

## Supporting Information

# A New Family of Iron(II)-Cyclopentadienyl Compounds Shows Strong Activity Against Colorectal and Triple Negative Breast Cancer Cells

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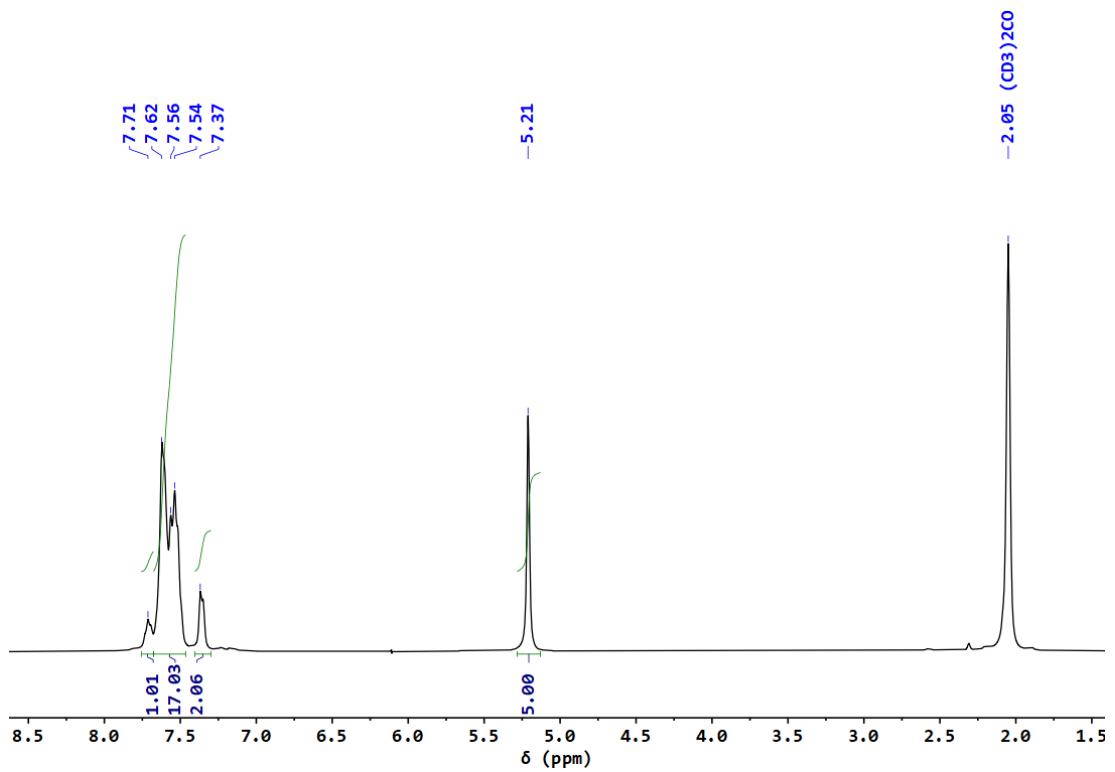
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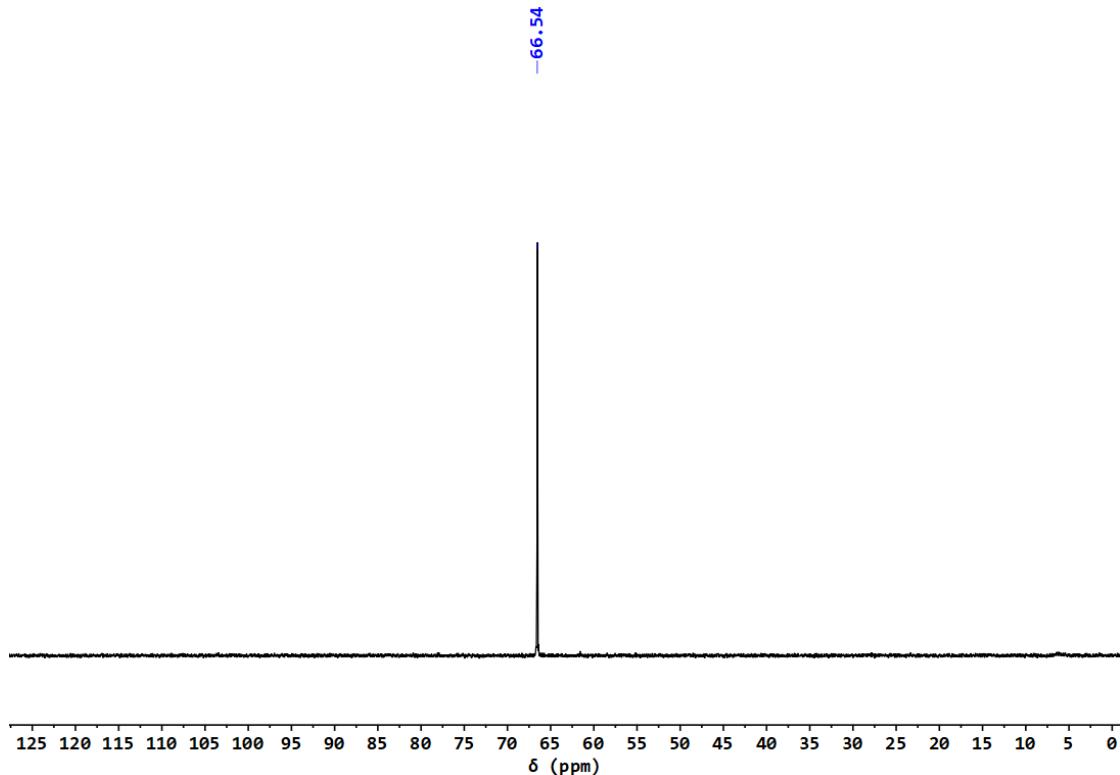
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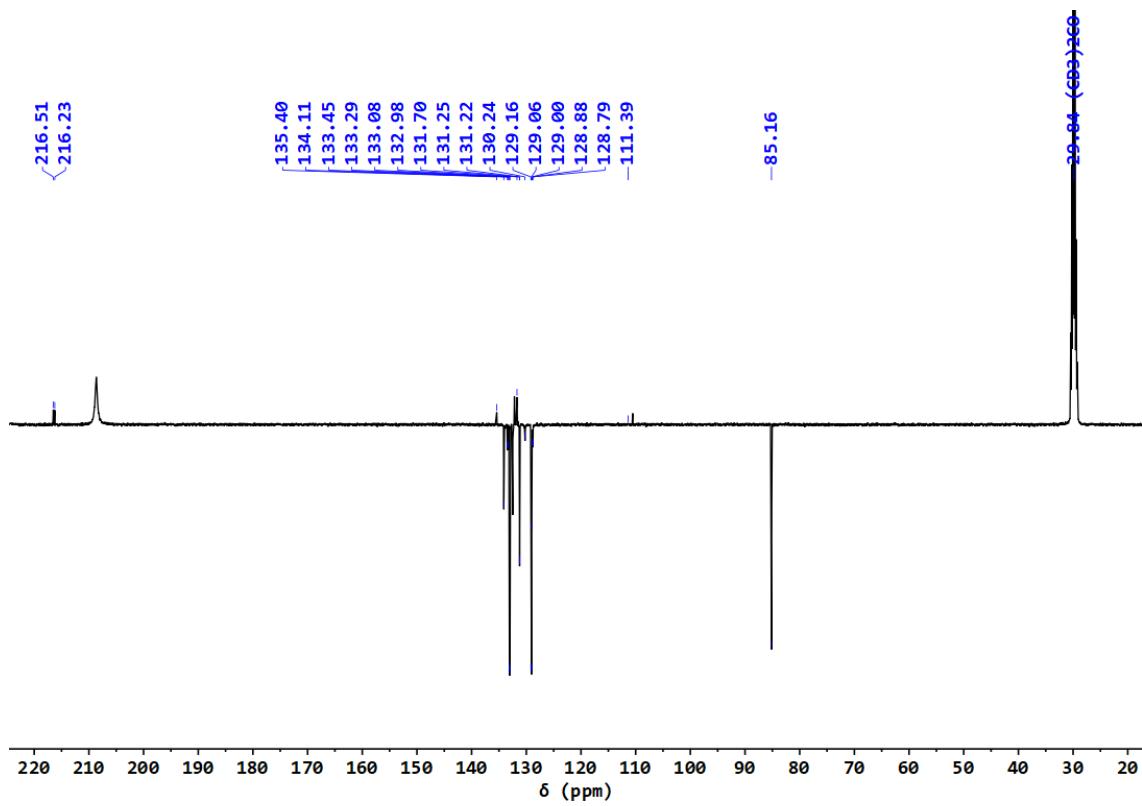
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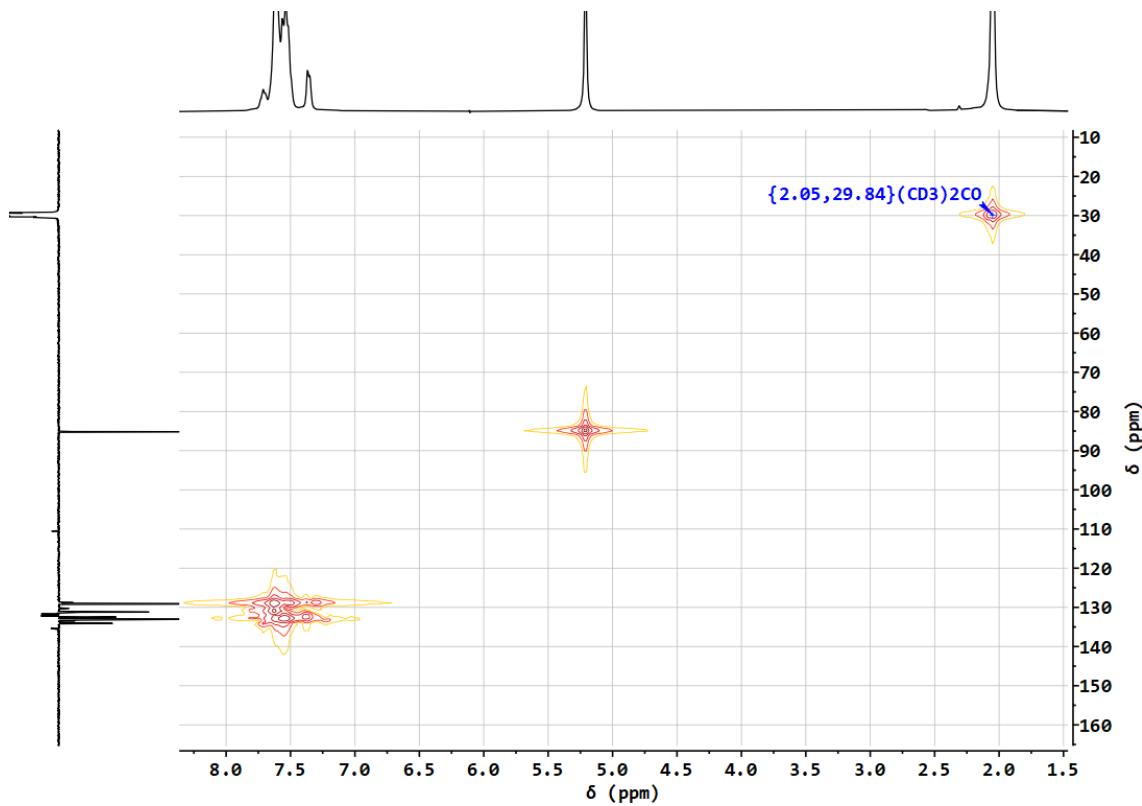
**Figure S1 -**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **1**, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



