

Supplementary information for

**Synthesis of Functionalized Indoles via Palladium-Catalyzed
Cyclization of *N*-(2-allylphenyl) Benzamide: A method for Synthesis
of Indometacin Precursor**

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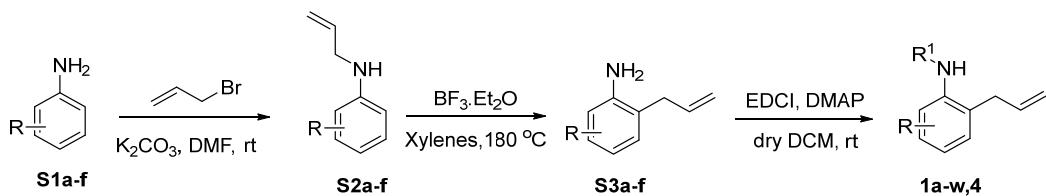
Table of Contents

1. General remarks.....	2
2. General procedure for synthesis of substrates.....	3
3. Characterization of substrates.....	4-18
4. Typical experimental procedure	19
5. Characterization of the products.....	19-28
6. NMR Spectra	29-88

1. General remarks

Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (Silica-P flash silica gel from Silicycle, size 40-63 μm). TLC was performed on silica gel 60/ Kieselguhr F254. Mass spectra were recorded on a AEI-MS-902 mass spectrometer (EI $^+$) or a LTQ Orbitrap XL (ESI $^+$). ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F NMR were recorded on a Varian AMX400 (400, 100.6 and 376 MHz, respectively) or a Varian Unity Plus Varian-500 (500, 125 and 471 MHz, respectively). Chemical shift values for ^1H and ^{13}C NMR are reported in ppm with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CHCl_3 : δ 7.26 ppm for ^1H , δ 77.0 ppm for ^{13}C). Data are reported as follows: chemical shifts, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), and integration. Melting points were determined on a Buchi B-545 melting point apparatus. All reactions were performed under anhydrous conditions and under N_2 atmosphere. All chemicals used were of analytical grade and were used as received without any further purification. All anhydrous solvents used in reactions were purchased in SureSeal bottles or dried over molecular sieves. Flash column chromatography was performed on Biotage Isolelera One with prepacked columns.

2. General procedure for synthesis of substrates



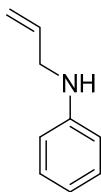
Typical procedure:

Allyl bromide (180 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of commercially available **S1a-f** (200 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (300 mmol) in DMF (40 mL). The solution was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was then extracted with EtOAc (2x100 mL), washed with H_2O (3x50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (eluting with petroleum ether) to afford **S2a-f**.

$BF_3 \cdot OEt_2$ (76.8 mmol) was added to a solution of **S2a-f** (64 mmol) in xylene (20 mL) at $-10^\circ C$ under N_2 atmosphere. The mixture was heated to $160^\circ C$ in a thick-walled glass pressure tube and stirred at this temperature for 8 hours. After cooling, the reaction mixture was poured into 2M NaOH (100 mL) at $0^\circ C$, and extracted with EtOAc (3x150 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3%) to yield **S3a-f**.

To a solution of benzoic acid (10 mmol) in DCM (10 mL) were added the **S3a-f** (10 mmol), DMAP (20 mmol) and EDCI (20 mmol), and stirring was carried out overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was then extracted with DCM (2x30 mL), washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate (30 mL) and brine (30 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5-10%) to afford **1a-w, 4**.

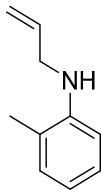
3. Characterization of substrates



S2a: pale yellow liquid; yield 60%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (m, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 3H).
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.0, 135.4, 129.2, 117.5, 116.2, 112.9, 46.5.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₉H₁₁N [M + H]⁺: 134.0964; found: 134.0965;

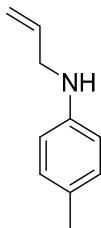


S2b: pale yellow liquid; yield 62%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (m, 1H), 5.40 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.9, 135.5, 130.0, 127.0, 121.8, 117.0, 116.1, 109.9, 46.4, 17.4.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₀H₁₃N [M + H]⁺: 148.1121; found: 148.1124;

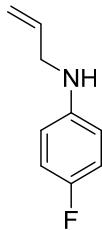


S2c: pale yellow liquid; yield 29%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (m, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.7, 135.6, 129.6, 126.6, 115.9, 113.1, 46.8, 20.3.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₀H₁₃N [M + H]⁺: 148.1121; found: 148.1121;



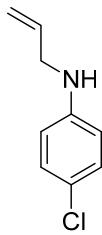
S2d: yellow liquid; yield 48%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.98 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.61 – 6.52 (m, 2H), 5.97 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8 (d, *J* = 235.3 Hz), 144.3, 135.3, 116.2, 115.5 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 113.7 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 47.0.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -128.05.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₉H₁₀FN [M + H]⁺: 152.0870; found: 152.0868;

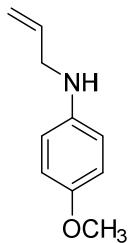


S2e: yellow liquid; yield 55%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.60 – 6.50 (m, 2H), 5.93 (m, 1H), 5.28 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 1H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.5, 134.9, 129.0, 122.0, 116.4, 114.0, 46.5.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₉H₁₀ClN [M + H]⁺: 168.0575; found: 168.0579;

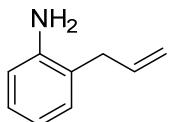


S2f: yellow liquid; yield 57%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (m, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.1, 142.2, 135.7, 116.0, 114.8, 114.2, 55.7, 47.4.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for C₁₀H₁₃NO [M + H]⁺: 164.1070; found: 164.1067;.

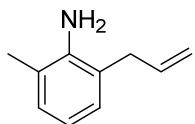


S3a: yellow liquid; yield 33%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.84 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dq, J = 11.1, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (t, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 3.38 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7, 135.8, 130.0, 127.4, 123.8, 118.7, 115.9, 115.6, 36.3.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for C₉H₁₁N [M + H]⁺: 134.0964; found: 134.0963;.

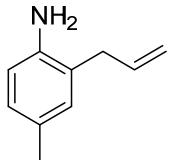


S3b: yellow liquid; yield 40%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.12 – 5.94 (m, 1H), 5.26 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 3.39 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.8, 136.0, 128.7, 127.9, 123.2, 122.2, 118.0, 115.9, 36.6, 17.5.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for C₁₀H₁₃N [M + H]⁺: 148.1121; found: 148.1118;.

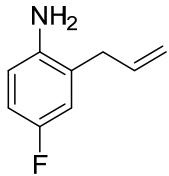


S3c: yellow liquid; yield 76%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.98–6.96 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dq, J = 11.8, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.25 – 5.16 (m, 2H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 3.36 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.1, 135.9, 130.6, 127.8, 127.8, 123.9, 115.8, 115.8, 36.3, 20.3.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for C₁₀H₁₃N [M + H]⁺: 148.1121; found: 148.1121;.



S3d: yellow liquid; yield 46%.

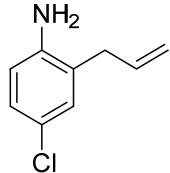
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.80–6.75 (m, 2H), 6.61 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (ddt, J = 16.6, 10.2,

6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.17-5.08 (m, 2H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 3.27 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.4 (d, J = 236.3 Hz), 140.6 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 135.0, 125.6 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 116.6, 116.5 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 116.3 (d, J = 18.2 Hz), 113.6 (d, J = 22.2 Hz), 36.2.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -126.49.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{FN} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 152.0870; found: 152.0871;.

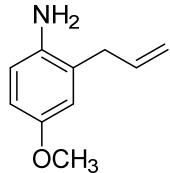


S3e: yellow liquid; yield 24%.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.03-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.64 – 6.51 (m, 1H), 5.92 (ddt, J = 16.3, 10.1, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18-5.08 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.26 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.3, 134.9, 129.7, 127.2, 125.6, 123.2, 116.8, 116.7, 36.1.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{ClN} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 168.0575; found: 168.0571;.

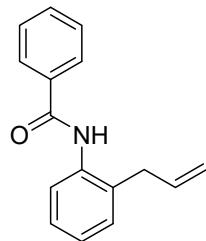


S3f: yellow liquid; yield 76%.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.69-6.62 (m, 3H), 5.96 (dq, J = 11.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (t, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 3.30 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.7, 138.2, 135.6, 125.5, 116.8, 116.0, 115.8, 112.5, 55.5, 36.4.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 164.1070; found: 164.1078;.

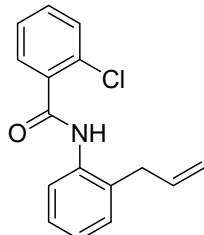


1a: white solid; yield 76%, m.p. = 107-109 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (ddt, J = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.4, 136.1, 134.8, 131.7, 130.3, 130.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.5, 127.0, 125.3, 123.5, 116.8, 36.9.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅NO [M + H]⁺: 238.1226; found: 238.1227;.

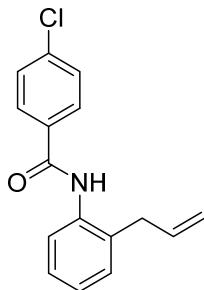


1b: white solid; yield 51%, m.p. = 97-99 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 5.98 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 135.9, 135.6, 135.3, 131.6, 130.5, 130.5, 130.3, 130.3, 130.2, 127.5, 127.2, 125.8, 123.8, 116.7, 36.5.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄ClNO [M + H]⁺: 277.0837; found: 272.0833;.

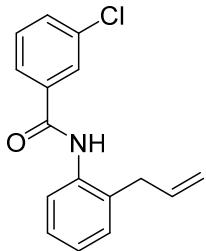


1c: white solid; yield 66%, m.p. = 120-122 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 137.9, 136.2, 135.9, 133.1, 130.5, 130.3, 128.8, 128.4, 127.4, 125.6, 123.8, 116.7, 36.8.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄ClNO [M + H]⁺: 272.0837; found: 272.0835;.

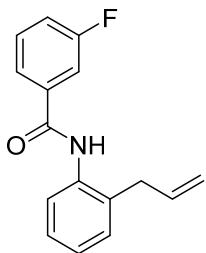


1d: white solid; yield 82%, m.p. = 68-70 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.15(m, 1H), 6.02 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (ddd, *J* = 10.1, 3.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 3.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.1, 136.5, 136.2, 135.8, 134.8, 131.7, 130.3, 130.3, 129.9, 127.5, 127.5, 125.6, 124.9, 123.6, 116.9, 37.0.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄ClNO [M + H]⁺: 272.0837; found: 272.0833;



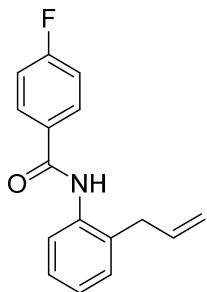
1e: white solid; yield 64%, m.p. = 91-93 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.1, 162.9 (d, *J* = 249.48 Hz), 137.2 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 136.2, 136.0, 130.5, 130.4 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 129.8, 127.7, 125.6, 123.4, 122.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 118.9 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 117.0, 114.5 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 37.1.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.33.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄FNO [M + H]⁺: 256.1132; found: 256.1135;.



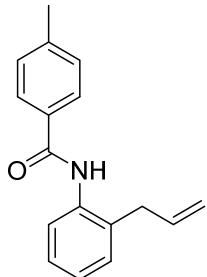
1f: white solid; yield 78%, m.p. = 98-100 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.89 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 3H), 6.04 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.9 (d, *J* = 253.5 Hz), 164.4, 136.3, 136.1, 131.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 130.4, 130.0, 129.3 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 127.6, 125.5, 123.6, 116.8, 115.8 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 37.0.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.54.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄FNO [M + H]⁺: 256.1132; found: 256.1130;

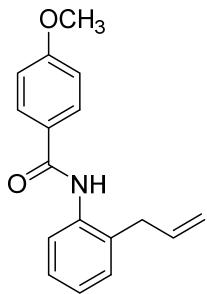


1g: white solid; yield 69%, m.p. = 110-112 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.4, 142.3, 136.4, 136.2, 132.0, 130.3, 129.8, 129.4, 127.5, 127.0, 125.1, 123.4, 116.8, 37.0, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇NO [M + H]⁺: 252.1383; found: 252.1381;

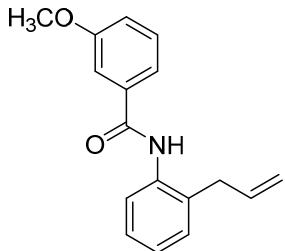


1h: white solid; yield 83%, m.p. = 123-125 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.86 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.05 (ddt, *J* = 16.1, 10.2, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.29 – 5.20 (m, 1H), 5.12 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.0, 162.4, 136.5, 136.4, 130.3, 129.67, 128.8, 127.6, 127.1, 125.1, 123.4, 116.8, 113.9, 55.4, 37.1.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇NO₂ [M + H]⁺: 268.1332; found: 268.1331;.

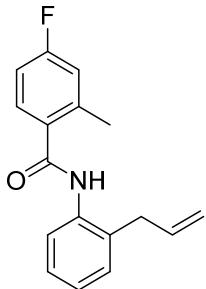


1i: pale yellow solid; yield 74%, m.p. = 64-66 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.10 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.3, 159.6, 136.0, 136.0, 135.9, 130.6, 130.0, 129.4, 127.1, 125.2, 123.7, 118.6, 117.7, 116.5, 112.2, 55.1, 36.5.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇NO₂ [M + H]⁺: 268.1332; found: 268.1330;.



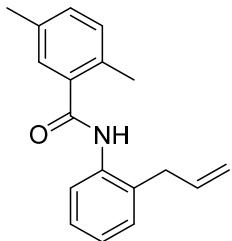
1j: white solid; yield 66%, m.p. = 132-133 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.97 (ddt, J = 16.1, 10.2, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 163.5 (d, J = 250.7 Hz), 140.1 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 136.1, 136.0, 132.5, 130.4, 129.9, 128.7 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 127.62, 125.6, 123.4, 118.2 (d, J = 21.4 Hz), 116.8, 112.8 (d, J = 21.4 Hz), 36.9, 20.1.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -110.27.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 270.1289; found: 270.1288;

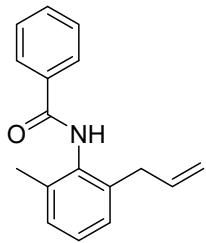


1u: white solid; yield 55%, m.p. = 140-142 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.98 (ddt, J = 16.3, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dd, J = 10.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 136.1, 136.0, 135.4, 133.3, 131.2, 130.9, 130.2, 129.9, 127.5, 127.2, 125.3, 123.3, 116.6, 36.7, 20.8, 19.4.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 266.1539; found: 266.1532;.

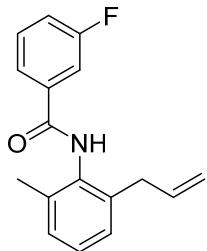


1k: white solid; yield 59%, m.p. = 137-139 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 5.96 (ddt, *J* = 16.6, 10.1, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 136.9, 136.3, 134.3, 134.0, 131.7, 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 115.9, 37.0, 18.5.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇NO [M + H]⁺: 252.1383; found: 252.1379;



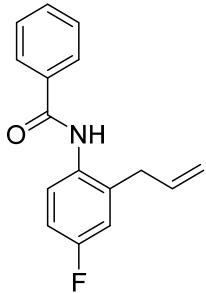
1l: white solid; yield 71%, m.p. = 74-77 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.66 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 5.94 (ddt, *J* = 16.5, 10.2, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 162.7 (d, *J* = 249.5 Hz), 136.7, 136.5, 136.4, 136.3 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 136.2, 133.7, 130.3 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 129.0, 127.6, 122.6 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 118.7 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 115.9, 114.6 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 36.9, 18.4.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.40.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆FNO [M + H]⁺: 270.1289; found: 270.1292;



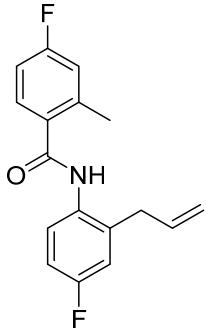
1m: white solid; yield 55%, m.p. = 117-119 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 3H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.01-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.09-5.92 (m, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 160.1 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 135.4, 134.5, 133.5 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 131.9, 131.9, 128.8, 127.0, 125.9 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 117.3, 116.8 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 114.0 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 36.7.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.84.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄FNO [M + H]⁺: 256.1132; found: 256.1127;



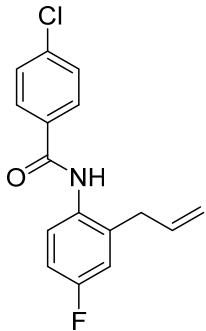
1n: white solid; yield 85%, m.p. = 130-132 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 5.94 (ddt, *J* = 16.5, 10.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.2, 163.5 (d, *J* = 250.7 Hz), 160.2 (d, *J* = 245.7 Hz), 140.1 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 135.1, 133.2 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 132.1, 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 125.7 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 118.2 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 117.3, 116.9 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 114.1 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 112.8 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 36.6, 20.1.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.03, -116.49.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅F₂NO [M + H]⁺: 288.1194; found: 288.1192;

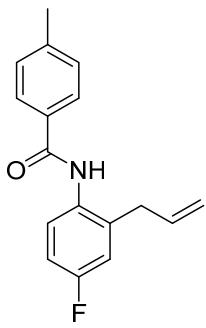


1o: white solid; yield 83%, m.p. = 133-135 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.82 – 7.72 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.05 – 5.90 (m, 1H), 5.23 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.7, 160.2 (d, *J* = 246.44 Hz), 138.2, 135.4, 133.6, 132.9, 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 129.0, 128.4, 126.0 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 117.3, 116.9 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 114.1 (d, *J* = 22.22 Hz), 36.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.39.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₃FClNO [M + H]⁺: 290.0742; found: 290.0742;



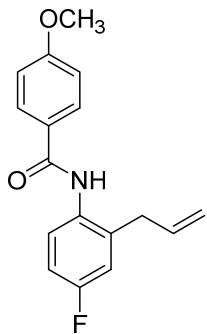
1p: white solid; yield 70%, m.p. = 130-133 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (ddt, *J* = 16.5, 10.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 160.0 (d, *J* = 244.4 Hz), 142.4, 135.4, 133.2 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.6, 129.4, 127.0, 125.8 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 117.2, 116.7 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 113.9 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 36.7, 21.4.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.05.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆FNO [M + H]⁺: 270.1289; found: 270.1288;



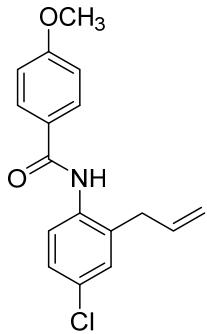
1q: white solid; yield 91%, m.p. = 94-95 °C.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.04 – 6.86 (m, 4H), 6.00 (ddt, J = 16.4, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dd, J = 10.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.40 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.2, 162.5, 160.0 (d, J = 244.4 Hz), 135.5, 133.2 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 132.1 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 128.9, 126.7, 125.9 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 117.2, 116.7 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 114.0 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 114.0, 55.4, 36.7.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -117.14.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNO}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 286.1238; found: 286.1238;

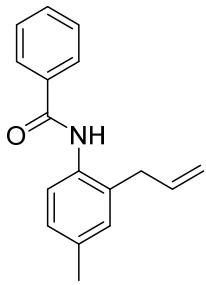


1r: white solid; yield 45%, m.p. = 133-135 °C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (ddt, J = 16.2, 10.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dd, J = 10.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.9, 162.6, 135.4, 135.0, 131.5, 130.0, 130.0, 128.8, 127.5, 126.8, 124.6, 117.5, 114.0, 55.5, 36.7.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 302.0942; found: 302.0938;

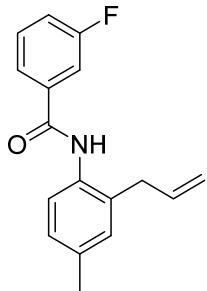


1s: white solid; yield 59%, m.p. = 162-164 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89-7.84 (m, 4H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.03 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.5, 136.4, 135.1, 135.0, 133.6, 131.7, 130.9, 130.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.0, 123.7, 116.6, 37.0, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇NO [M + H]⁺: 252.1383; found: 252.1380;.



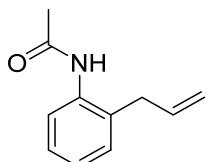
1t: white solid; yield 82%, m.p. = 107-109 °C.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.01 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 162.8 (d, *J* = 248.2 Hz), 137.1 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 136.4, 135.4, 133.2, 130.9, 130.5, 130.3 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 128.0, 123.8, 122.3 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 118.6 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 116.6, 114.5 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 36.9, 20.9.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.43.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆FNO [M + H]⁺: 270.1289; found: 270.1288;.

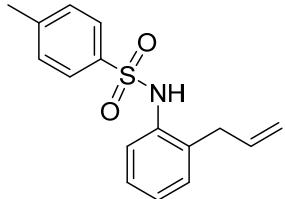


1v: white solid; yield 82%, m.p. = 95-97 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 5.98 (ddd, *J* = 16.3, 11.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.2, 136.3, 136.0, 130.1, 130.0, 127.4, 125.3, 123.8, 116.5, 36.9, 24.2.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₁H₁₃NO [M + H]⁺: 176.1070; found: 176.1082;

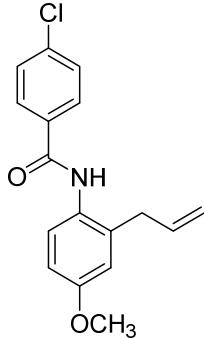


1w: white solid; yield 82%, m.p. = 67-69 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 16.4, 10.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 136.8, 135.5, 135.0, 131.9, 130.4, 129.6, 127.7, 127.1, 126.2, 124.4, 117.0, 36.2, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₇NO₂S [M + H]⁺: 288.1053; found: 288.1026;



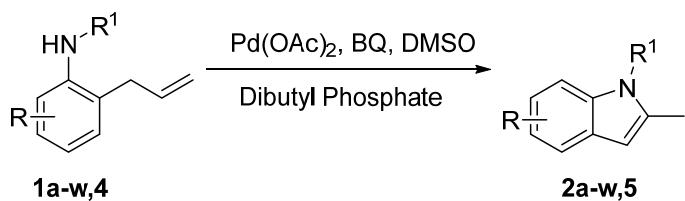
4: white solid; yield 89%, m.p. = 135-137 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.78-6.75 (m, 2H), 5.95(ddt, *J* = 16.2, 10.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.7, 157.5, 137.7, 136.0, 133.7, 133.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 116.6, 115.6, 112.1, 55.32, 36.8.

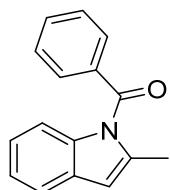
HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆ClNO₂ [M + H]⁺: 302.0942; found: 302.0933;

4. Typical experimental procedure



To a solution of **1a-w, 4** (0.2 mmol) in DMSO (2 mL) were added the Pd(OAc)₂ (0.02 mmol), BQ (0.4 mmol) and dibutyl phosphate (0.3 mmol), and the mixture was heated to 60–70 °C and stirred at this temperature for 24–48 hours. The reaction mixture was then extracted with EtOAc (3x15 mL), washed with brine (30 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 0–2%) to afford **2a-w, 5**.

5. Characterization of the Products

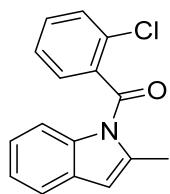


2a: pale yellow oil; yield 81%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.16–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.06–6.98 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 137.9, 137.1, 135.5, 132.8, 129.7, 129.5, 128.7, 122.6, 122.5, 119.8, 114.3, 108.5, 15.7.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₃NO [M + H]⁺: 236.1070; found: 236.1035;



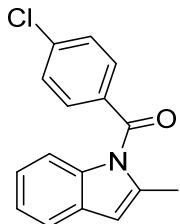
2b: pale yellow oil; yield 62%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 137.2, 136.8, 136.4, 132.0, 131.7, 130.3, 129.9, 129.2, 127.3, 123.7,

123.6, 119.8, 114.8, 110.3, 16.1.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₂ClNO [M + H]⁺: 270.0680; found: 270.0677;

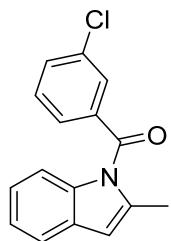


2c: pale yellow oil; yield 73%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 139.3, 137.8, 137.0, 133.8, 131.2, 129.5, 129.1, 122.8, 122.7, 119.9, 114.1, 108.8, 15.7.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₂ClNO [M + H]⁺: 270.0680; found: 270.0678;

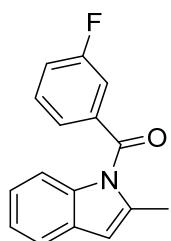


2d: yellow oil; yield 65%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.3, 137.6, 137.2, 134.9, 134.9, 132.7, 130.0, 129.5, 129.5, 127.7, 122.9, 122.9, 120.0, 114.2, 109.1, 15.8.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₂ClNO [M + H]⁺: 270.0680; found: 270.0678;



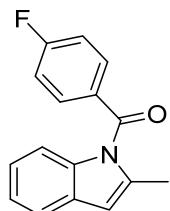
2e: pale yellow oil; yield 73%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.31 (m, 1H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.4, 162.6 (d, *J* = 249.5 Hz), 137.7, 137.5 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 137.0, 130.5 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 129.6, 125.4, 125.4, 122.8 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 119.9, 119.8 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 116.5 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 114.2, 109.0, 15.8.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.11.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₂FNO [M + H]⁺: 254.0976; found: 254.0976;



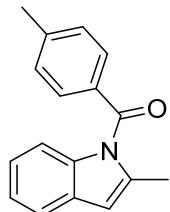
2f: pale yellow oil; yield 79%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 165.6 (d, *J* = 255.78 Hz), 137.9, 137.0, 132.4 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 129.5, 122.7, 122.6, 119.9, 116.1 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 114.1, 108.6, 15.6.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -121.16.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₂FNO [M + H]⁺: 254.0976; found: 254.0975;

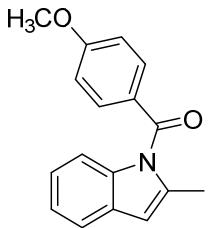


2g: pale yellow oil; yield 81%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.04–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 143.8, 137.9, 137.1, 132.6, 130.0, 129.4, 129.4, 122.4, 122.3, 119.7, 114.2, 108.1, 21.7, 15.6.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅NO [M + Na]⁺: 272.1046; found: 272.1047;

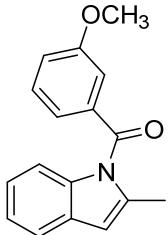


2h: pale yellow oil; yield 90%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 163.6, 138.0, 137.2, 132.4, 129.3, 127.4, 122.3, 122.2, 119.7, 114.0, 107.8, 55.5, 15.4.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅NO₂ [M + H]⁺: 266.1176; found: 266.1173;.

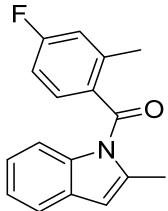


2i: pale yellow oil; yield 84%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 159.8, 137.9, 137.1, 136.8, 129.7, 129.5, 122.7, 122.6, 122.1, 119.7, 119.2, 114.3, 114.0, 108.6, 55.5, 15.7.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅NO₂ [M + H]⁺: 266.1176; found: 266.1171;.



2j: pale yellow oil; yield 76%.

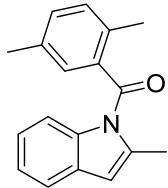
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 6.94 (m, 4H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 165.5 (d, *J* = 255.78 Hz), 140.0 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 137.5, 136.7, 132.4 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 129.7, 123.3, 123.1, 119.8, 118.1 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 114.3, 113.3 (d,

$J = 21.4$ Hz), 109.6, 19.4, 16.1.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -108.27.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 268.1132; found: 268.1130;



2u: white solid; yield 73%.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.3, 137.6, 136.8, 136.3, 135.9, 133.1, 131.8, 131.0, 129.7, 128.5, 123.2, 123.0, 119.6, 114.5, 109.4, 20.8, 18.7, 16.2.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 264.1383; found: 264.1384;.

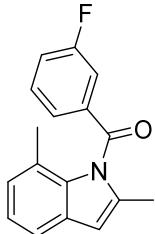


2k: pale yellow oil; yield 68%.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.0, 136.9, 136.9, 135.6, 133.8, 130.3, 129.9, 128.9, 125.5, 123.0, 122.4, 117.6, 106.1, 20.3, 15.0.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 250.1226; found: 250.1224;.



2l: pale yellow oil; yield 70%.

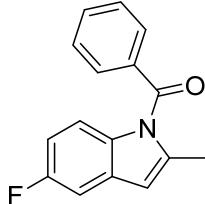
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H),

6.96 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 162.7 (d, $J = 249.5$ Hz), 137.8 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 136.9, 136.8, 130.5 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 130.0, 126.1 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 125.8, 123.0, 122.7, 120.9 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 117.8, 117.0 (d, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 106.7, 20.4, 15.1.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.03.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 268.1132; found: 268.1130;



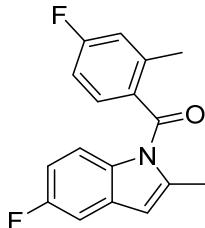
2m: pale yellow oil; yield 69%.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.76 (td, $J = 9.1, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 159.2 (d, $J = 240.4$ Hz), 139.6, 135.3, 133.5, 132.9, 130.4, 129.6, 128.8, 115.1 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 110.4 (d, $J = 25.2$ Hz), 108.3 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 105.2 (d, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 15.9.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -121.16.

