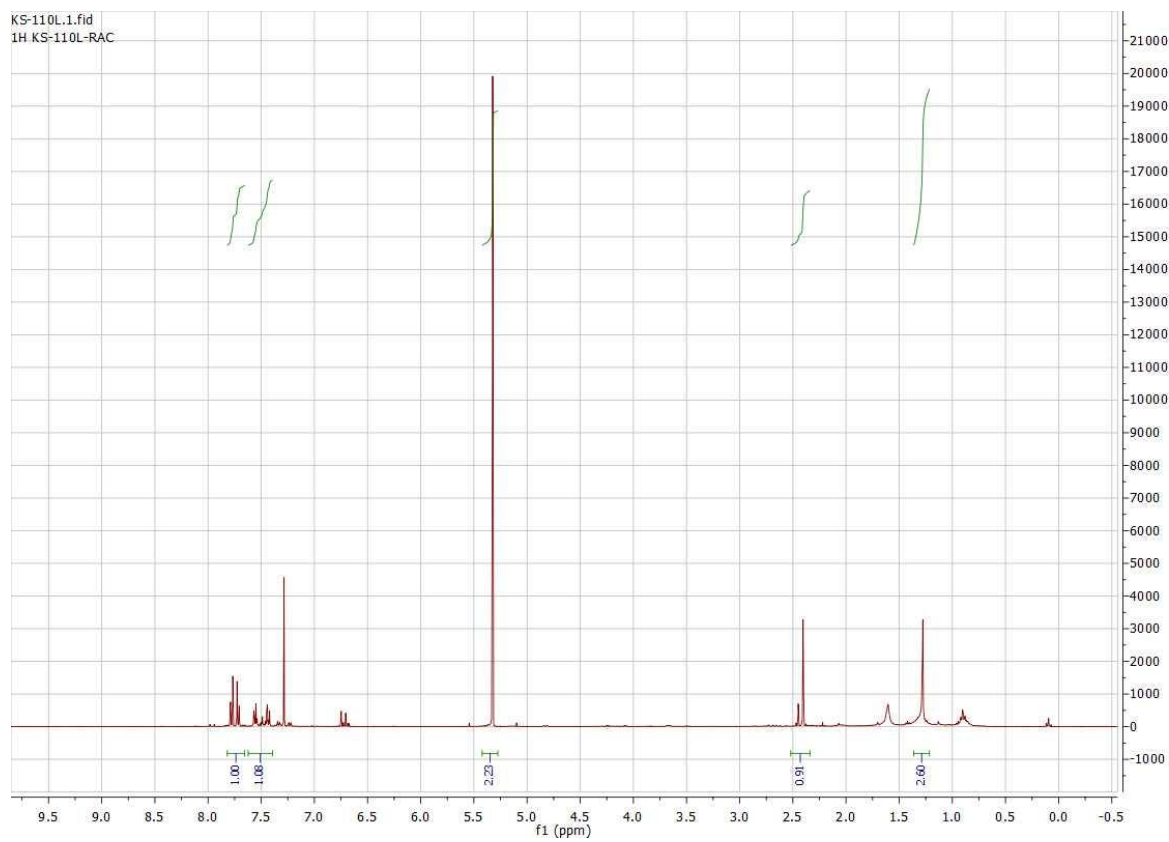
(R)-30



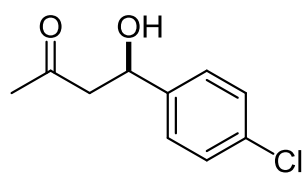
^1H NMR of (*R*)-**31**



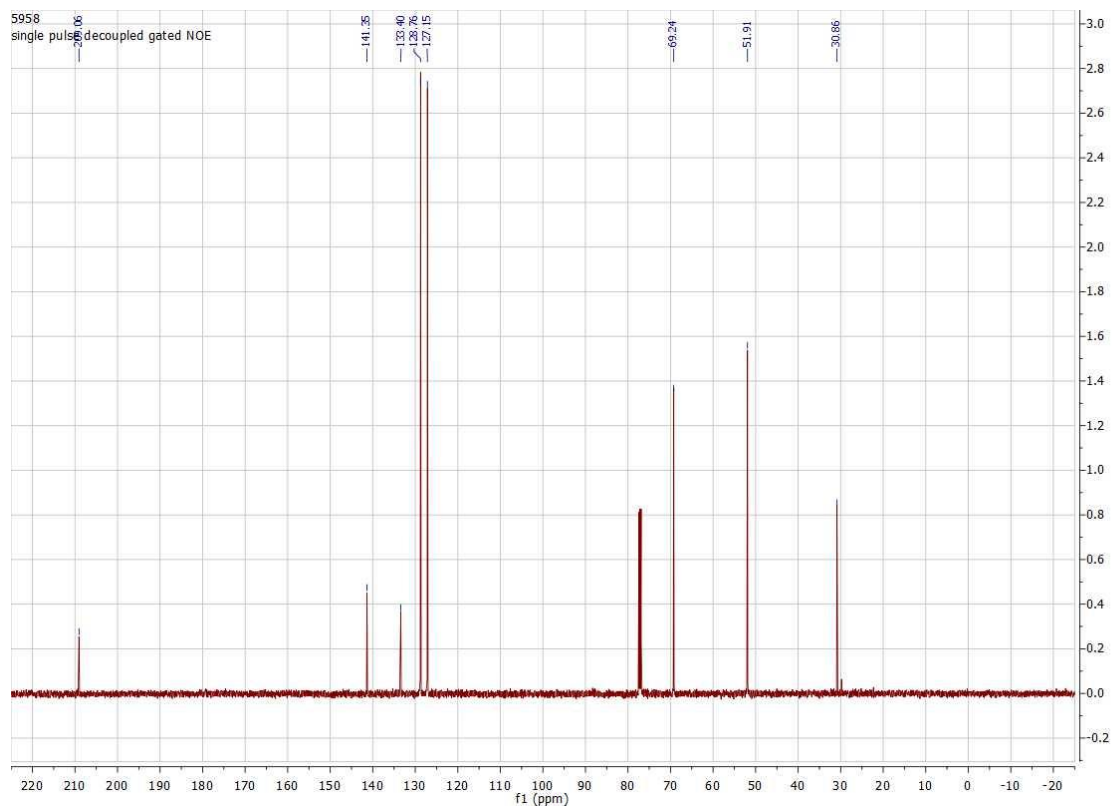
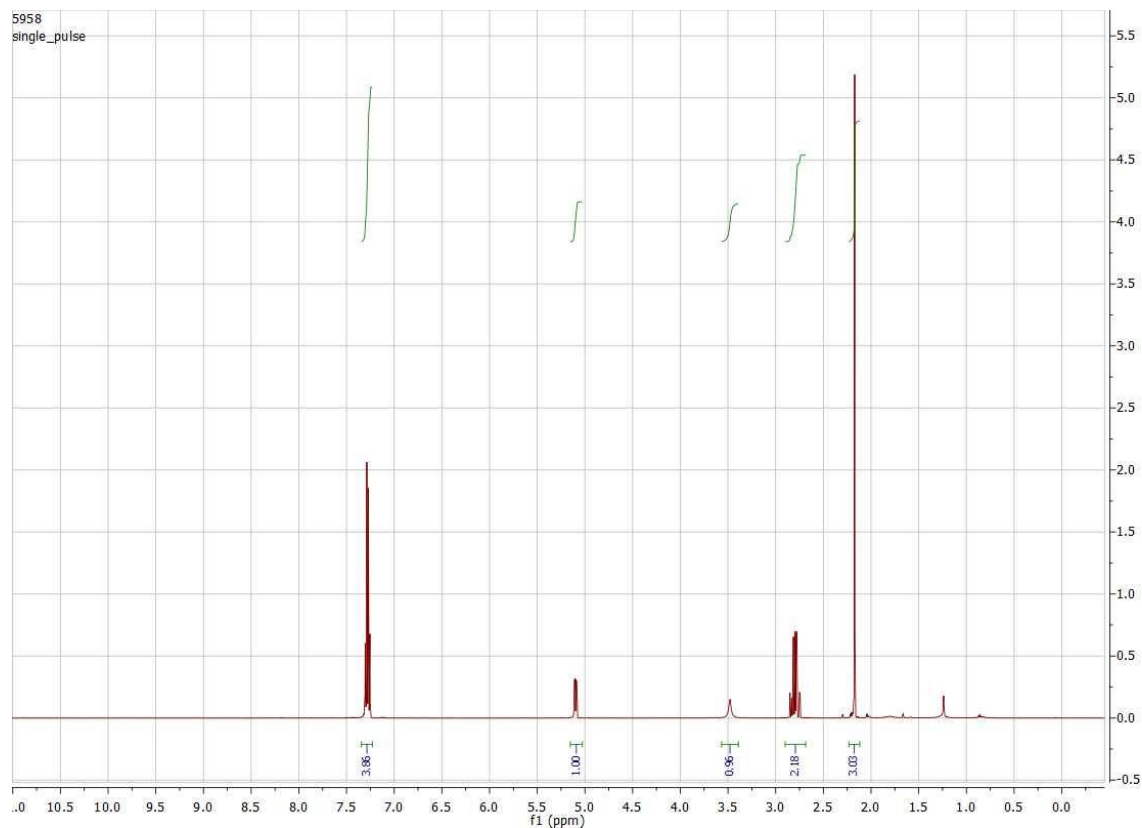
(*R*)-**31**