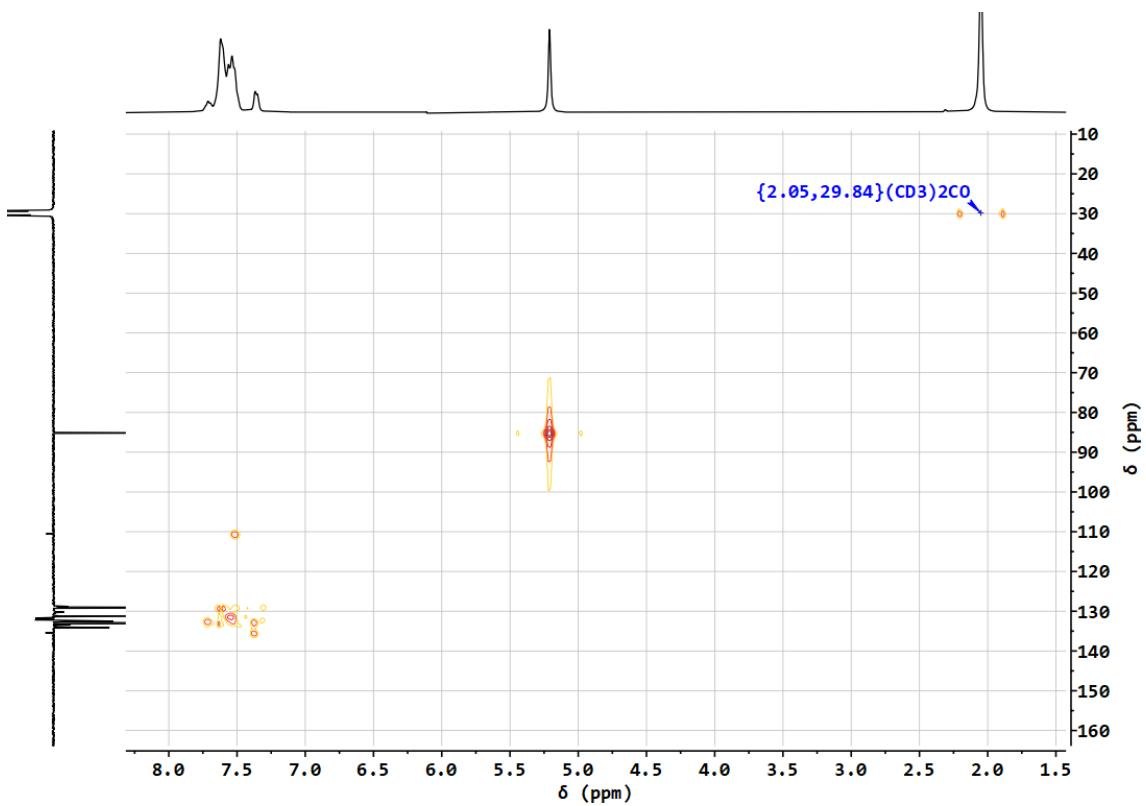
**Figure S2 –**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of complex **1**, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