HRMS (ESI+, m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNO} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 254.0976; found: 254.0973;



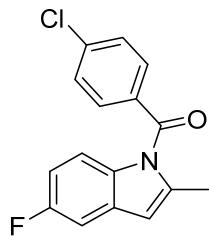
2n: pale yellow oil; yield 71%.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.4, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 9.1, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.80 (td, $J = 9.1, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.8, 164.1 (d, $J = 253.3$ Hz), 159.5 (d, $J = 239.4$ Hz), 140.0 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 139.0, 133.1, 132.2 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 118.3, 118.1, 115.4 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 113.4 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 110.9 (d, $J = 25.2$ Hz), 109.37 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 105.4 (d, $J = 23.9$ Hz), 19.4, 16.2.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.90, -120.08.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₃F₂NO [M + H]⁺: 286.1038; found: 286.1036;



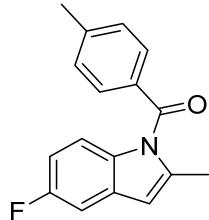
2o: pale yellow oil; yield 67%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (td, *J* = 9.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.4, 159.3 (d, *J* = 239.4 Hz), 139.5, 139.4, 133.5, 133.3, 131.1, 130.4 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 129.2, 115.0 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 110.4 (d, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 108.6 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 105.4 (d, *J* = 23.9 Hz), 15.9.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -120.81.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₁FClNO [M + H]⁺: 288.0586; found: 288.0583;



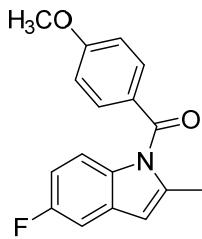
2p: pale yellow oil; yield 70%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.76 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 159.0 (d, *J* = 239.4 Hz), 144.0, 139.6, 133.5, 132.3, 130.3 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 129.9, 129.4, 114.9 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 110.1 (d, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 107.9 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 105.1 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 21.7, 15.7.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -121.47.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄FNO [M + H]⁺: 268.1132; found: 268.1130;



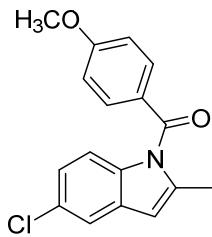
2q: pale yellow oil; yield 78%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99–6.96 (m, 3H), 6.75 (td, *J* = 9.1, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9, 163.7, 159.0 (d, *J* = 239.4 Hz), 139.7, 133.6, 132.4, 130.2 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 127.1, 113.7 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 114.0, 110.1 (d, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 107.6 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 105.1 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 55.6, 15.5.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -121.77.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄FNO₂ [M + H]⁺: 284.1081; found: 284.1079;

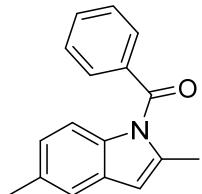


2r: white solid; yield 75%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.87 (m, 4H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.8, 163.8, 139.4, 135.5, 132.4, 130.5, 127.7, 126.9, 122.4, 119.3, 114.9, 114.1, 107.0, 55.6, 15.4.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄ClNO₂ [M + H]⁺: 300.0786; found: 300.0786;



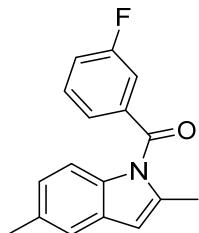
2s: pale yellow oil; yield 74%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H),

7.26 (s, 1H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 138.0, 135.6, 135.3, 132.7, 132.1, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 123.9, 119.7, 114.0, 108.4, 21.2, 15.8.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅NO [M + H]⁺: 250.1226; found: 250.1226;



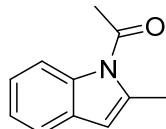
2t: pale yellow oil; yield 73%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.3, 162.5 (d, *J* = 250.5 Hz), 137.8, 137.7 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 135.2, 132.4, 130.4 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 129.8, 125.2 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 124.1, 119.8, 119.6 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 116.4 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 113.9, 108.9, 21.1, 15.8.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.15.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄FNO [M + H]⁺: 268.1132; found: 268.1133;

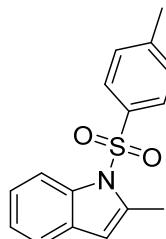


2v: pale yellow oil; yield 81%.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3, 137.3, 136.5, 129.8, 123.5, 123.1, 119.8, 115.2, 109.7, 27.4, 17.6.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₁H₁₁NO [M + H]⁺: 174.0913; found: 174.0872;

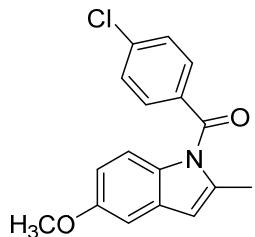


2w: pale yellow oil; yield 75%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.6, 137.3, 137.0, 136.3, 129.8, 129.6, 126.3, 123.6, 123.3, 119.9, 114.4, 109.5, 21.5, 15.7.

HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅NO₂S [M + H]⁺: 286.0896; found: 286.0889;



5: pale yellow oil; yield 71%.

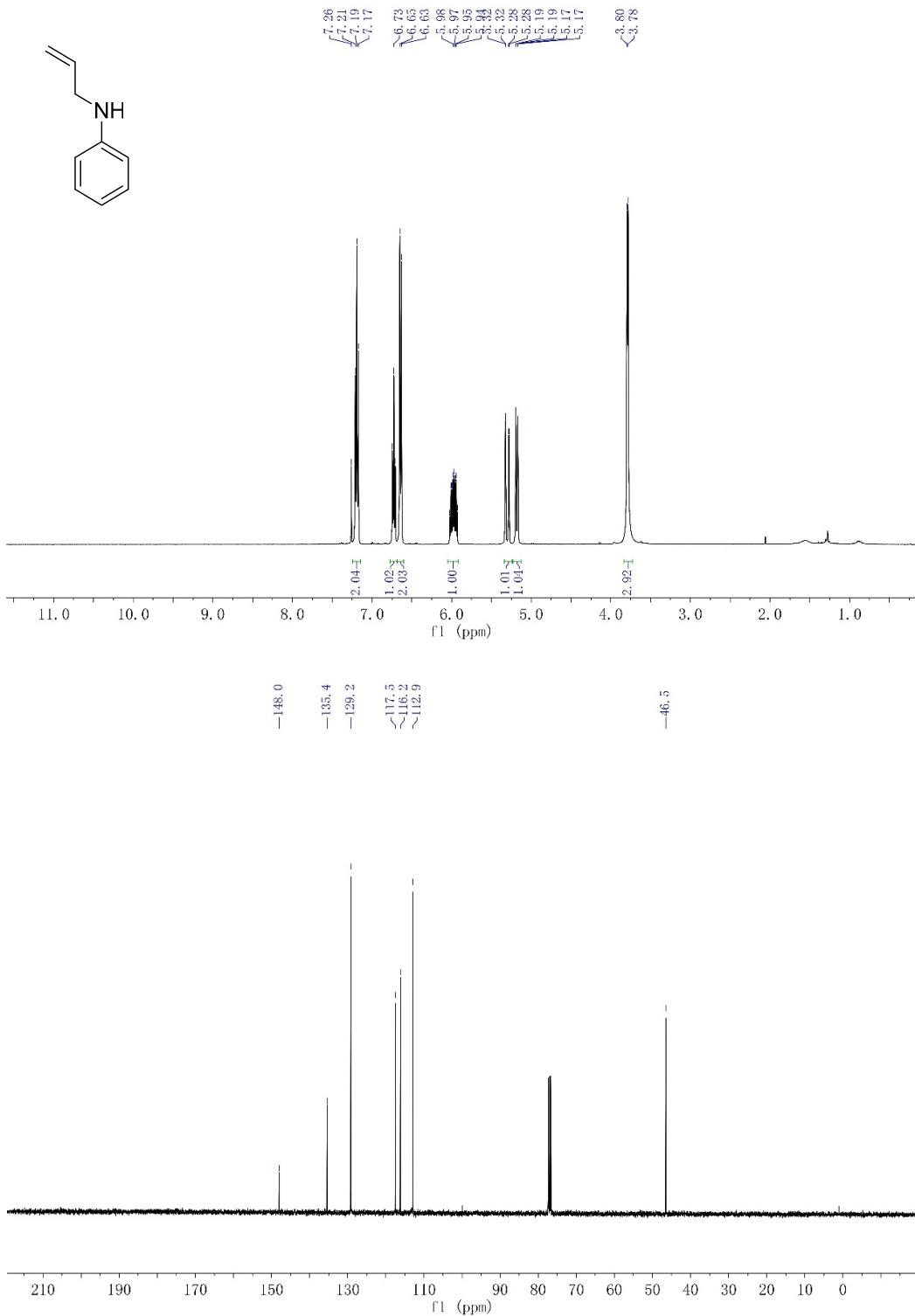
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.4, 155.9, 139.1, 138.6, 133.9, 131.6, 131.0, 130.5, 129.1, 115.0, 111.2, 108.9, 102.7, 55.6, 15.9.

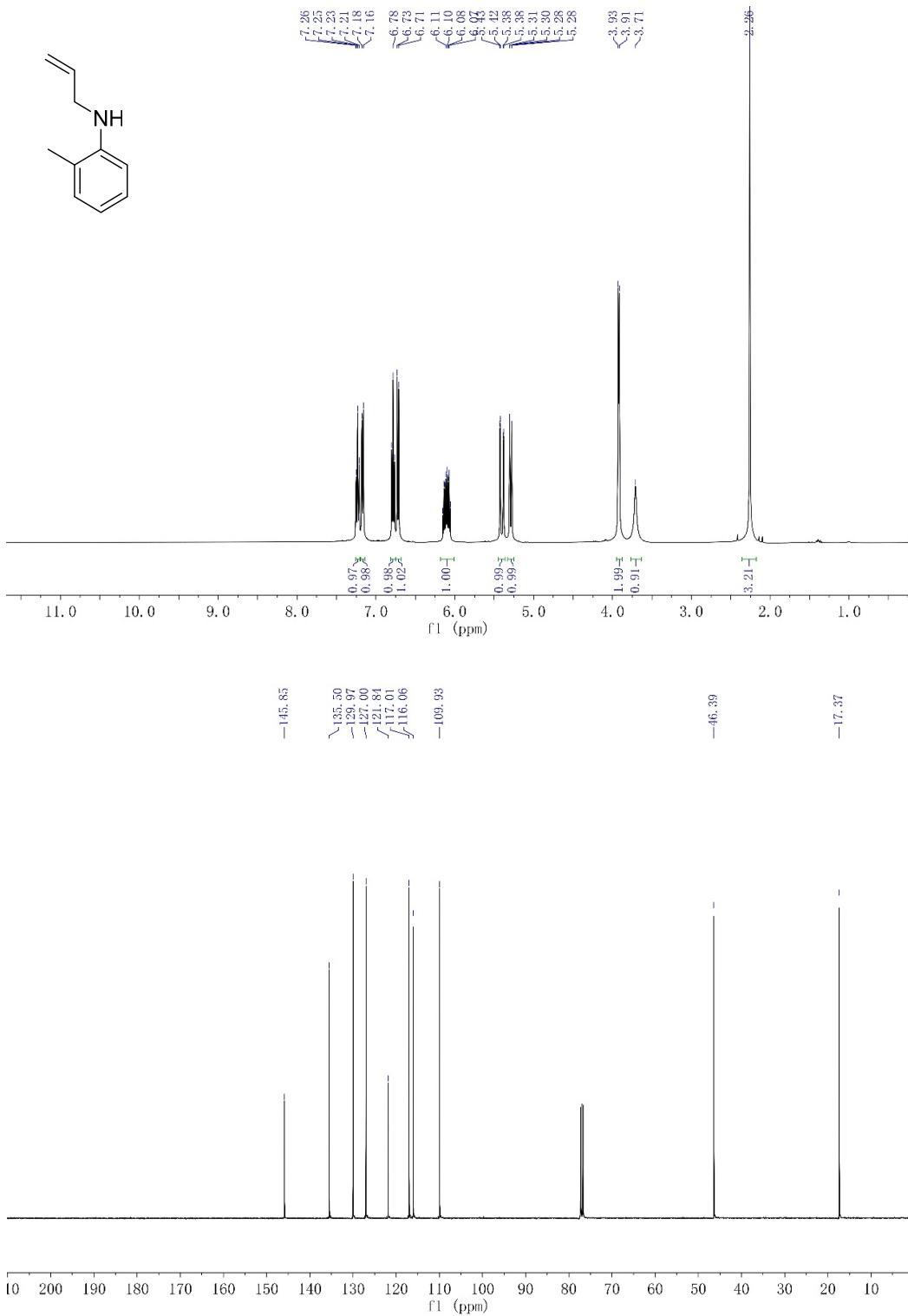
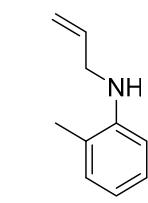
HRMS (ESI+, *m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄ClNO₂ [M + H]⁺: 300.0786; found: 300.0778;.