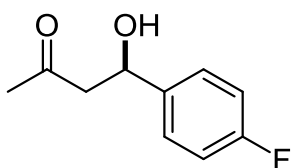
^1H and ^{13}C of (R)-32



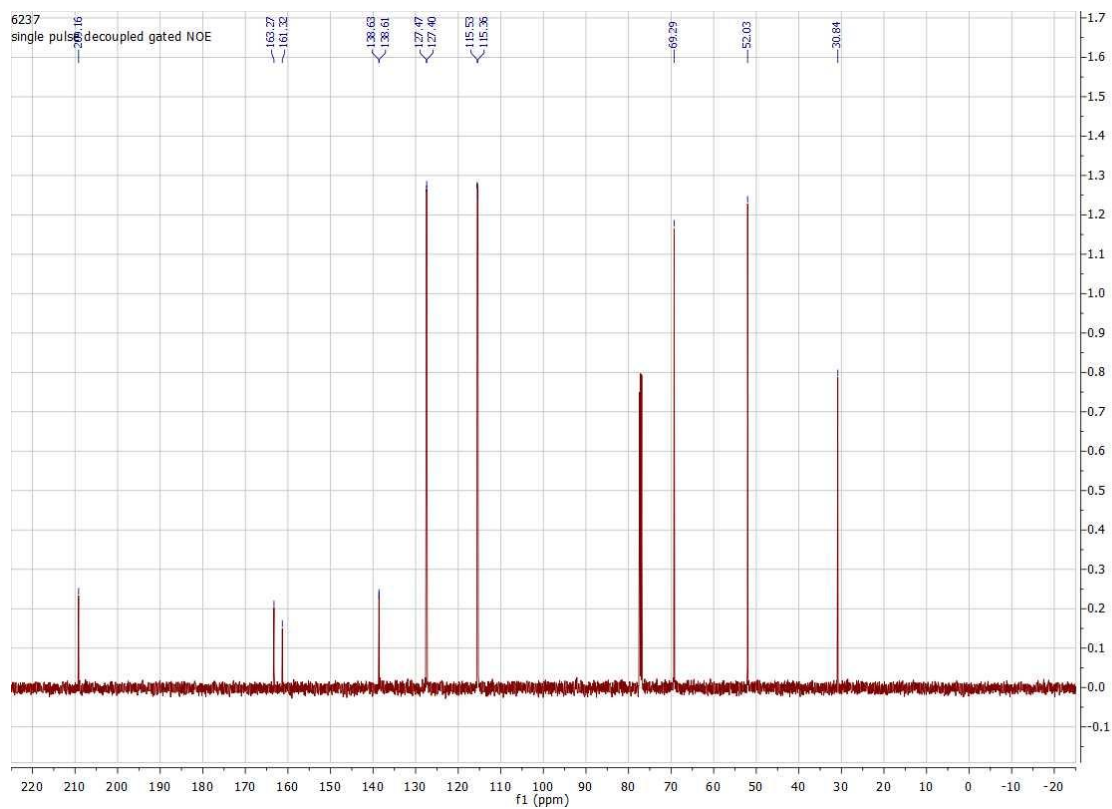
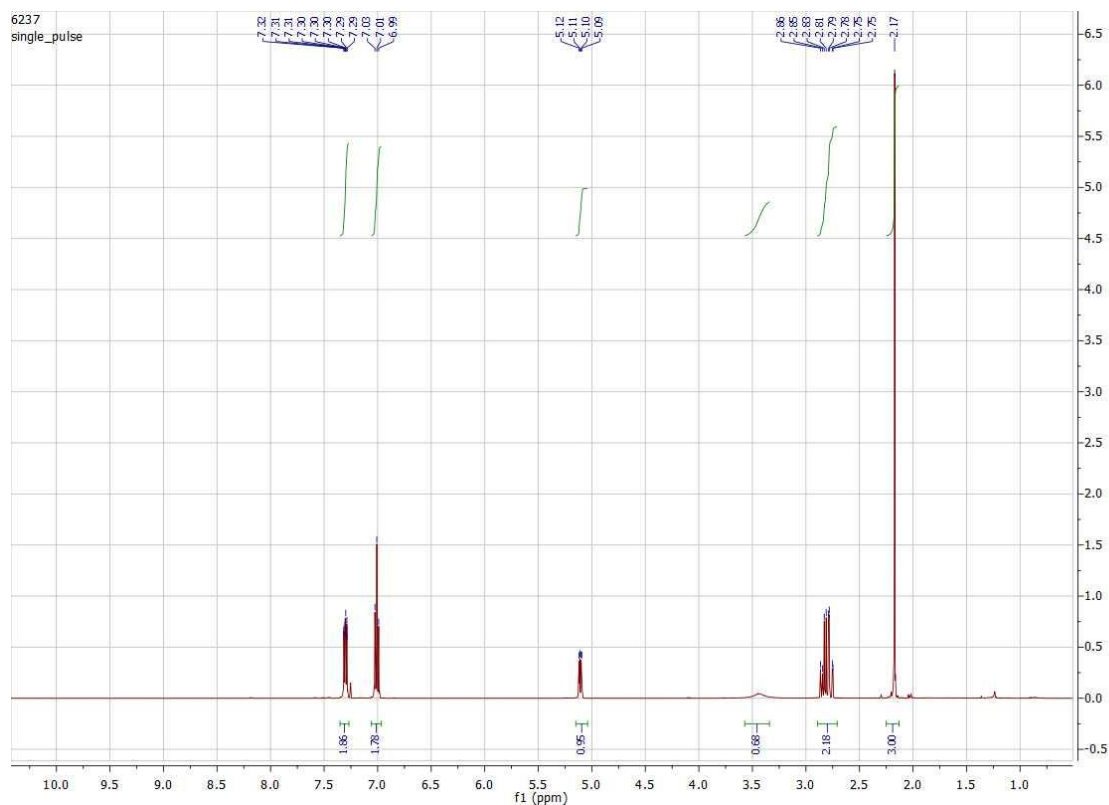
(R)-32



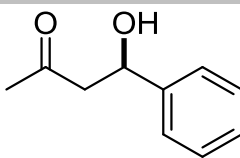
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R)-33



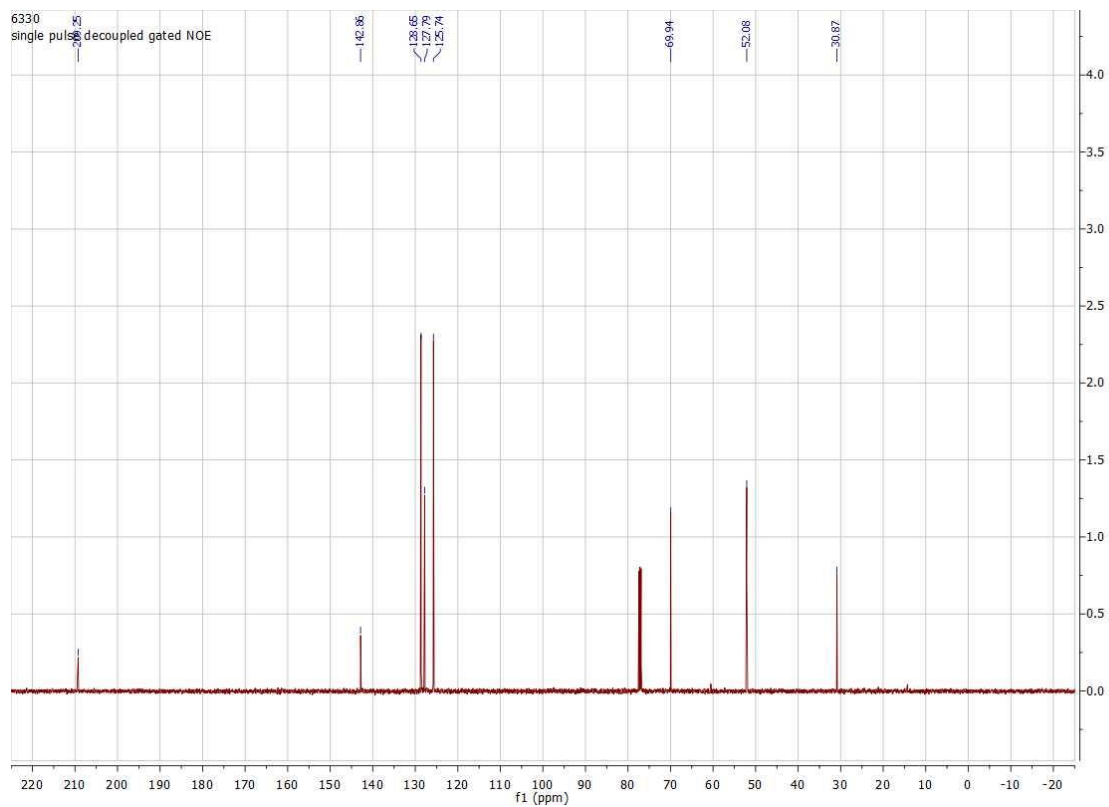
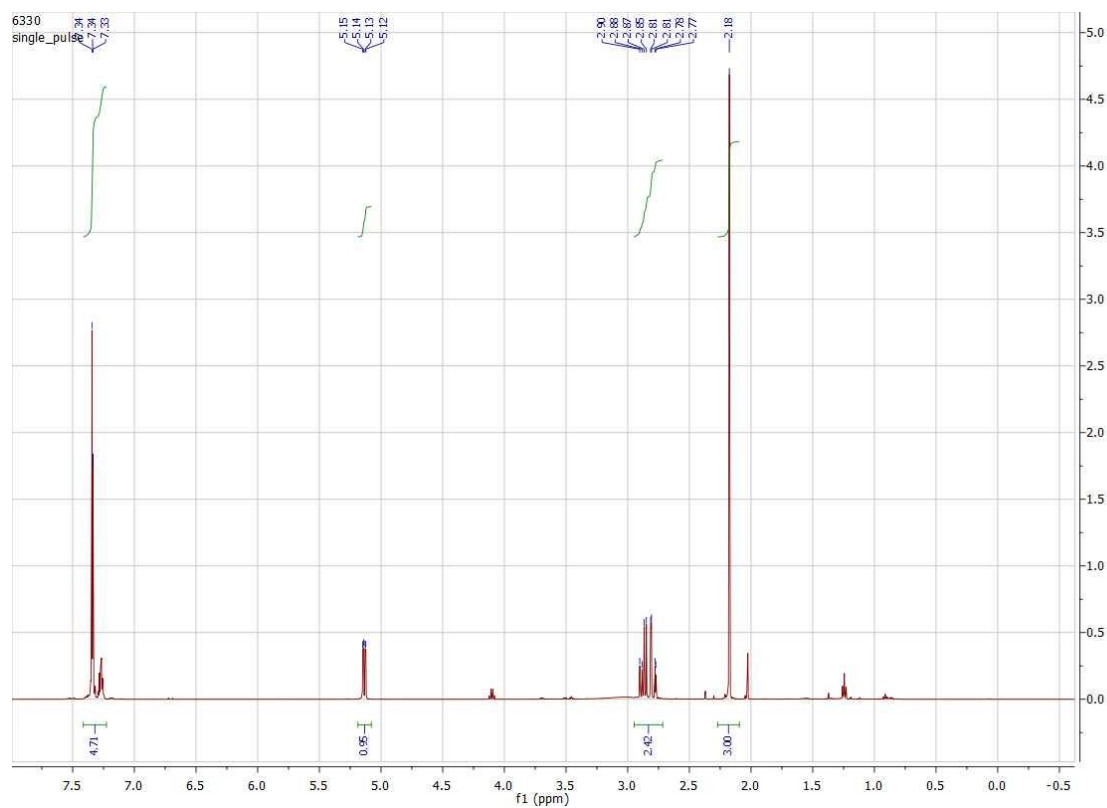
(R)-33



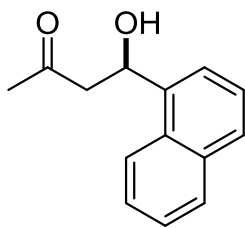
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R)-34