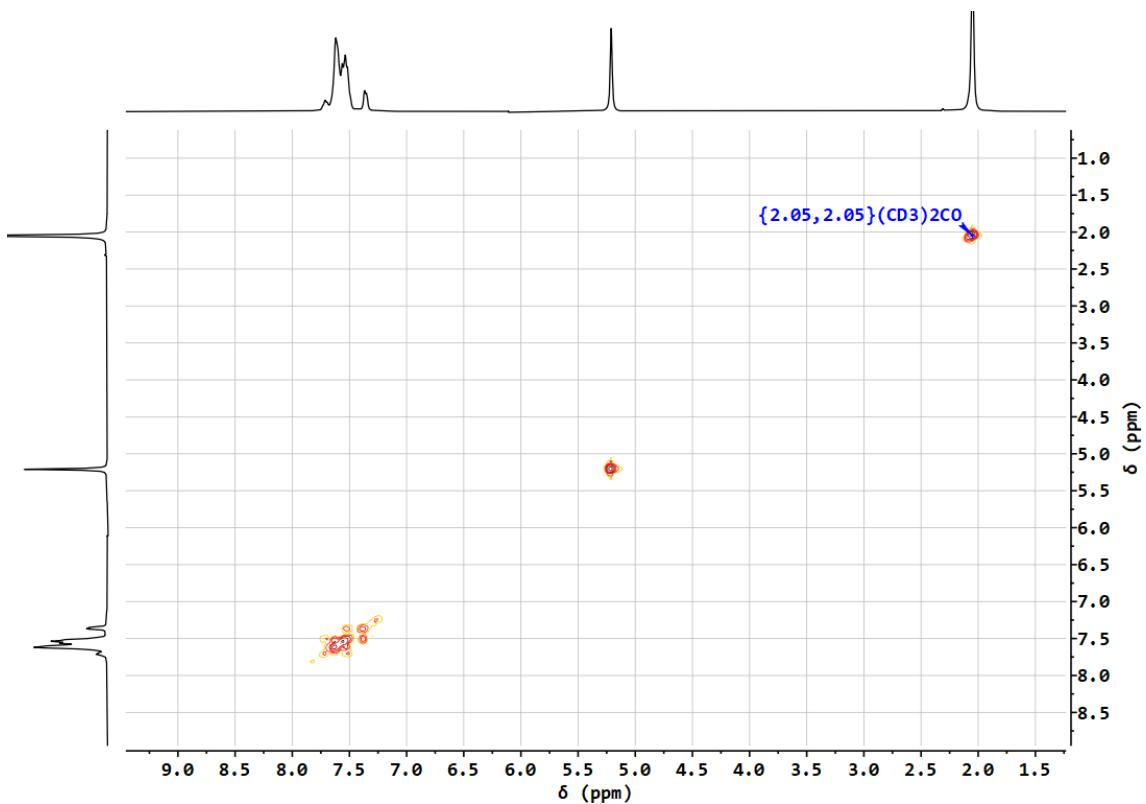
**Figure S3 –  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -apt NMR spectrum of complex **1**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$**



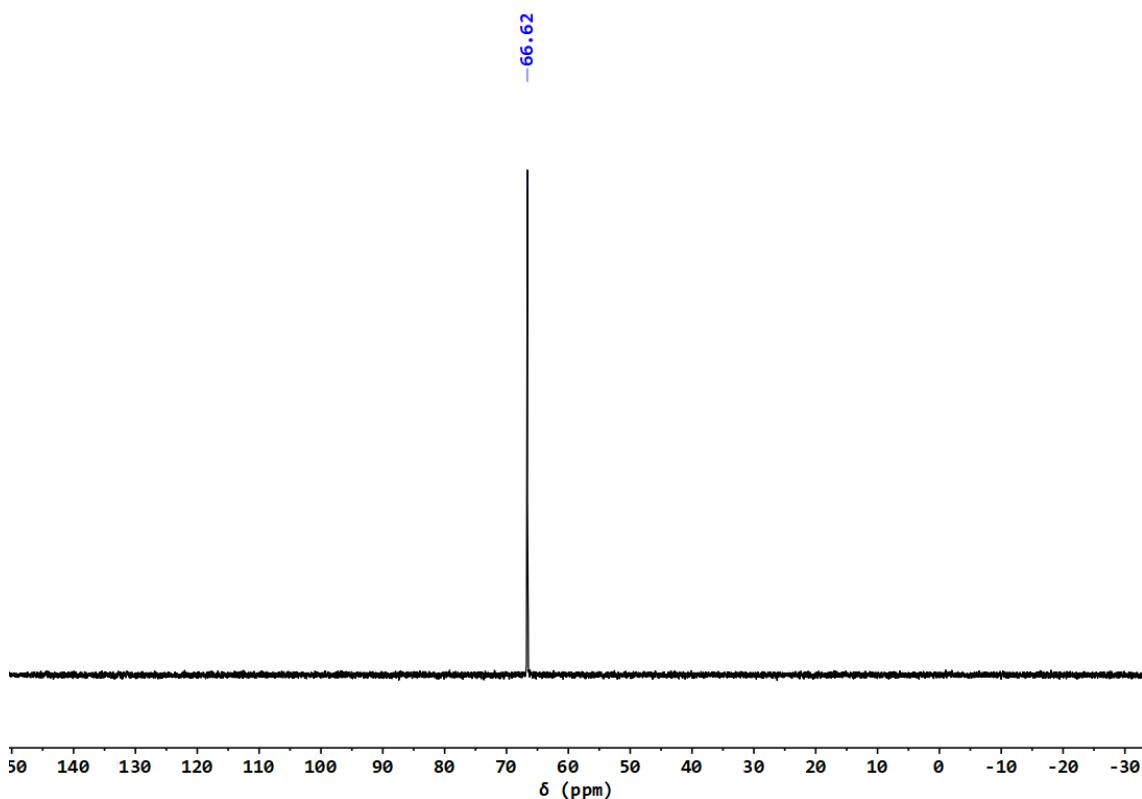
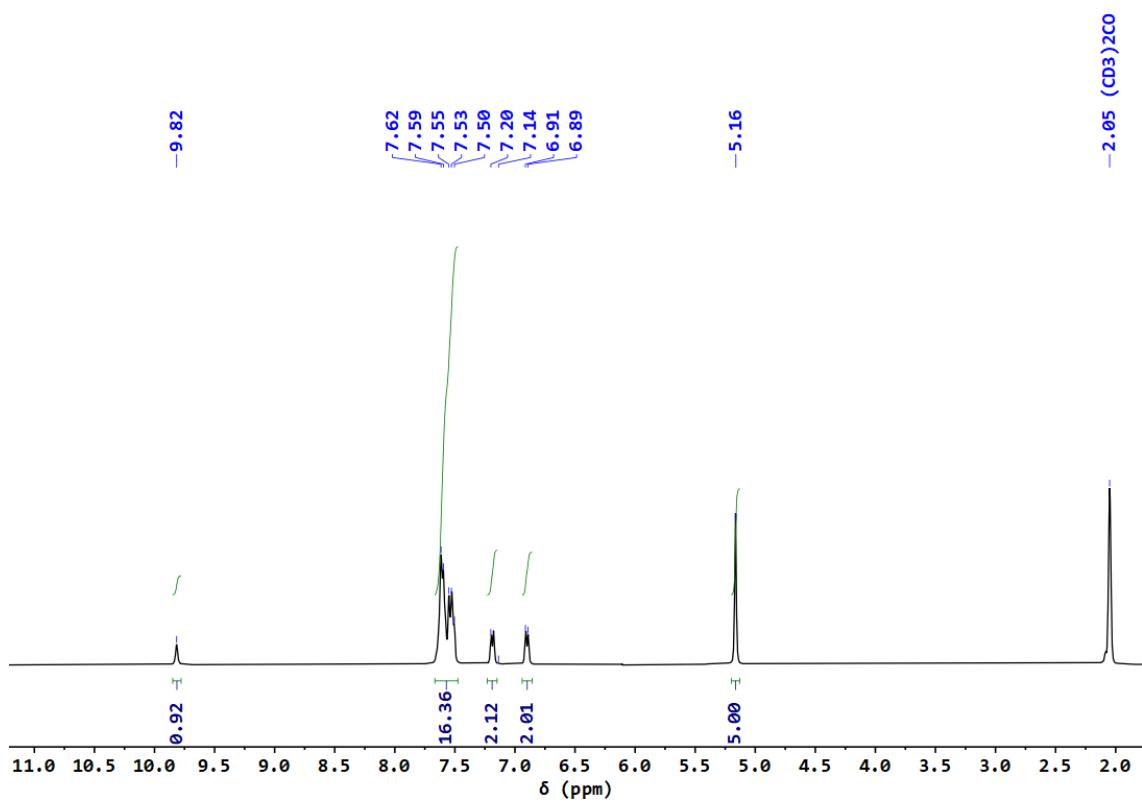
**Figure S4 – HMQC spectrum of complex **1**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$**