6. NMR Spectra

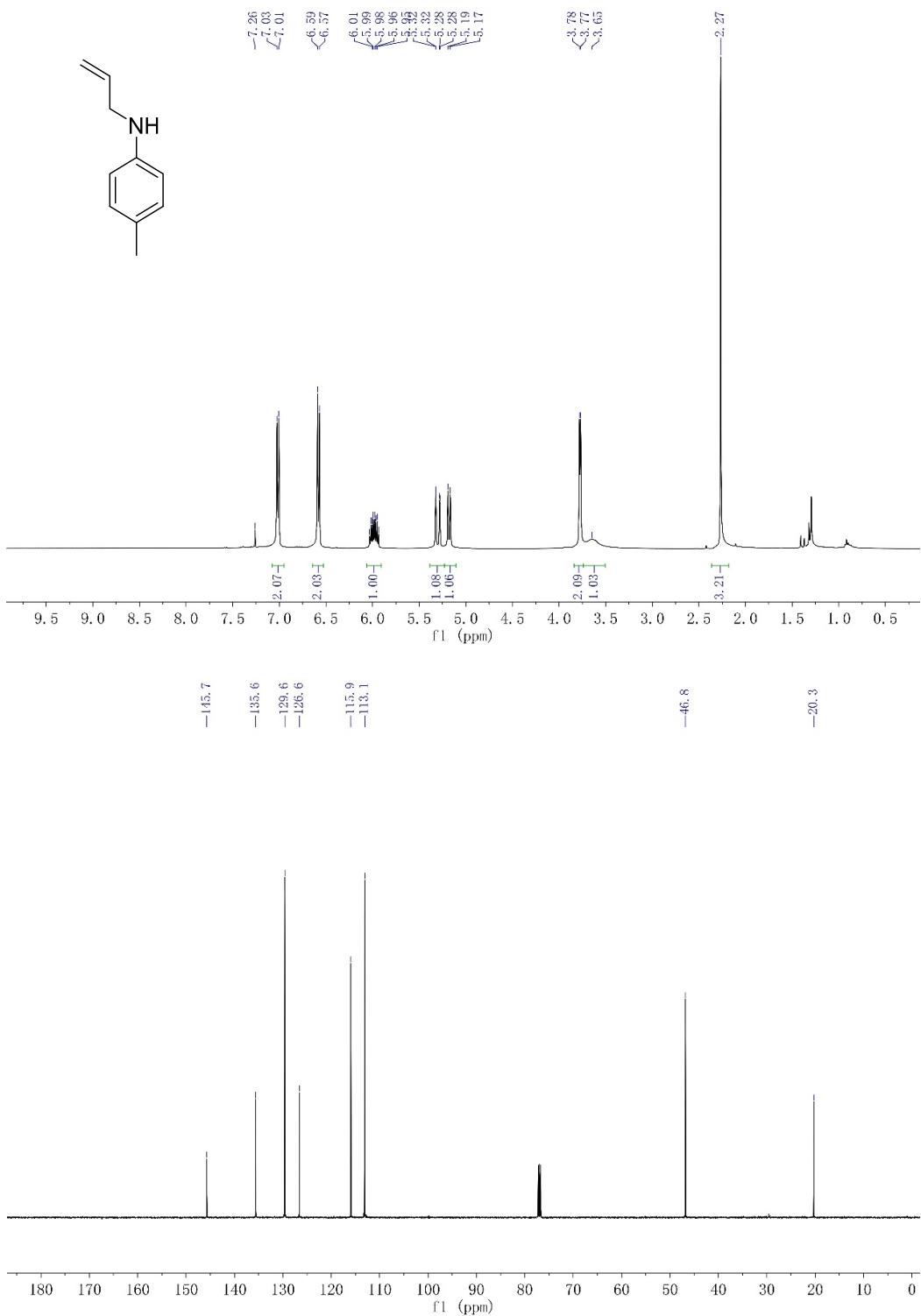
S2a



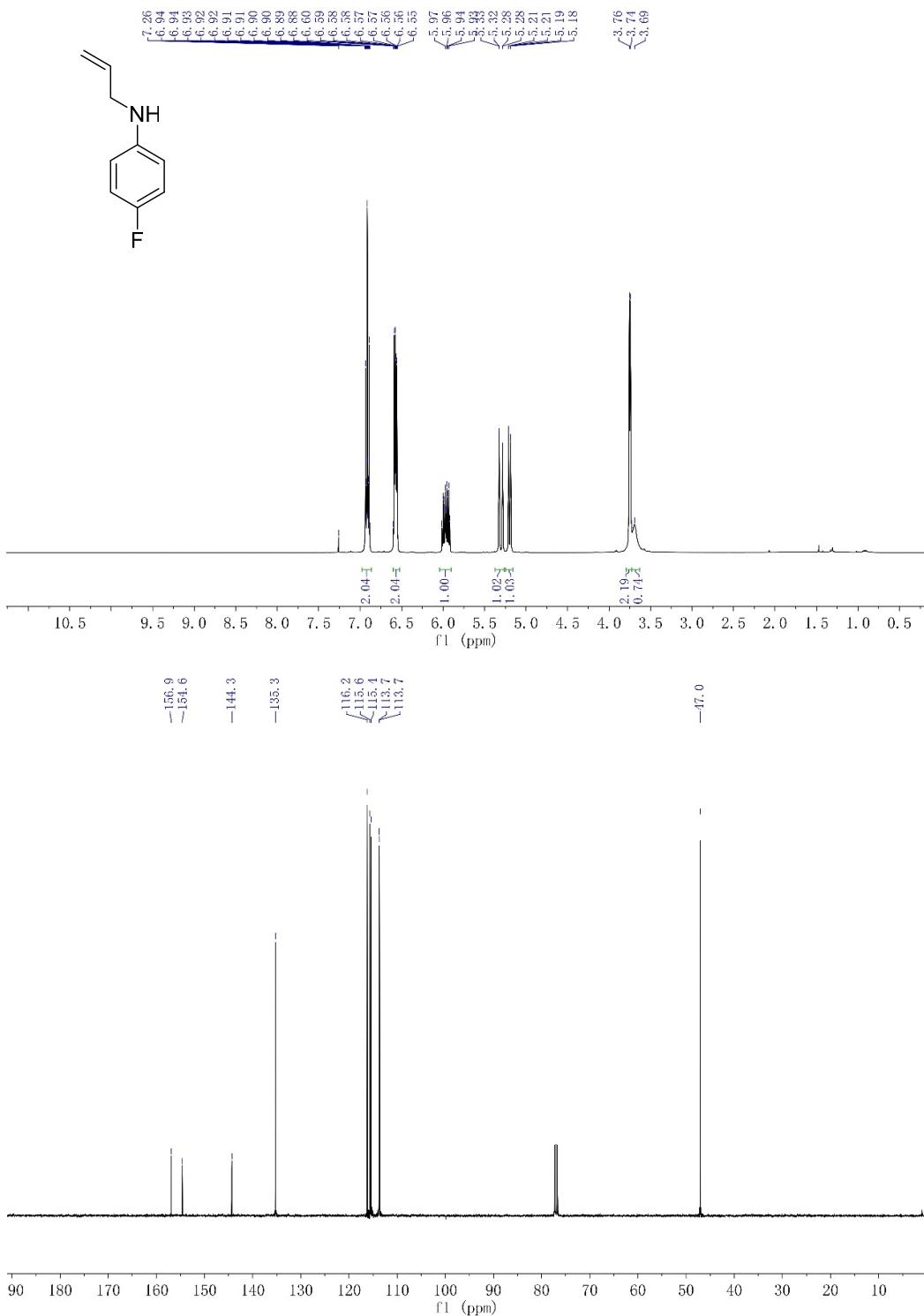
S2b



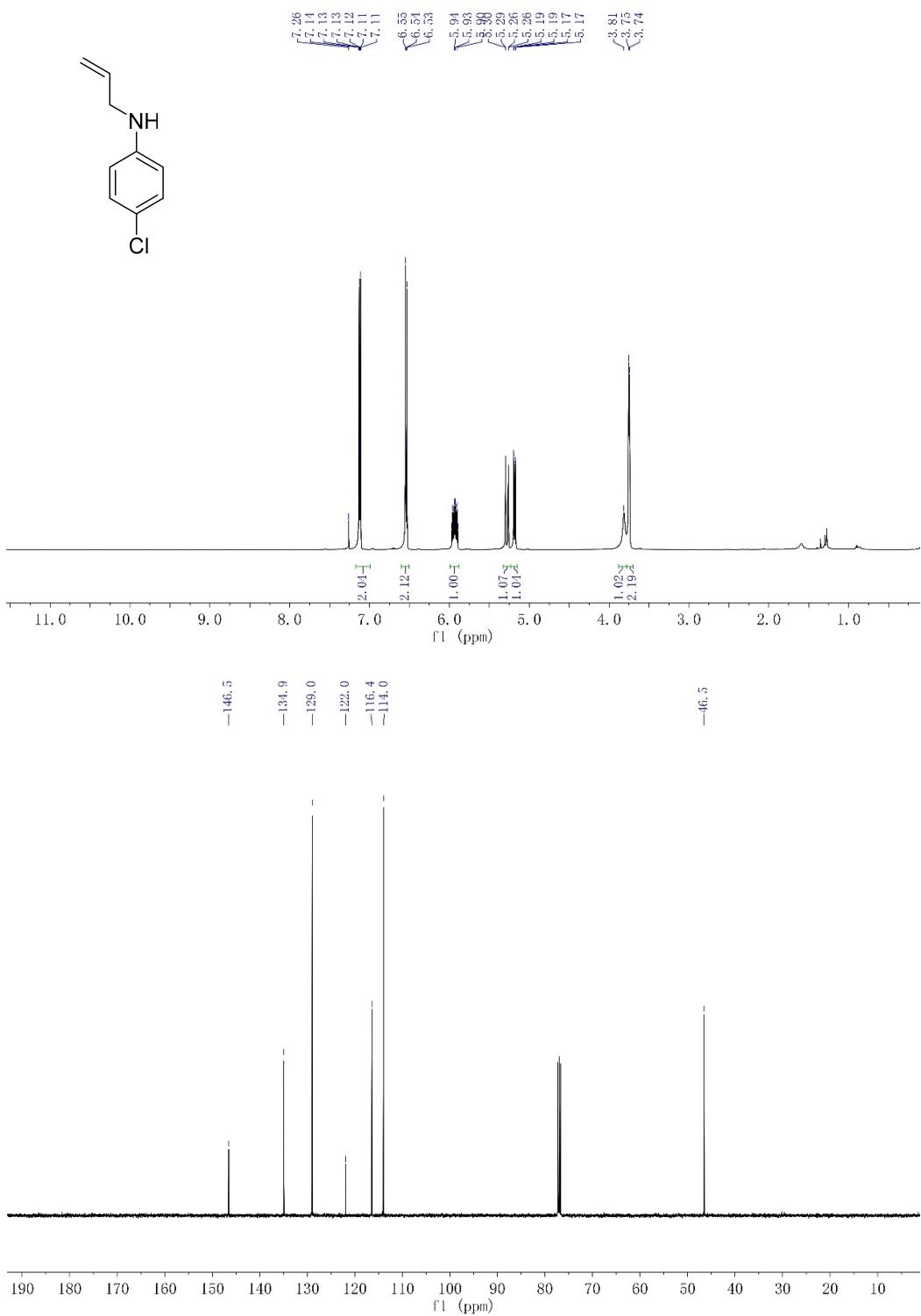
S2c



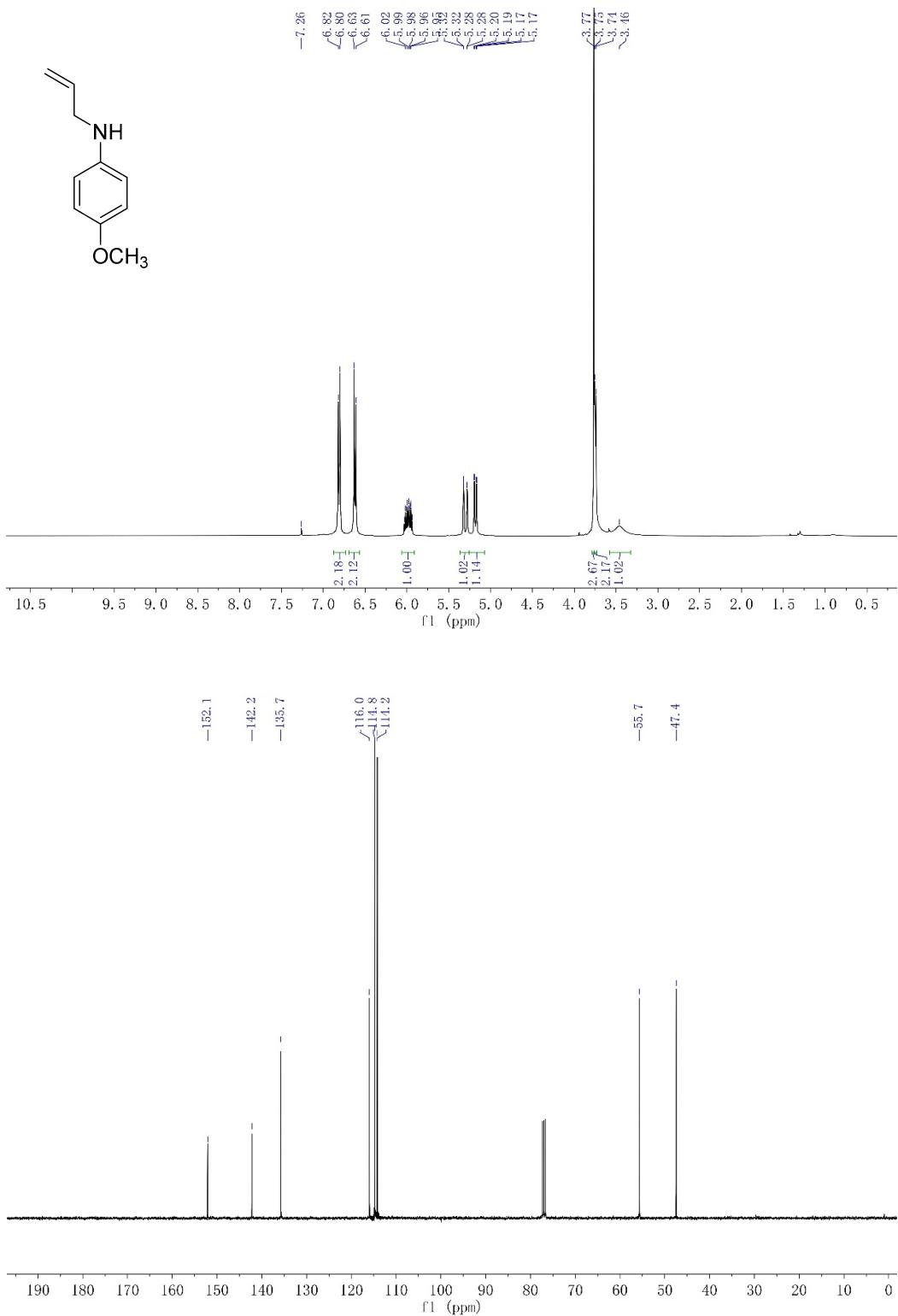
S2d



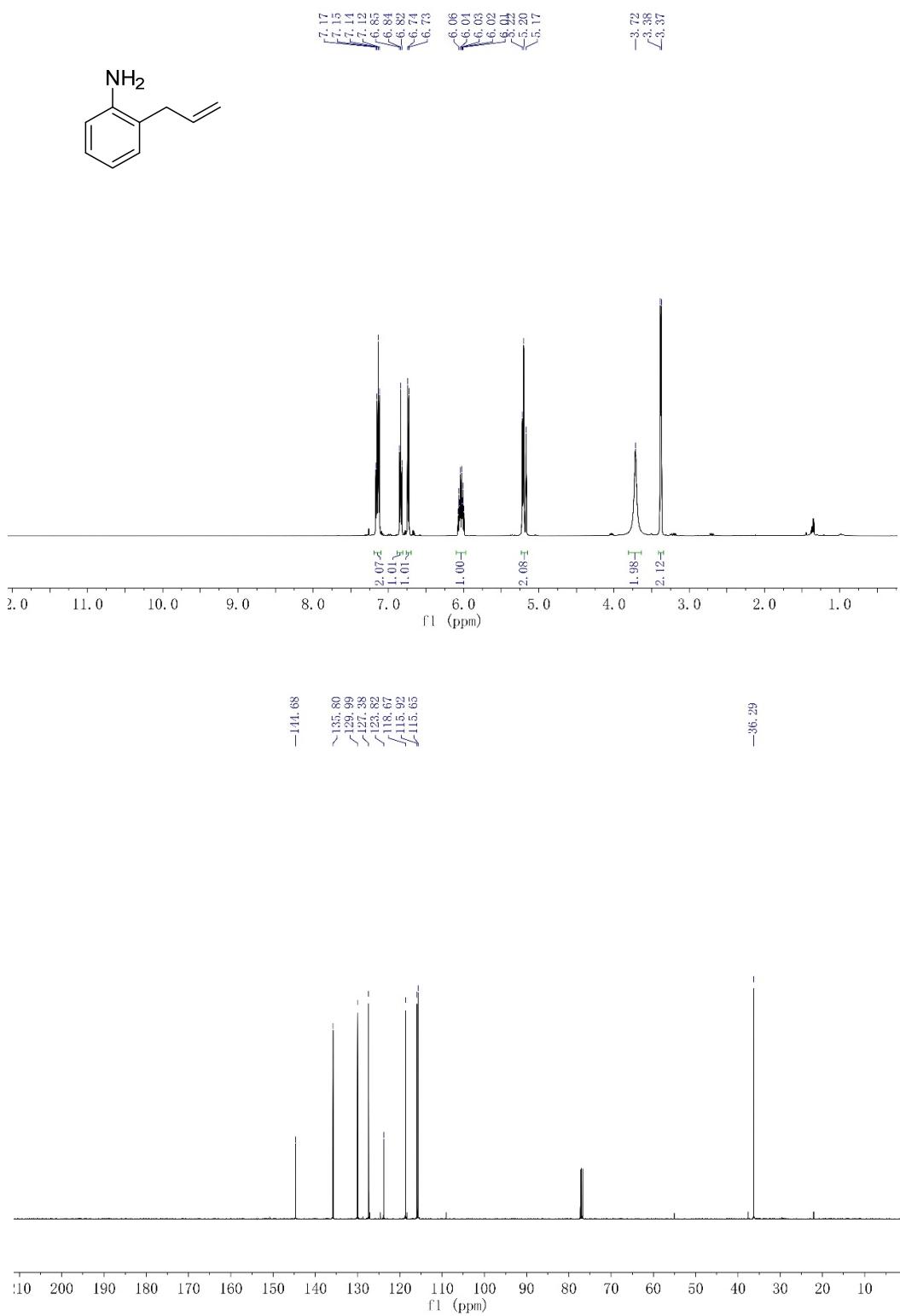
S2e



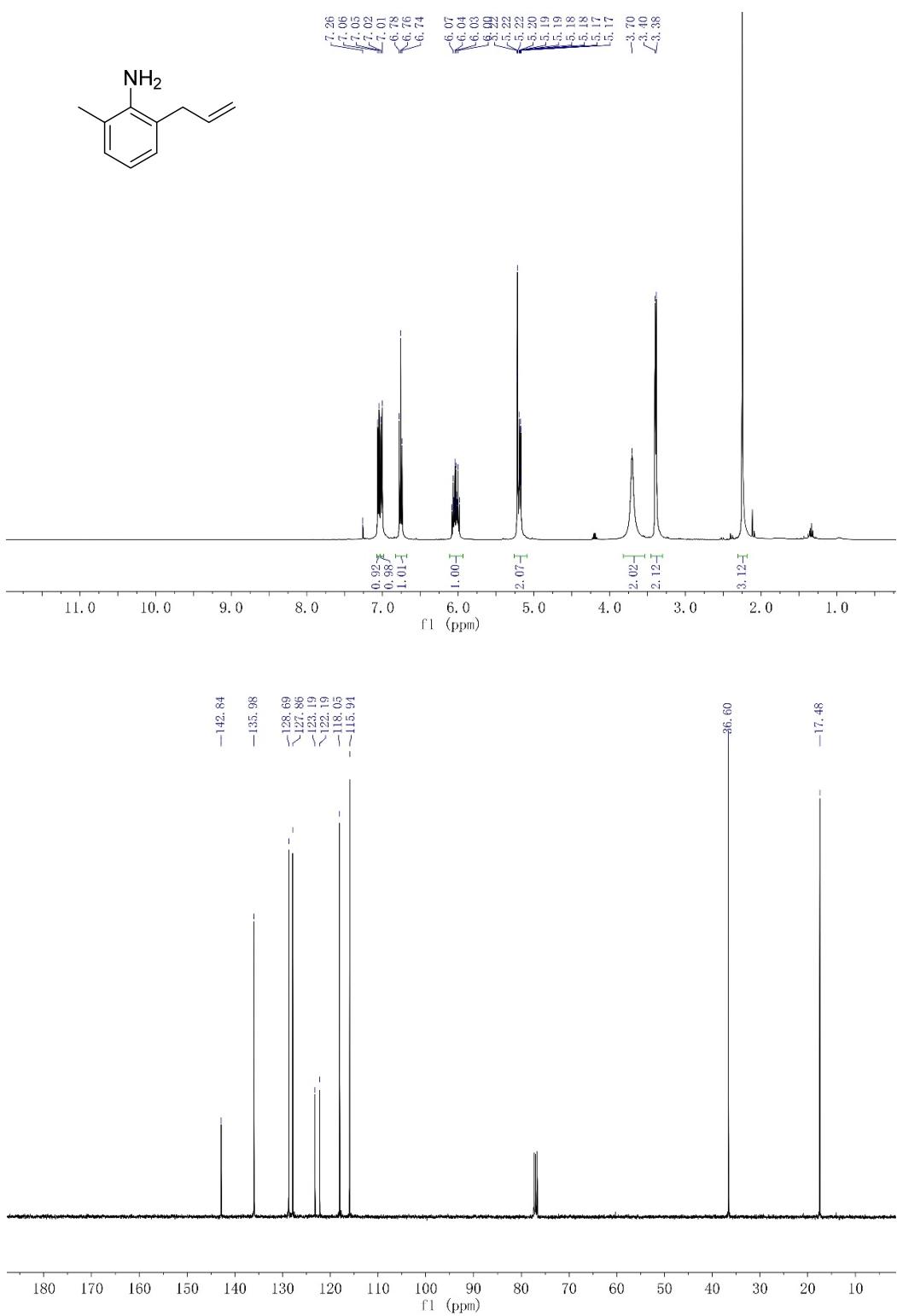
S2f



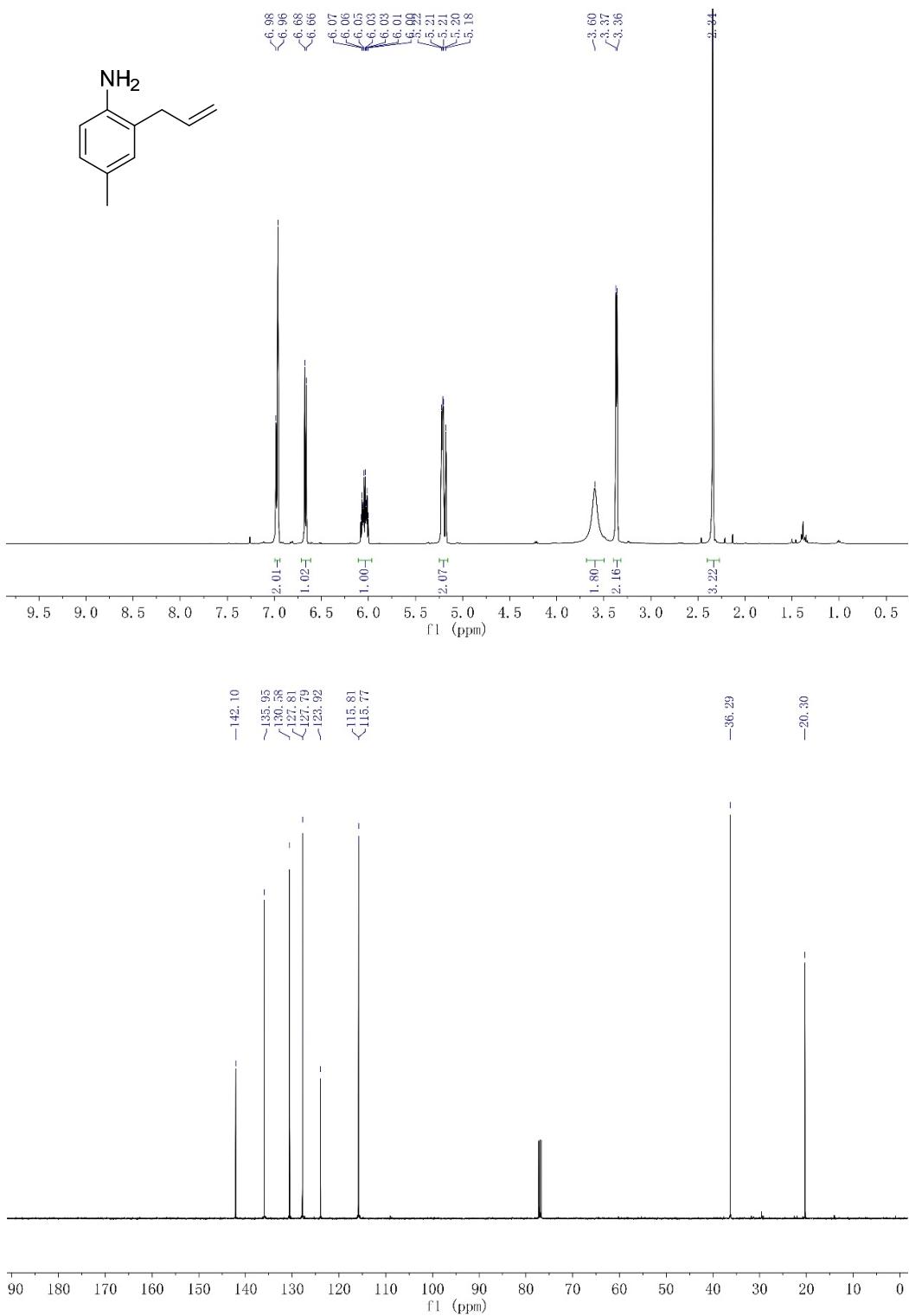
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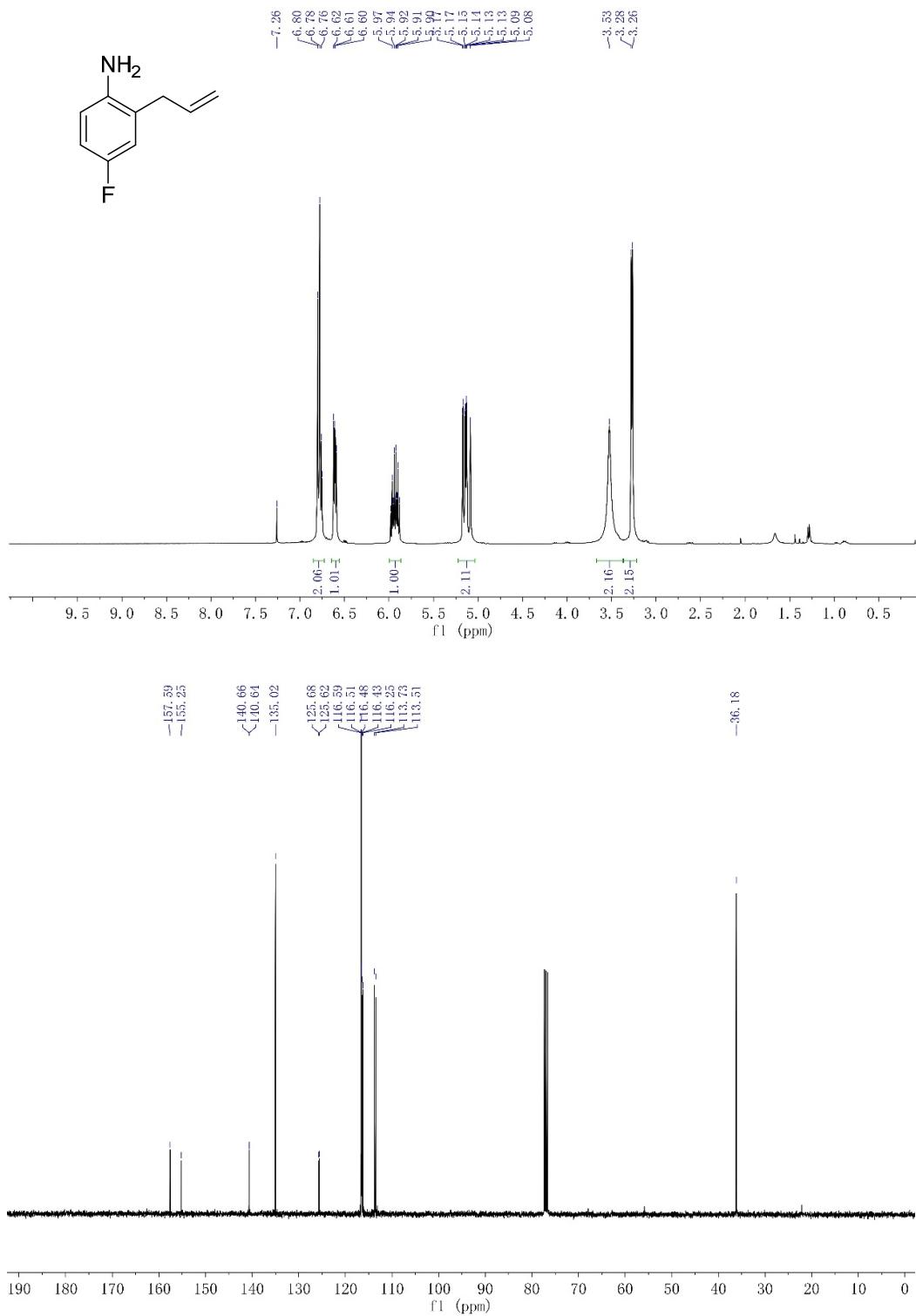
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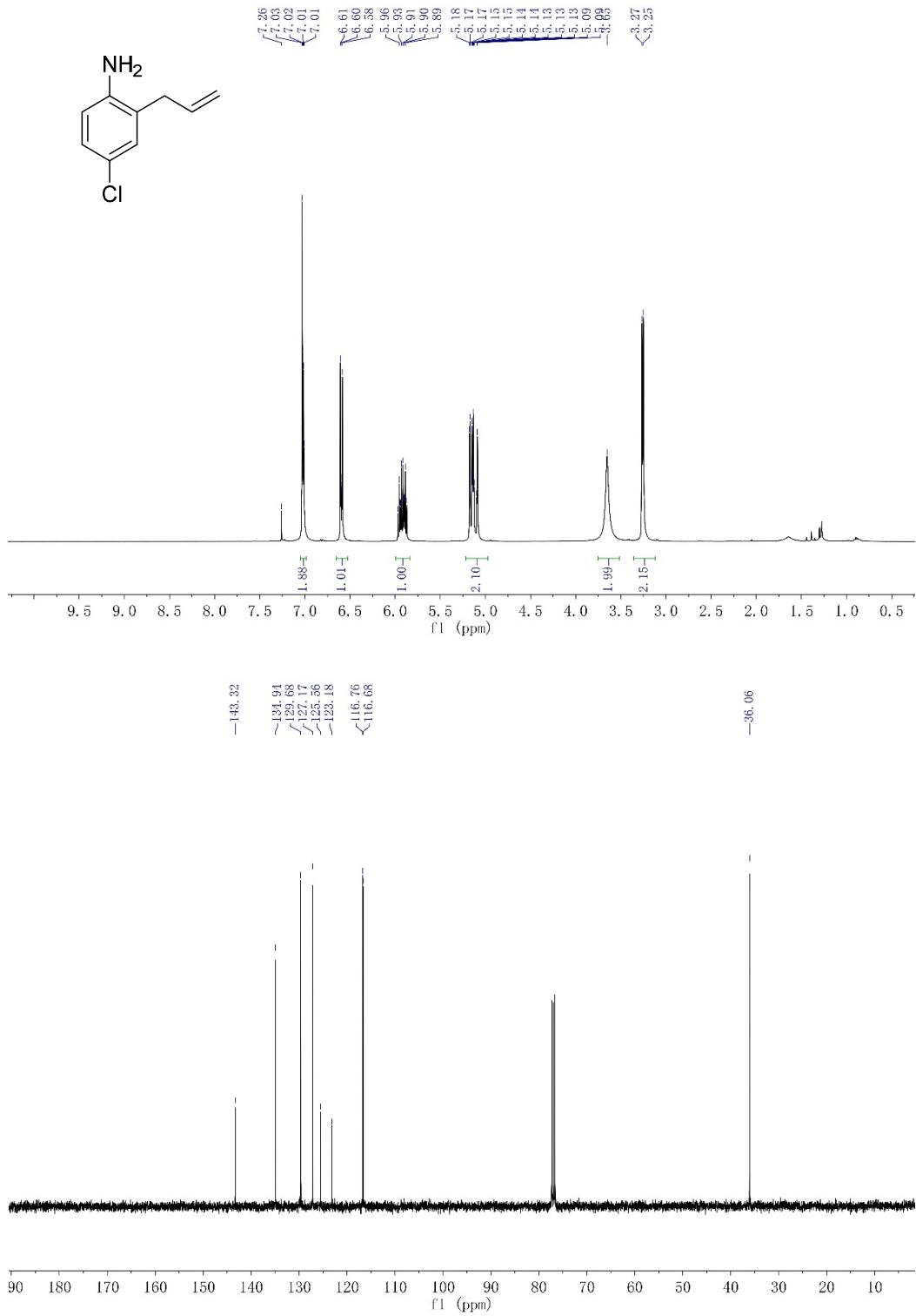
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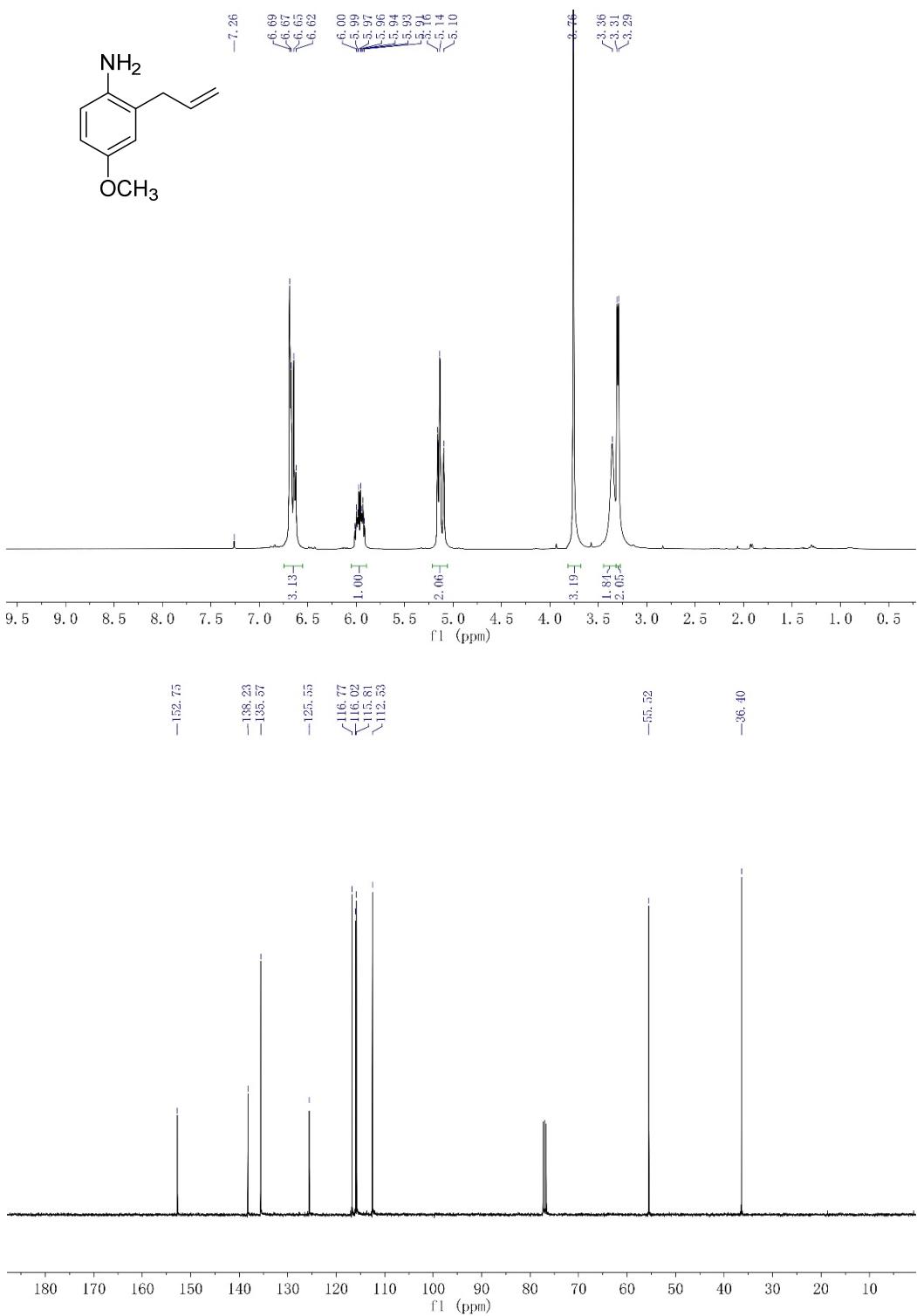
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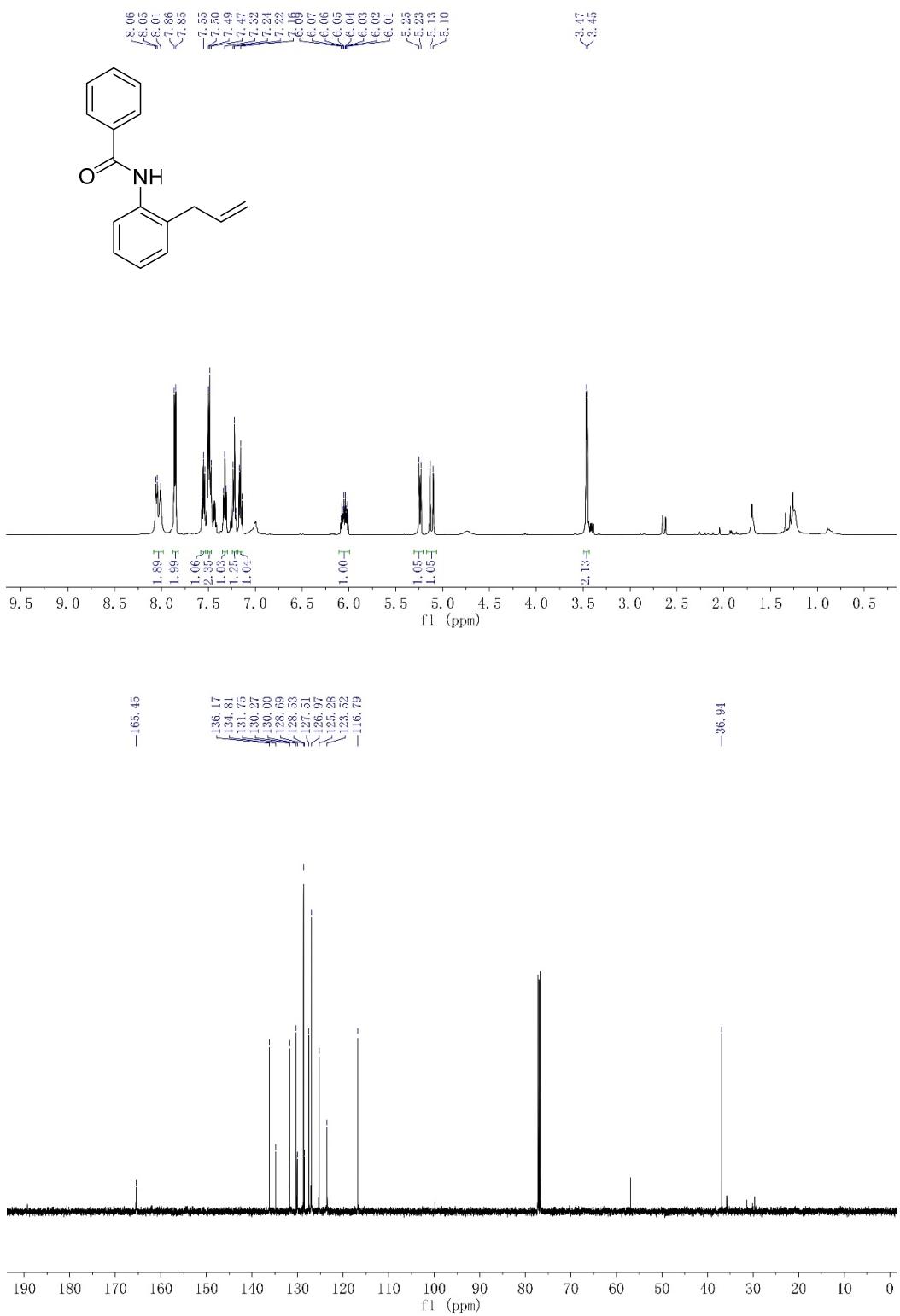
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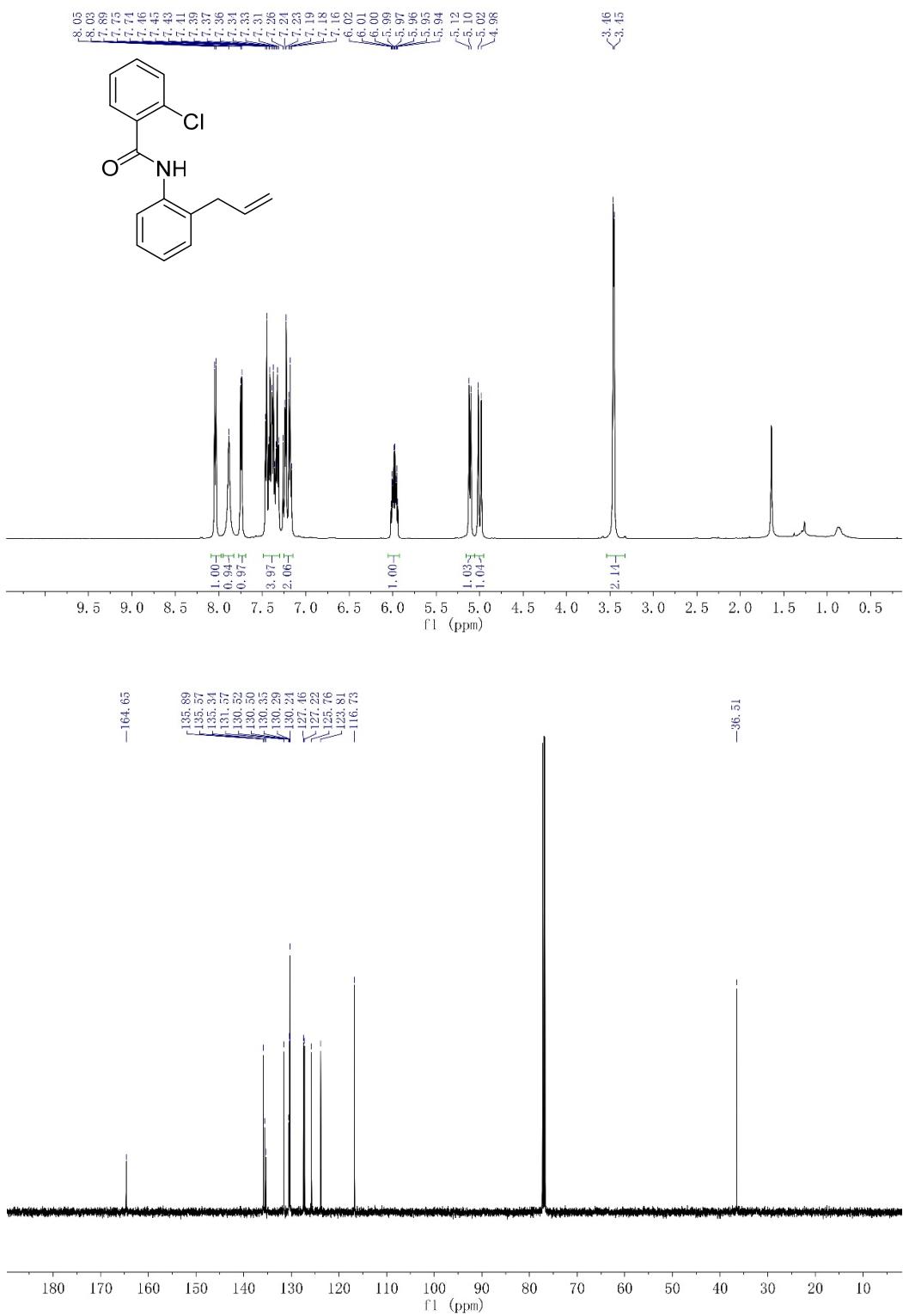
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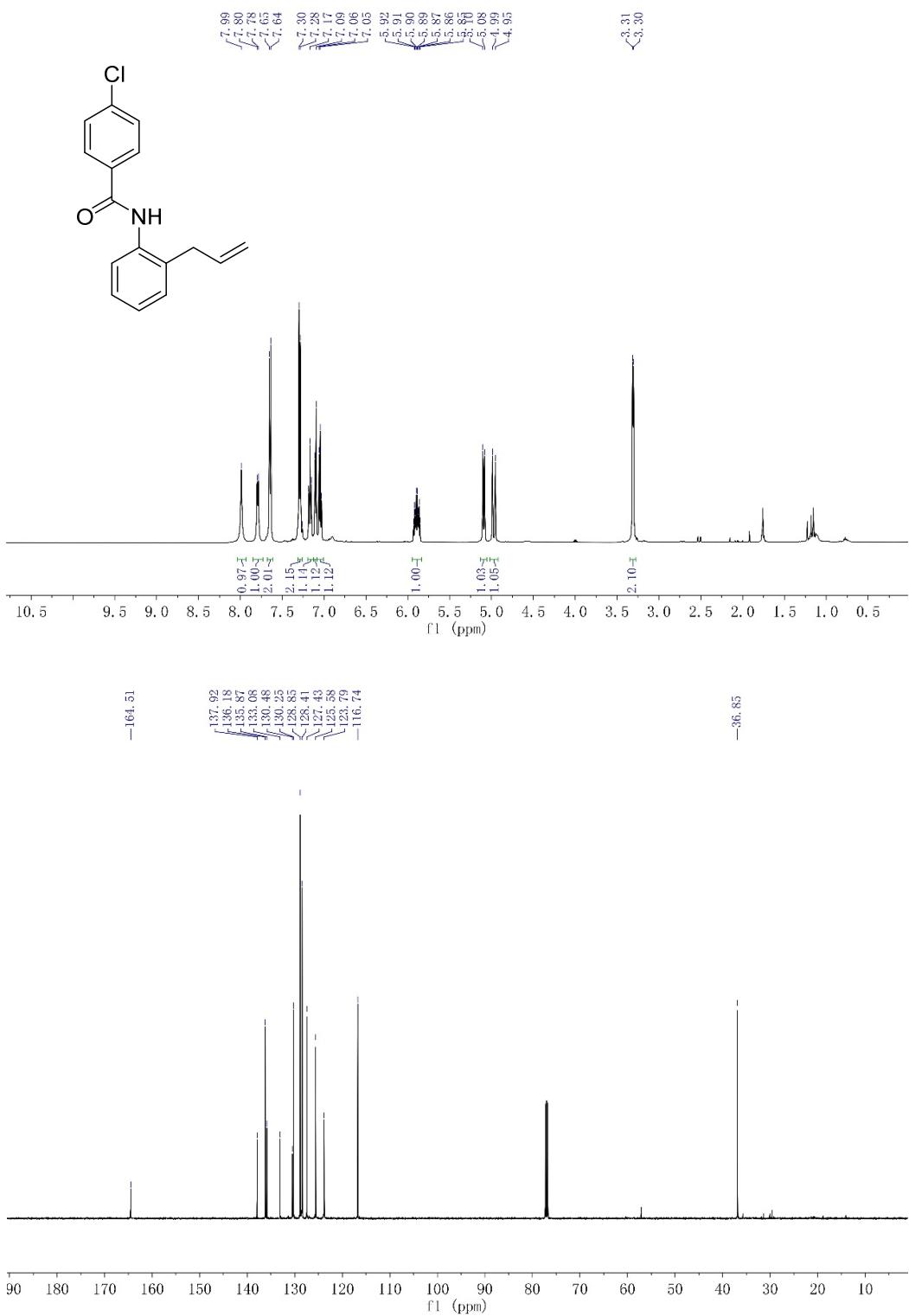
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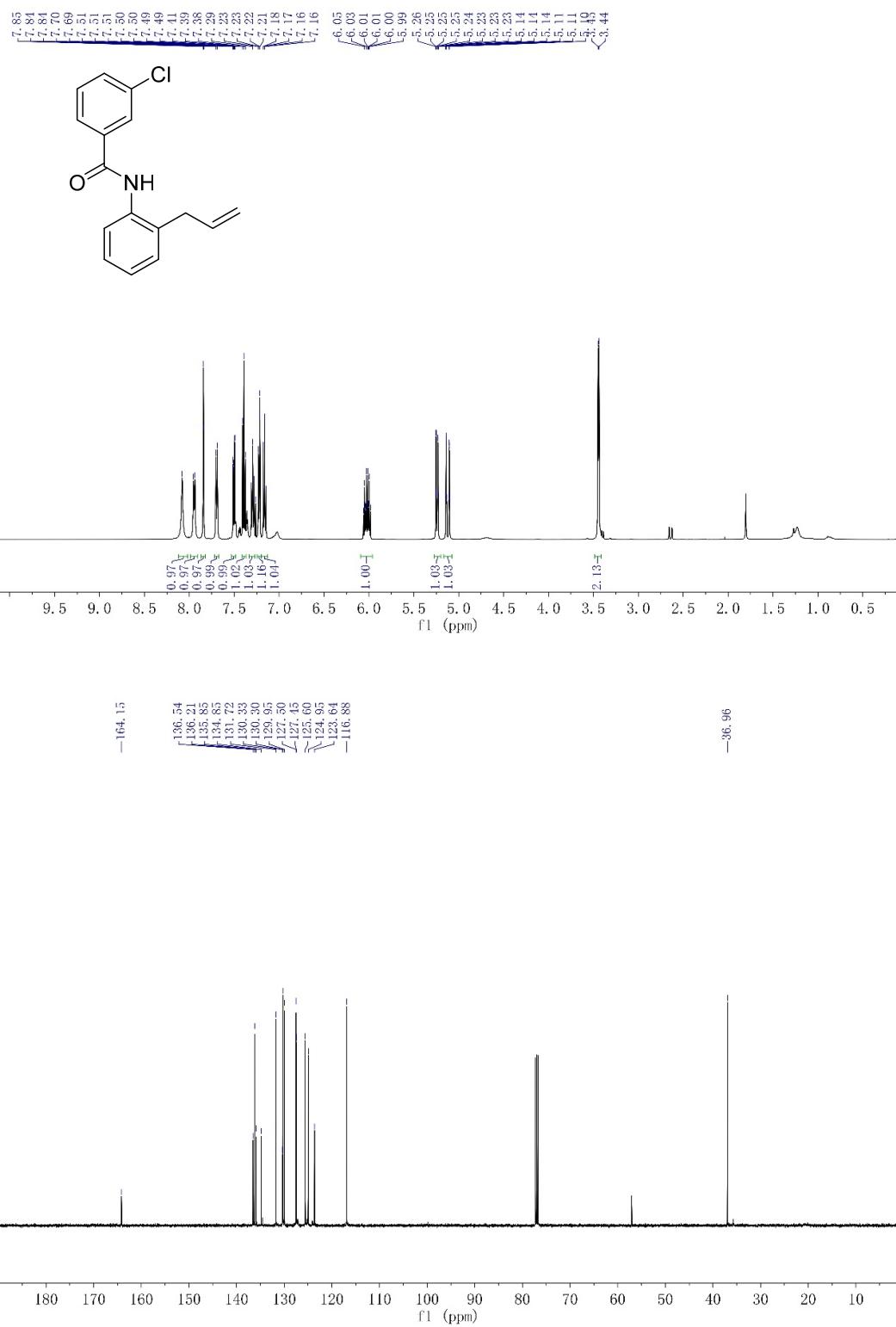