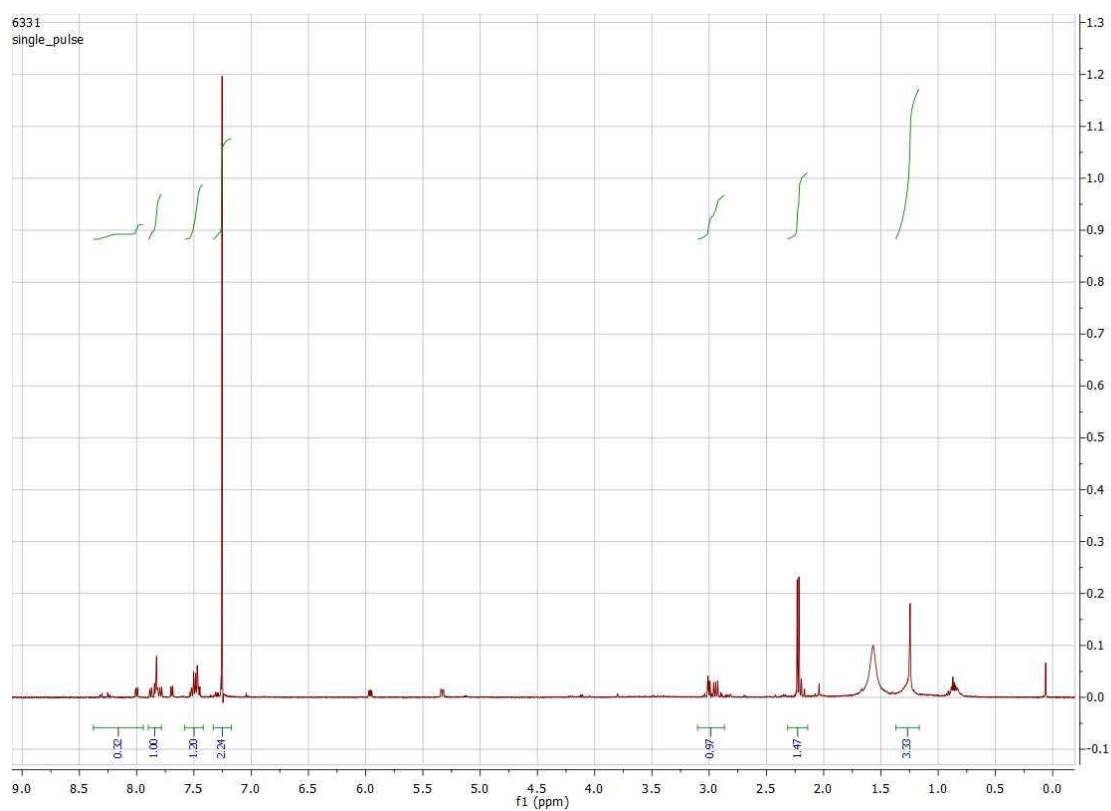
(R)-34



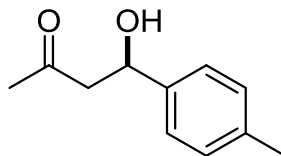
^1H NMR of (*R*)-35



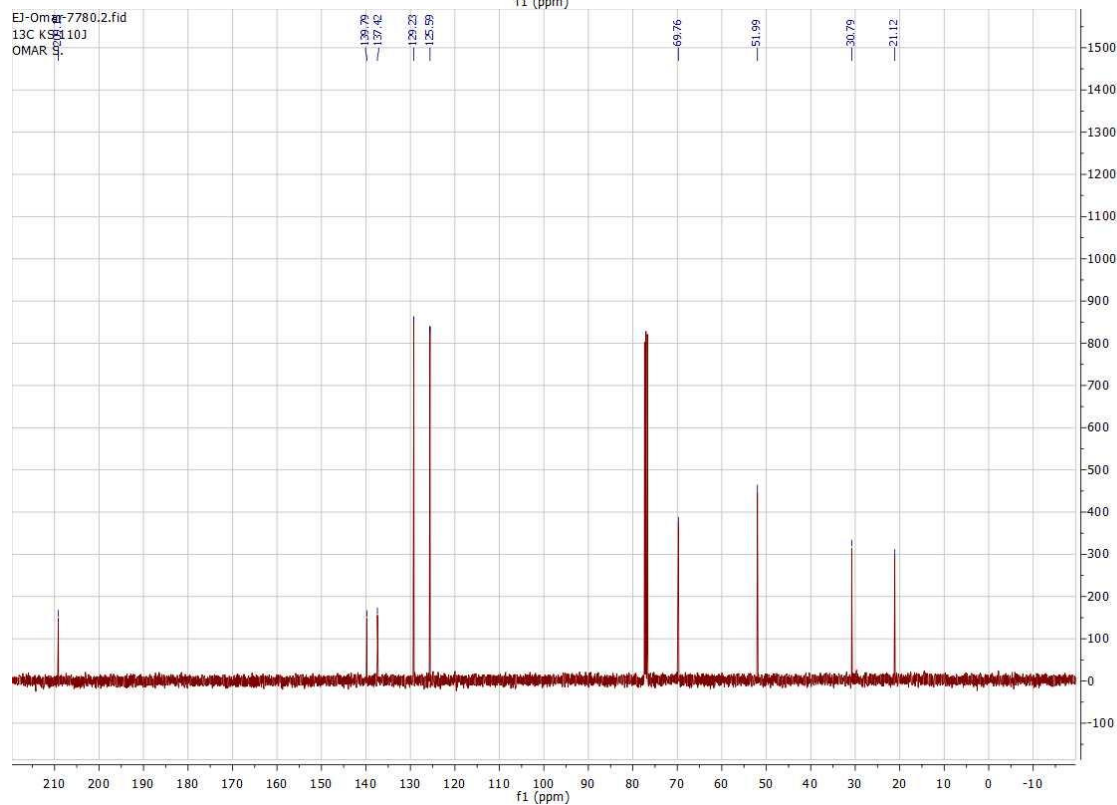
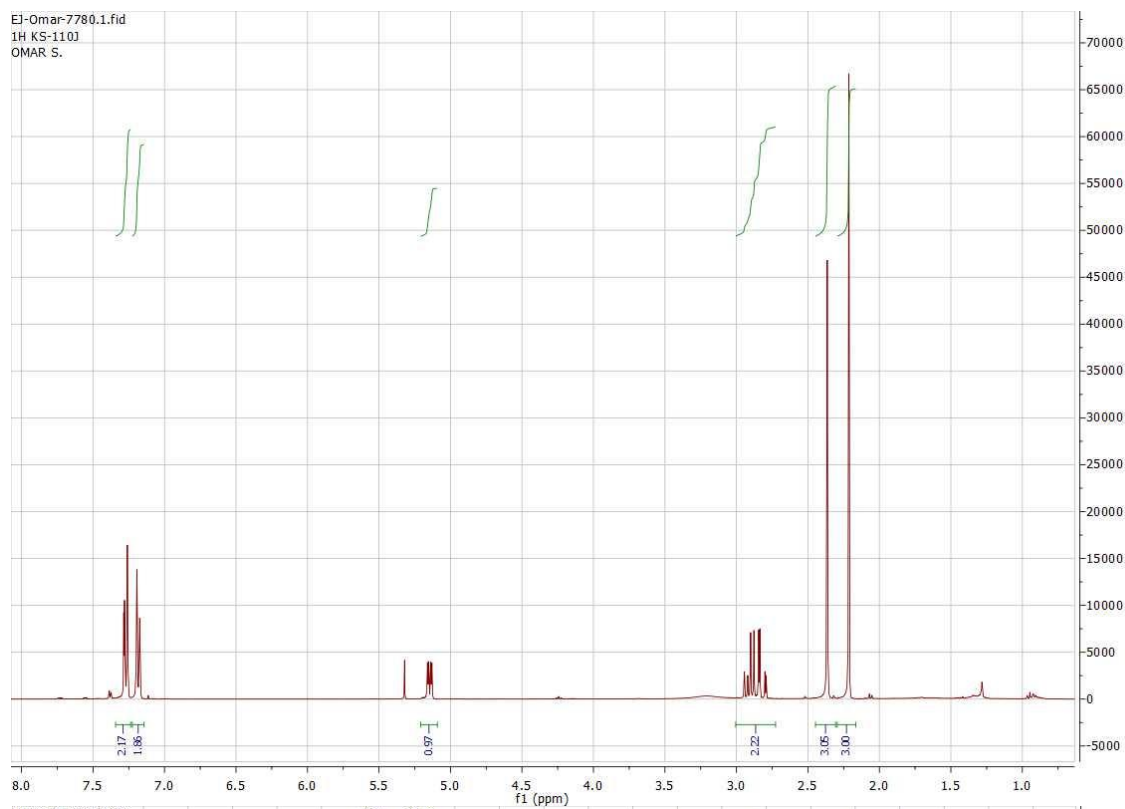
(*R*)-35



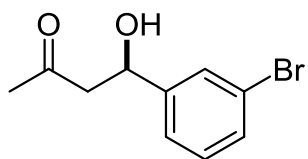
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (*R*)-36