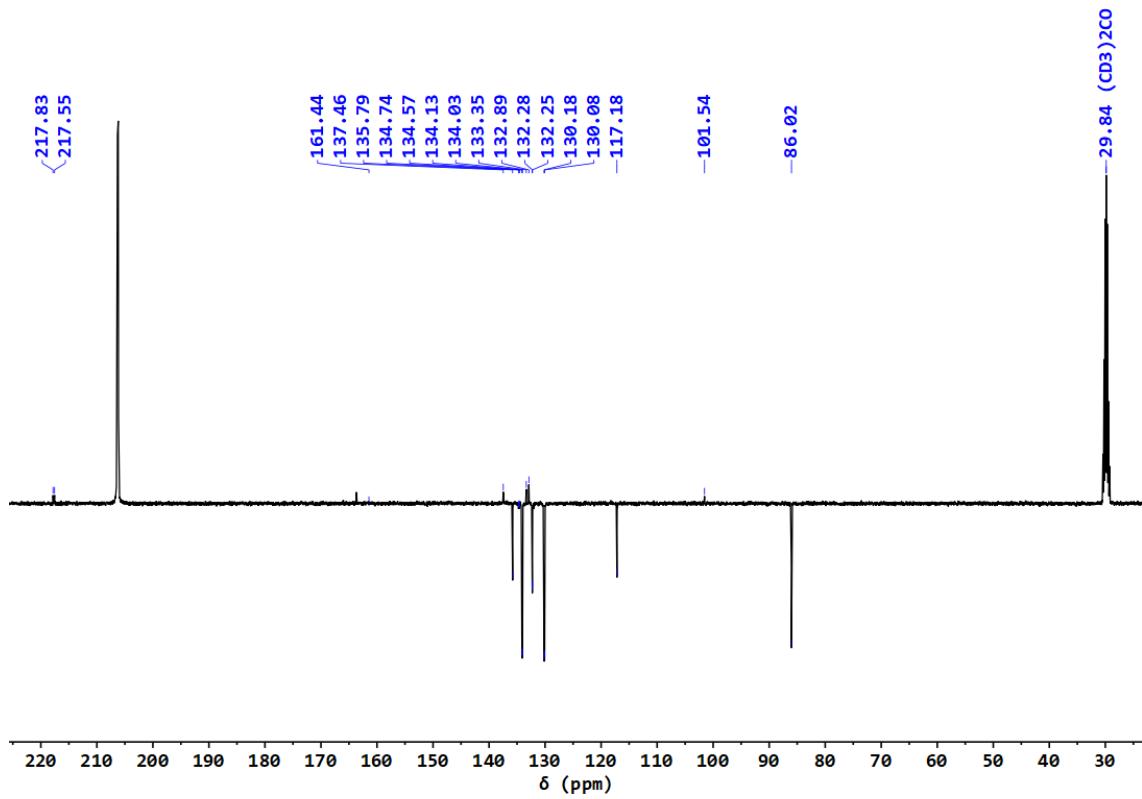
**Figure S5** – HMBC spectrum of complex **1**, in acetone- $d_6$



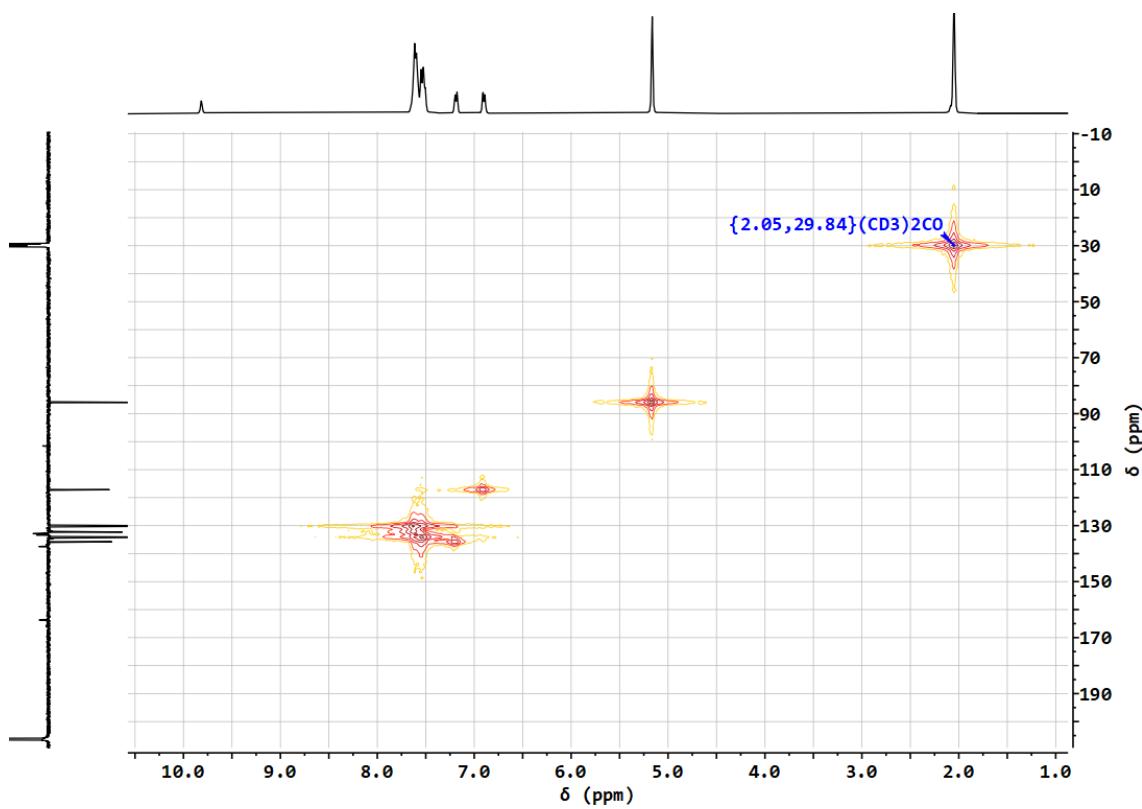
**Figure S6** – COSY spectrum of complex **1**, in acetone- $d_6$



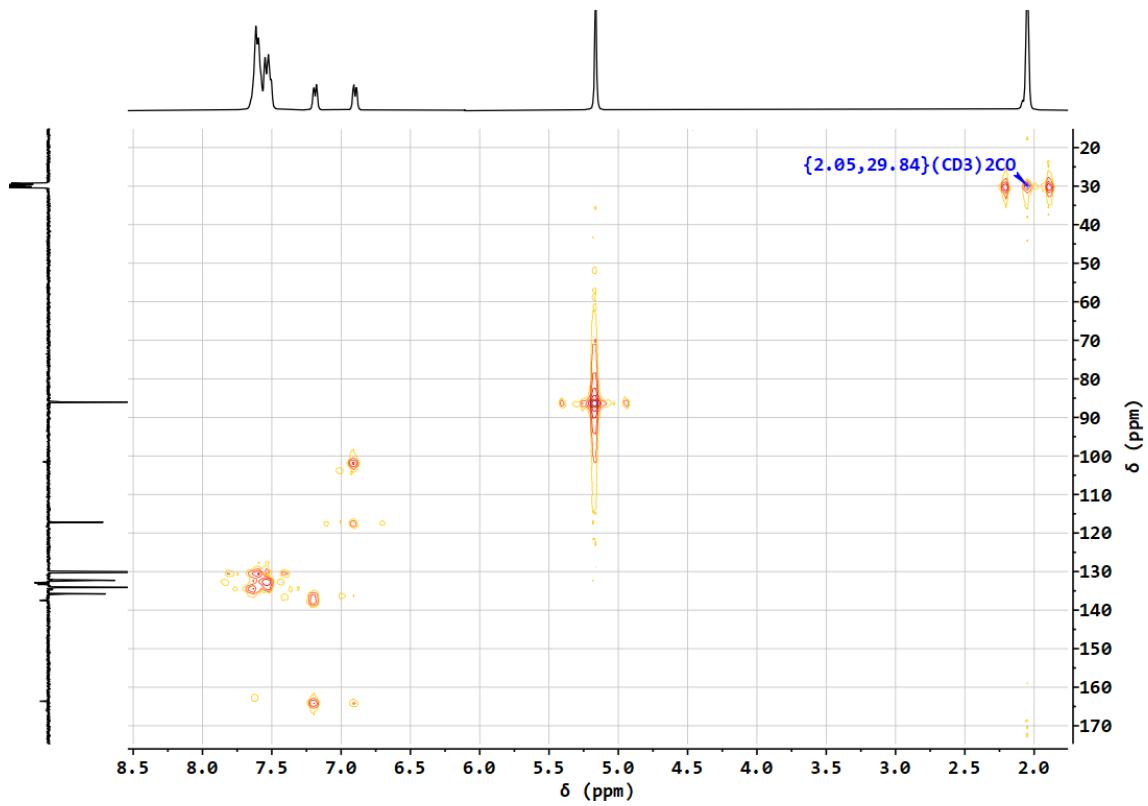
**Figure S8** -  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of complex **2**, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