1b

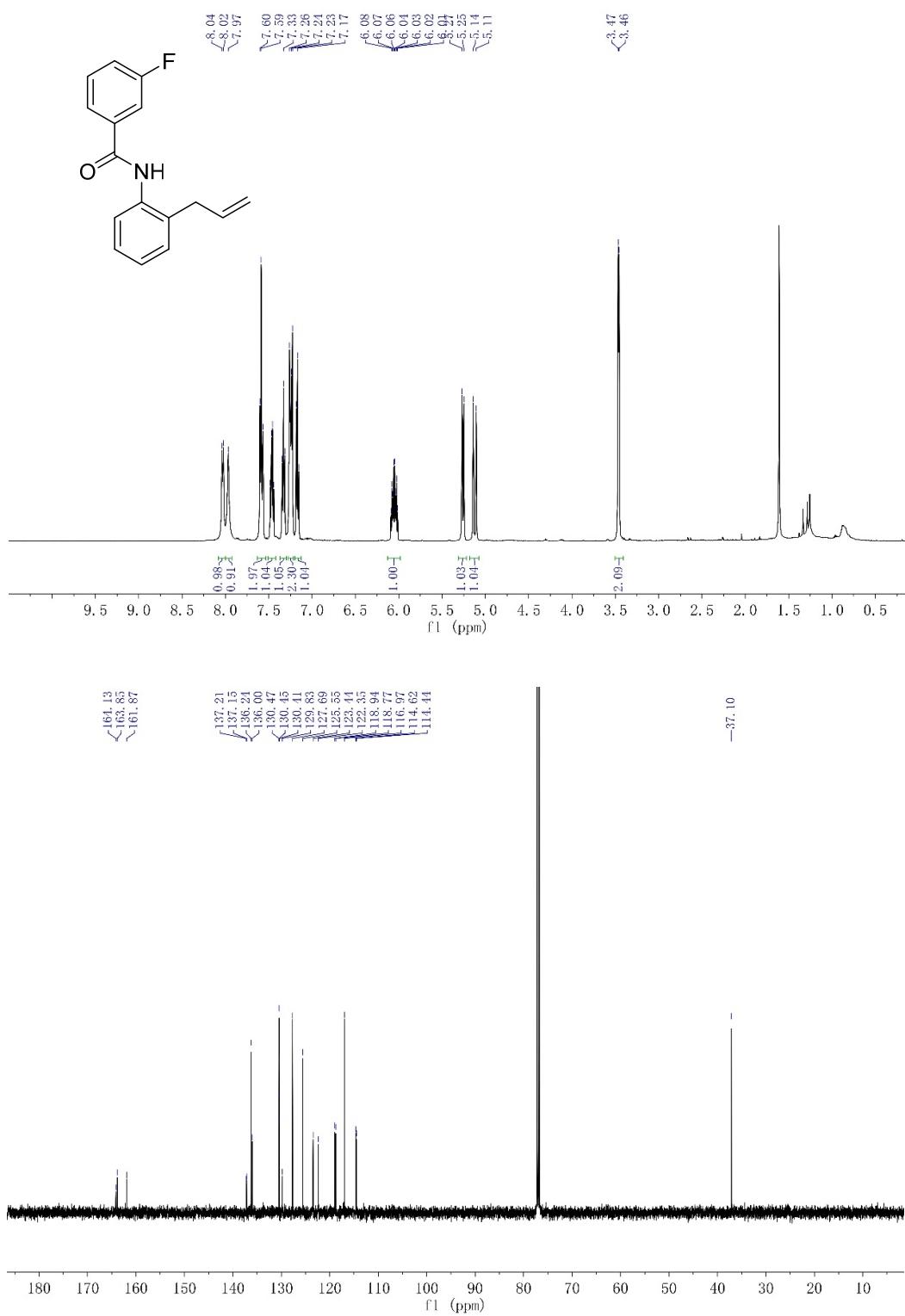


1c

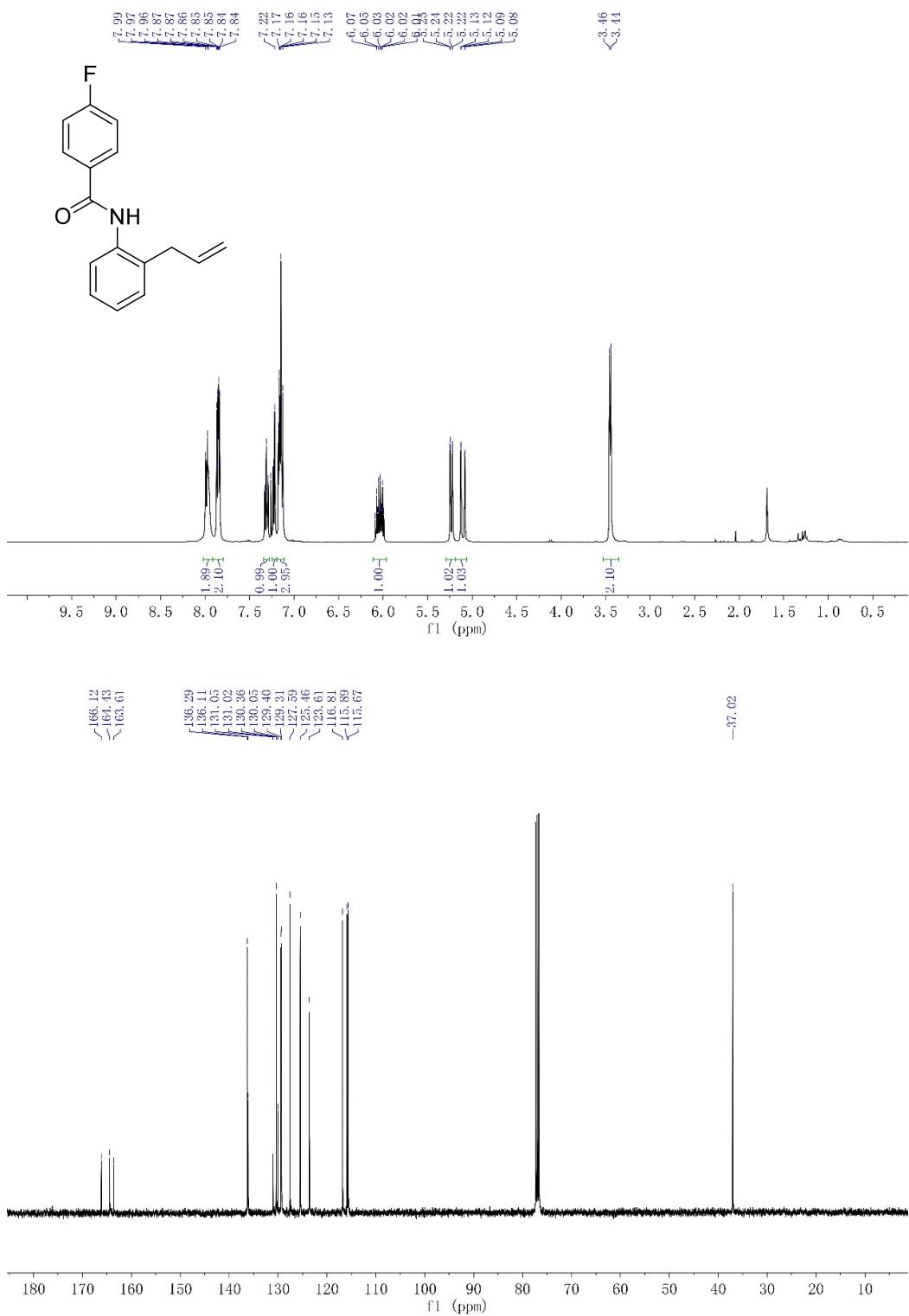


1d

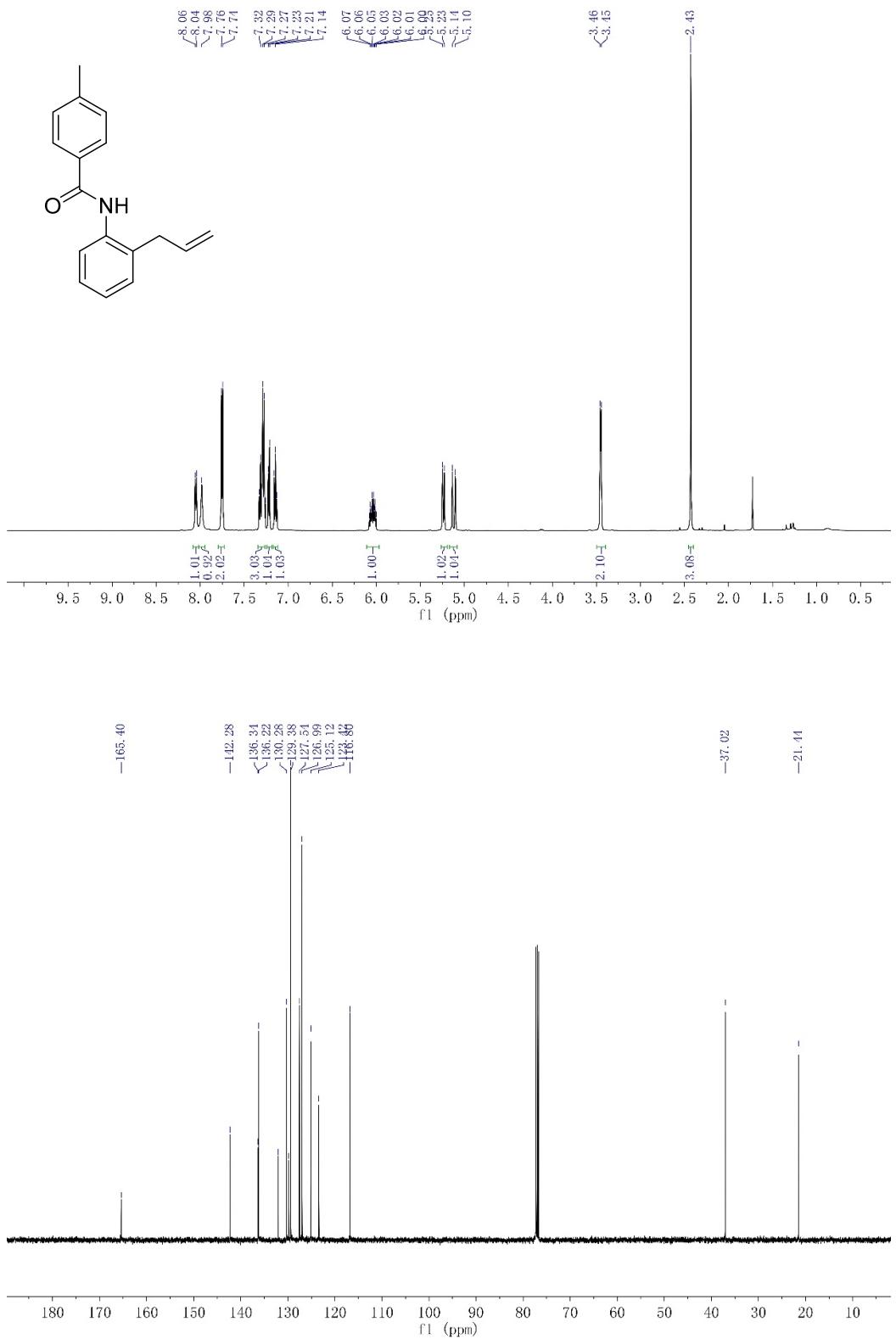
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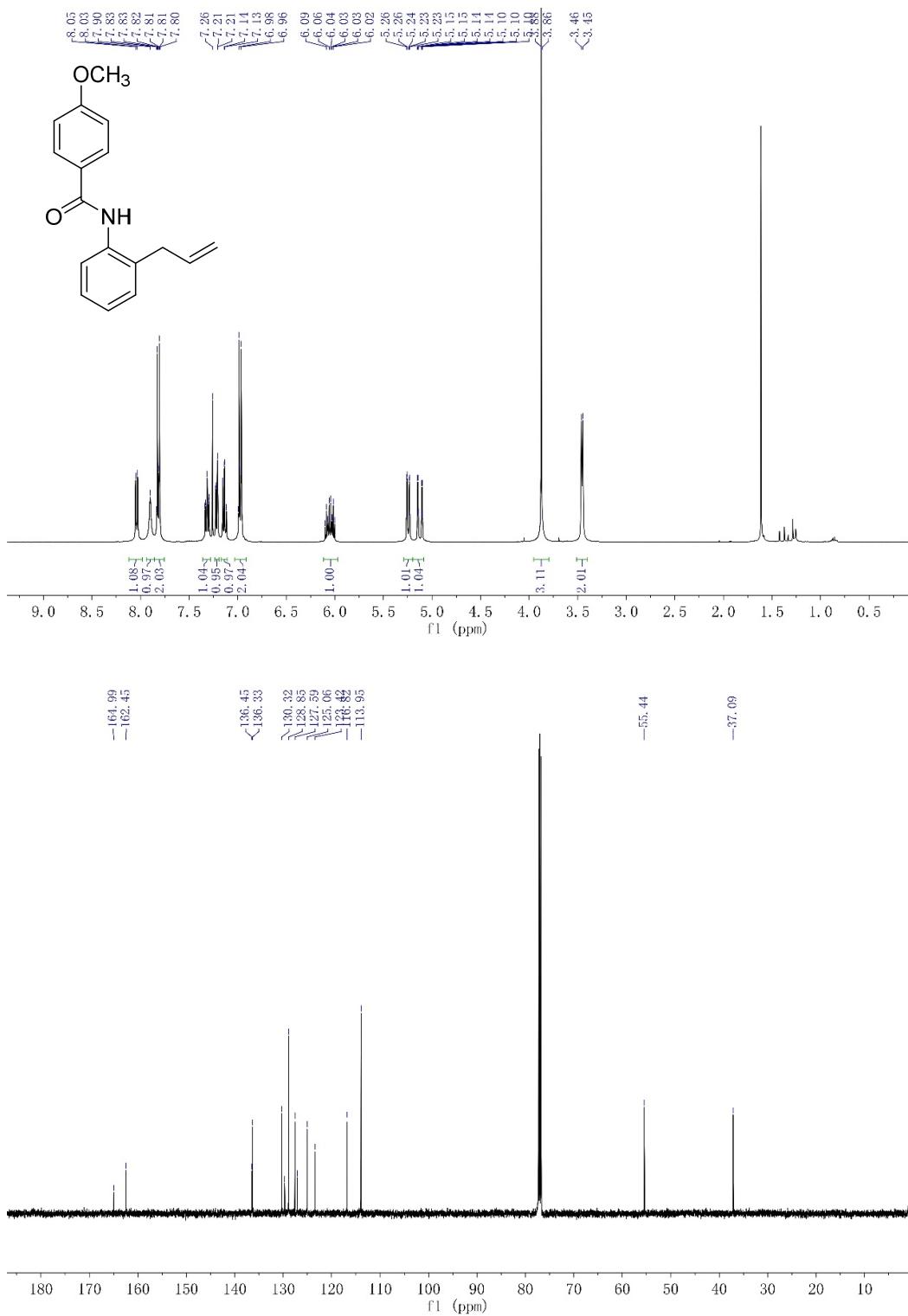
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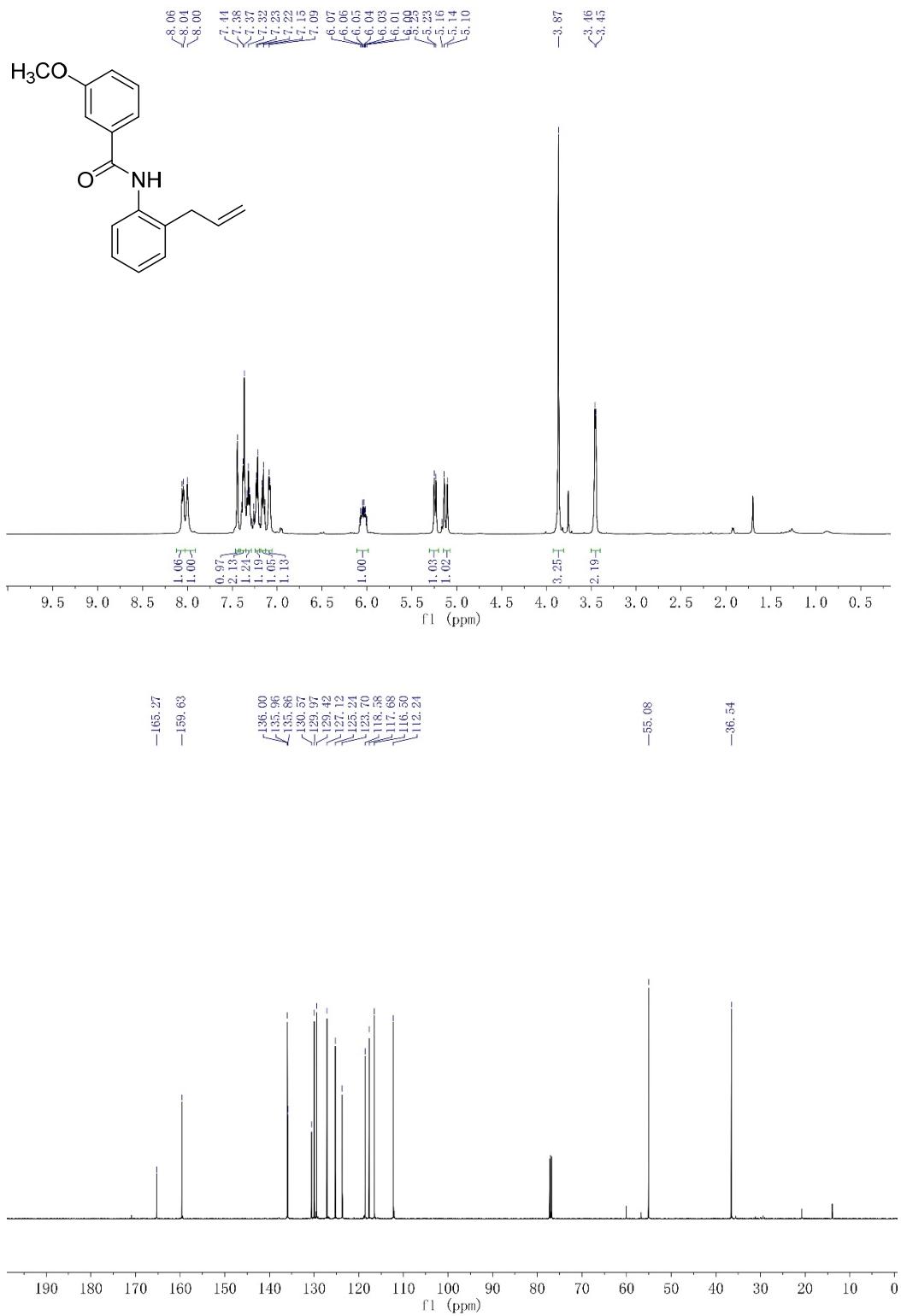
1g