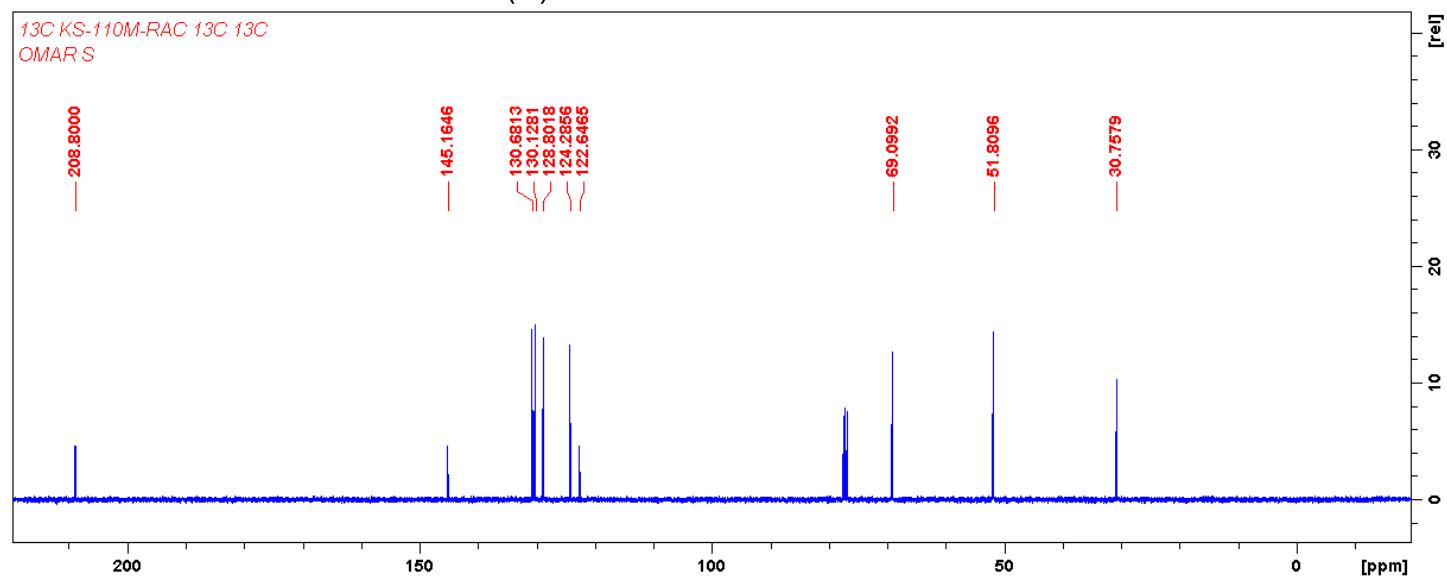
(*R*)-36



¹³C NMR of (R)-37

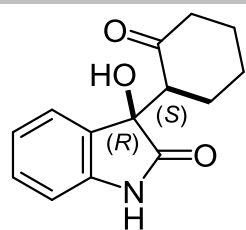


(R)-37

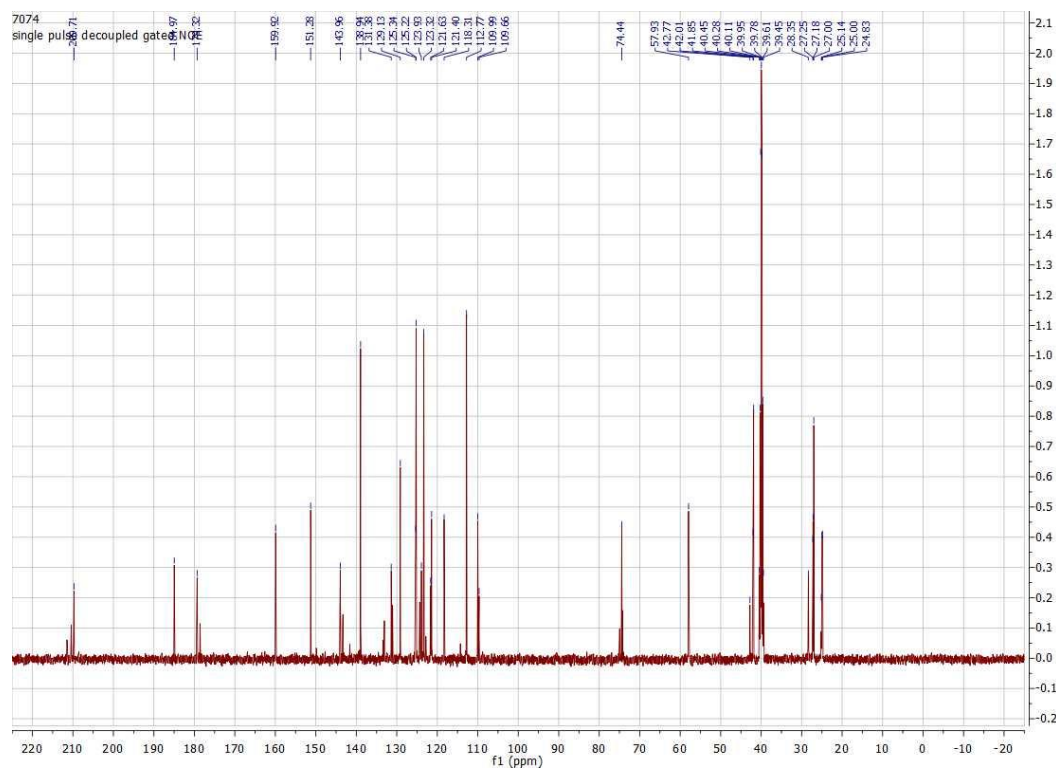
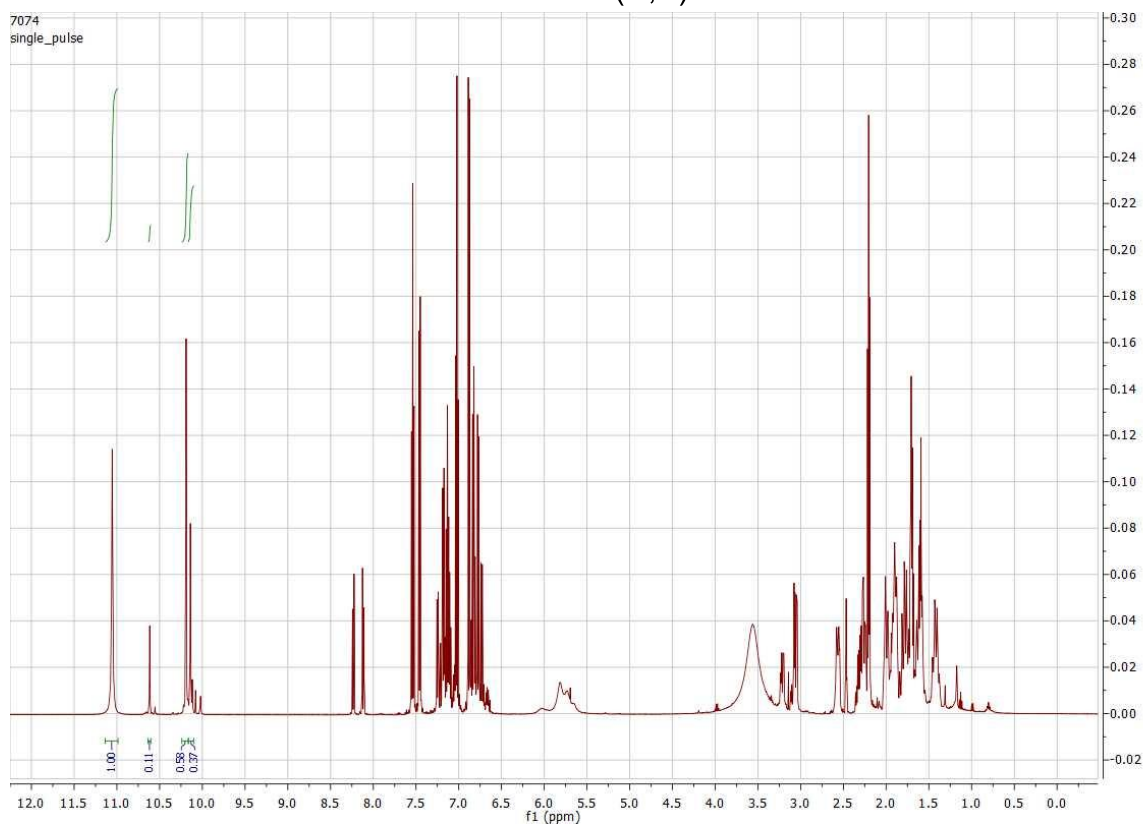


Aldol products with isatins.

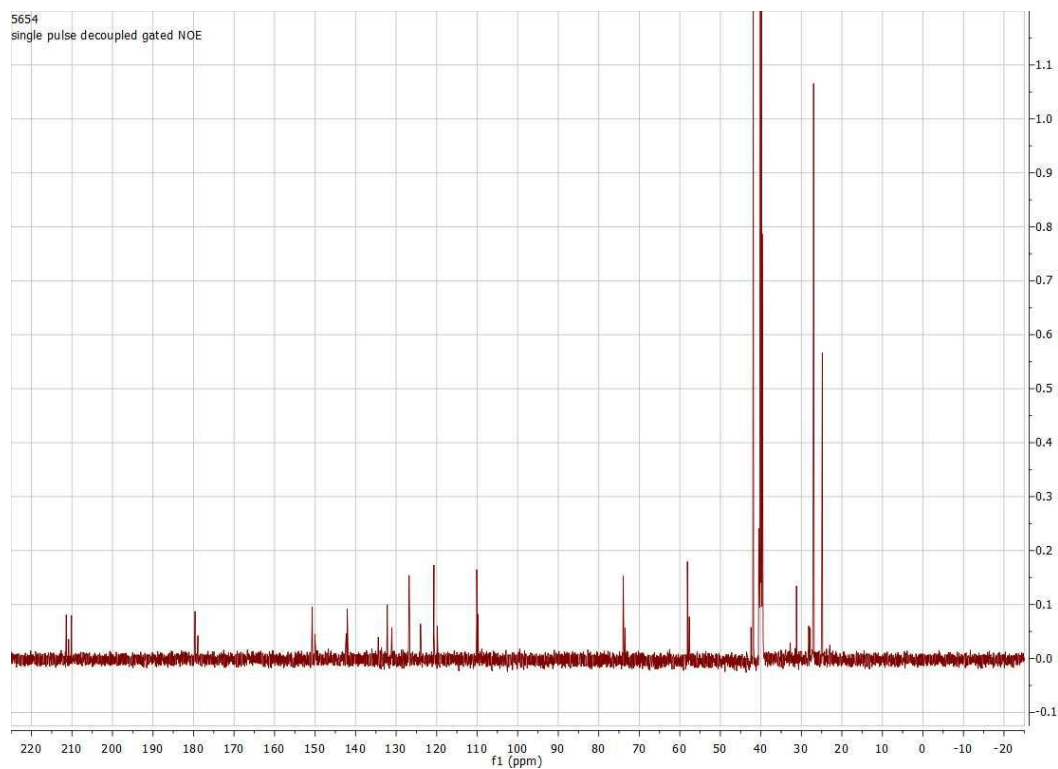
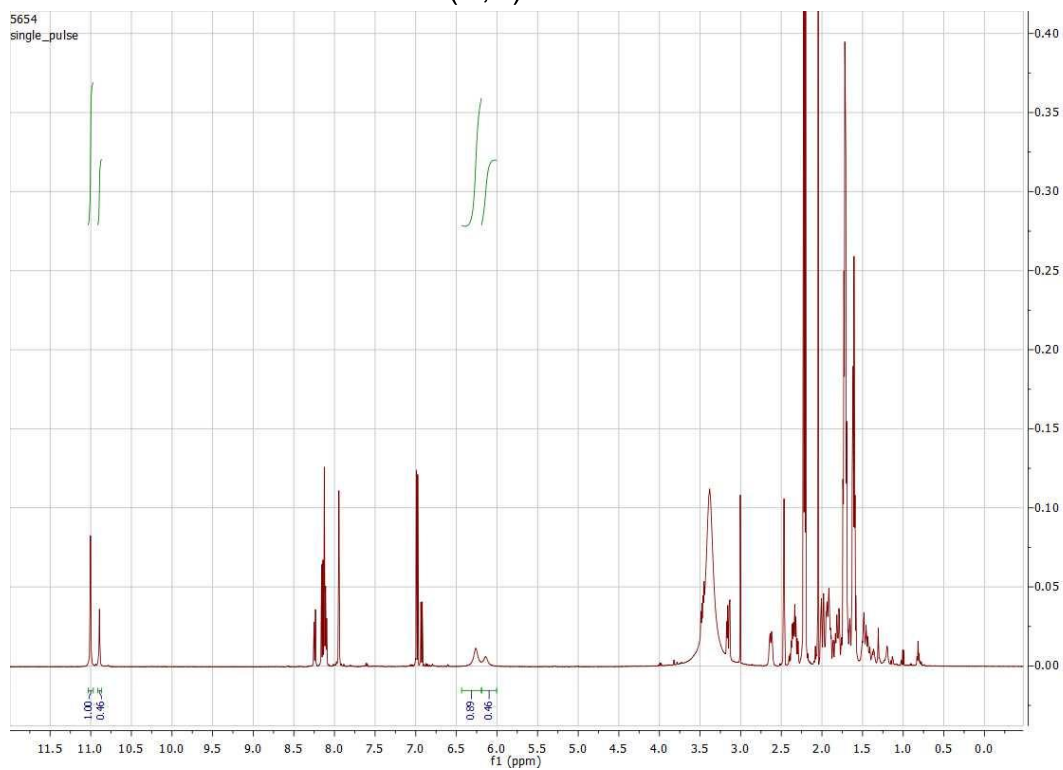
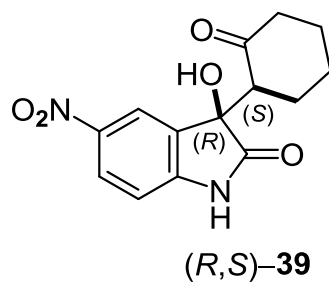
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R,S)-38