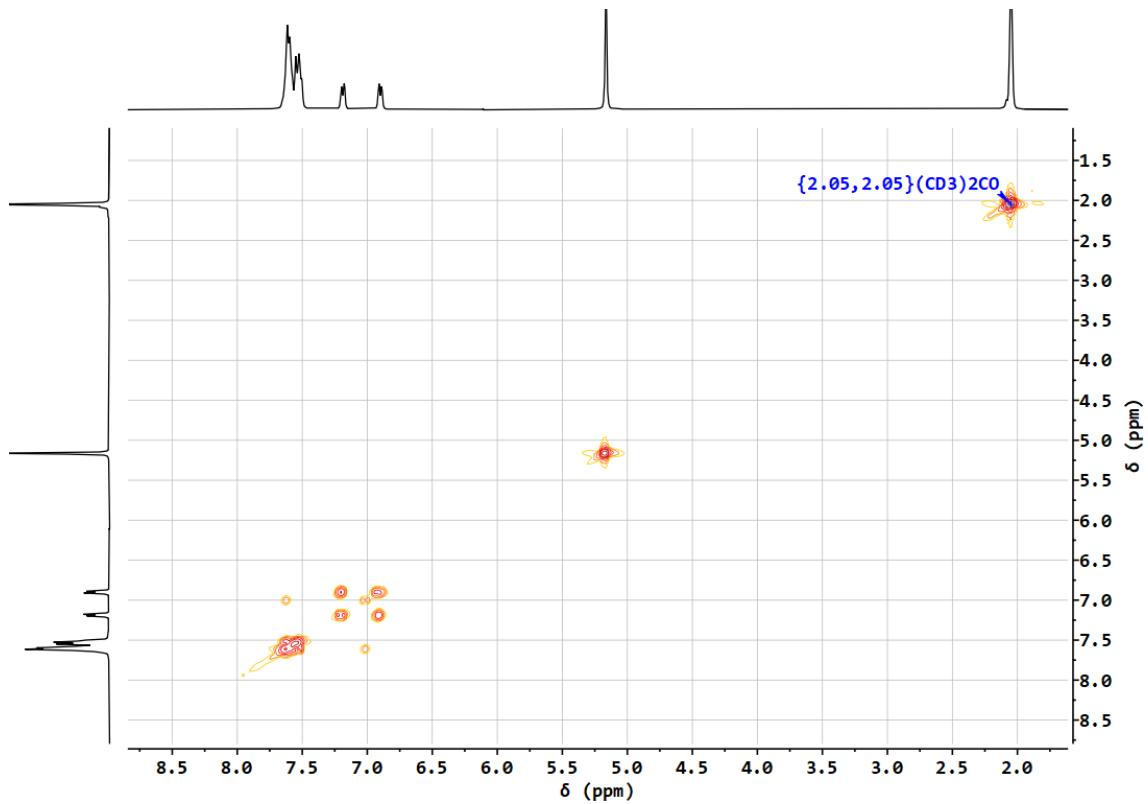
**Figure S9** –  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -apt NMR spectrum of complex **2**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



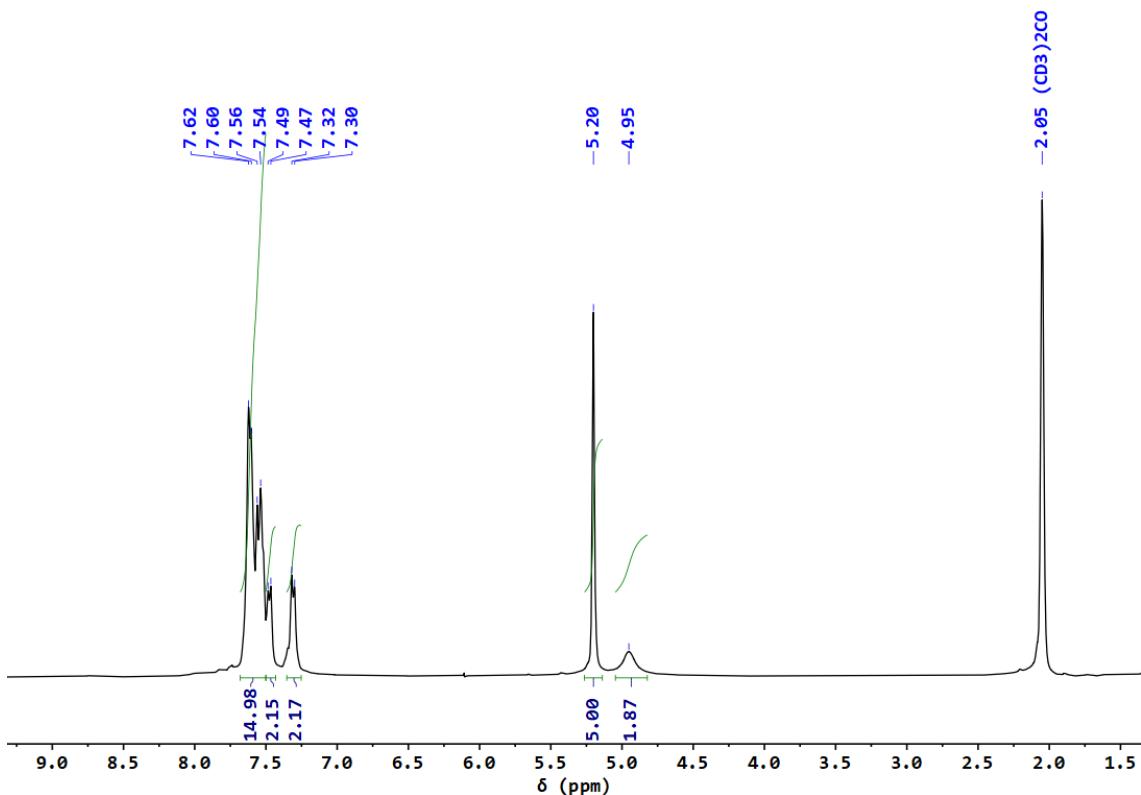
**Figure S10** - HMQC spectrum of complex **2**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