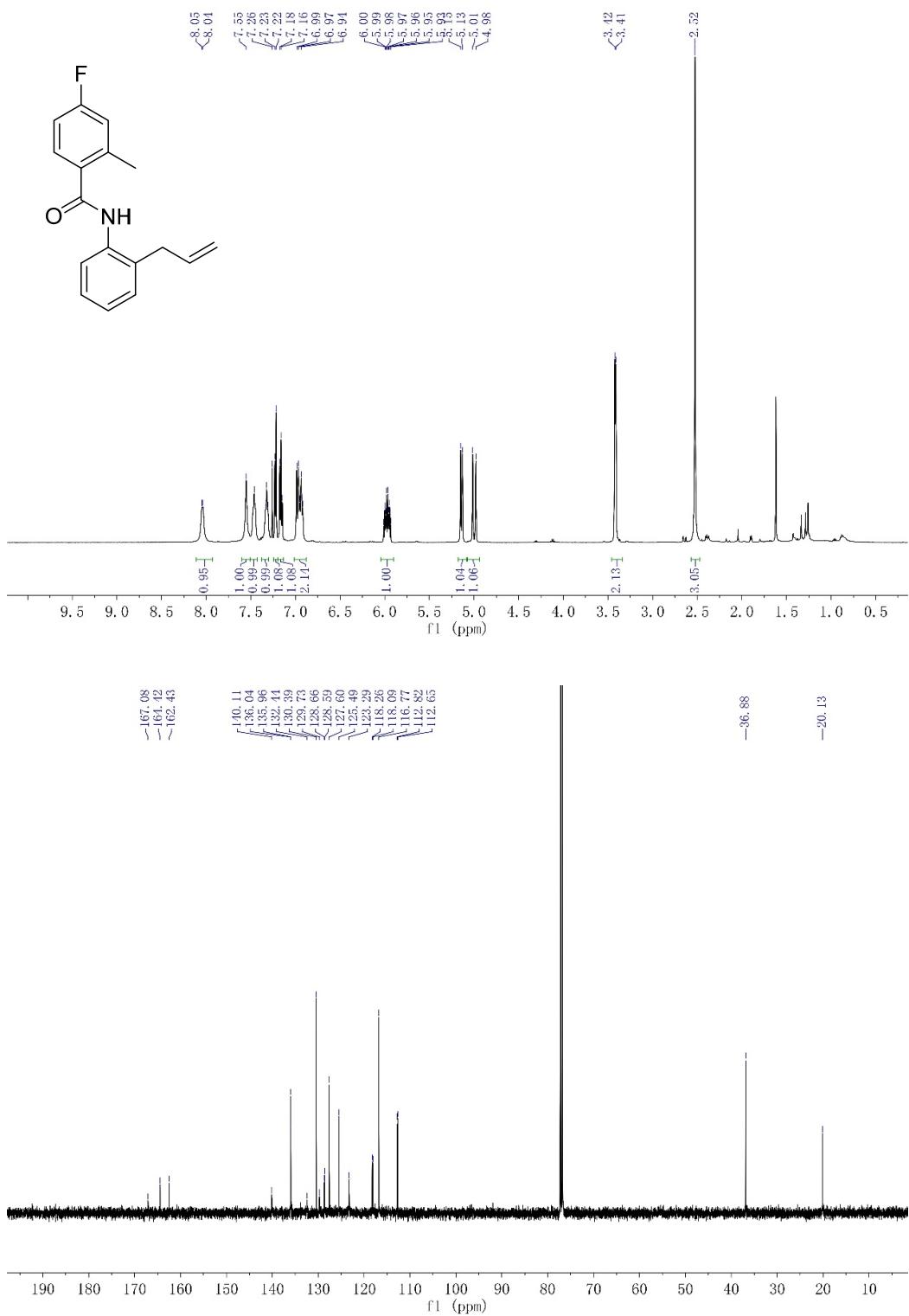
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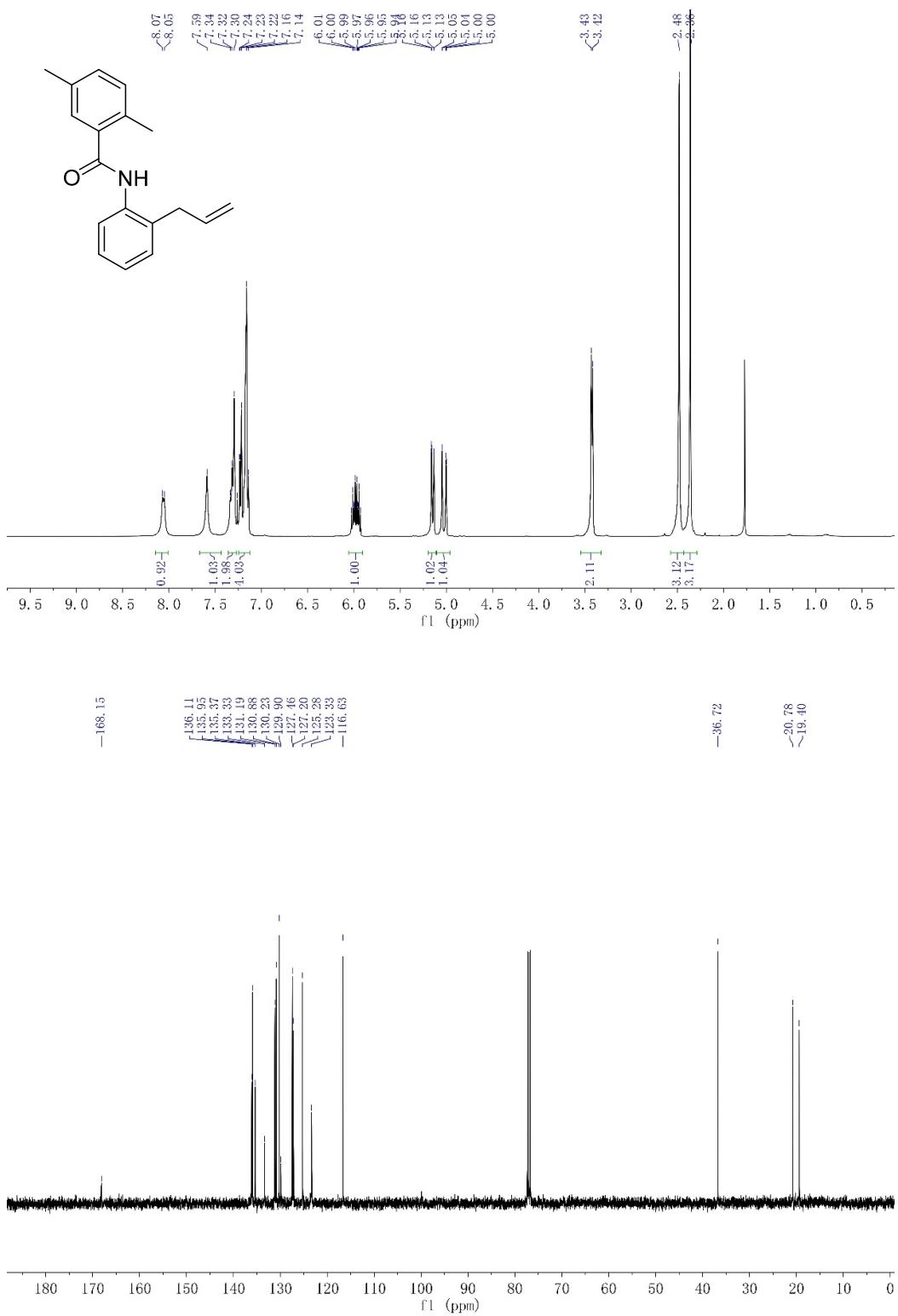
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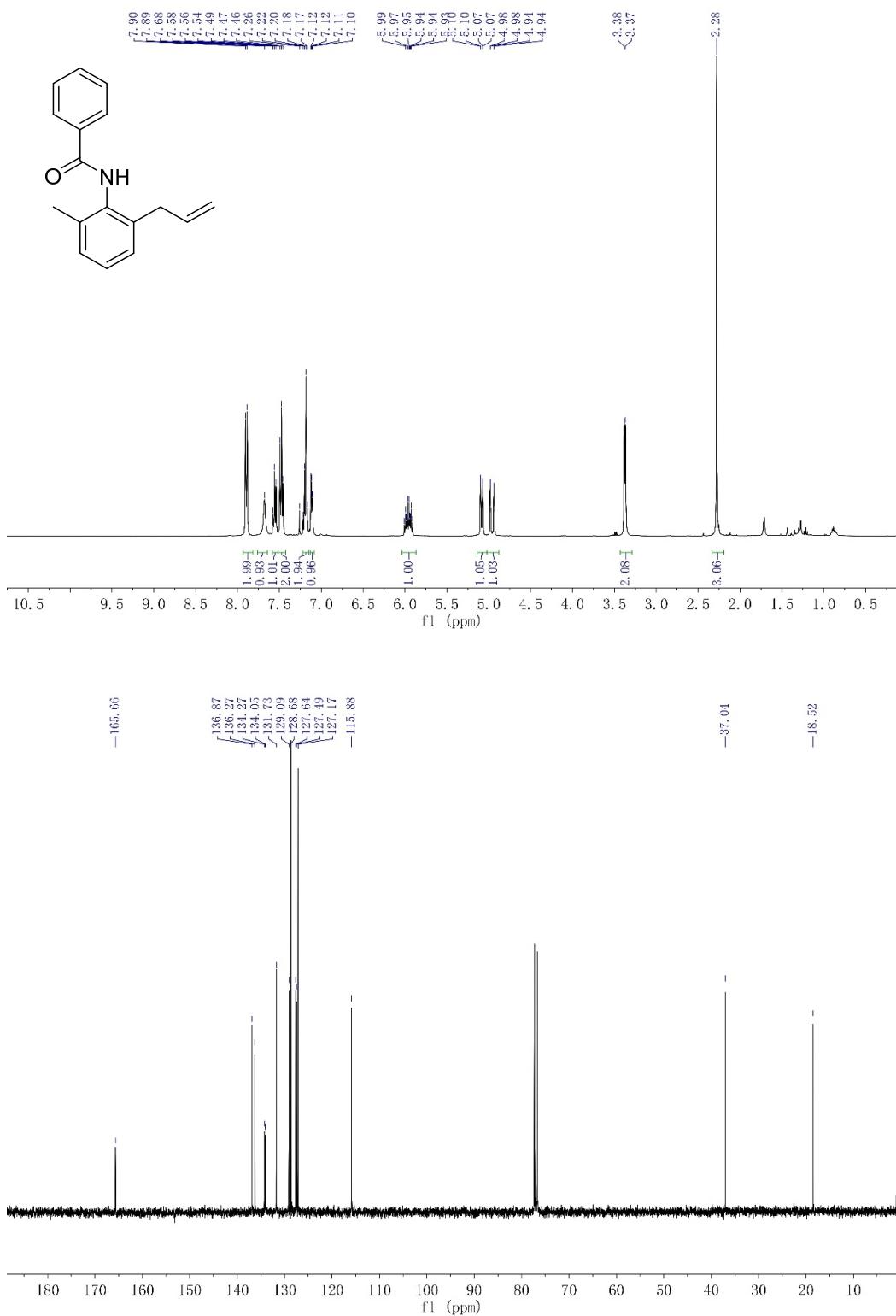
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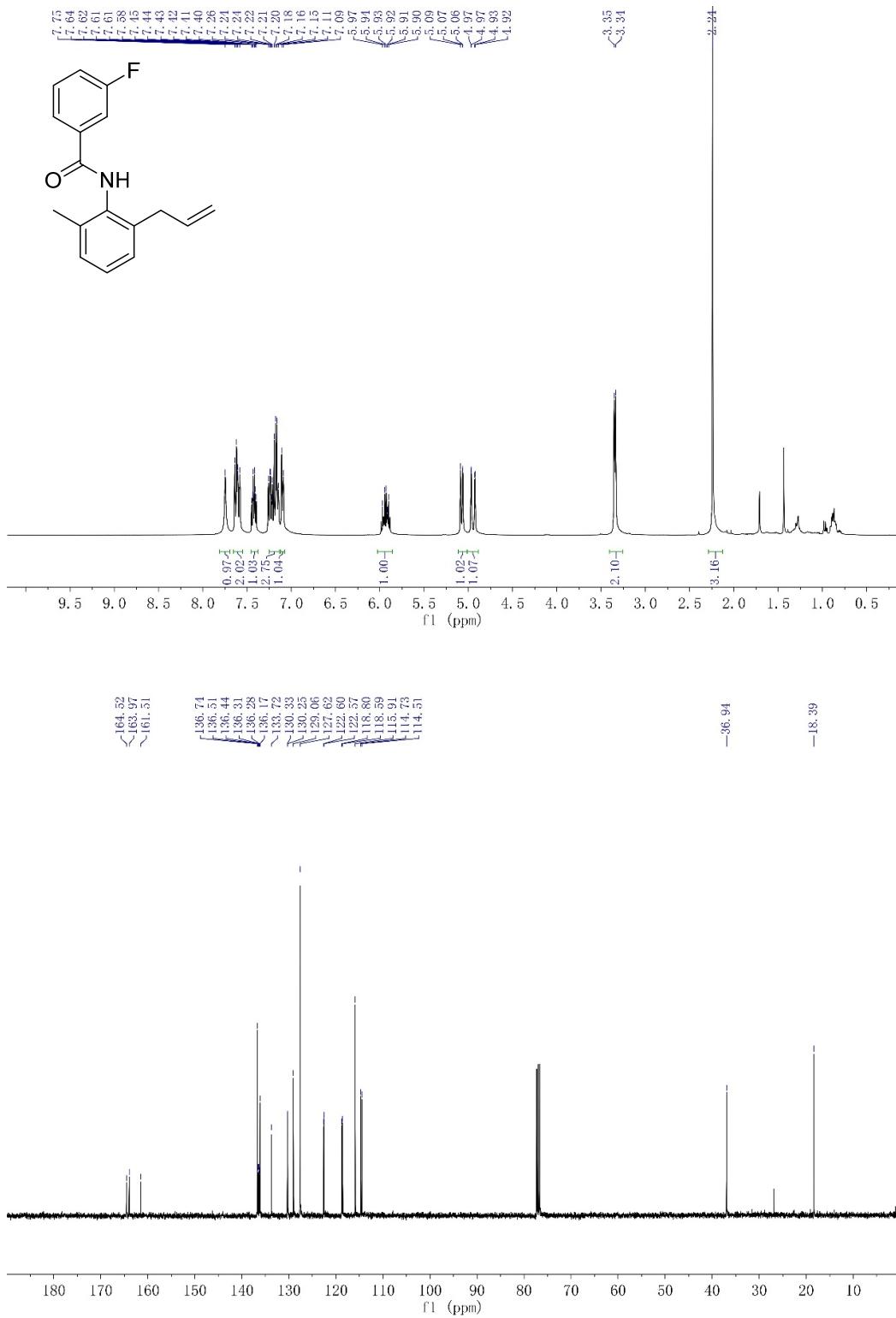
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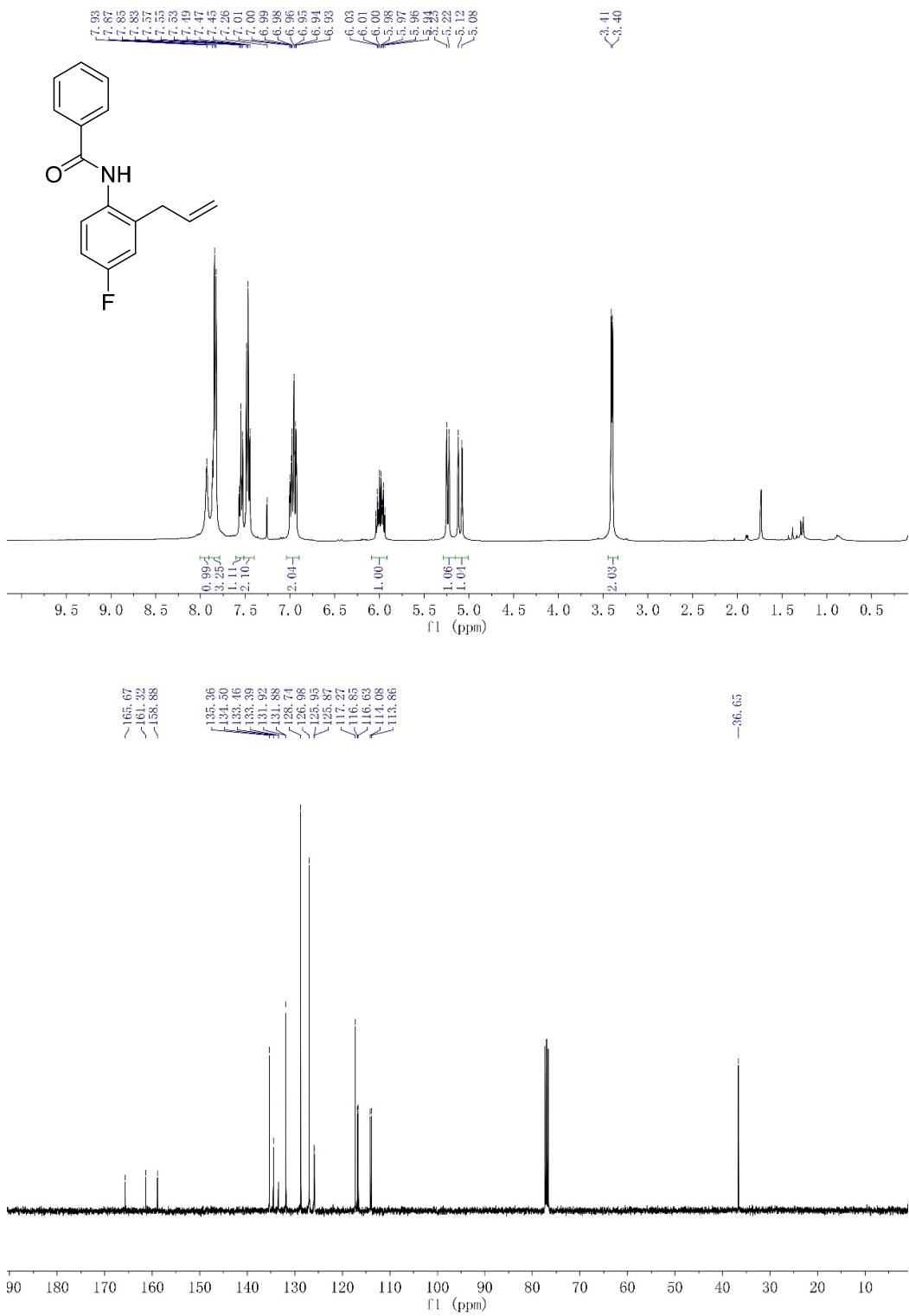
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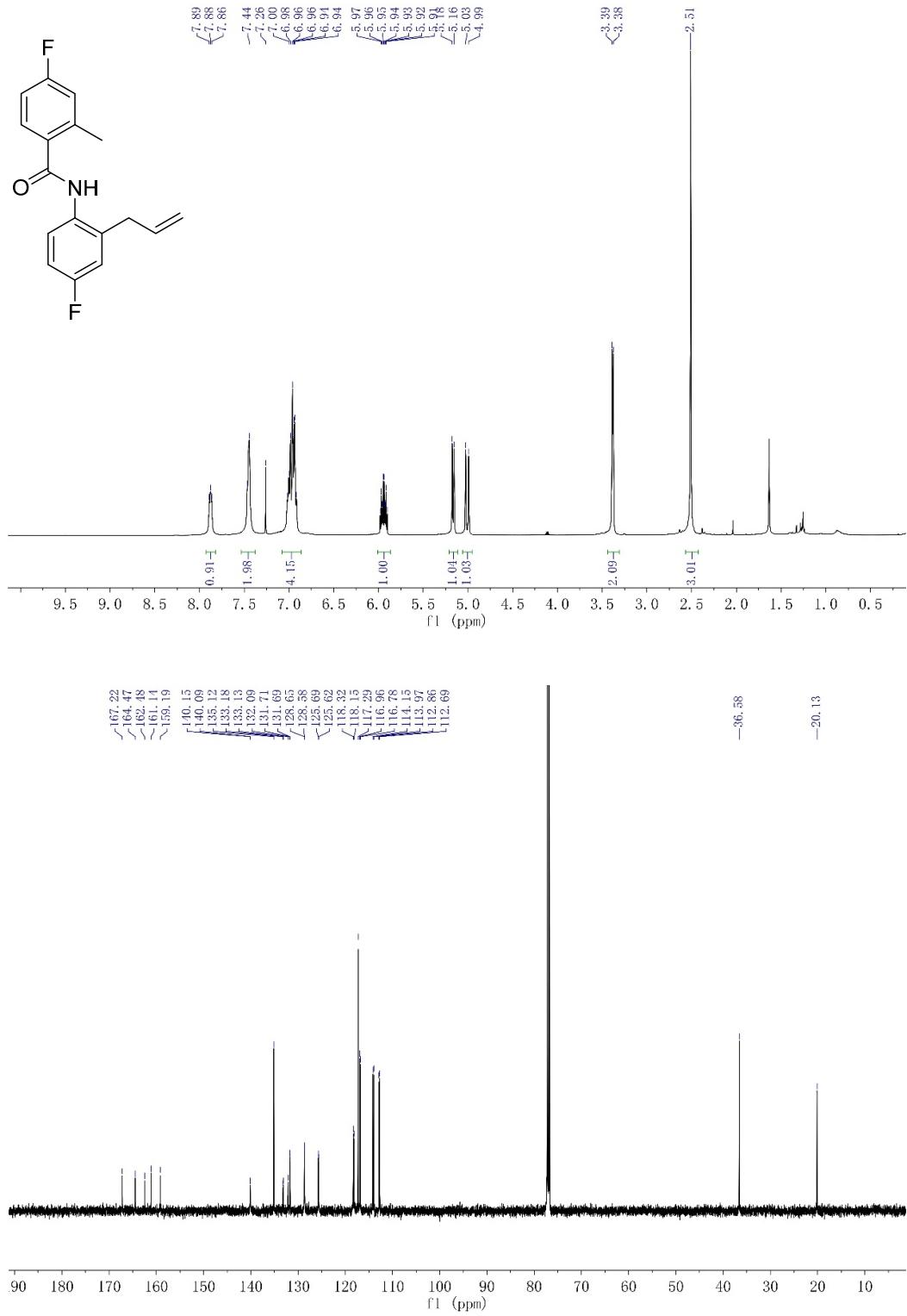
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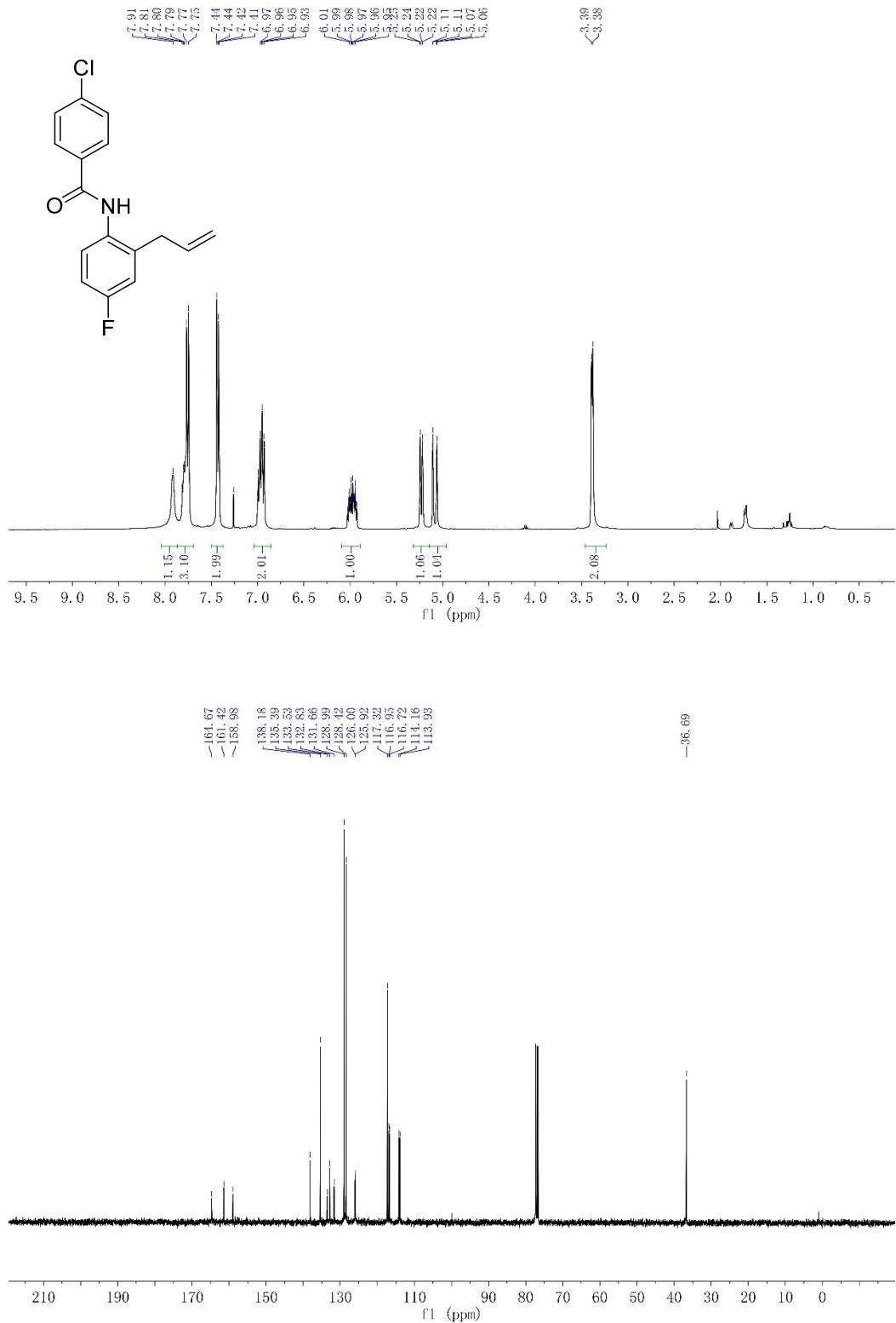
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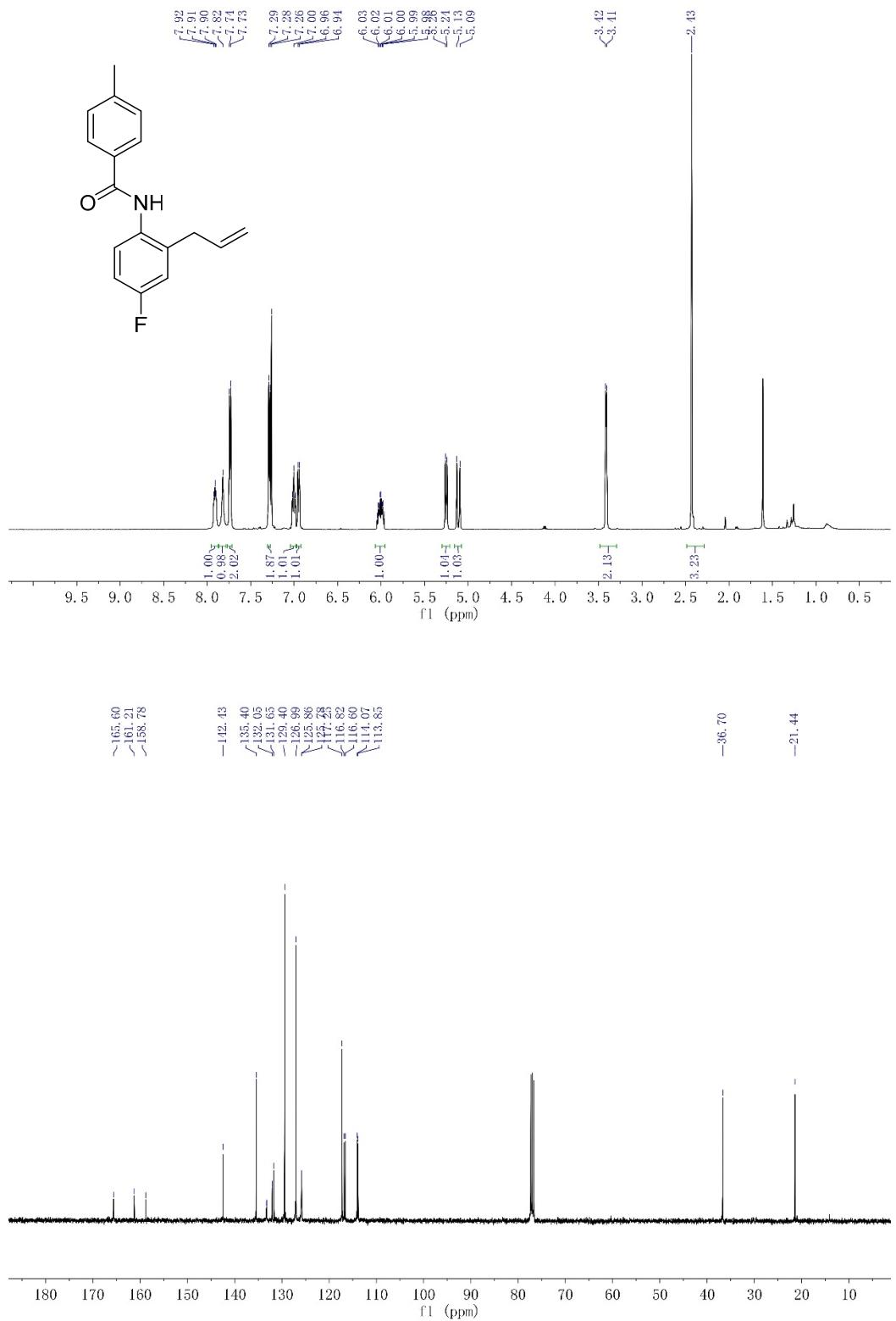
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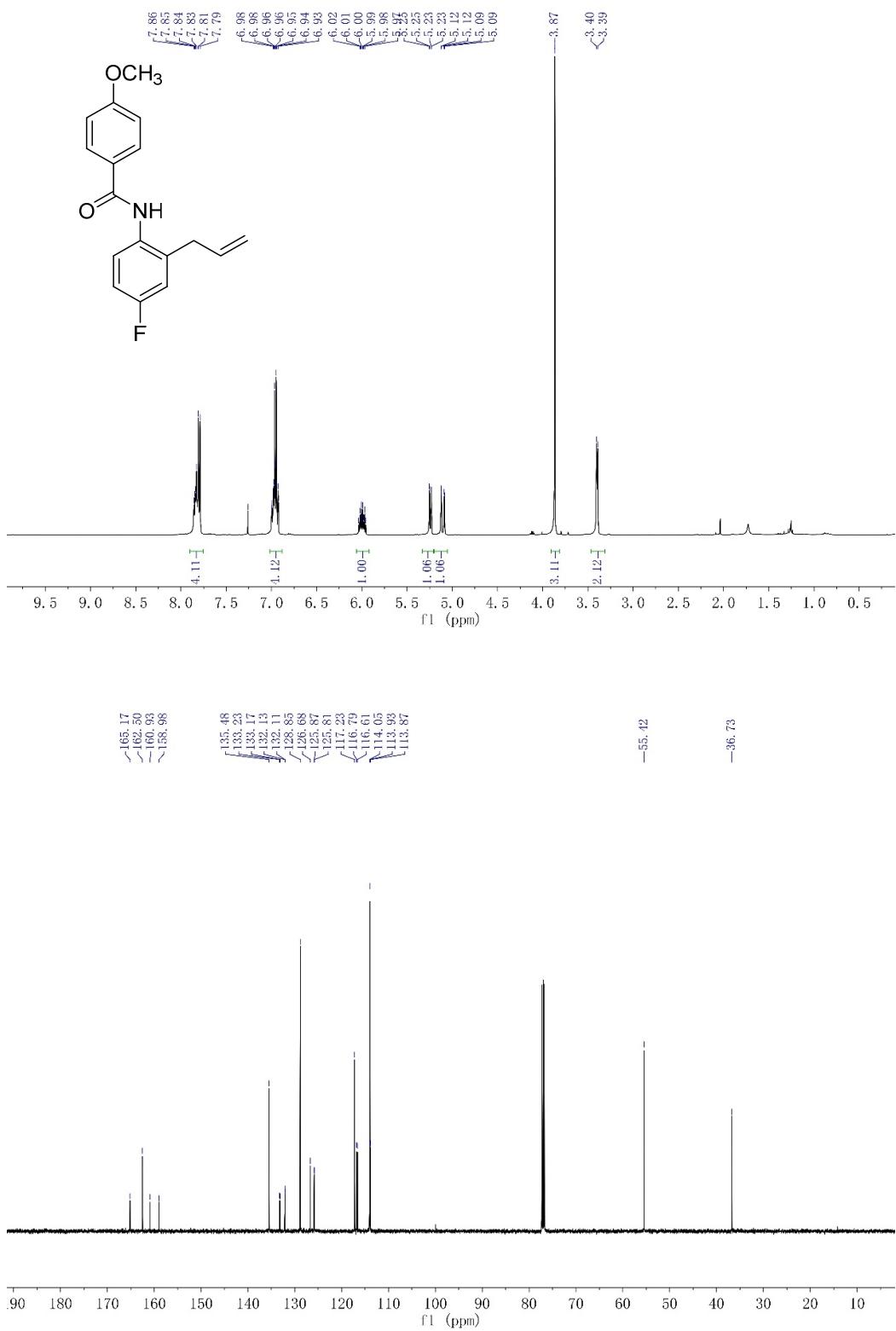
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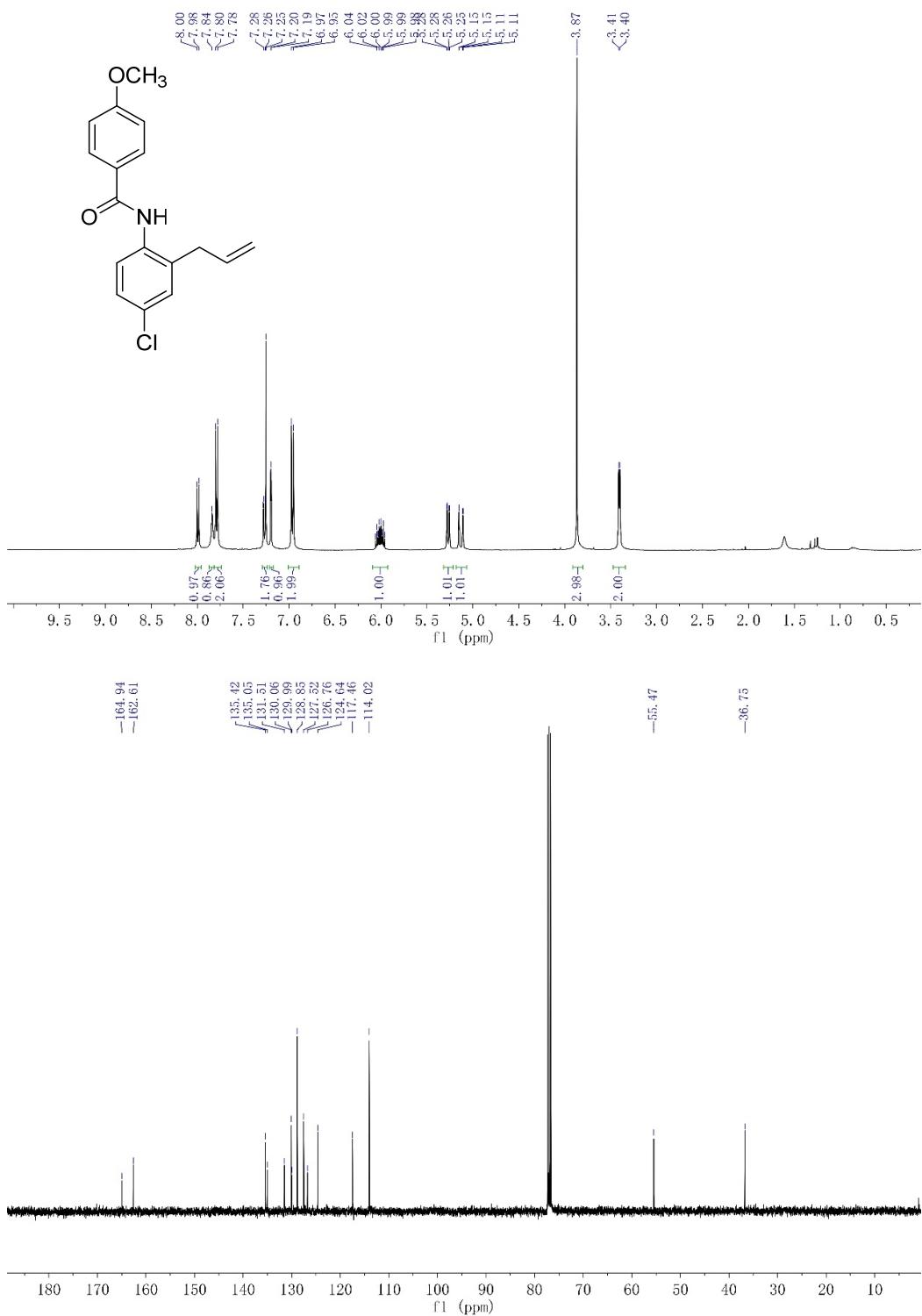
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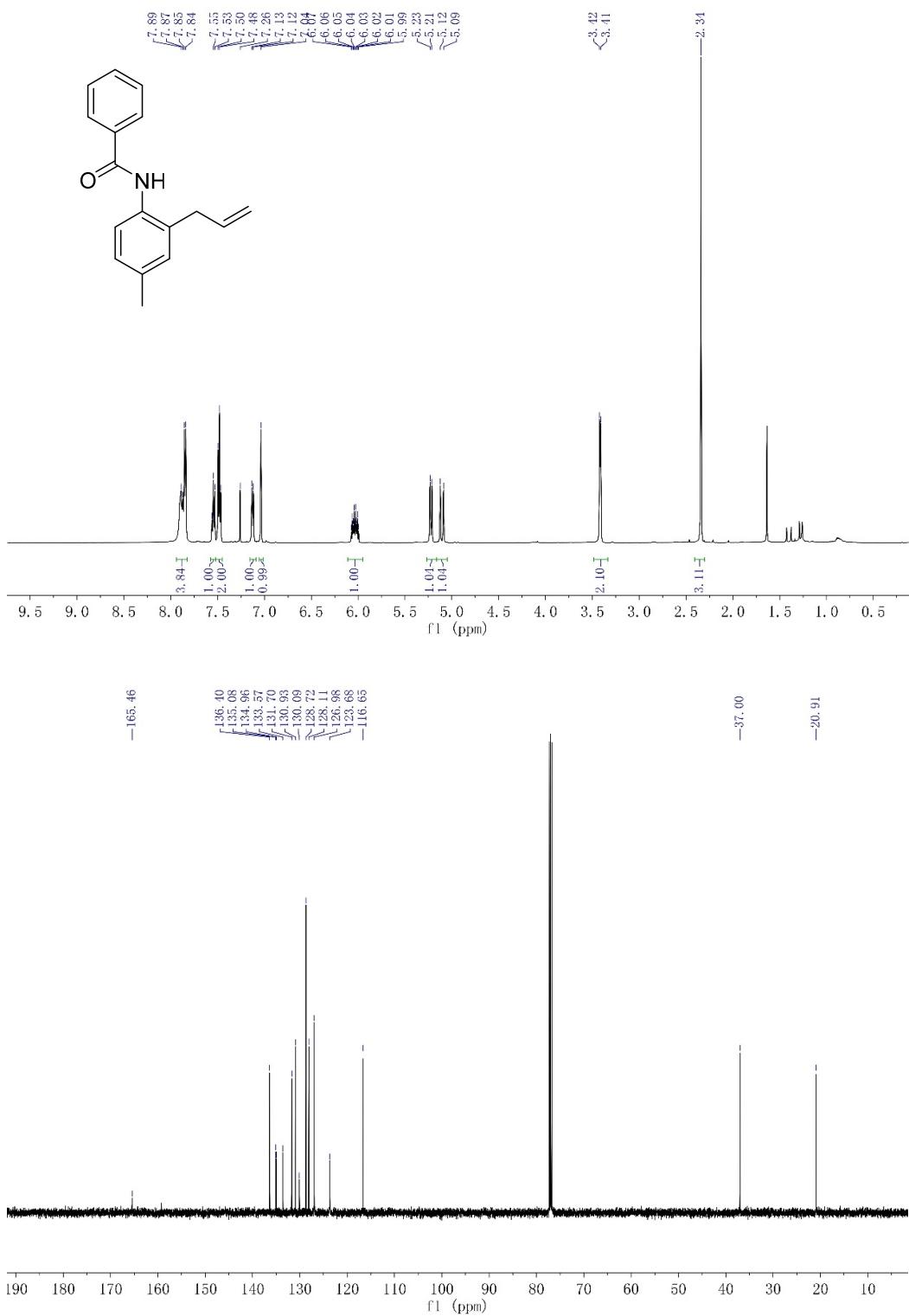
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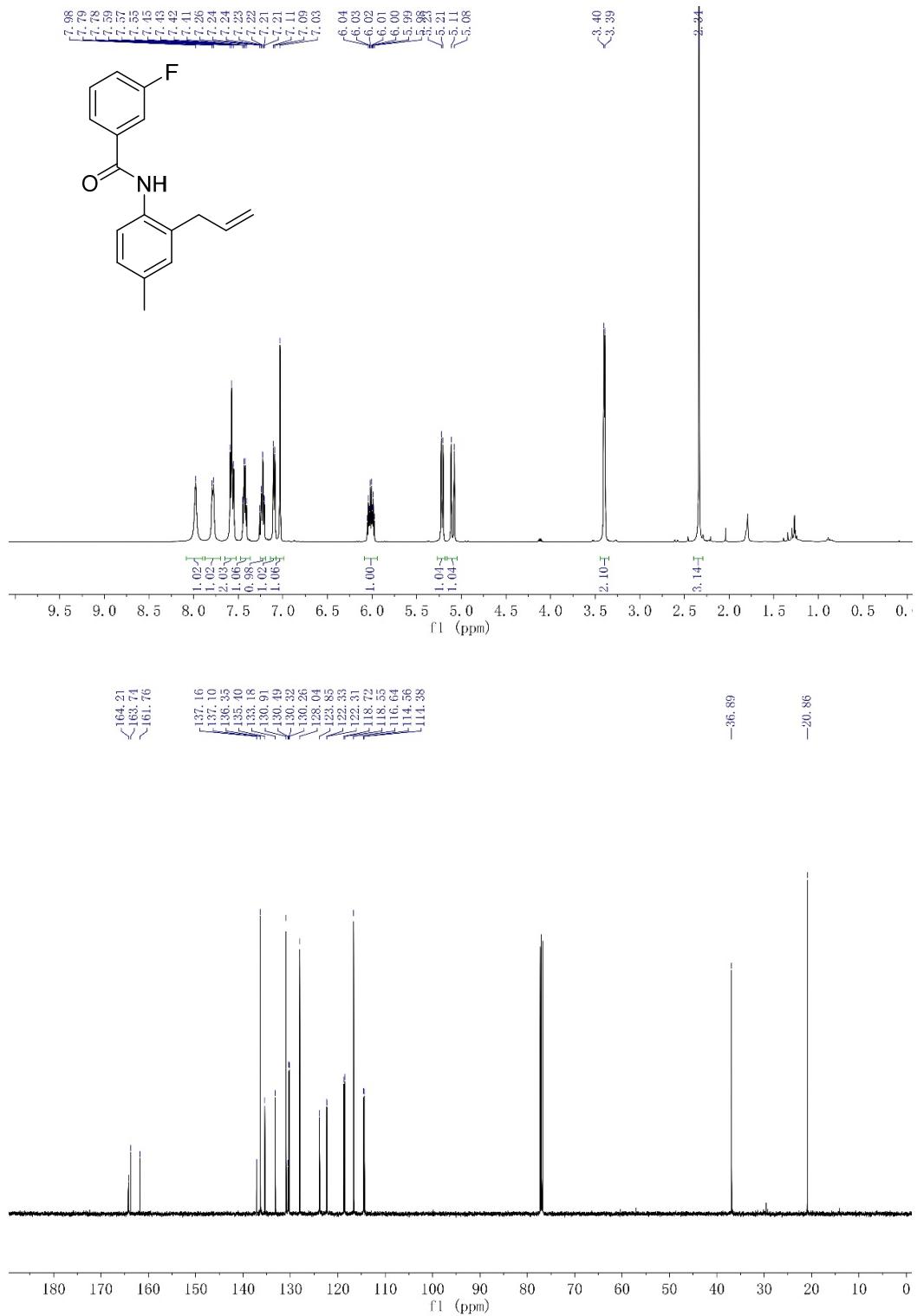
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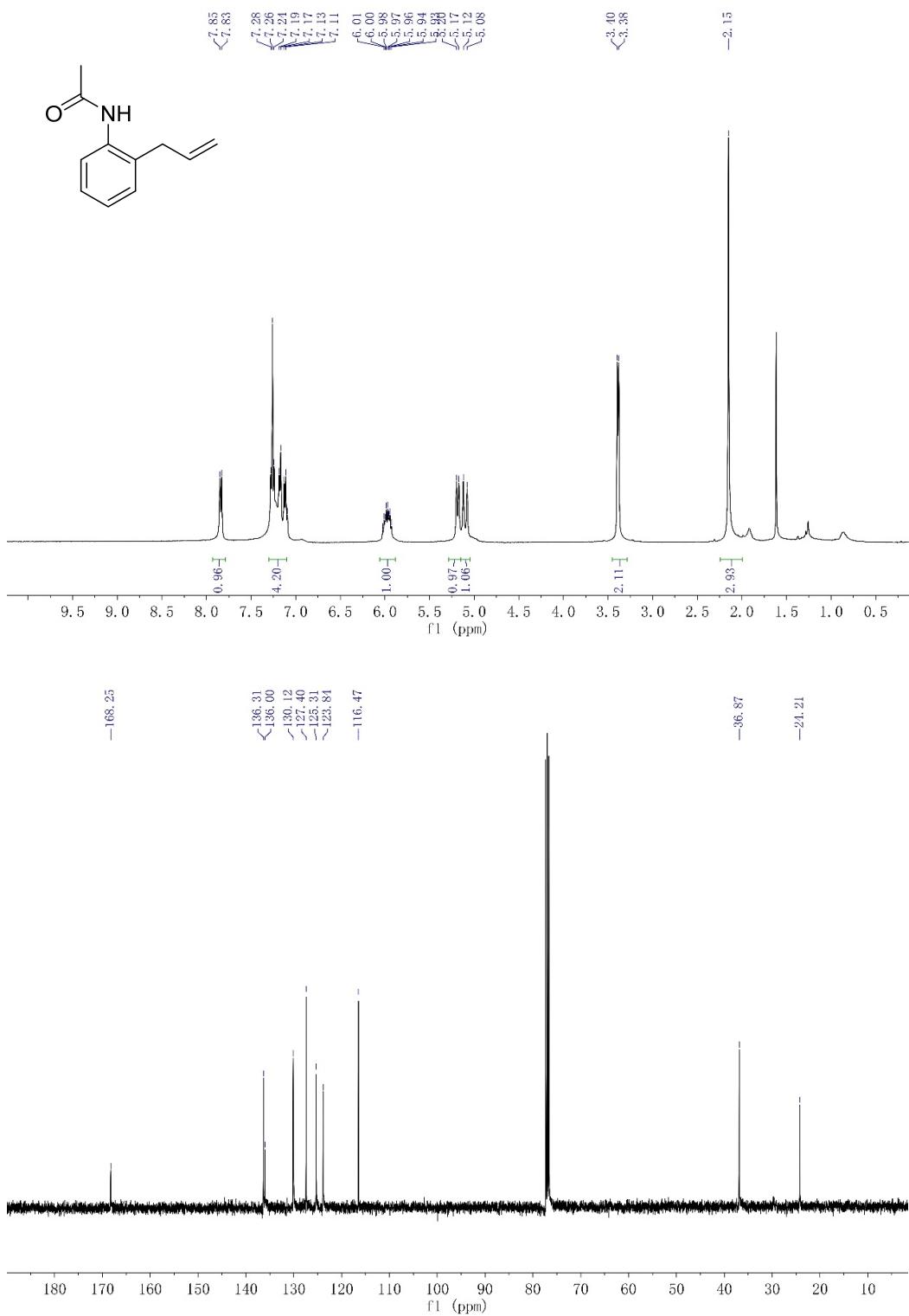
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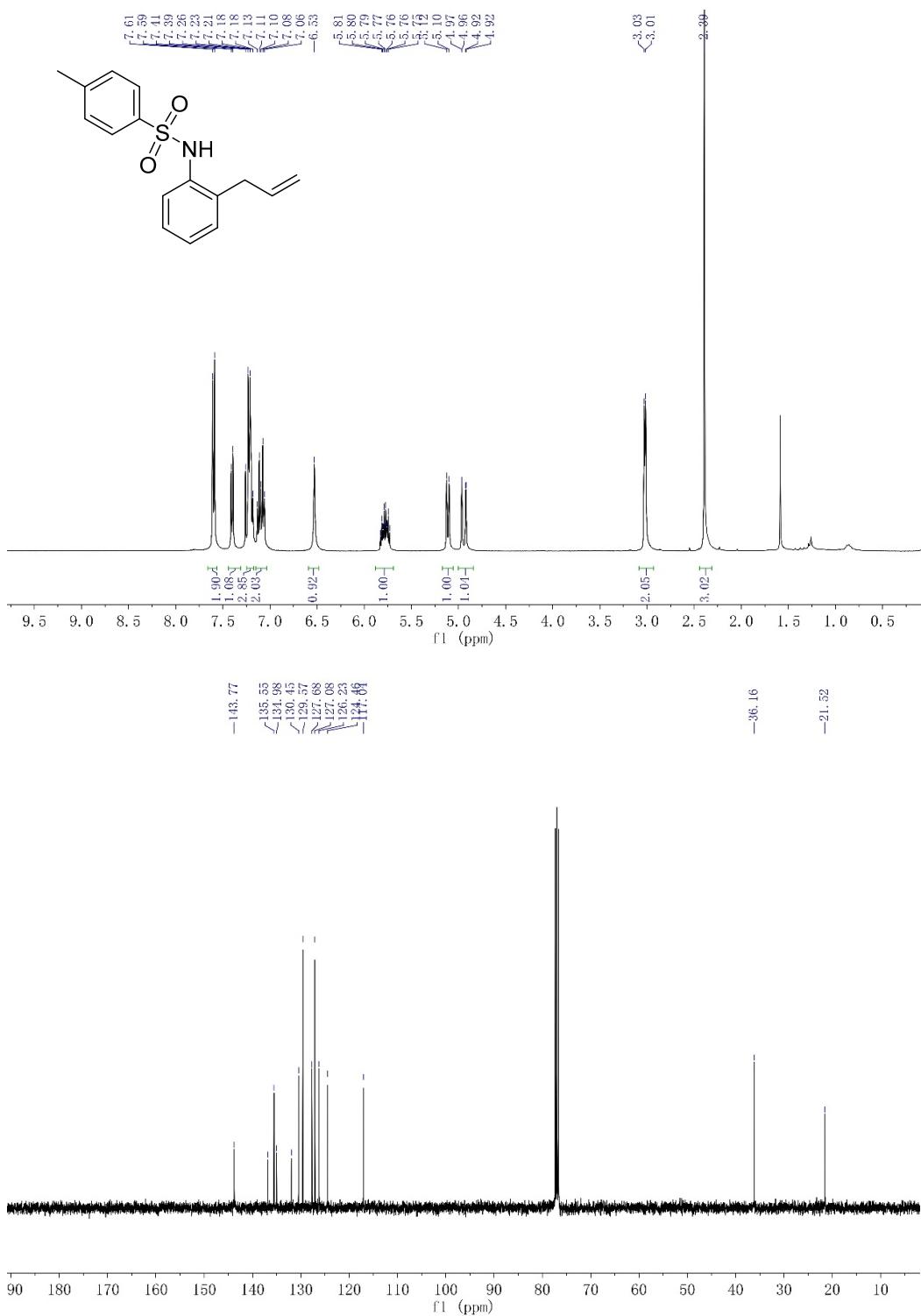
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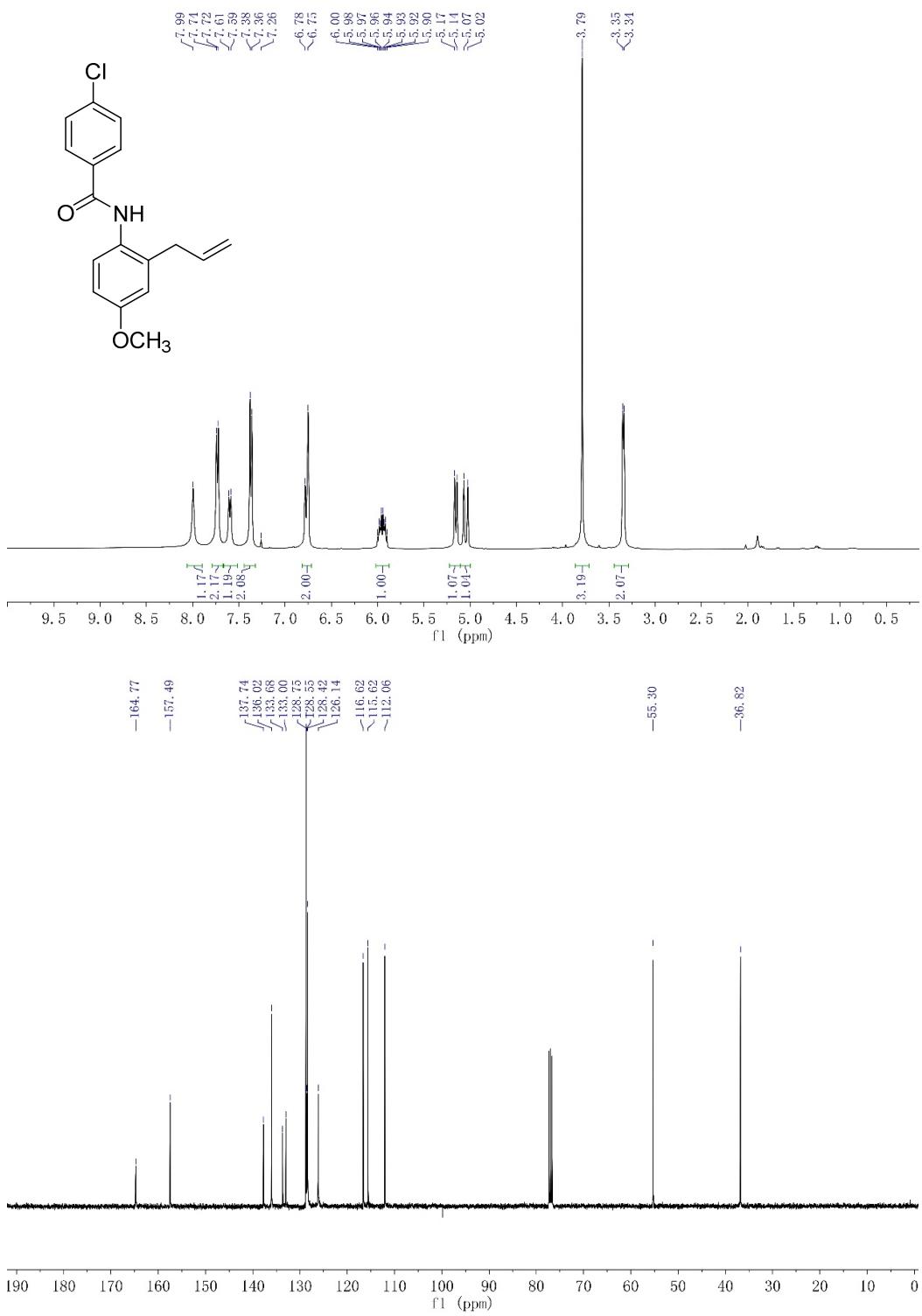
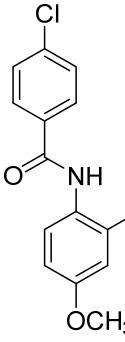