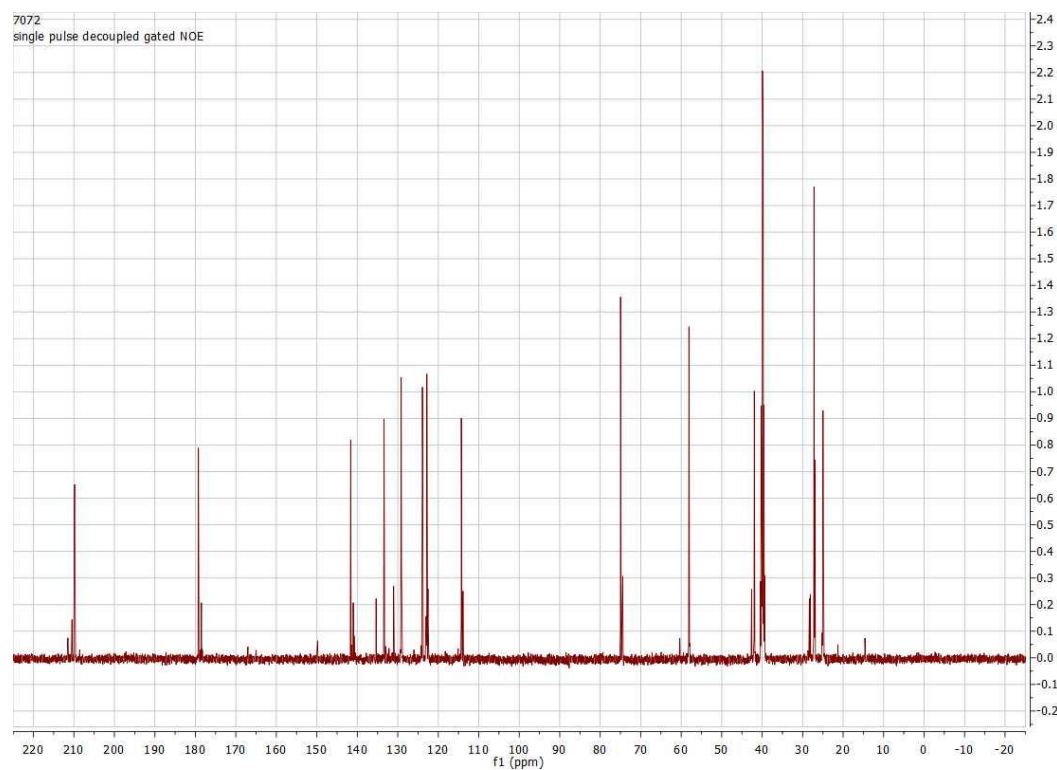
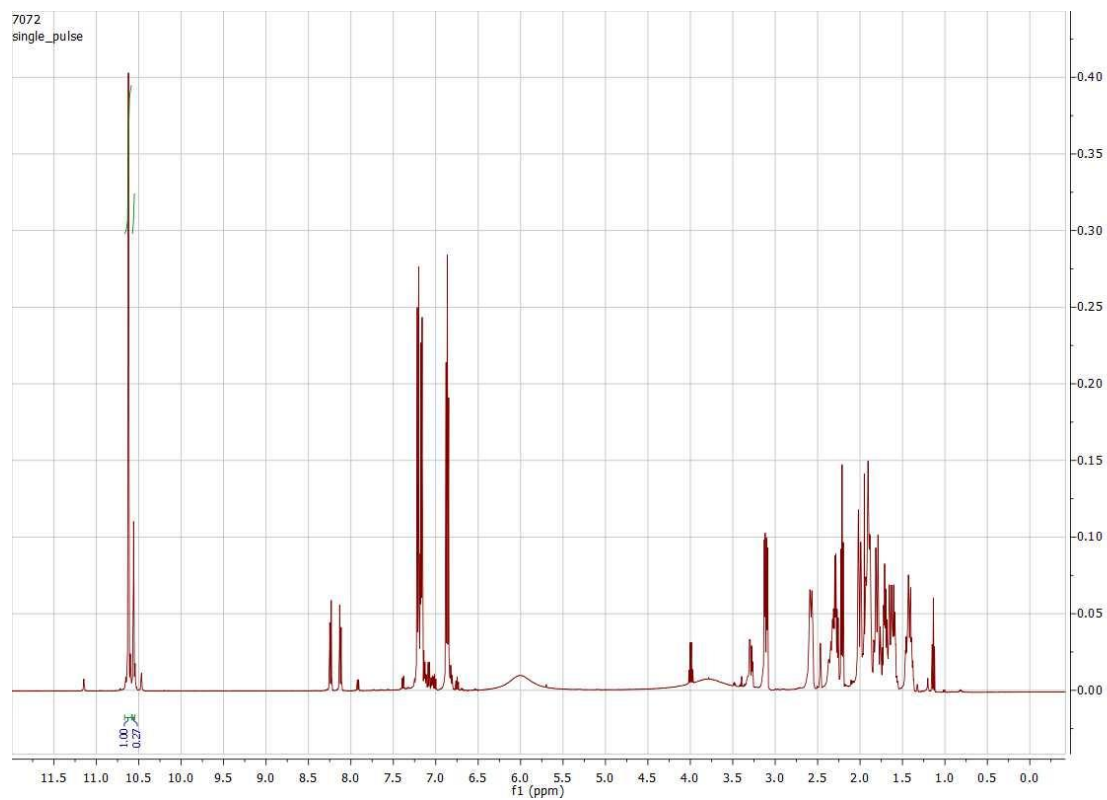
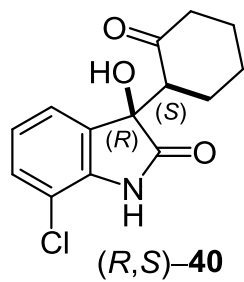
(R,S)-38



^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R,S)-39



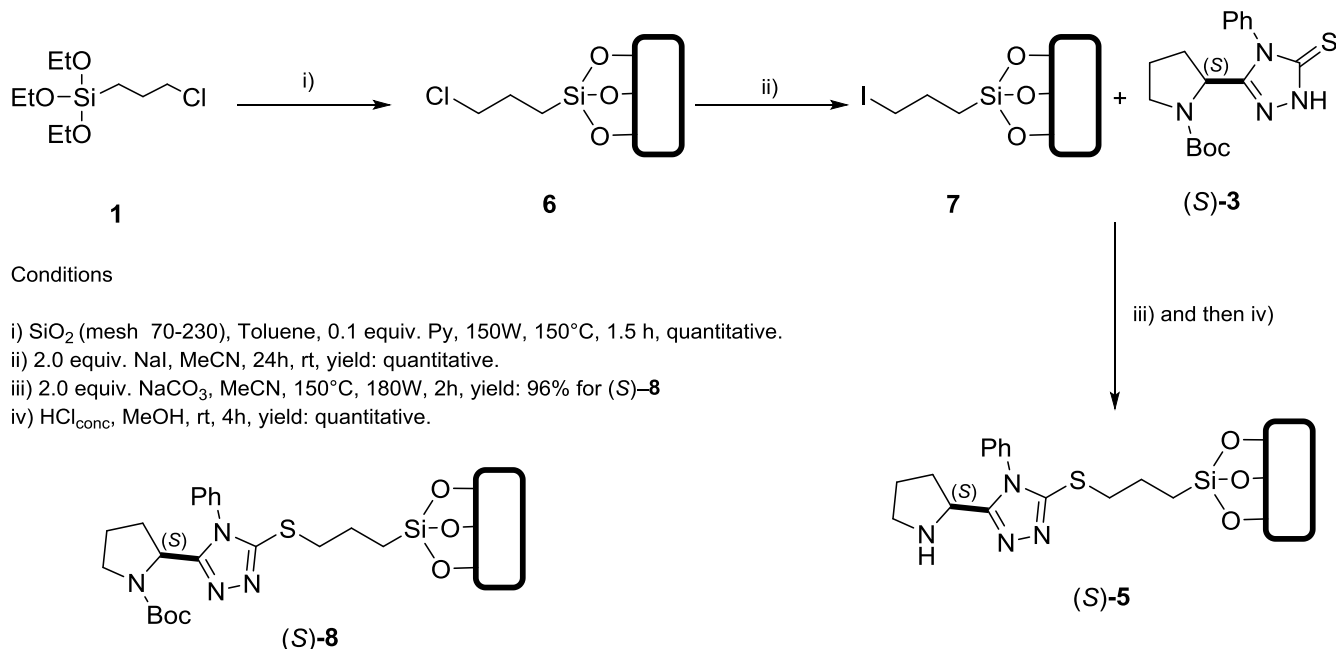
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of (R,S)-40



3. Gravimetry assays, TGA and DSG Analysis Data.

a) Gravimetry assays to calculate the amount of catalyst incorporated in the silica support.

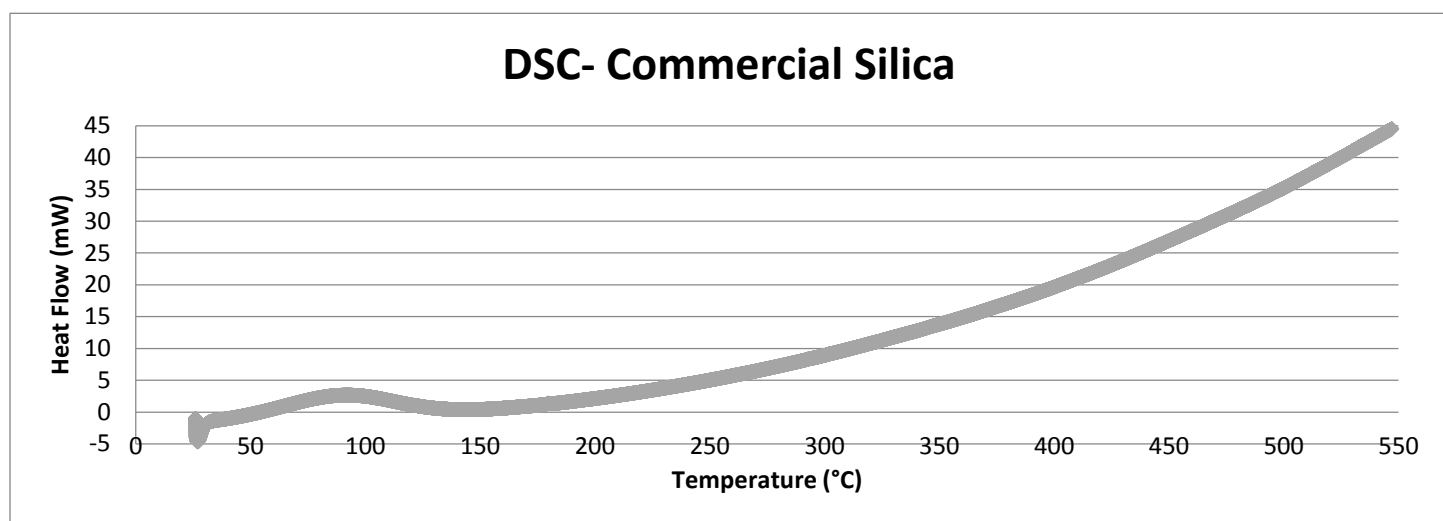
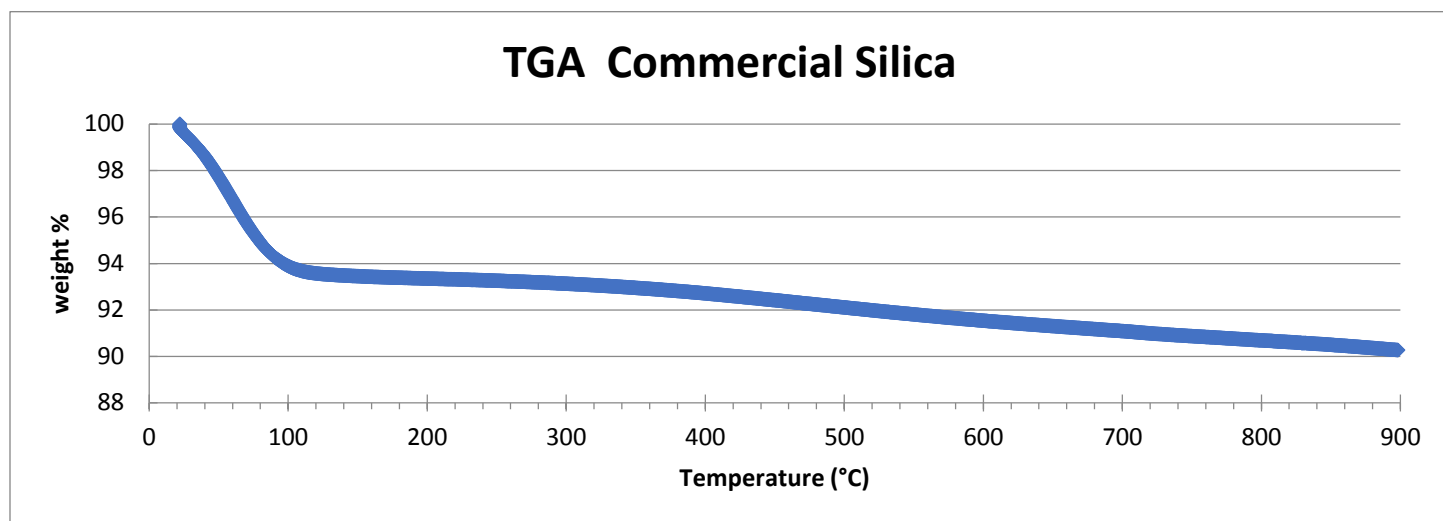
via synthesis “in situ”



Silica (SiO₂) was activated for 48 hours at 250°C. The goal was to occupy the highest amount of functionalization sites, thus we saturated the silica (2.64 g) with **1** as shown in entry 4. 1.15 mmol of active sites could be functionalized. (Table S1).