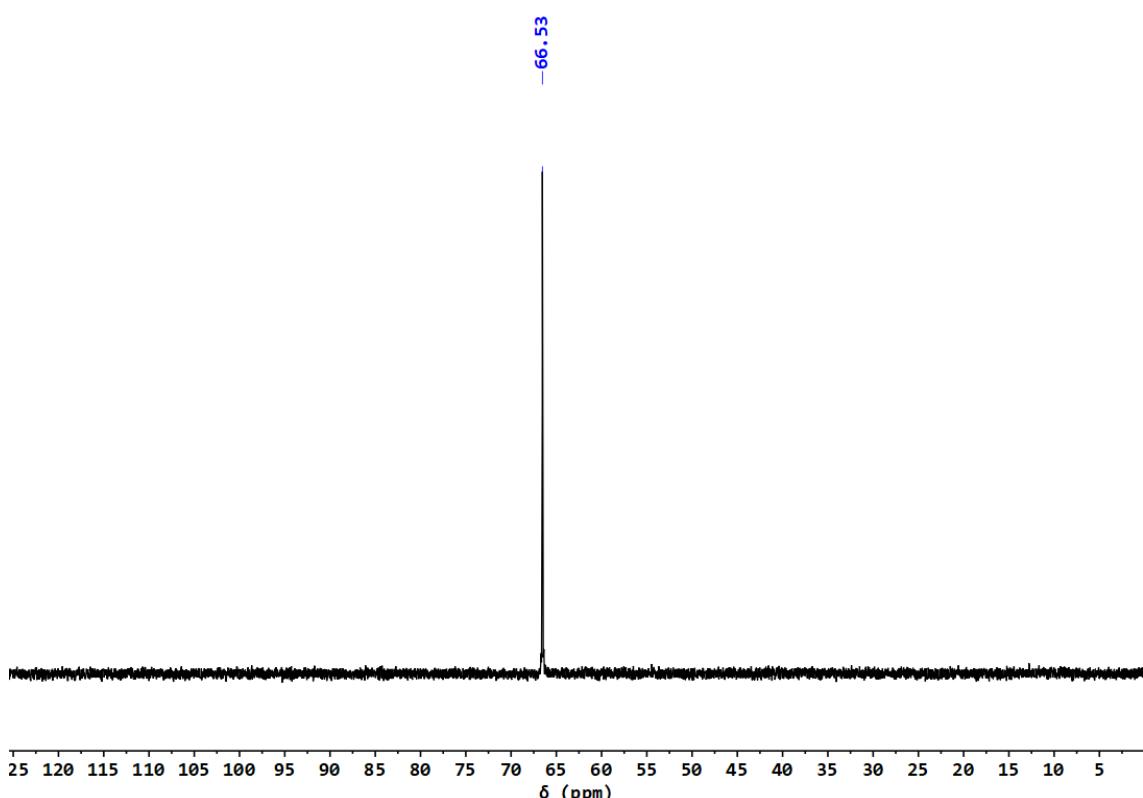
**Figure S11** - HMBC spectrum of complex **2**, in acetone- $d_6$



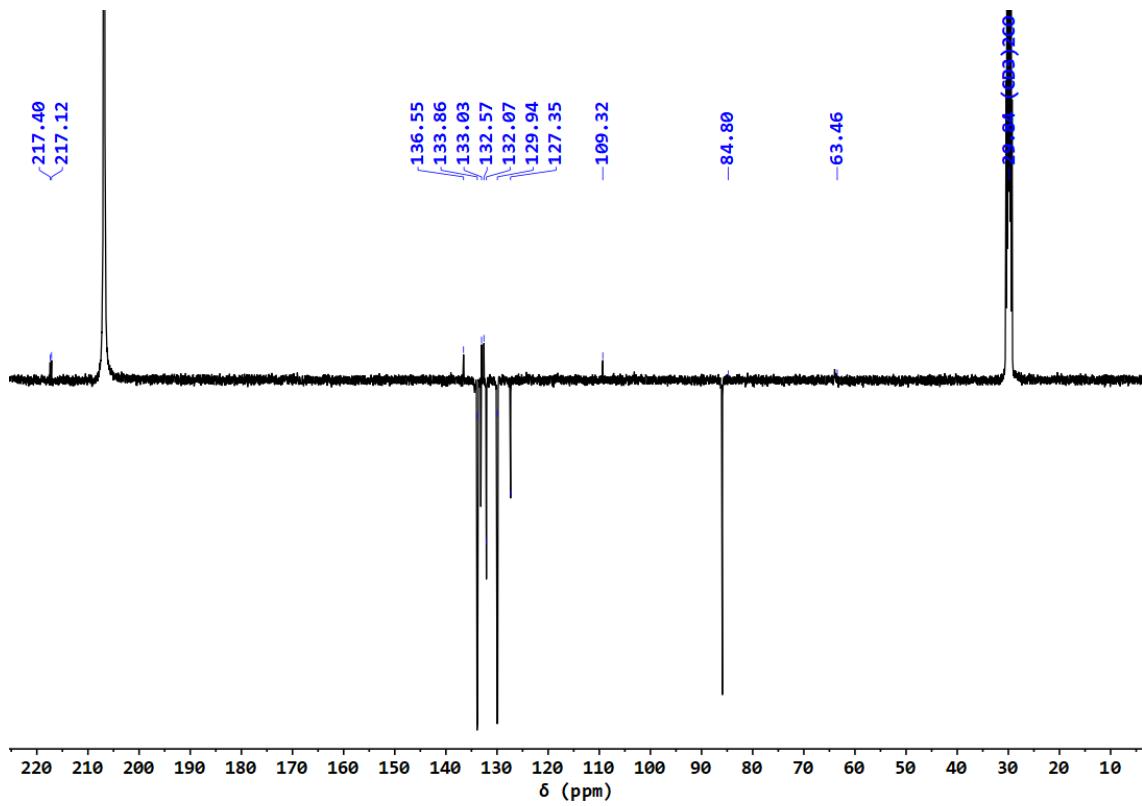
**Figure S12** - COSY spectrum of complex **2**, in acetone- $d_6$



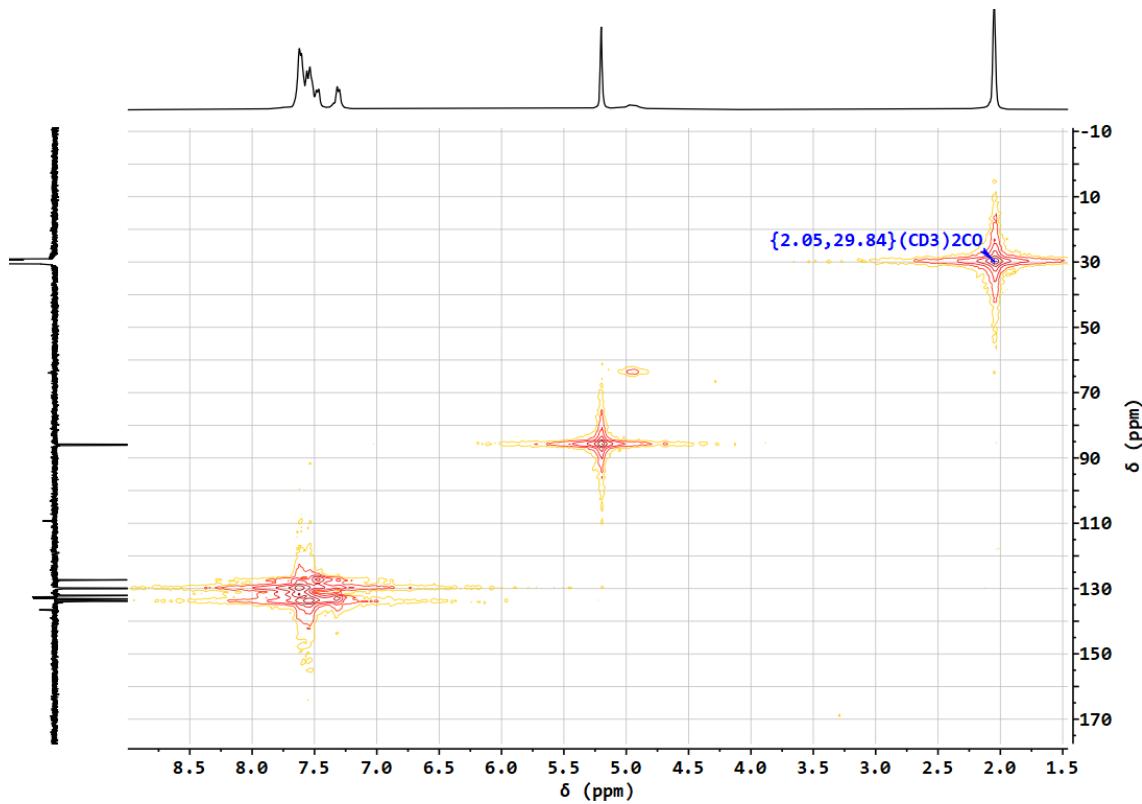
**Figure S13** -  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **3**, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