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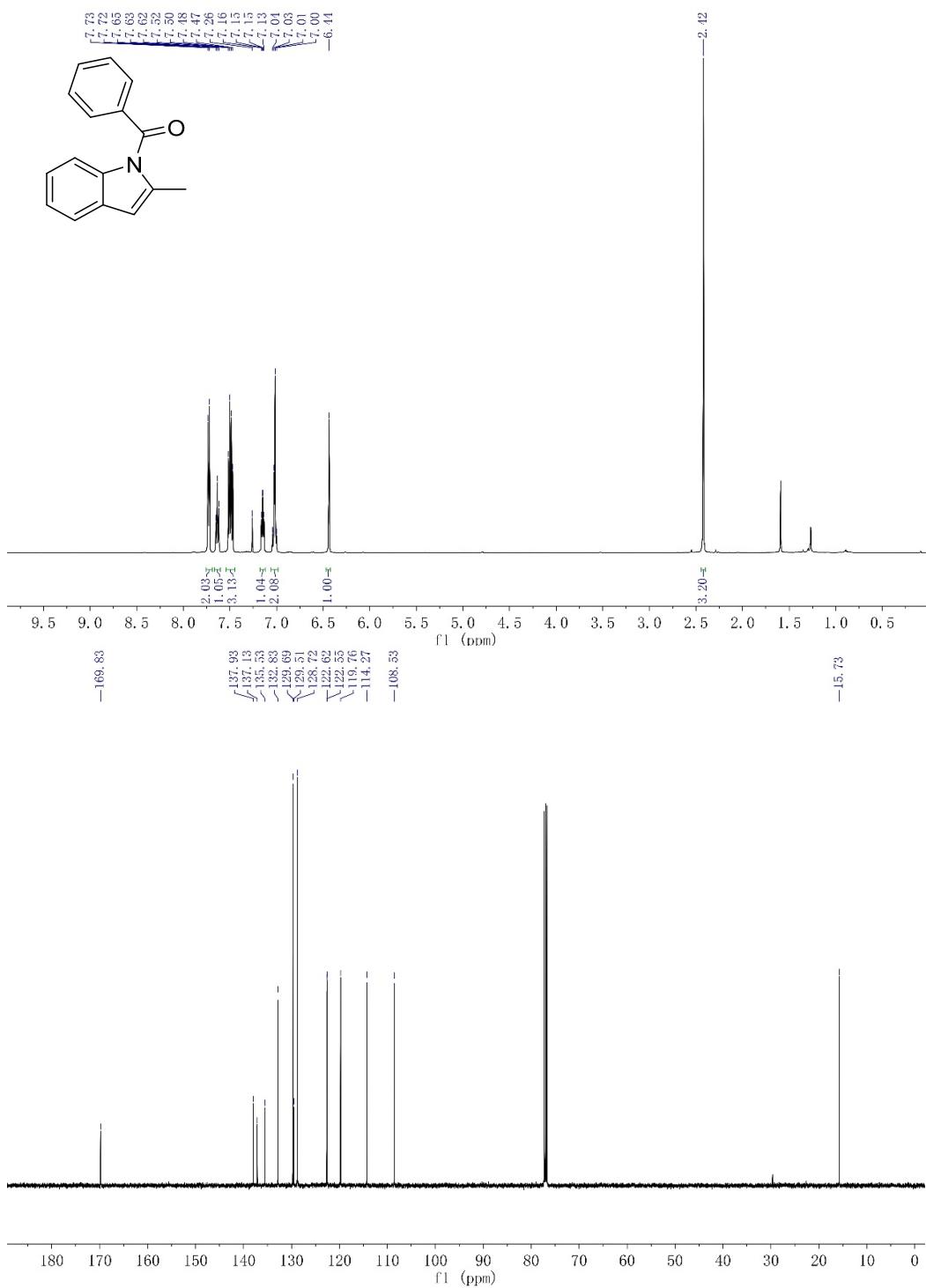


1w

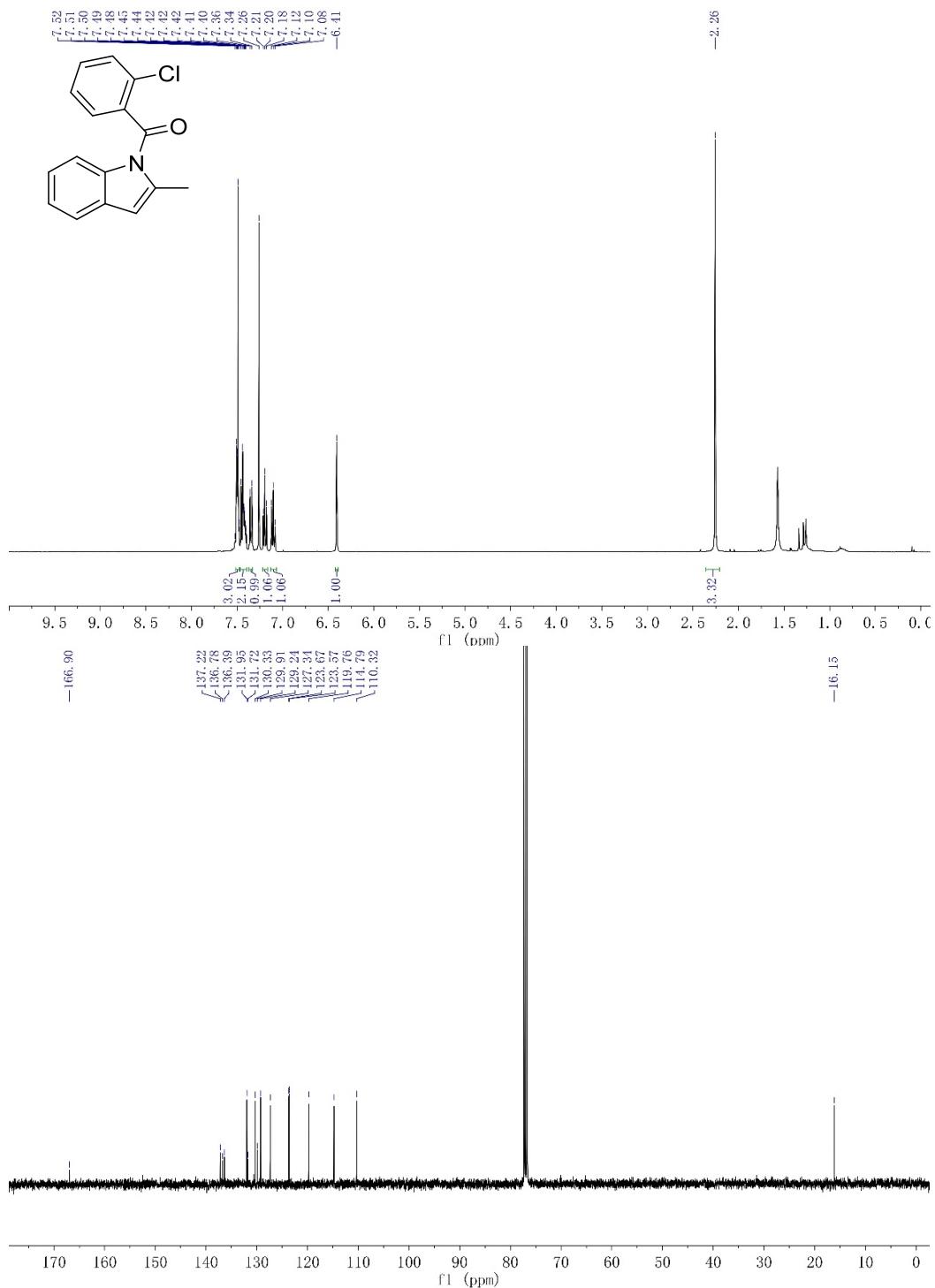




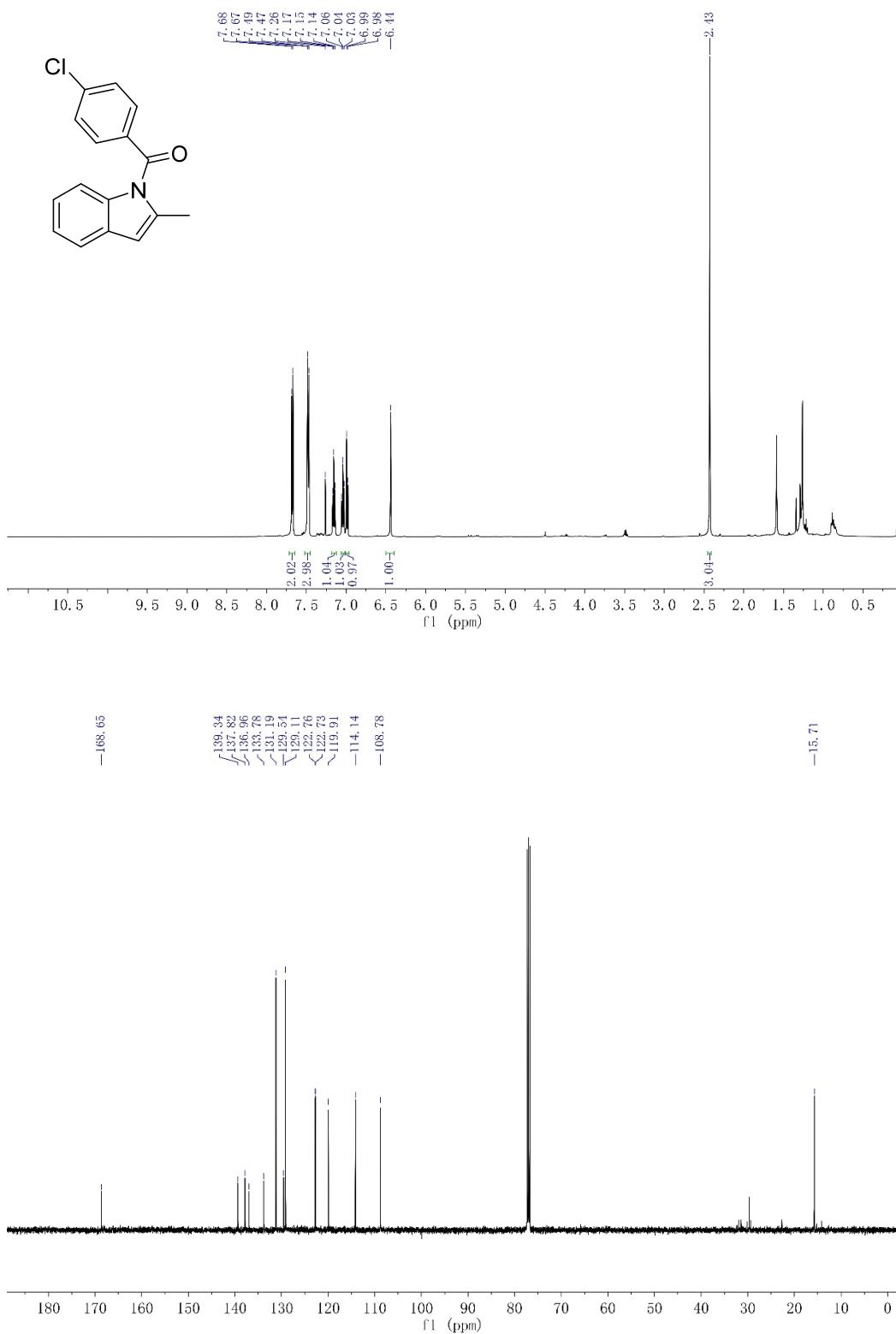
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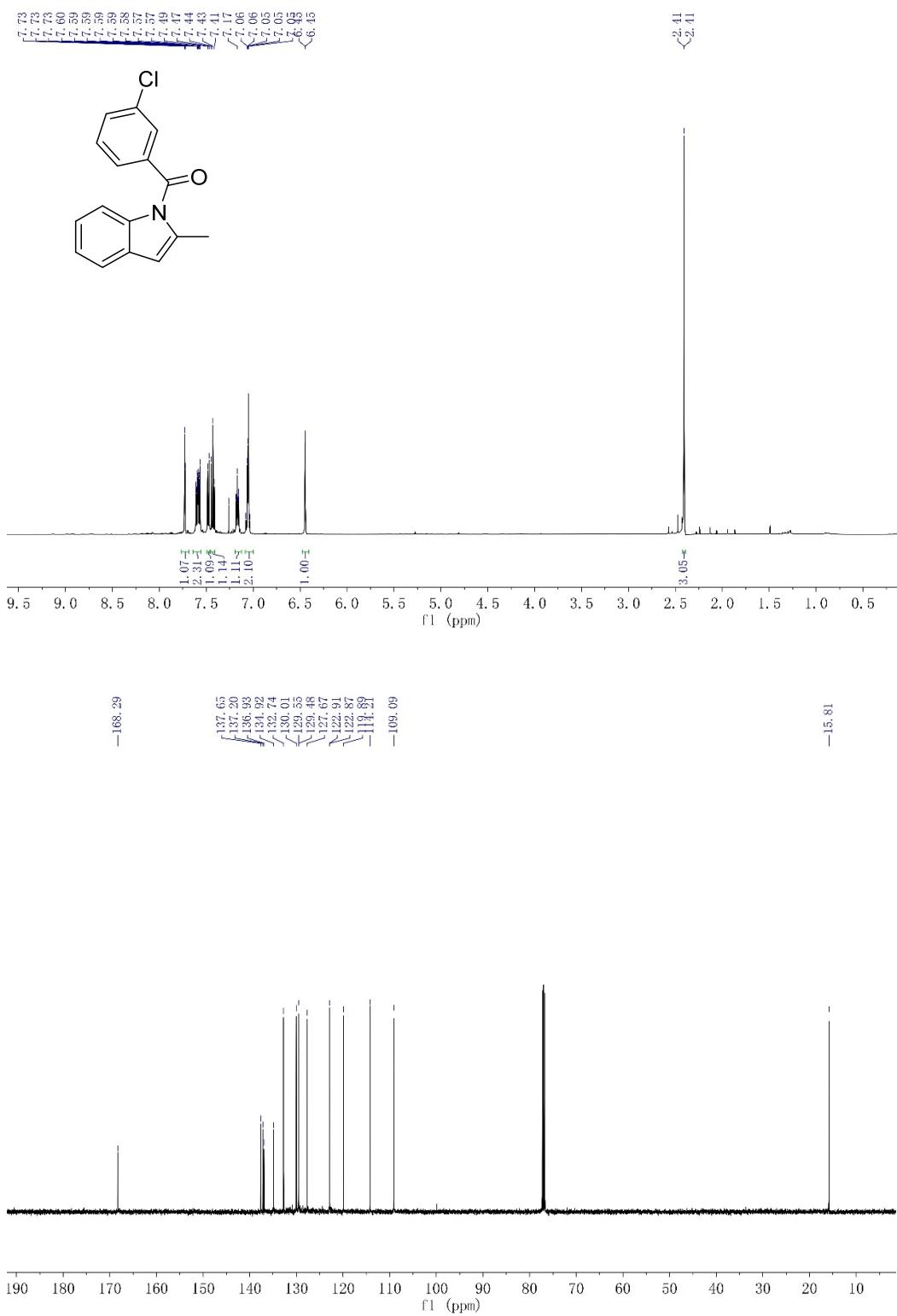
2b