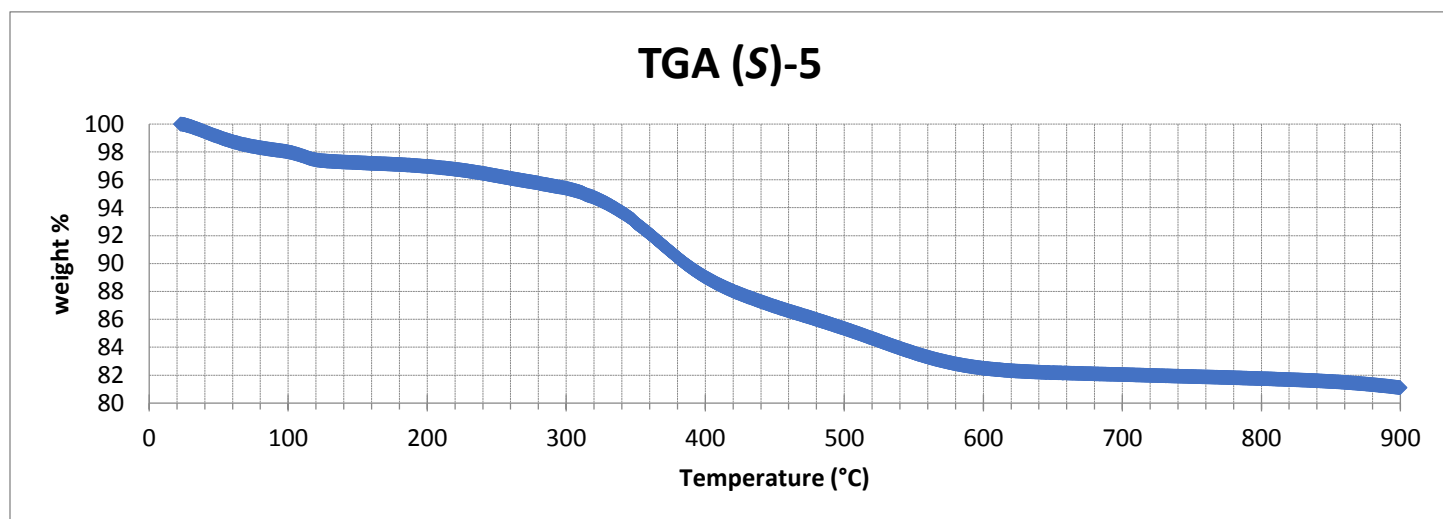
Entry	1, mL (mmol)	% Yield
1	0.080 (0.30)	98
2	0.132 (0.50)	98
3	0.264 (1.00)	98
4	0.528 (2.00)	59
5	0.316 (1.2)	96