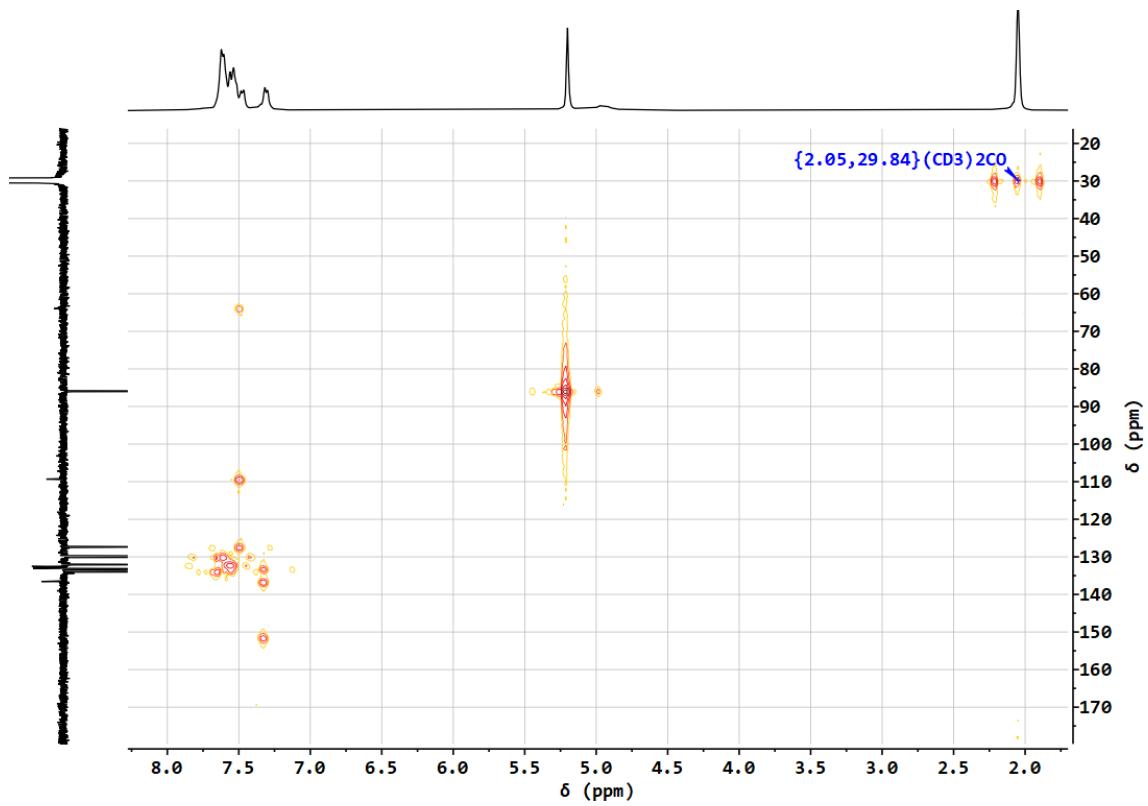
**Figure S14** –  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of complex **3**, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



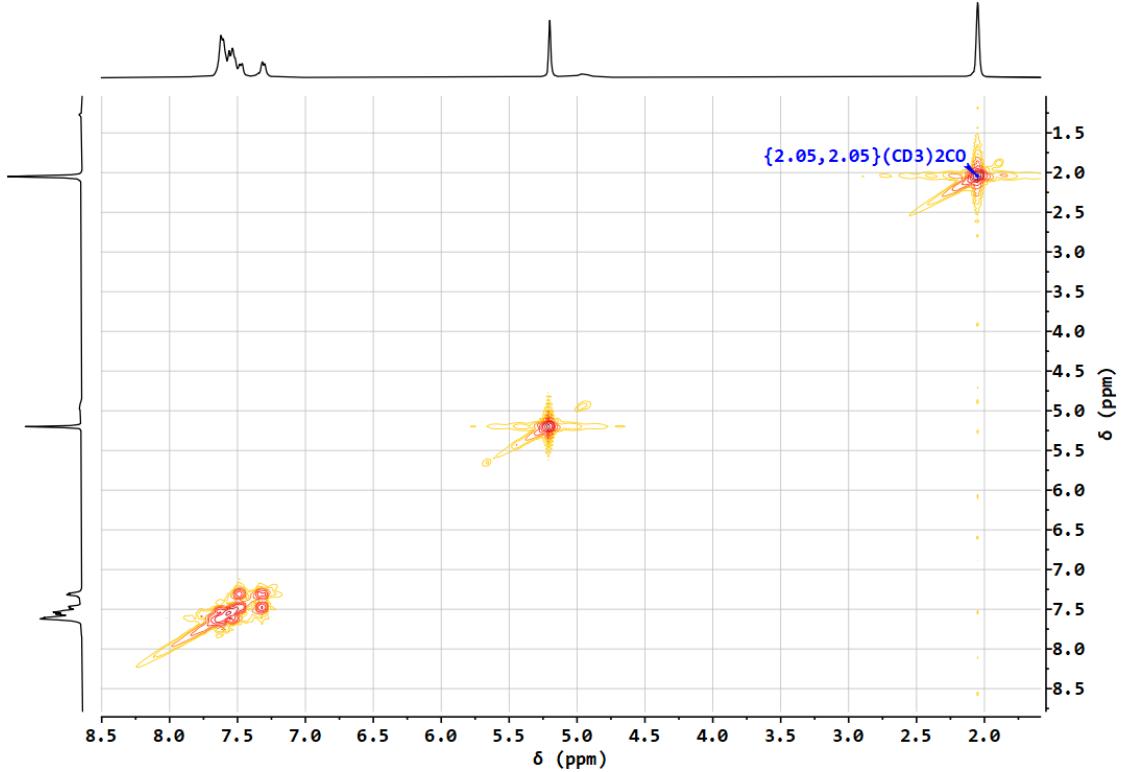
**Figure S15** –  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -apt NMR spectrum of complex **3**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