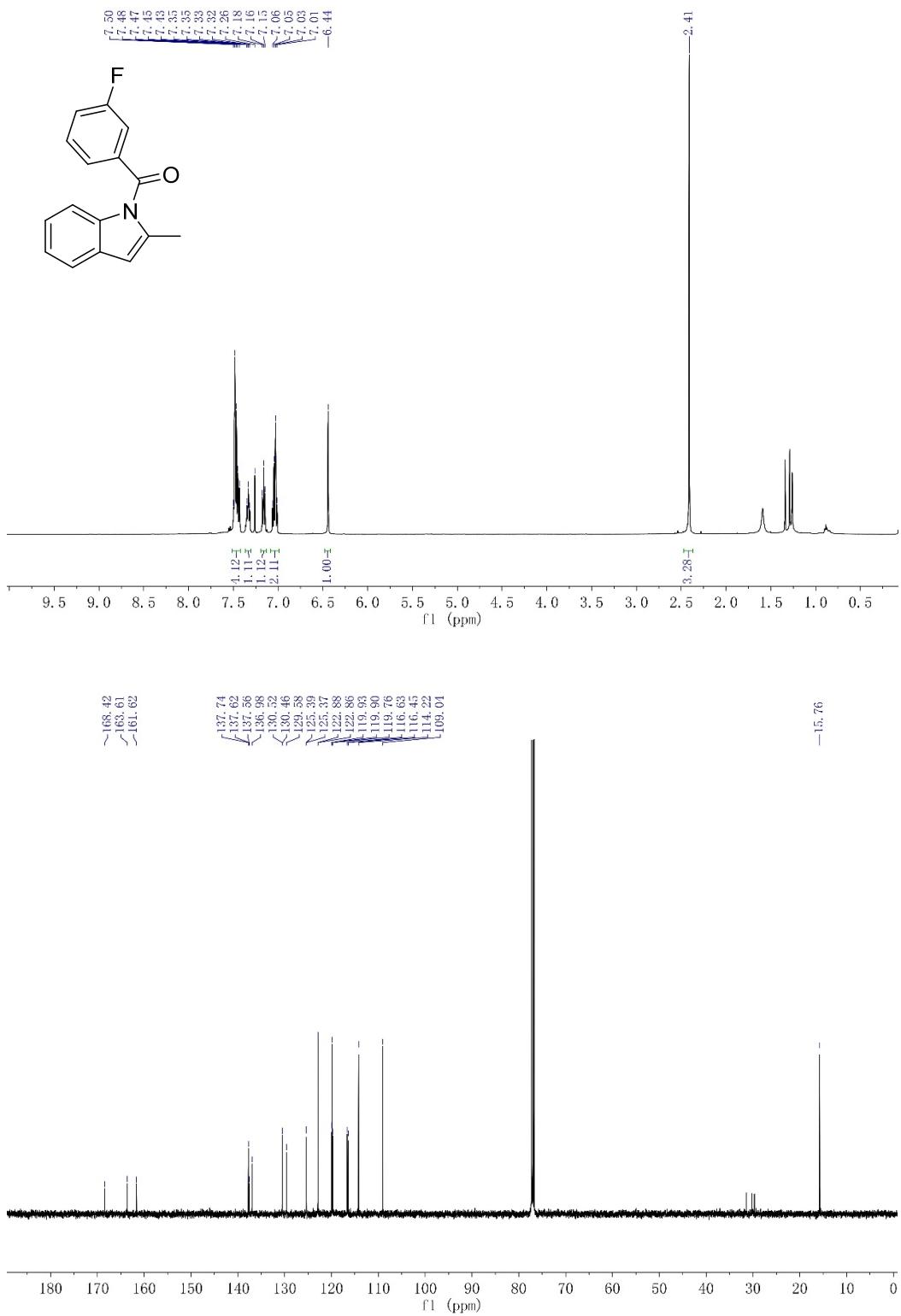
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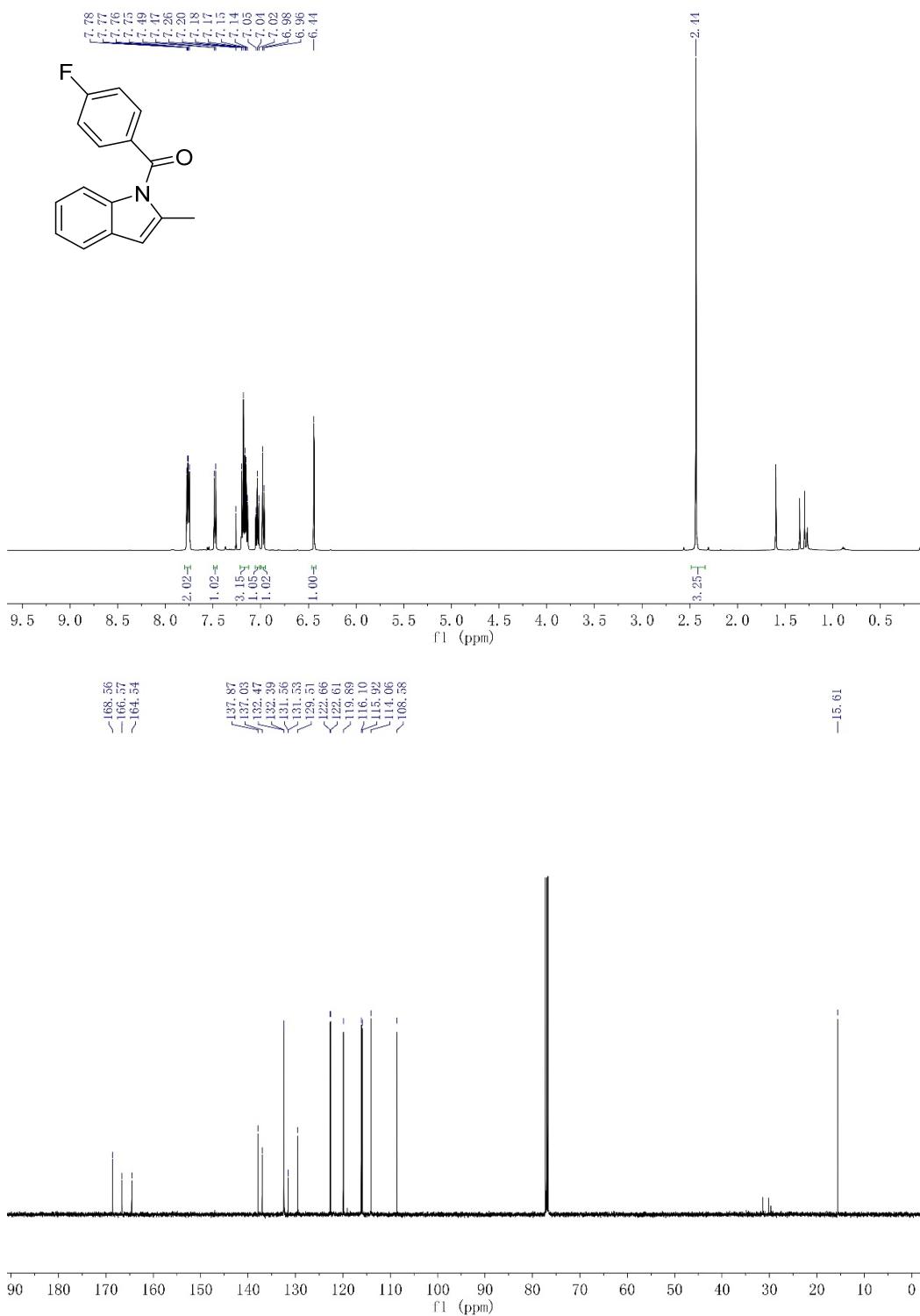
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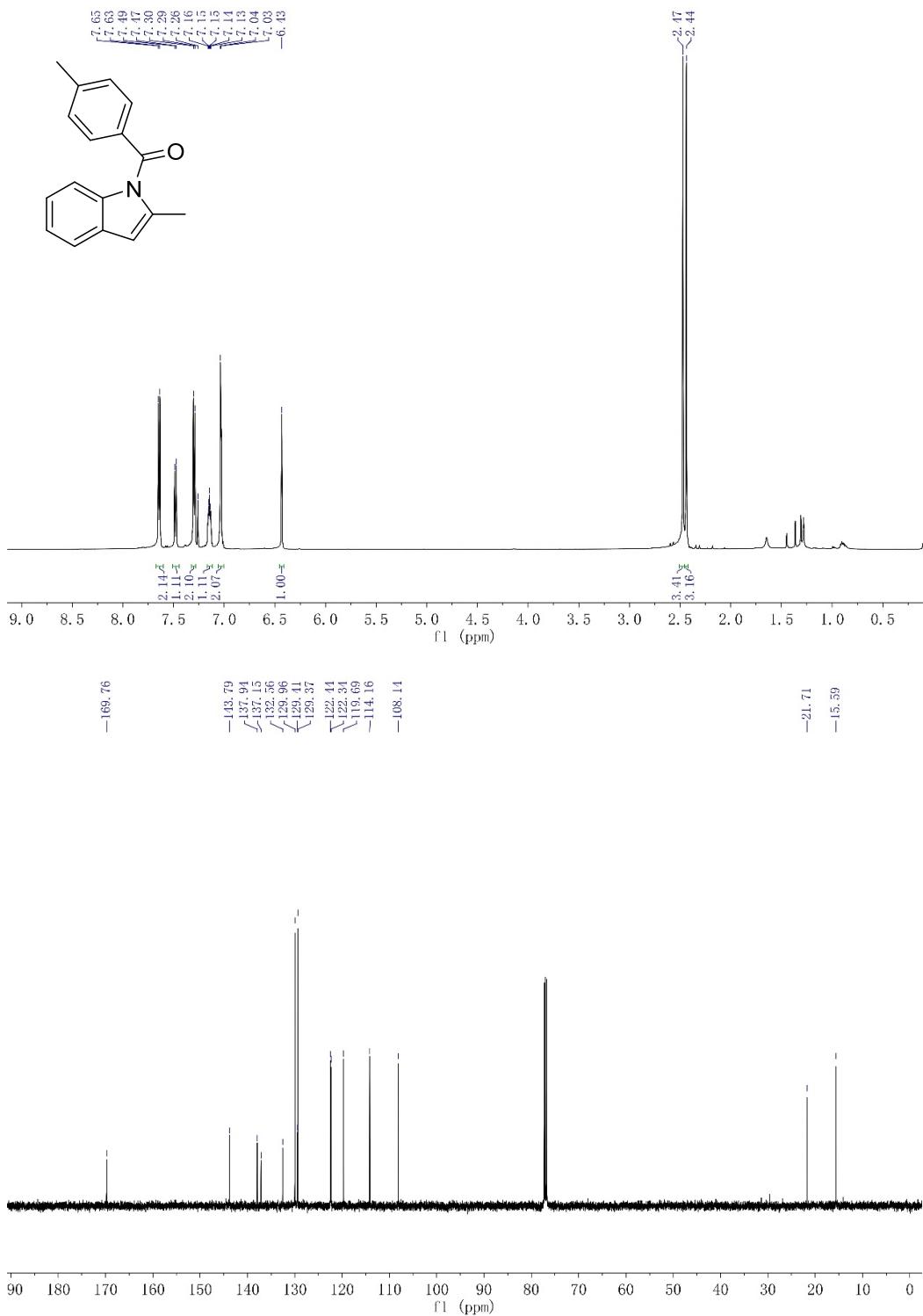
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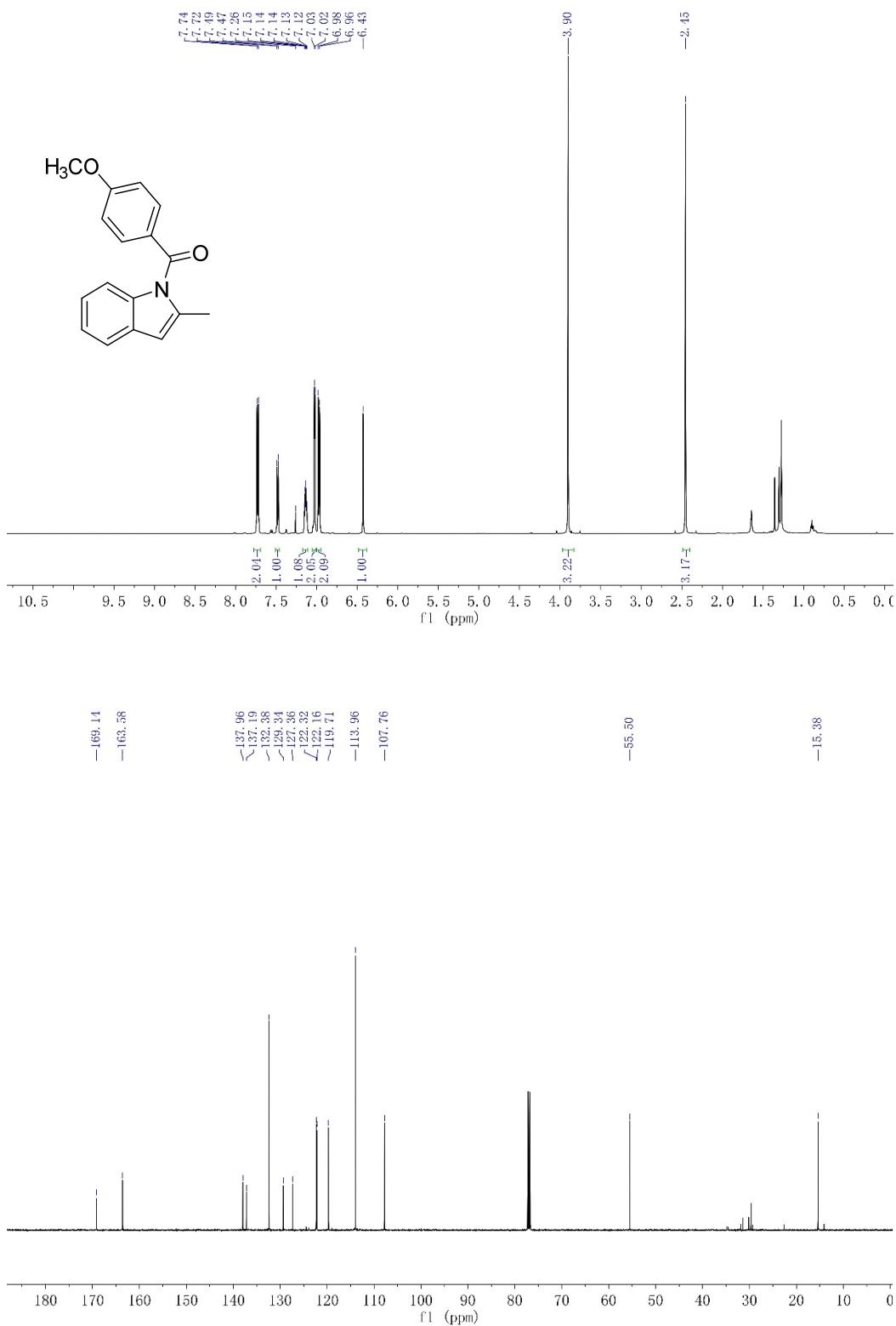
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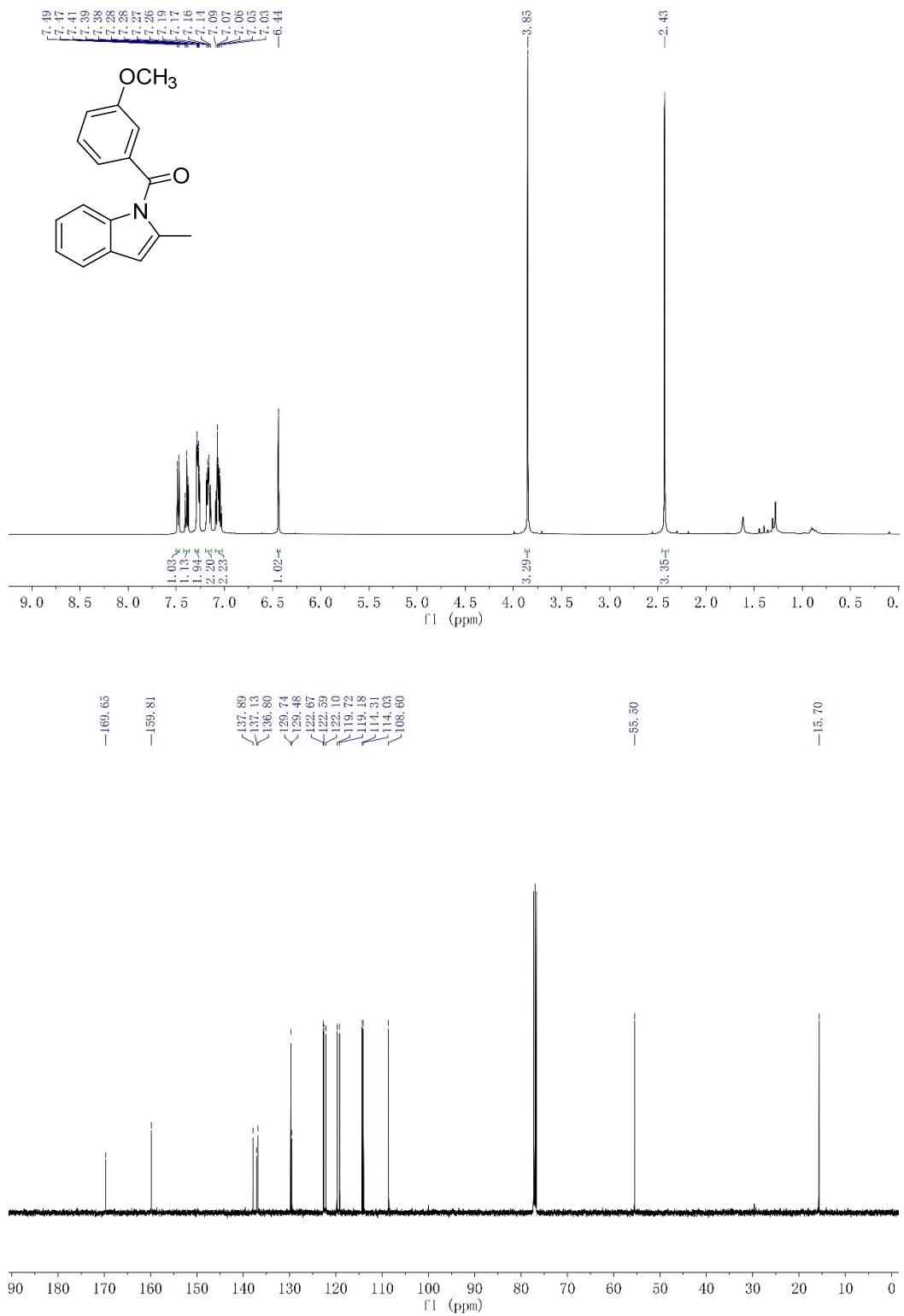
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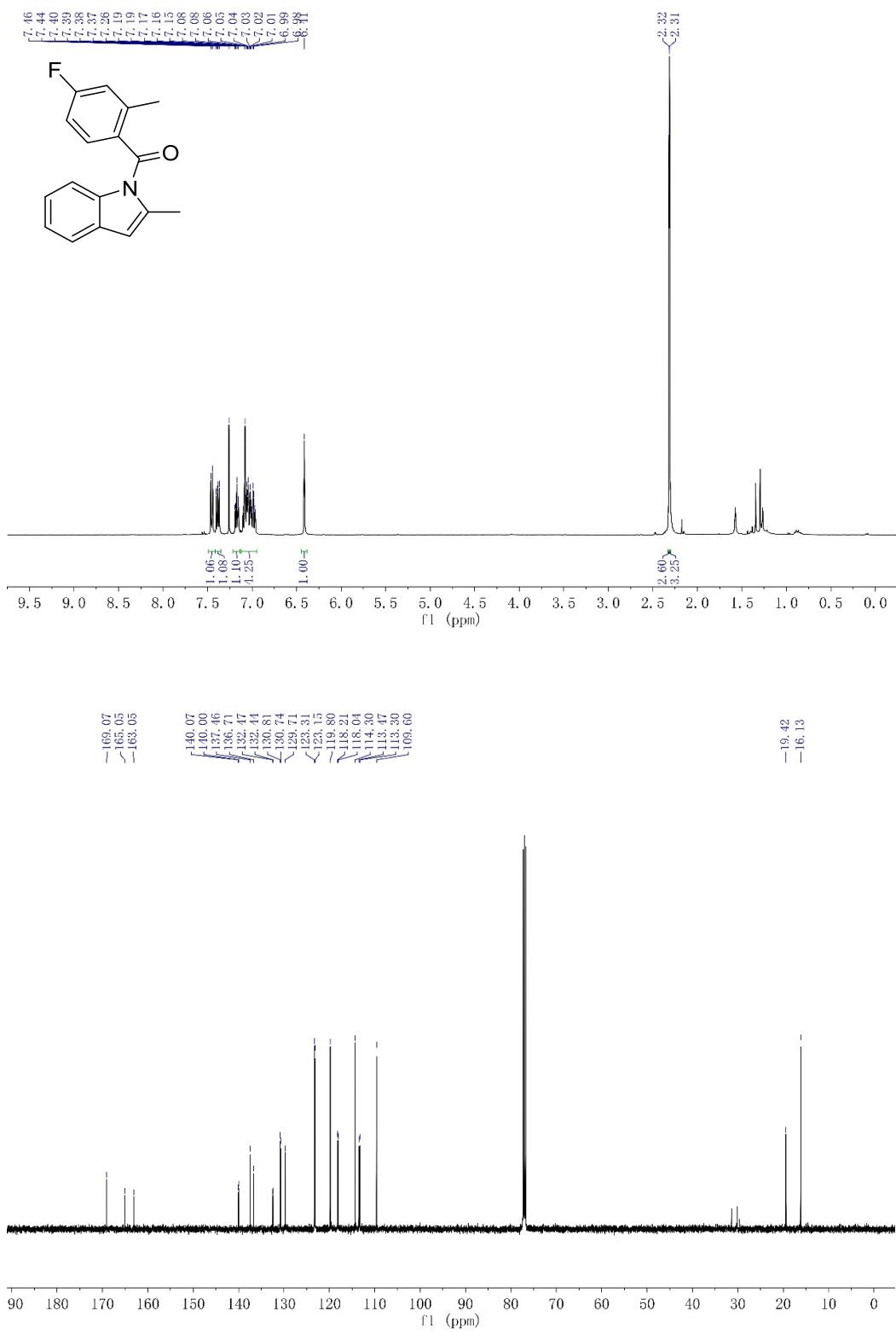
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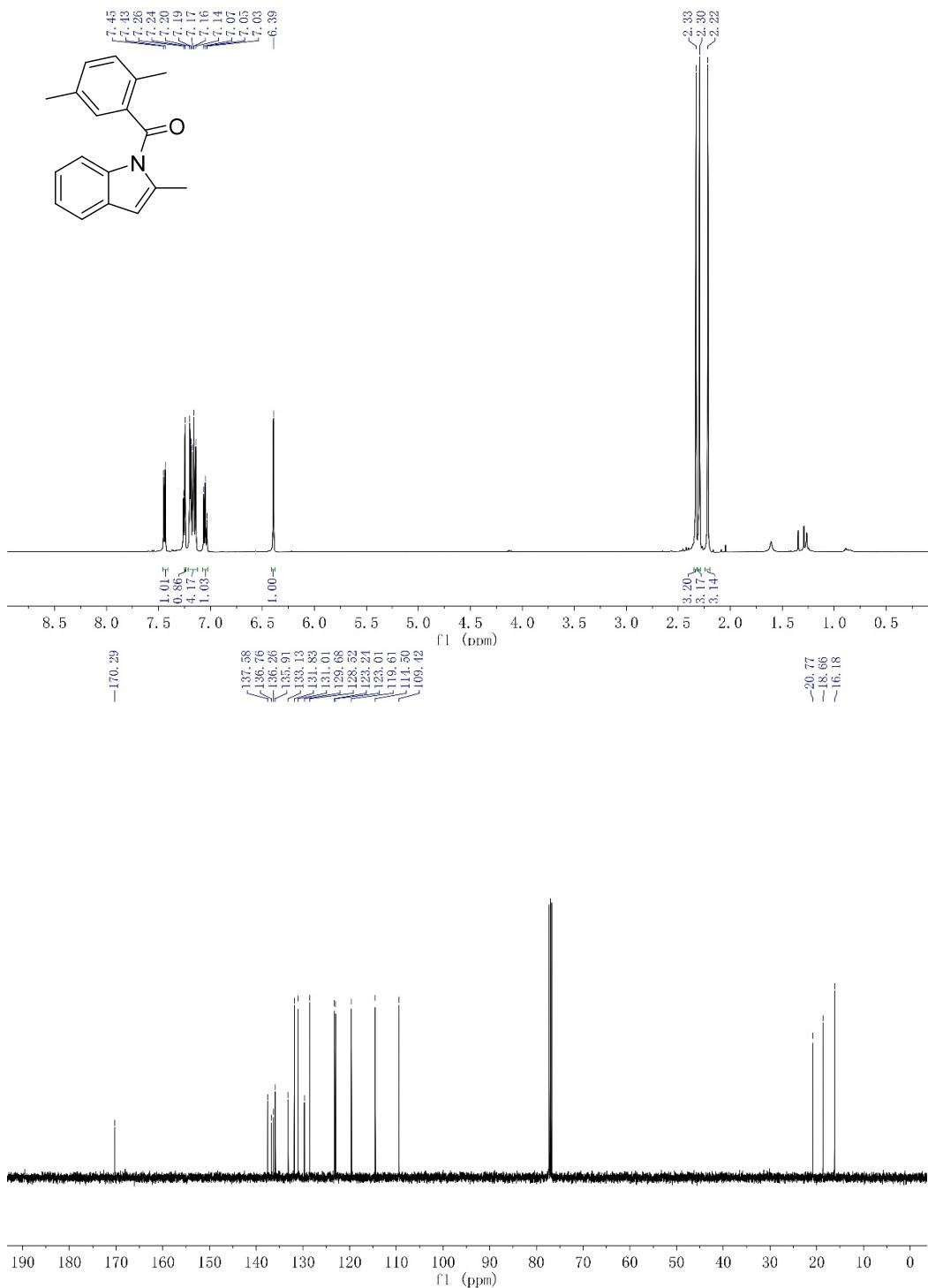
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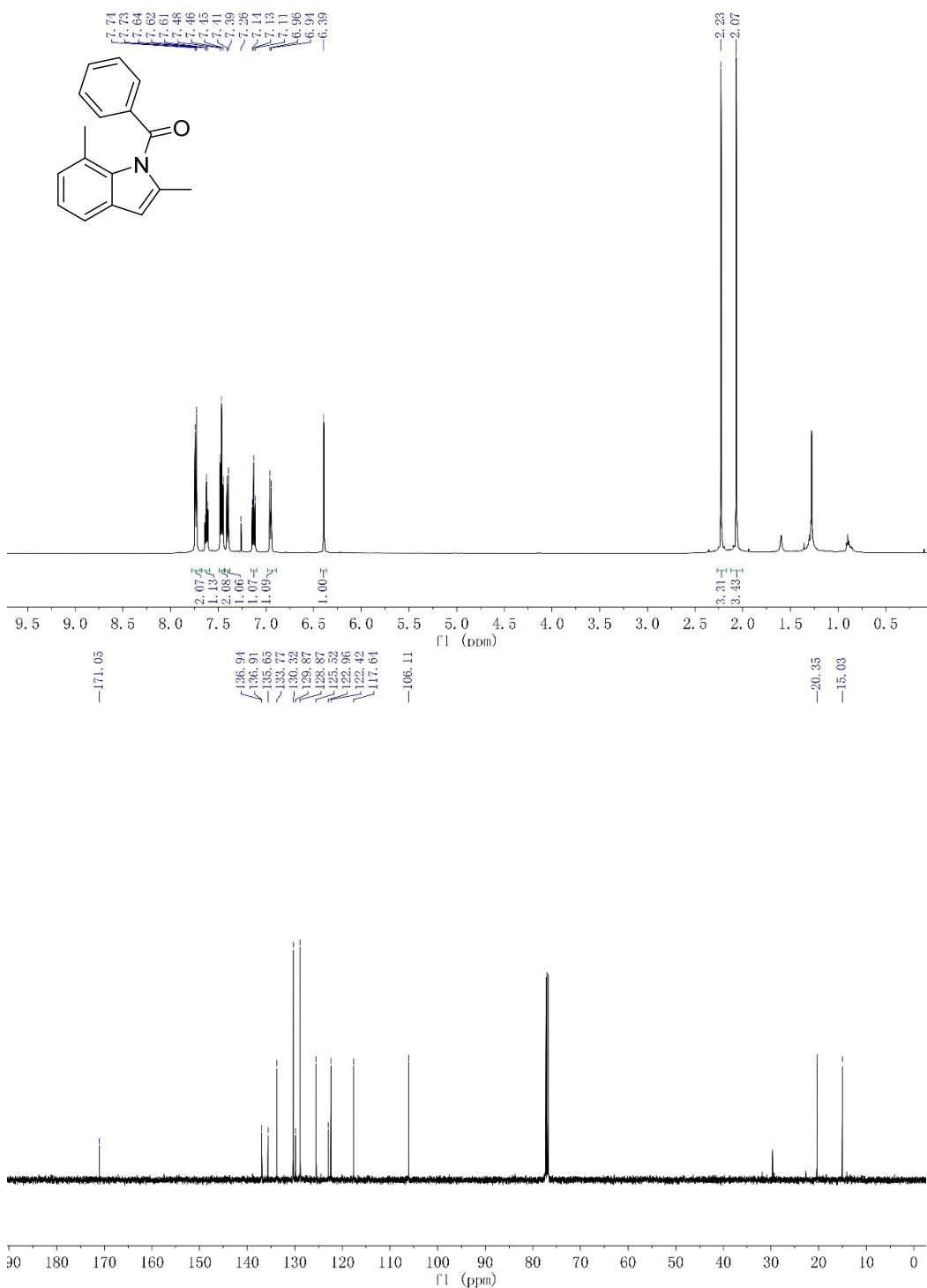
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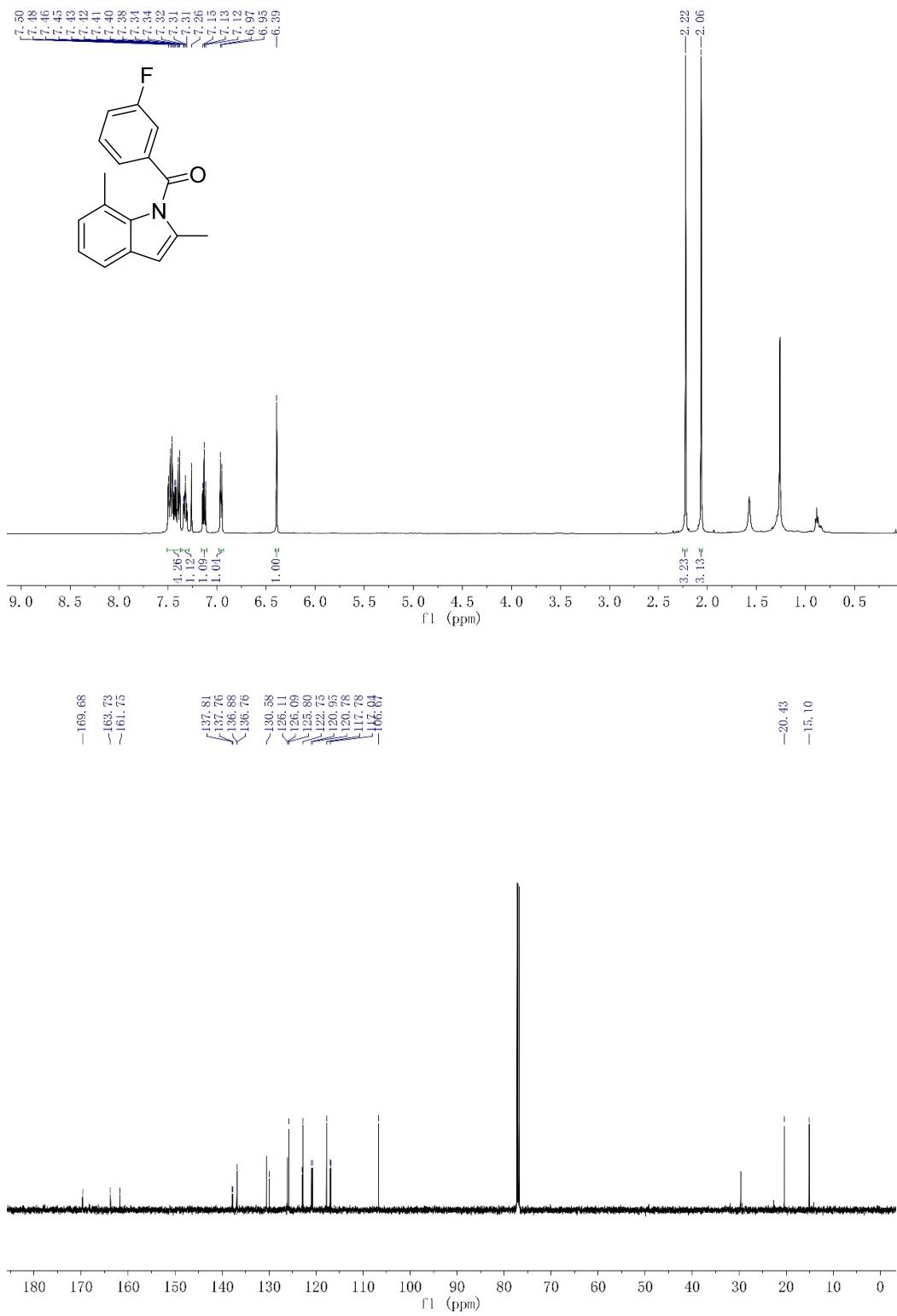
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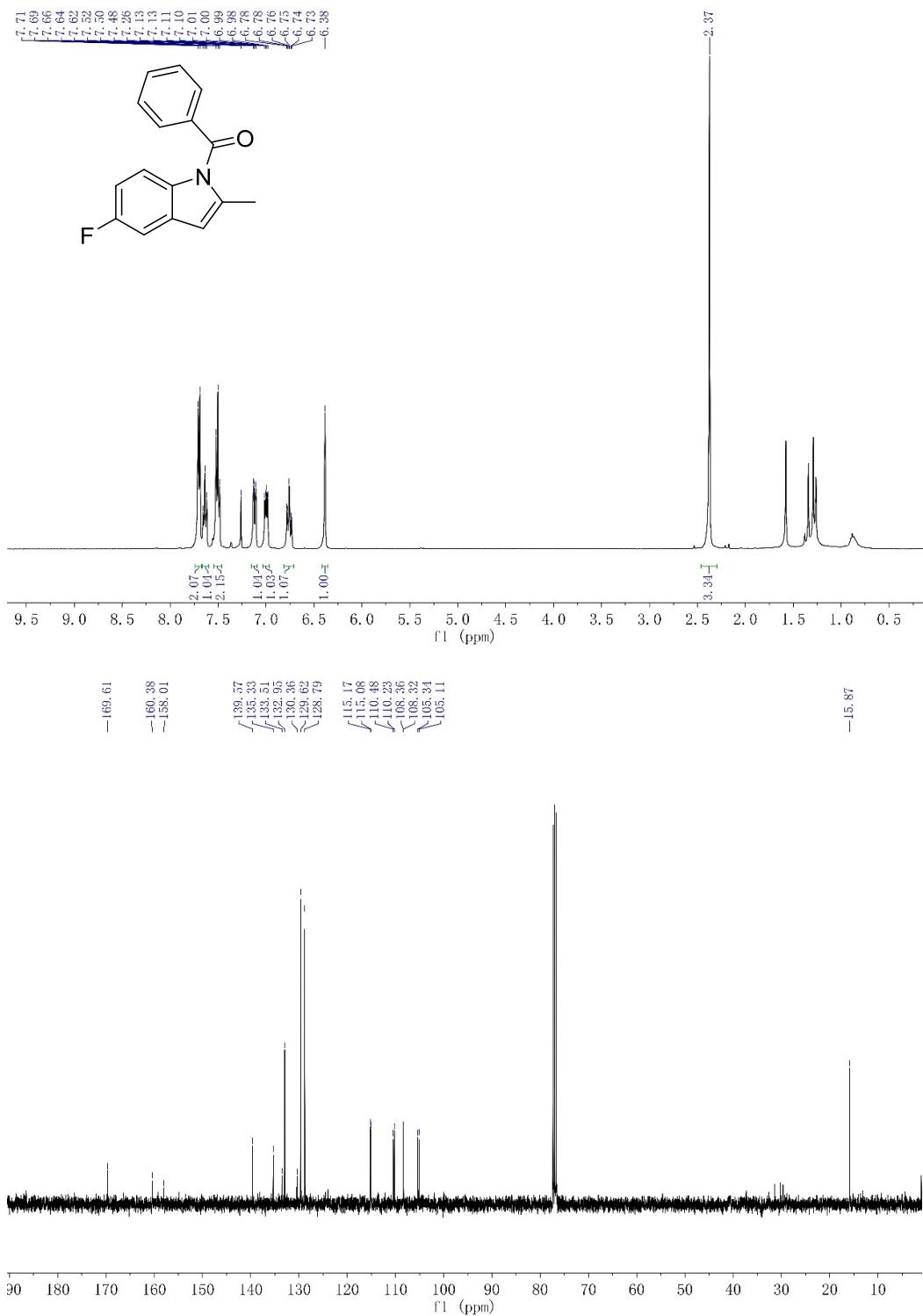