b) TGA and DSC analysis data

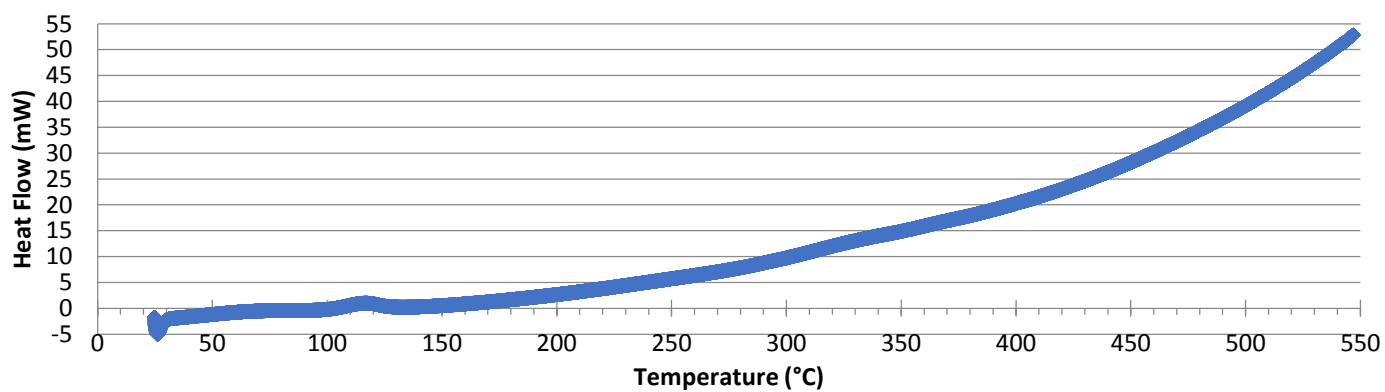


Commercial silica, initial weight, 8.807 mg

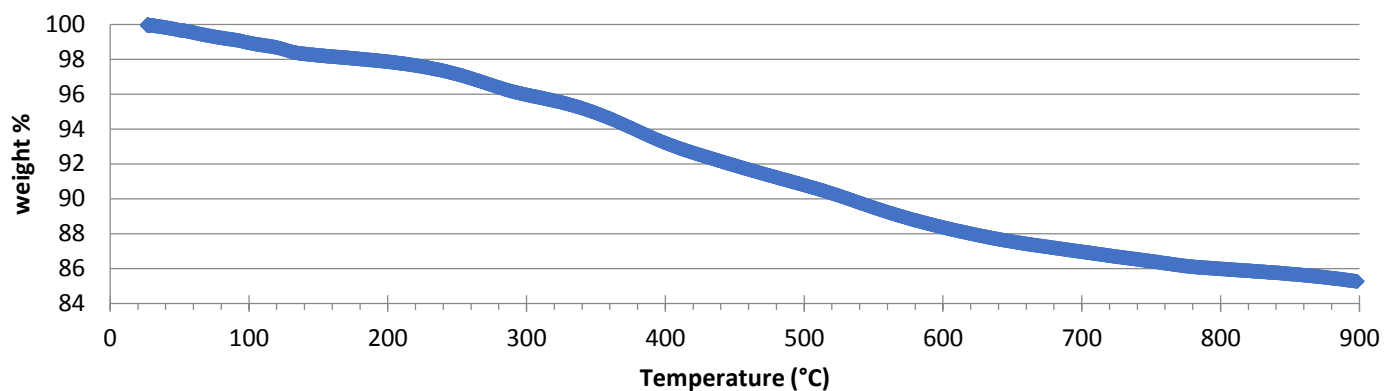
(S)-5, initial weight: 6.313 mg



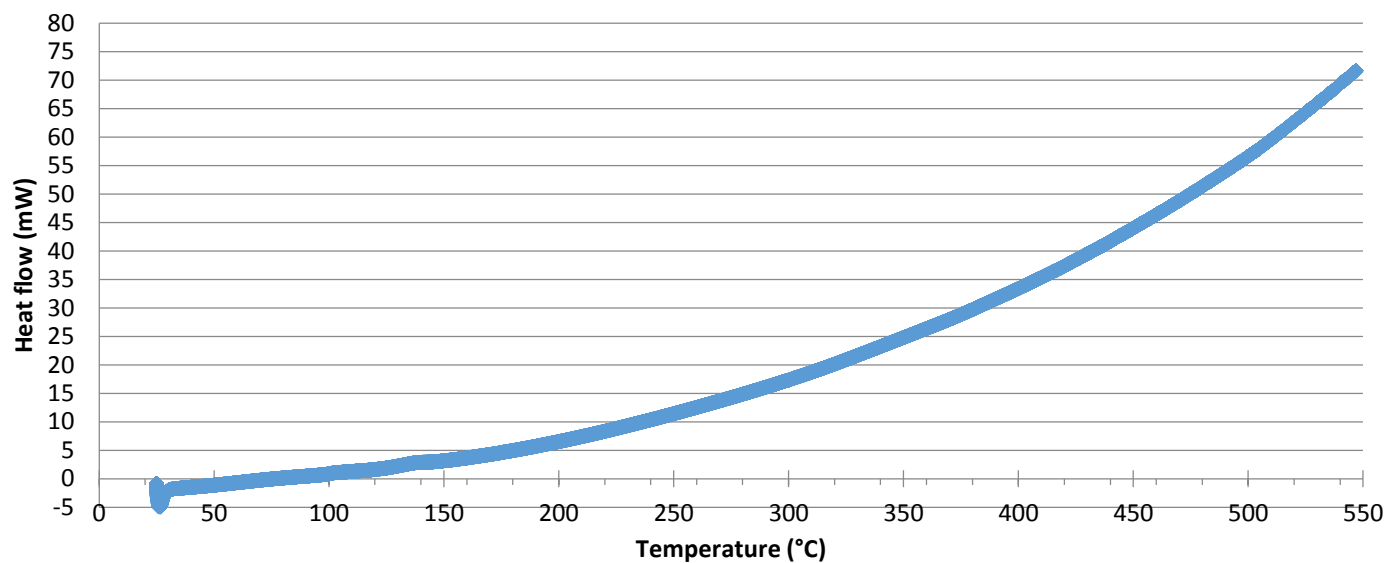
DSC (S)-5

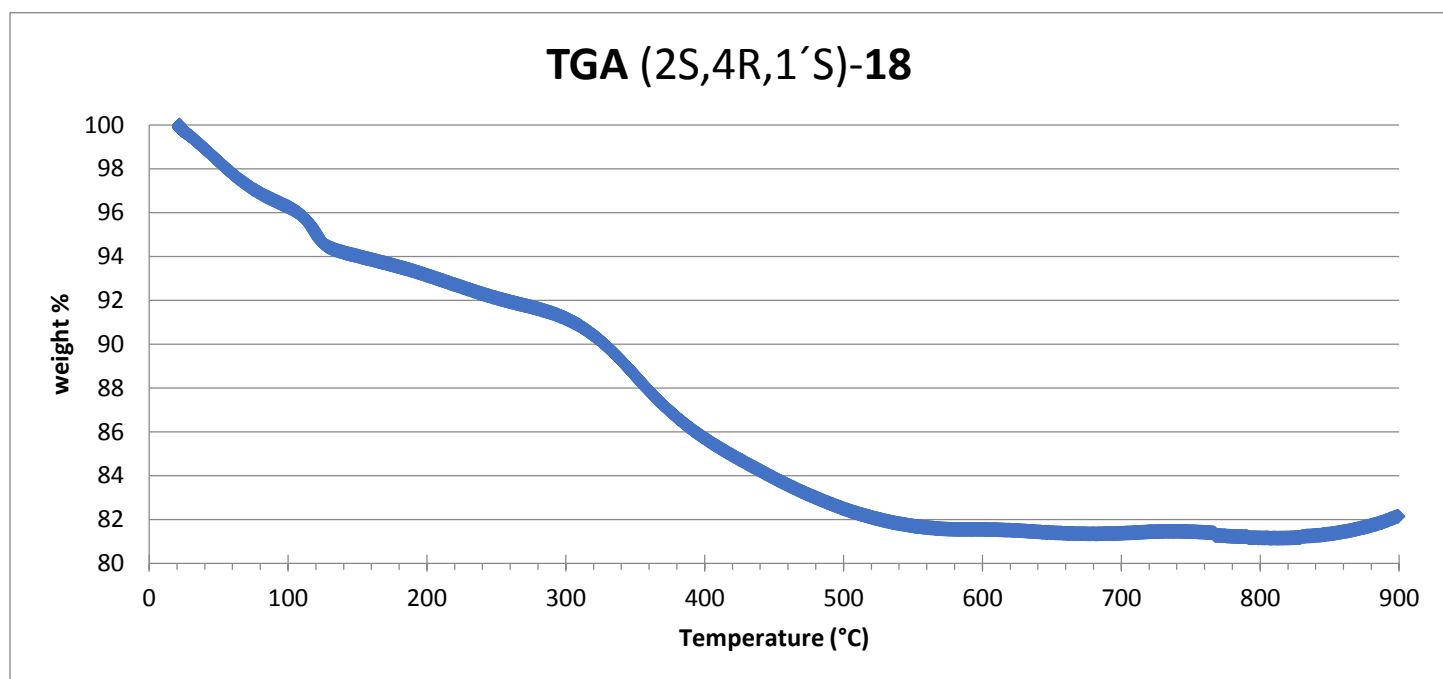


TGA (S)-12

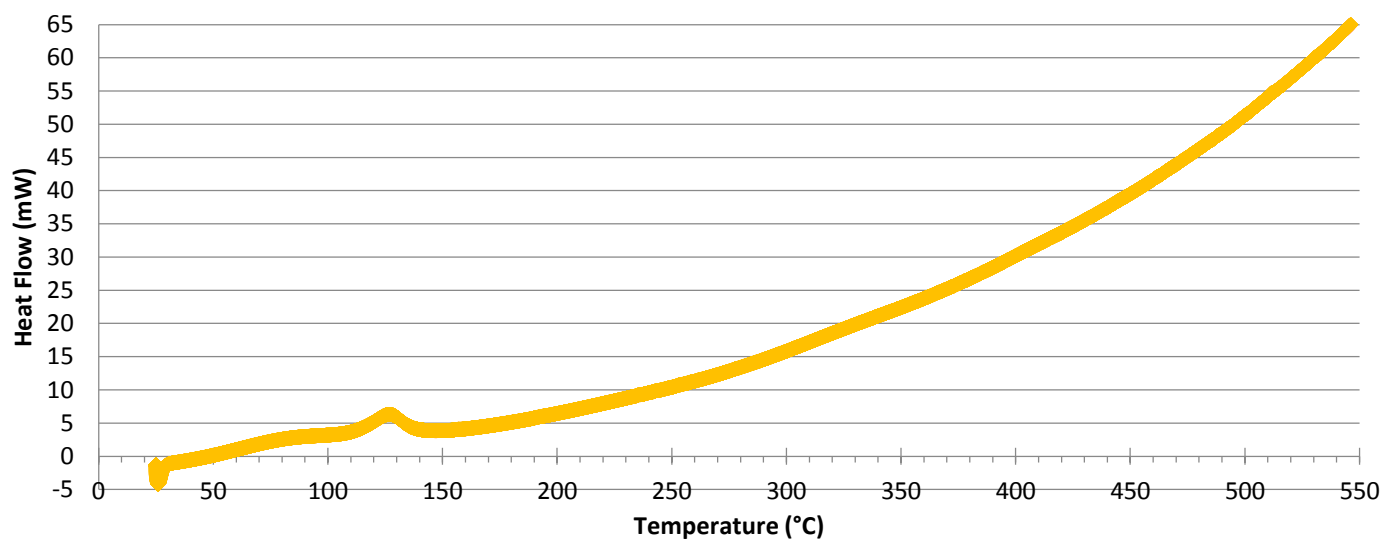


DSC (S)-12

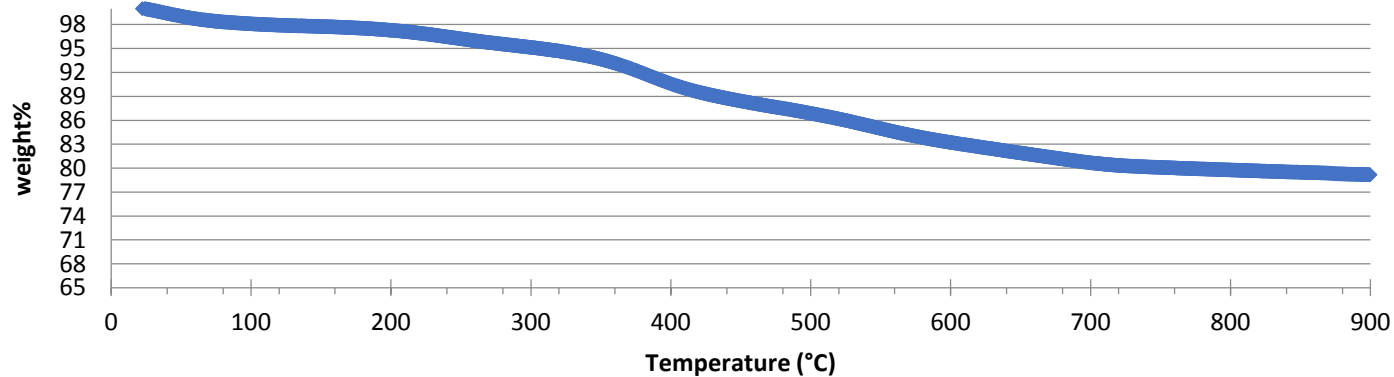




DSC (2S,4R,1'S)-18



TGA (S)-5 recycled



DSC (S)-5 recycled

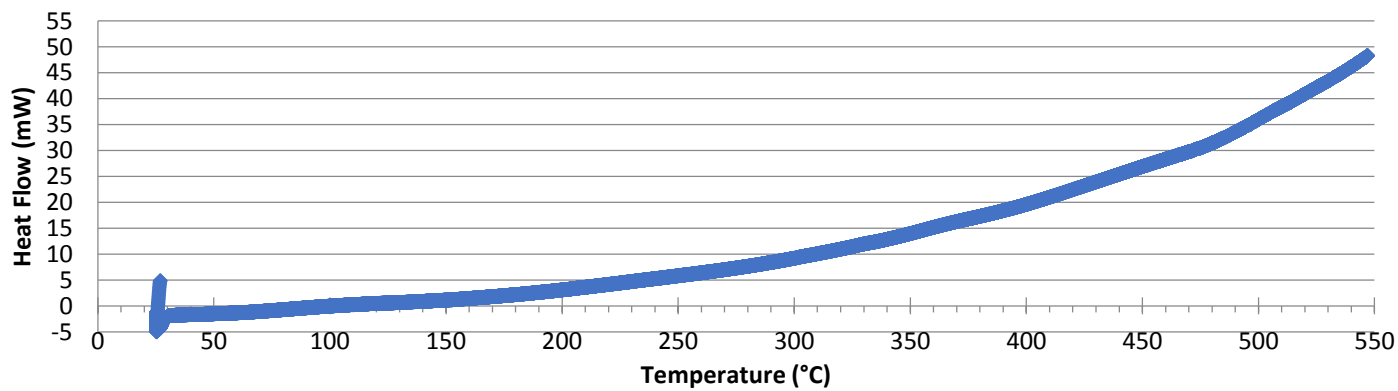


Table S2: TGA analysis for determining organocatalyst amount per gram of silica.

Entry	Compound	Weight of sample (mg)	H ₂ O % (mg)	Organic % (mg)	organocatalyst bonded to silica ratio, mmol/g, (mg/g)
1	Commercial Silica [7]	8.807	6.12, (0.539)	3.61, (0.312)	0.0, (0.0)
2	(S)–5	6.315	2.05, (0.129)	13.38 (1.068-0.223 = 0.8446)	0.4641, (114.6)
3	(S)–12	5.014	1.11, (0.056)	13.65, (0.6846-0.177 = 0.507)	0.4245, (48.33)
4	(2S,4R, S)–18	3.882	3.735, (0.151)	14.09, (0.5469-0.137 = 0.410)	0.2843, (66.32)
5	(S)–5 washed and recovery form.	3.463	2.01, (0.0694)	18.92, (0.6554-0.122 = 0.533)	0.5339, (131.95)

Condition in which TGA was carried out:

Temperature range	Heating ratio	Gals fluxing
25 - 900 °C	20 °C/min	25 mL/min

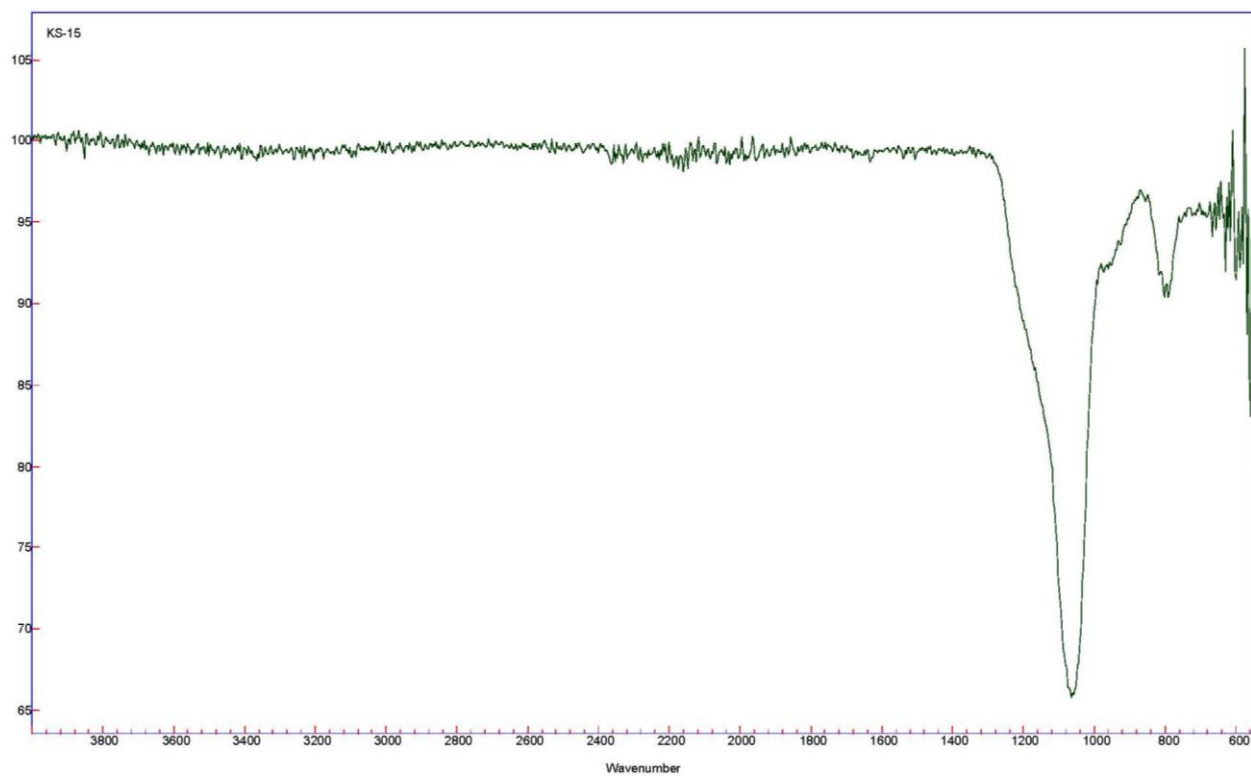
Condition in which DSC was recorded:

Temperature range	Heating ratio	Gals fluxing
25 - 550 °C	20 °C/min	25 mL/min

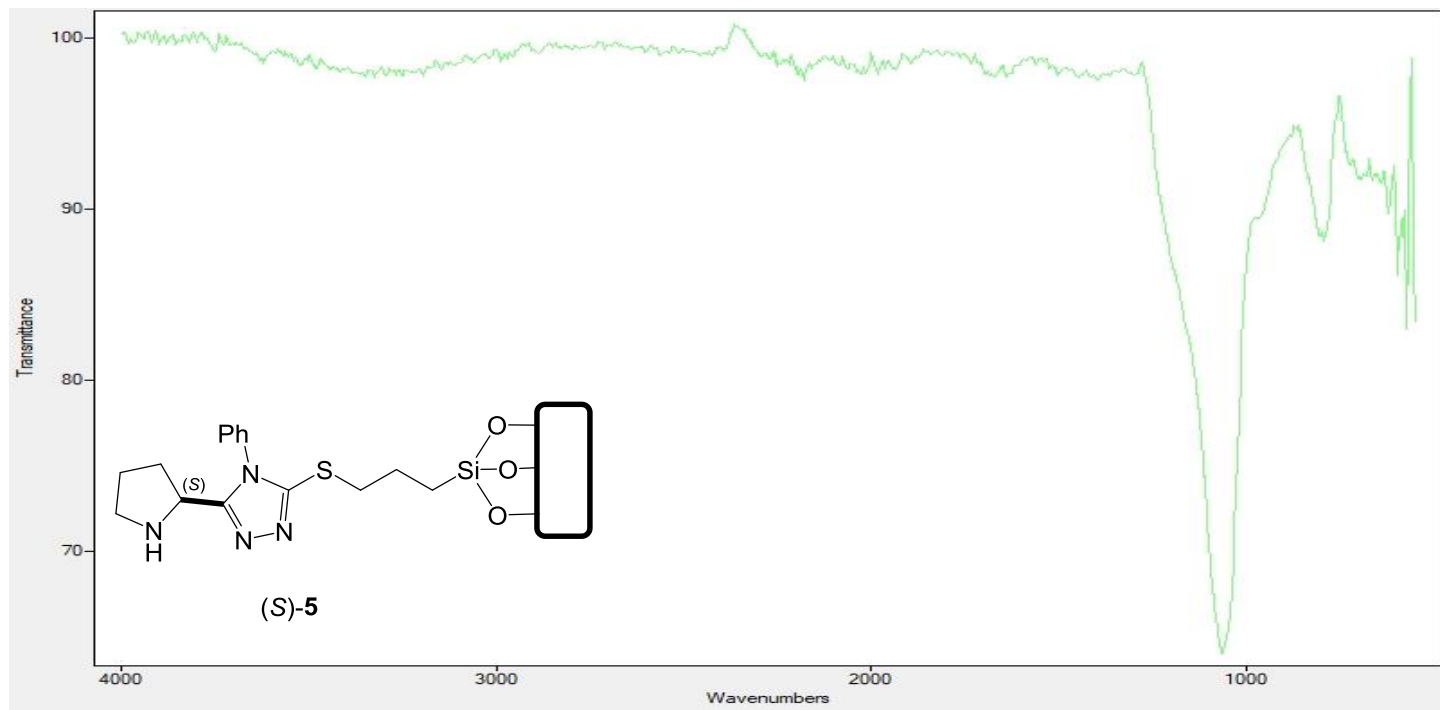
4.2. FT-IR analysis.

4.1 Commercial Silica, SiO₂

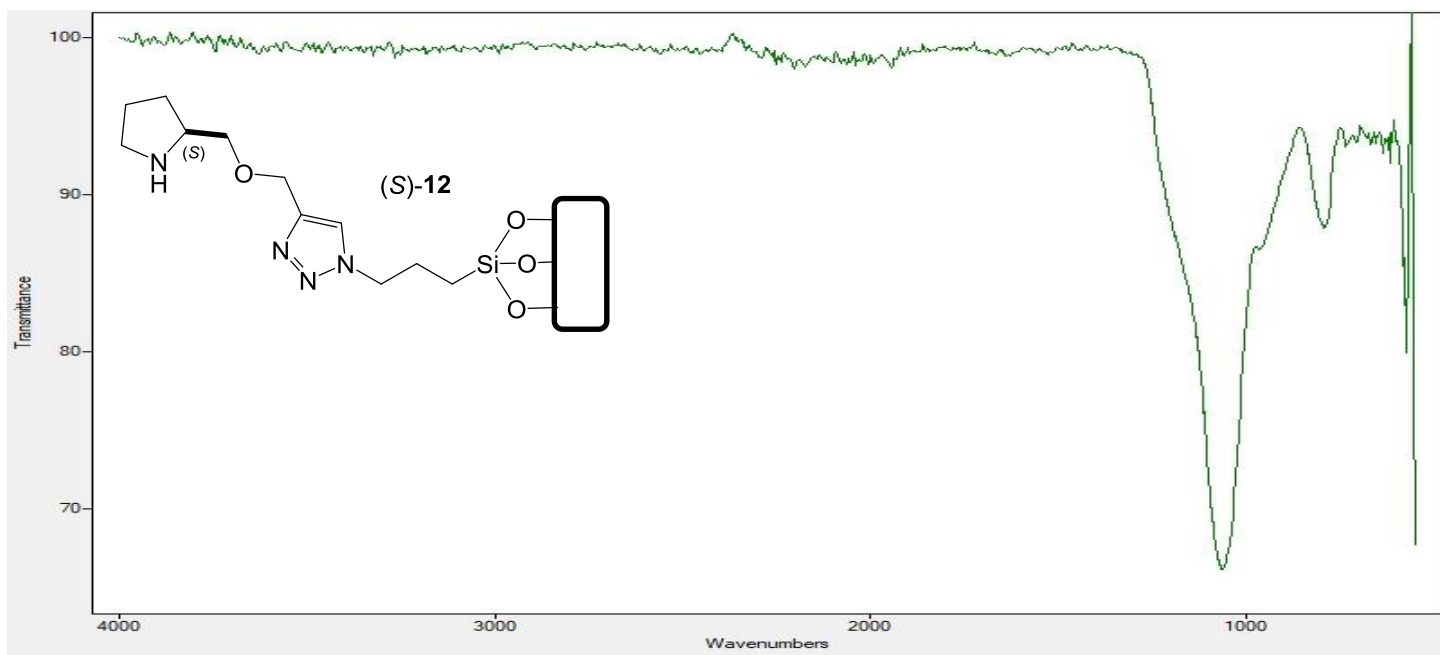
rian Resolutions Pro



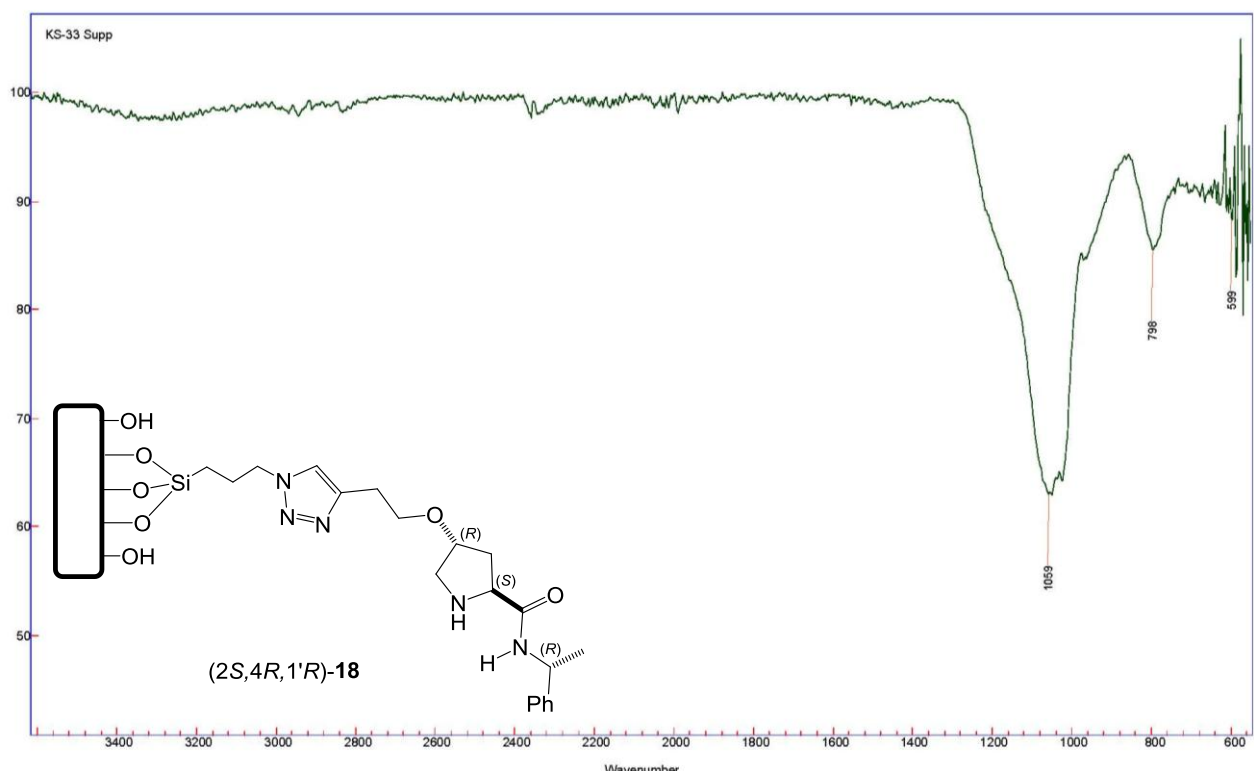
4.2 (S)-5



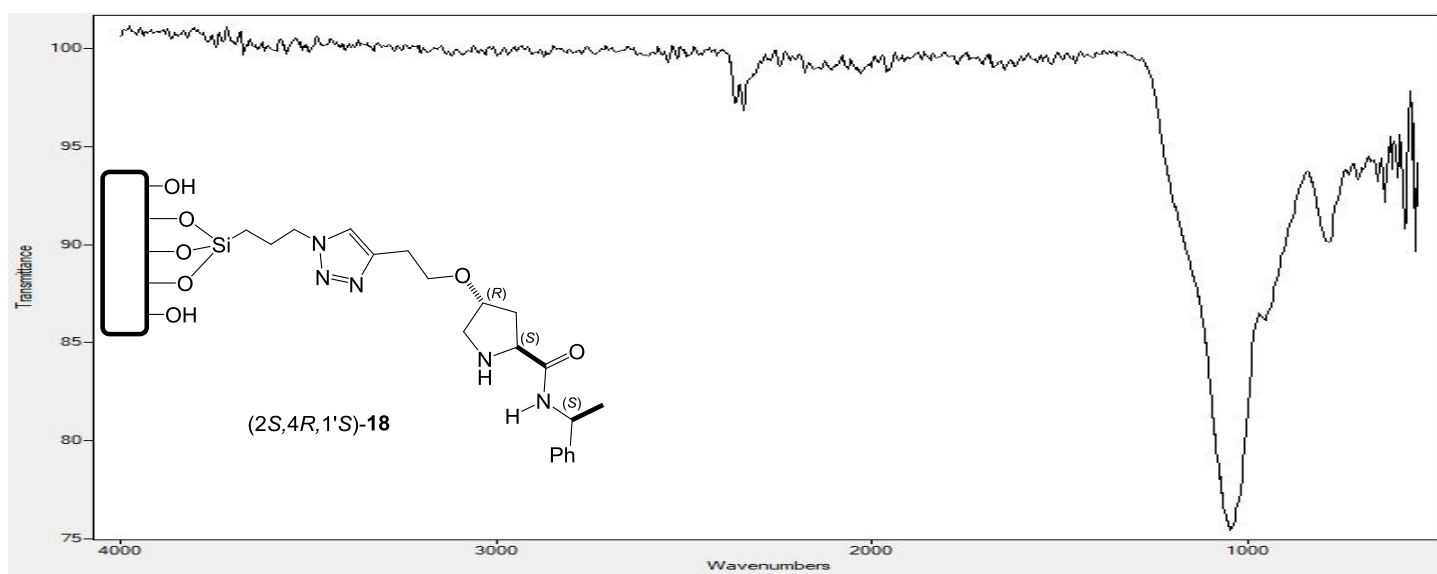
4.3 (S)-12



4.4 (2*S*,4*R*,1'*R*)- **18**



4.5 (2*S*,4*R*,1'*S*)- **18**



4.6 (S)-5 recycled.