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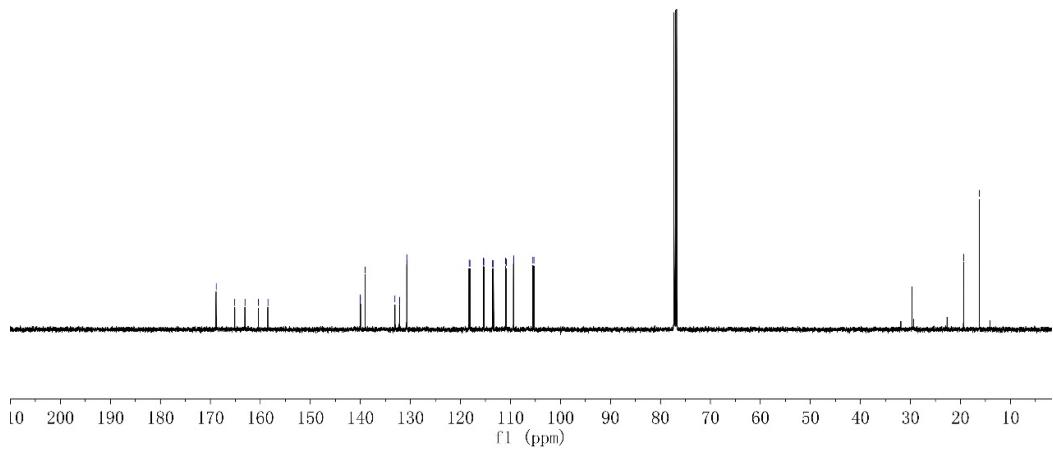
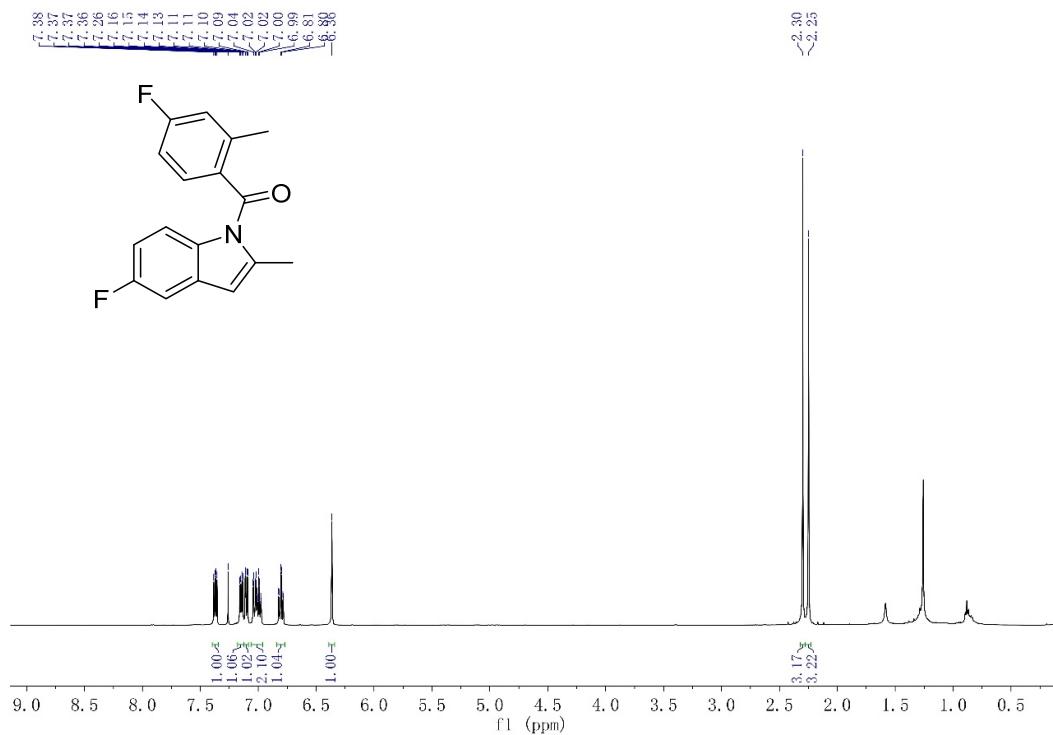
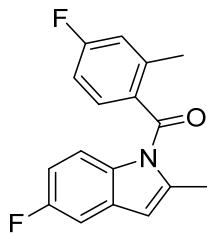
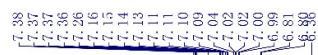
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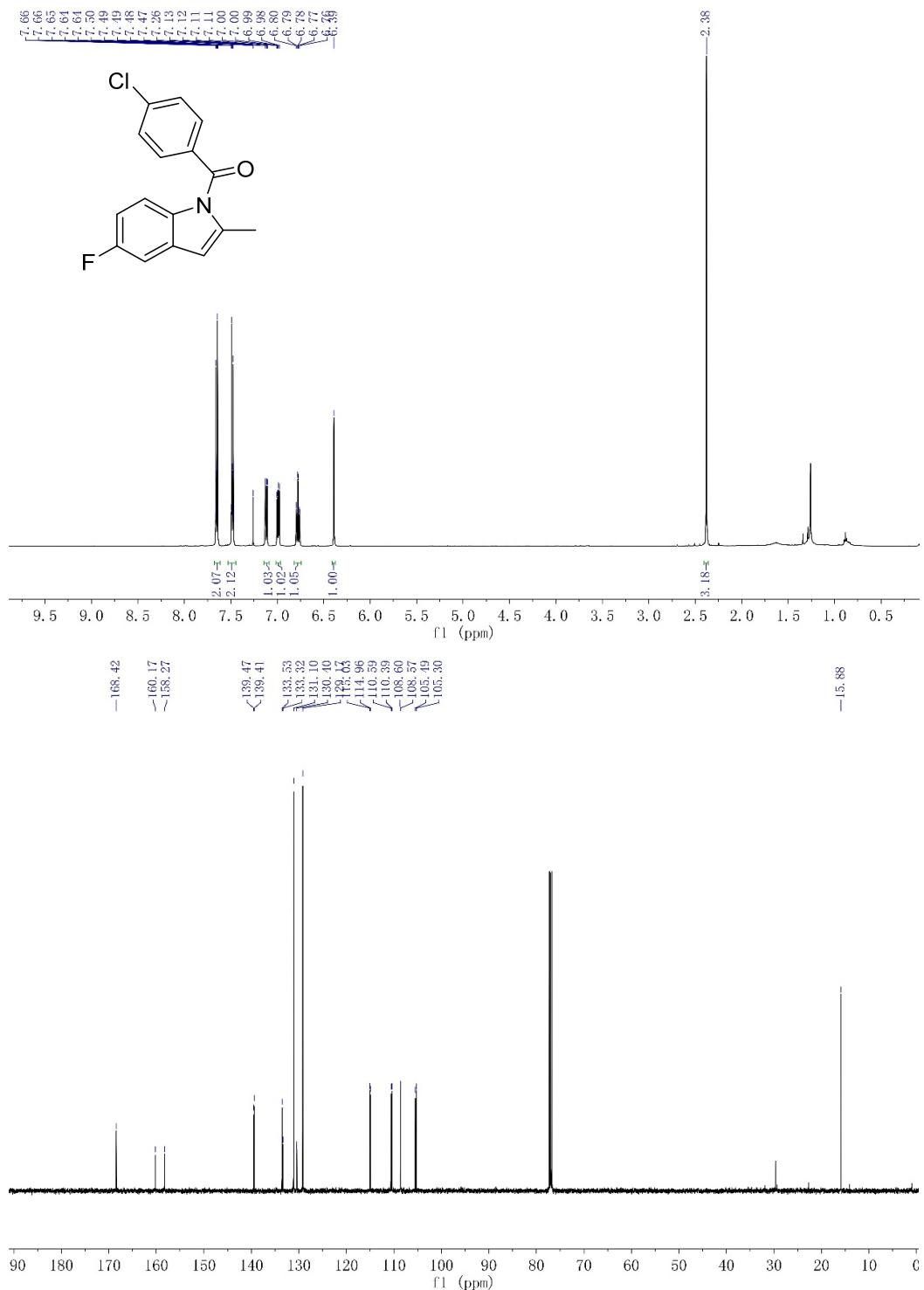
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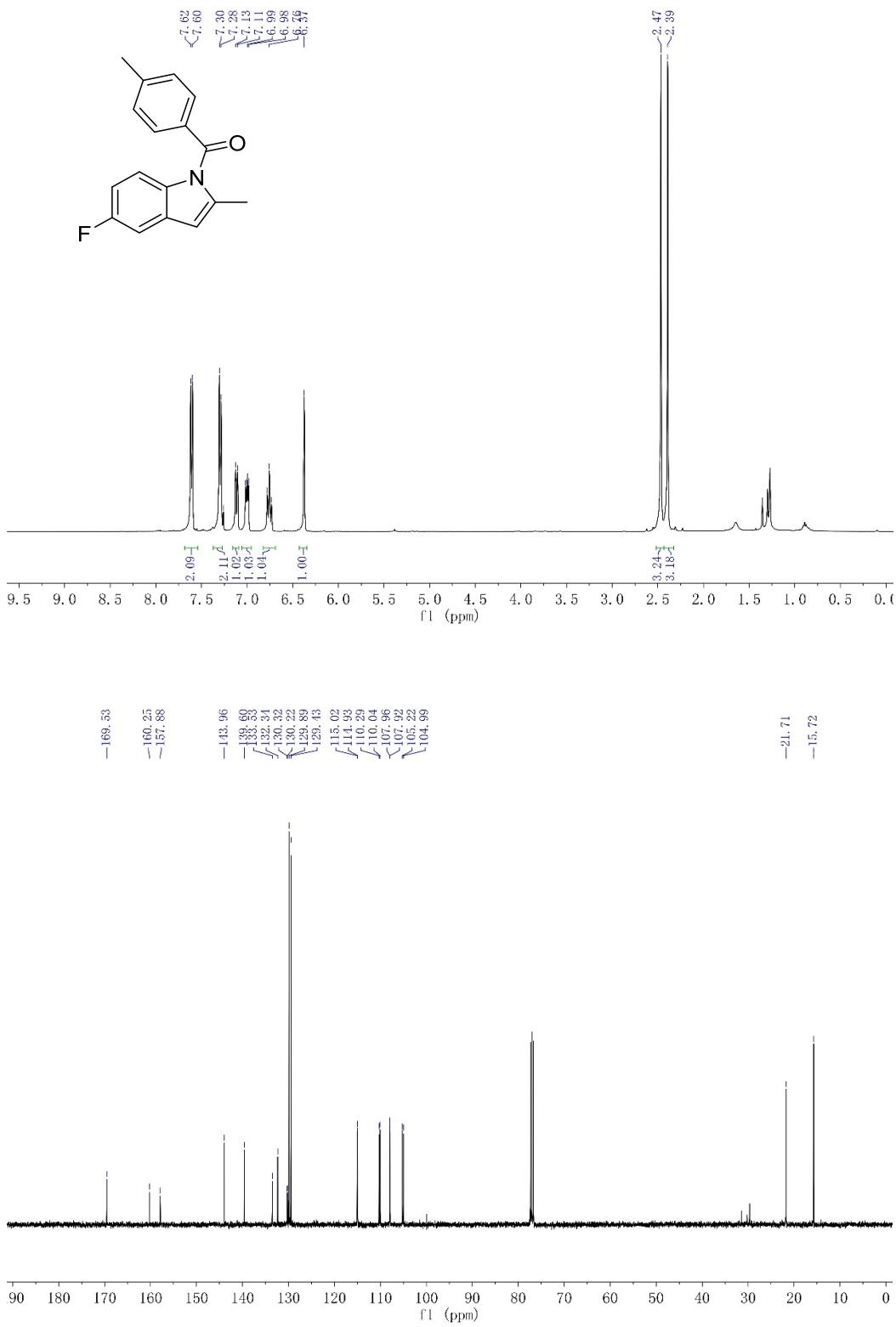
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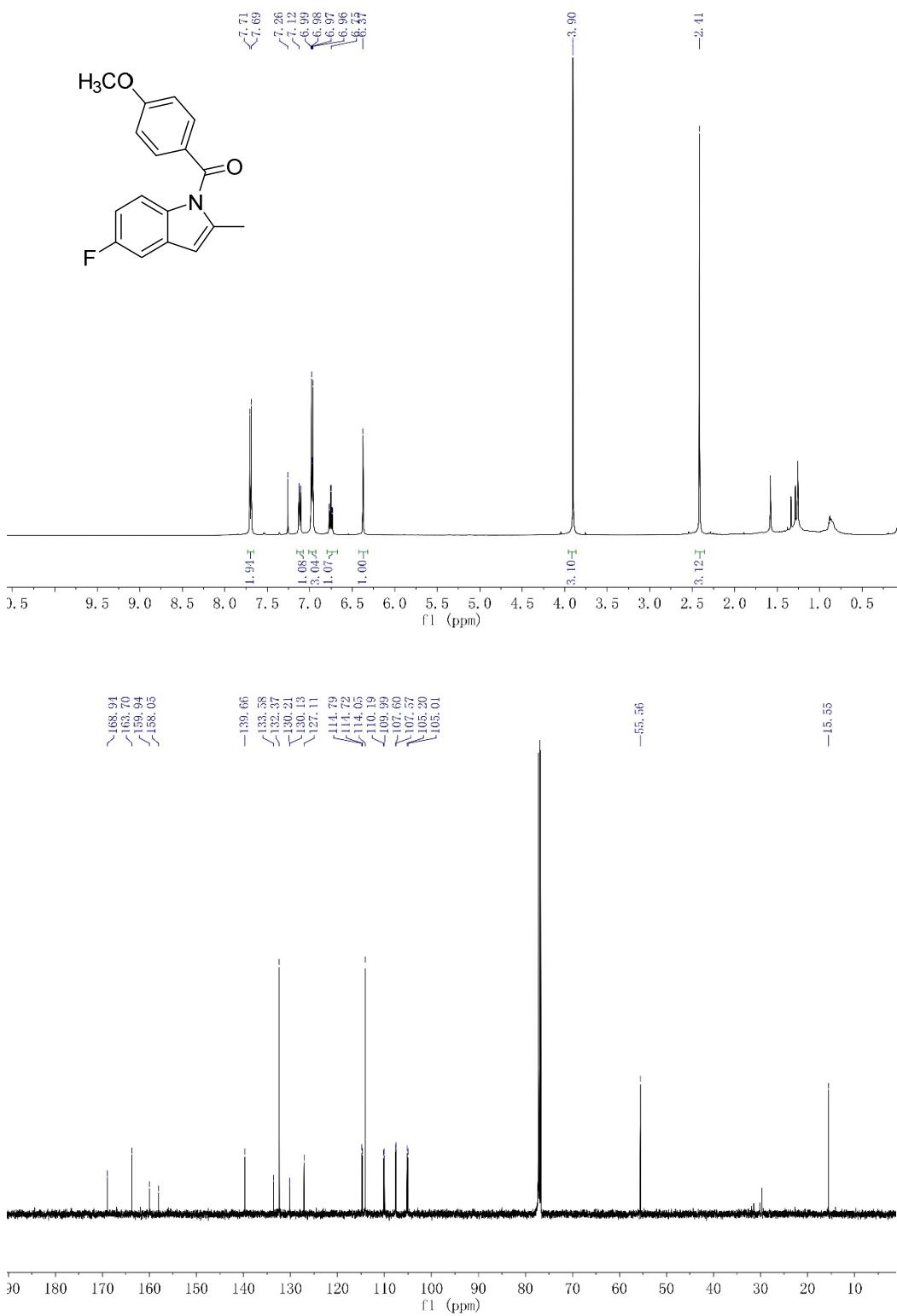
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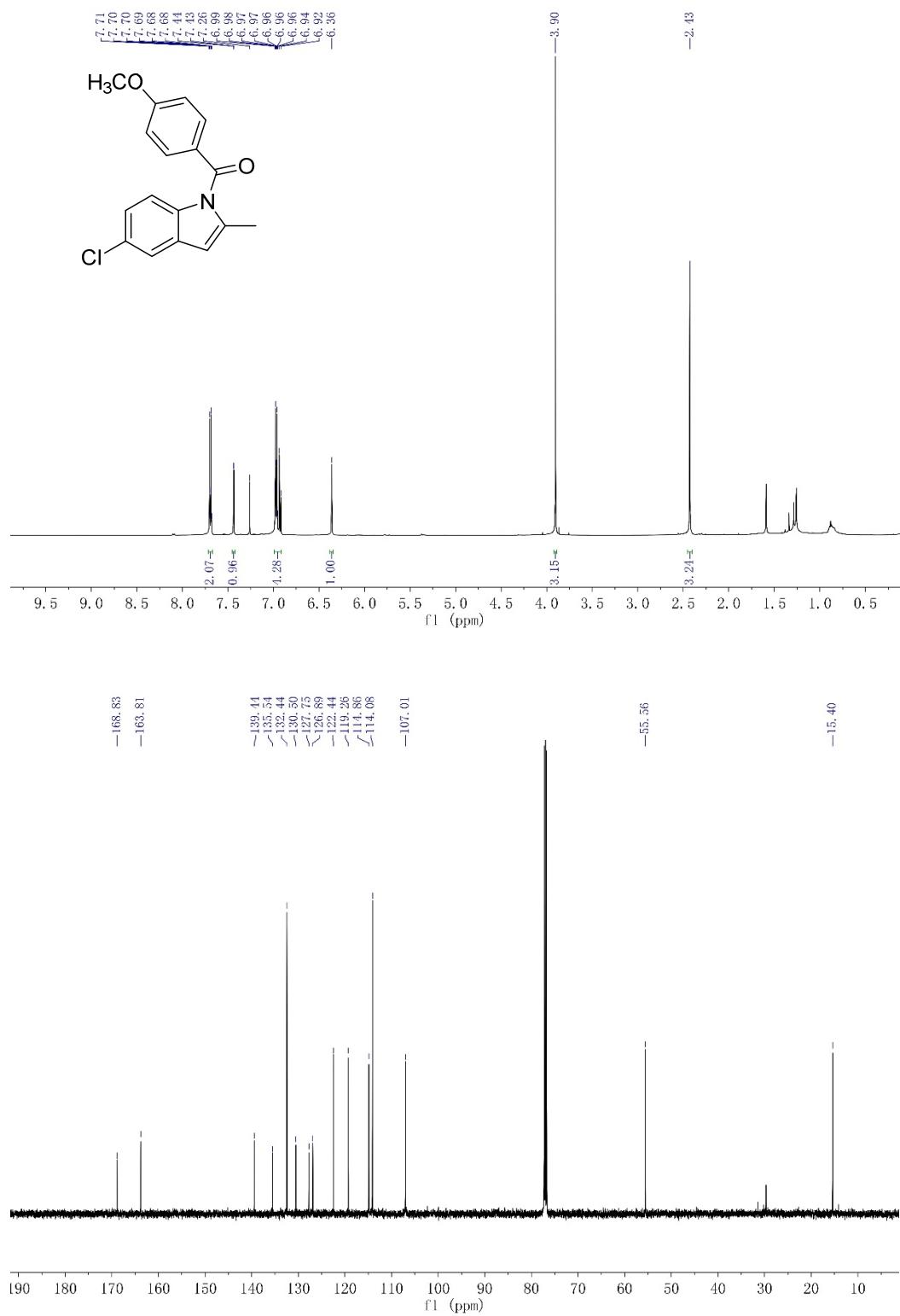
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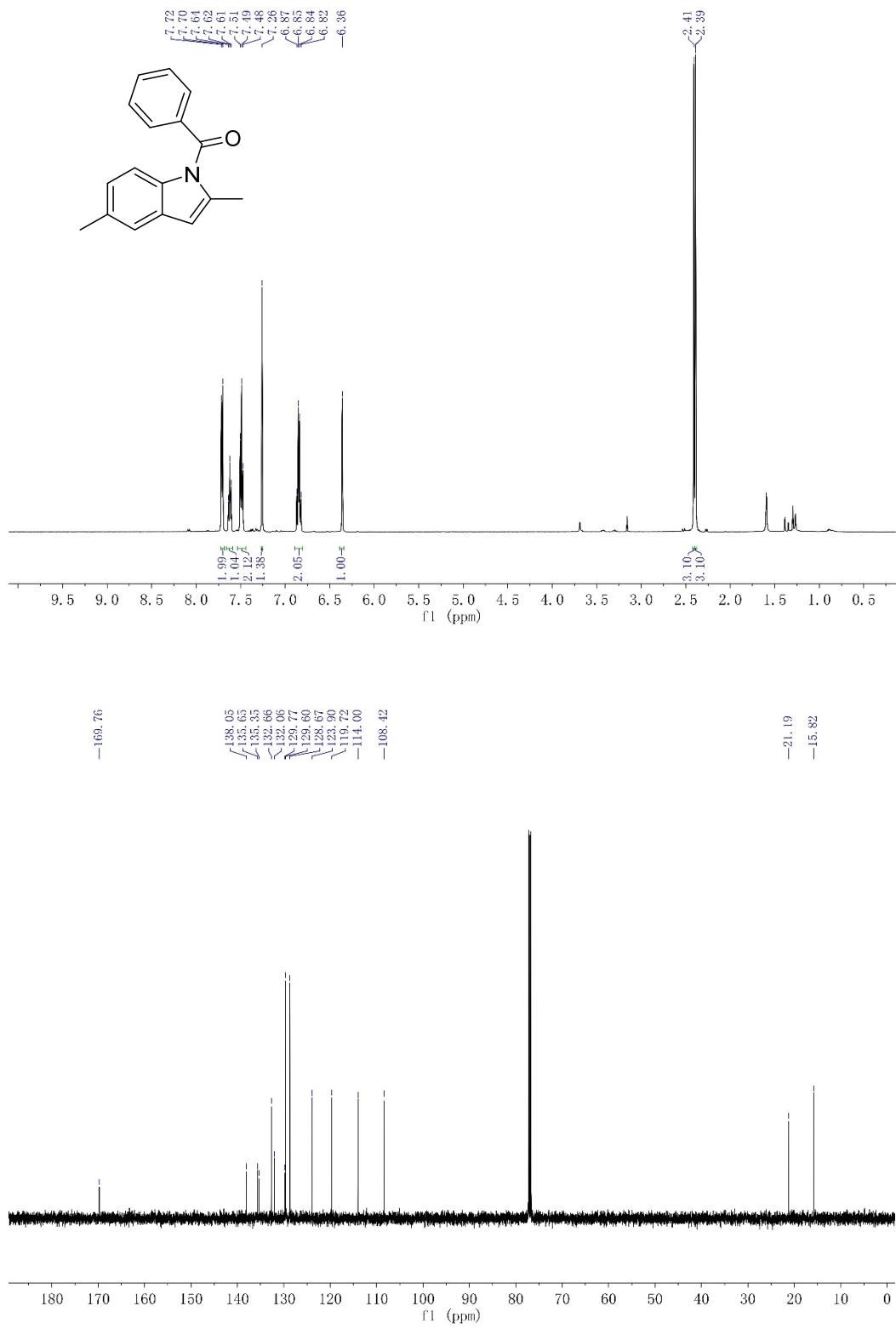
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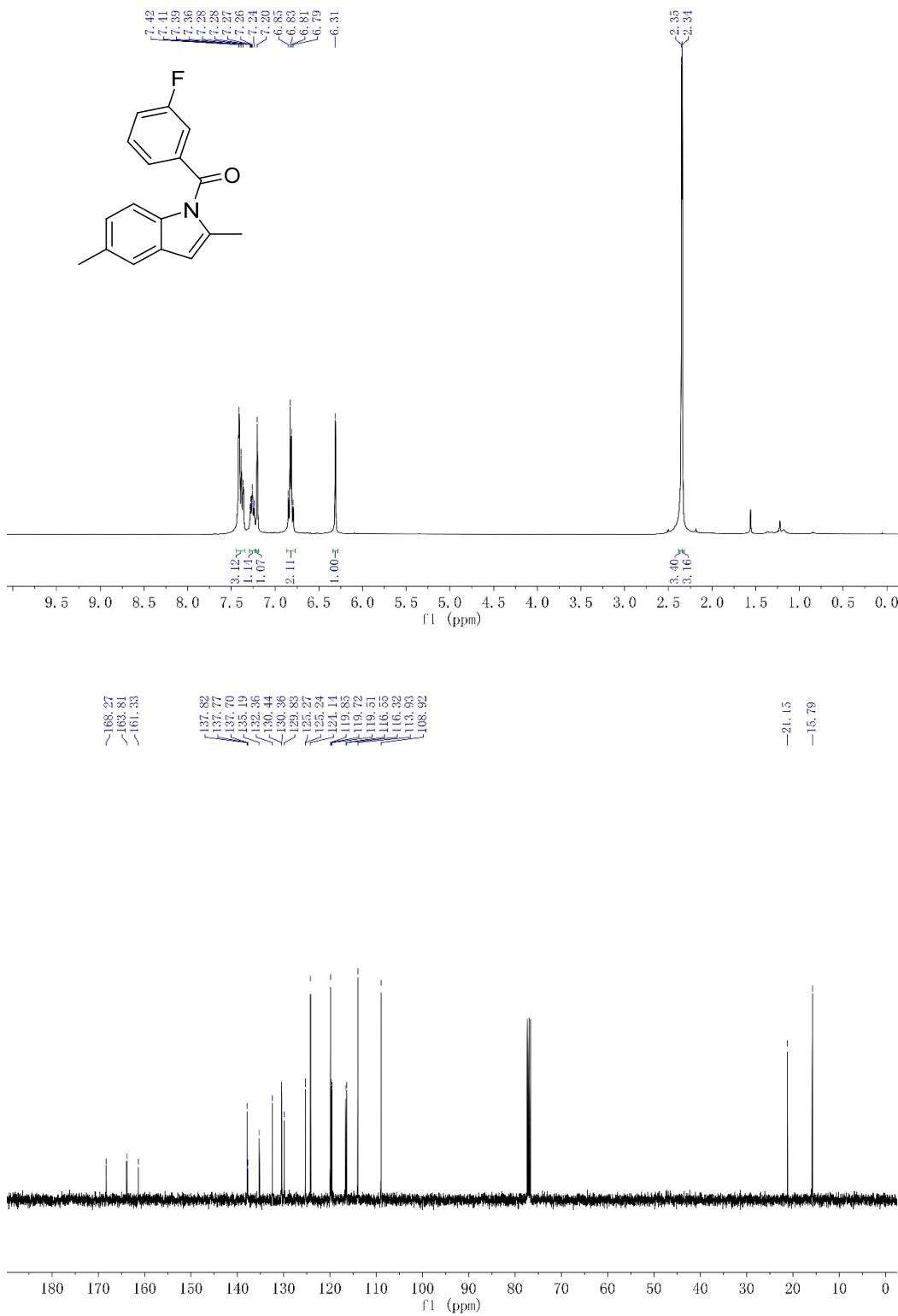
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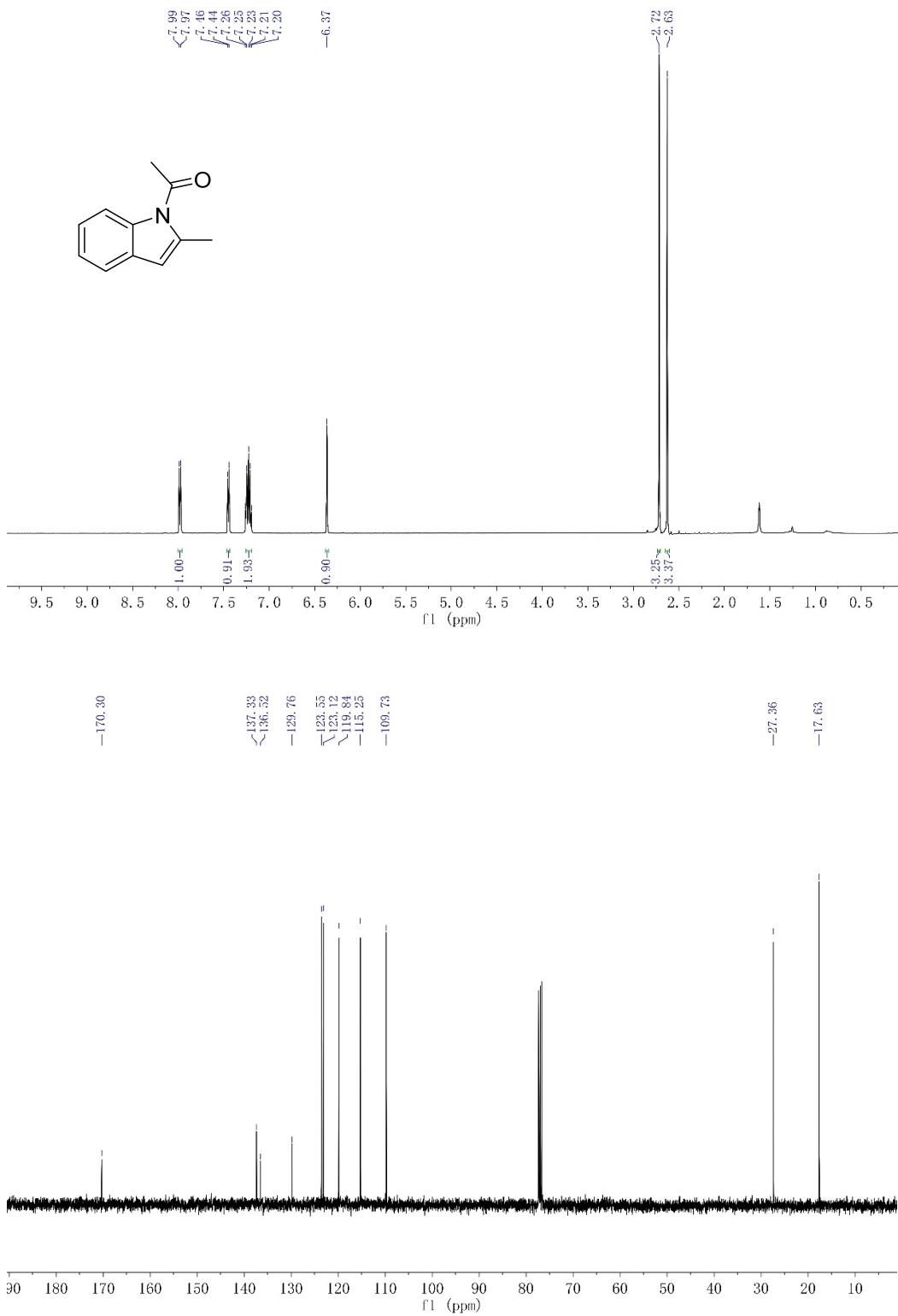
2s



2t



2v



2w