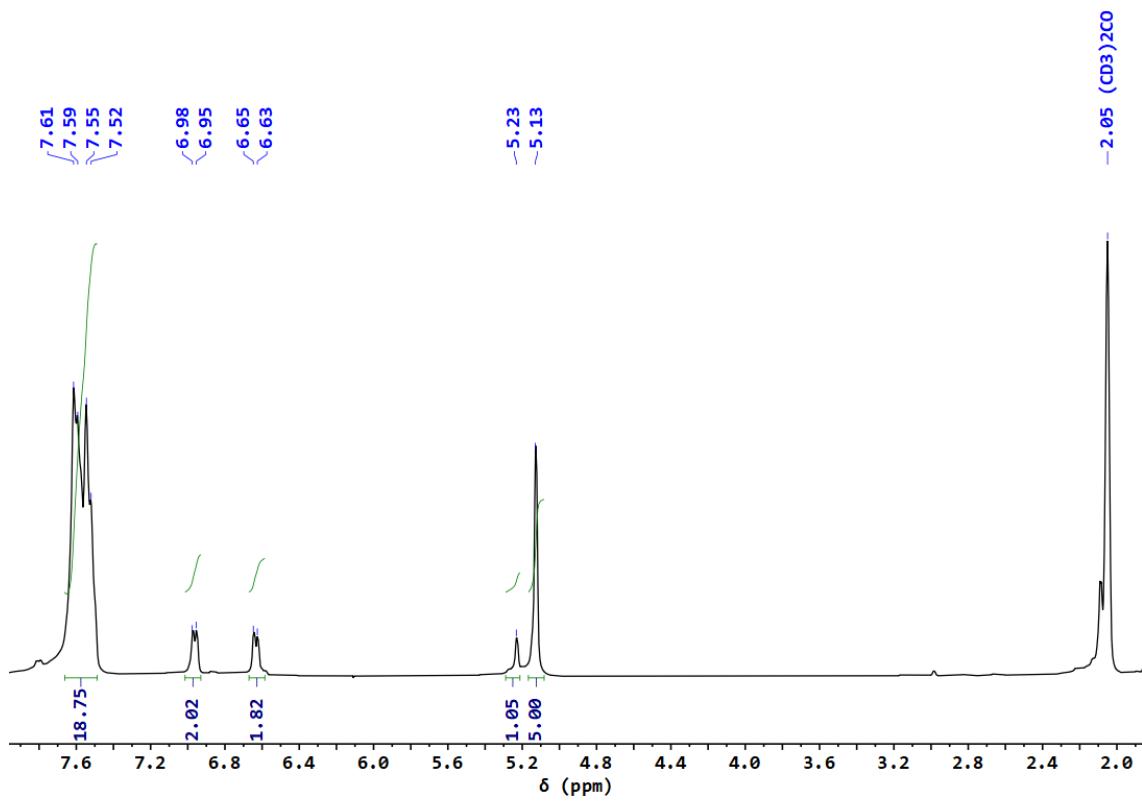
**Figure S16** – HMQC spectrum of complex **3**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



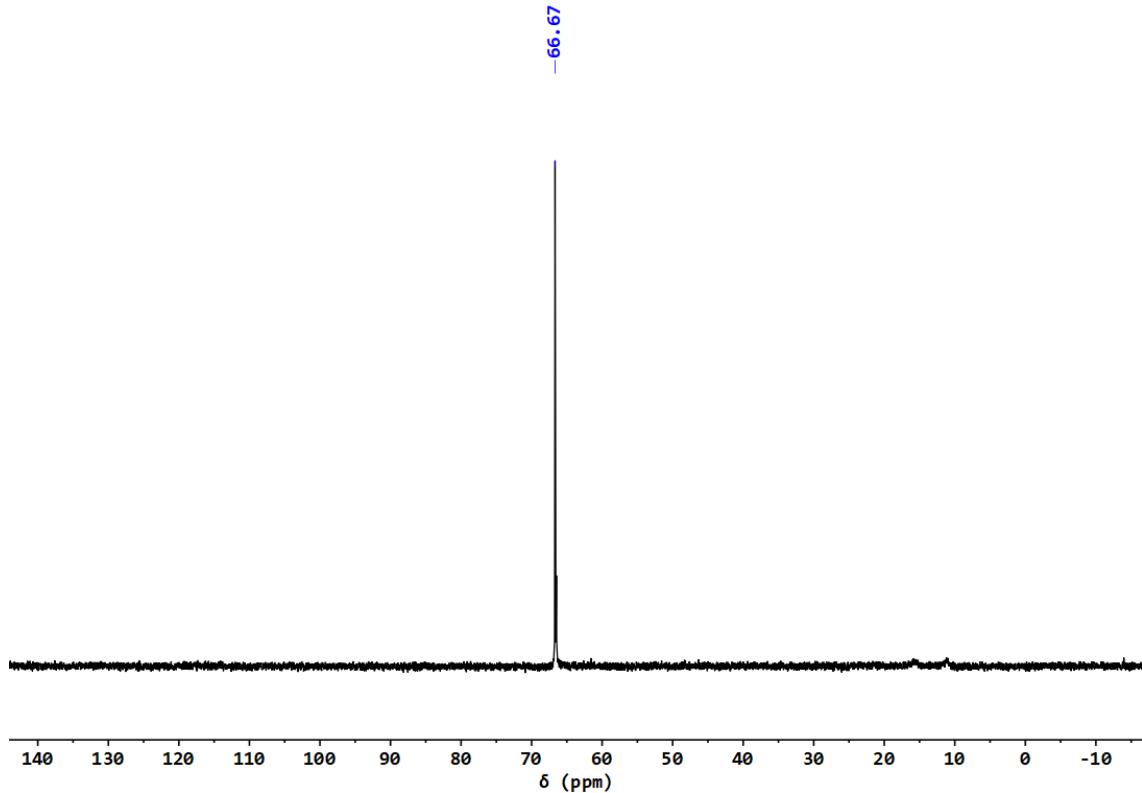
**Figure S17** – HMBC spectrum of complex 3, in acetone- $d_6$



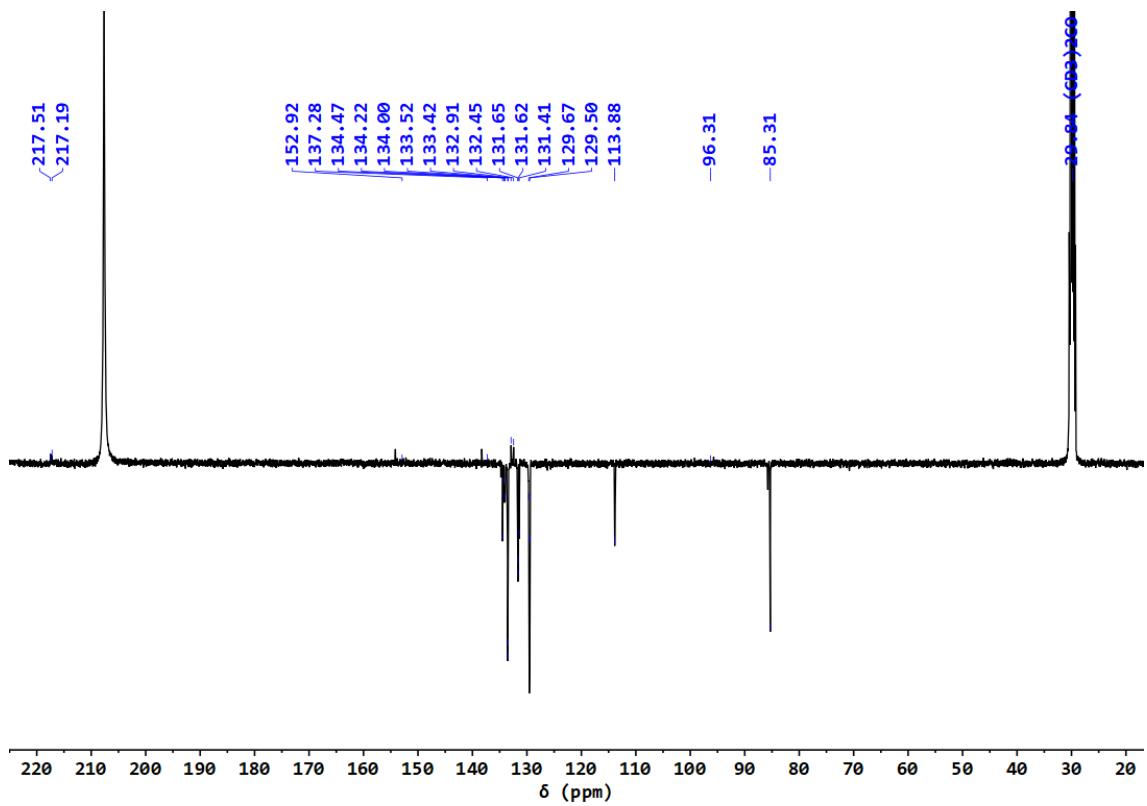
**Figure S18** – COSY spectrum of complex 3, in acetone- $d_6$



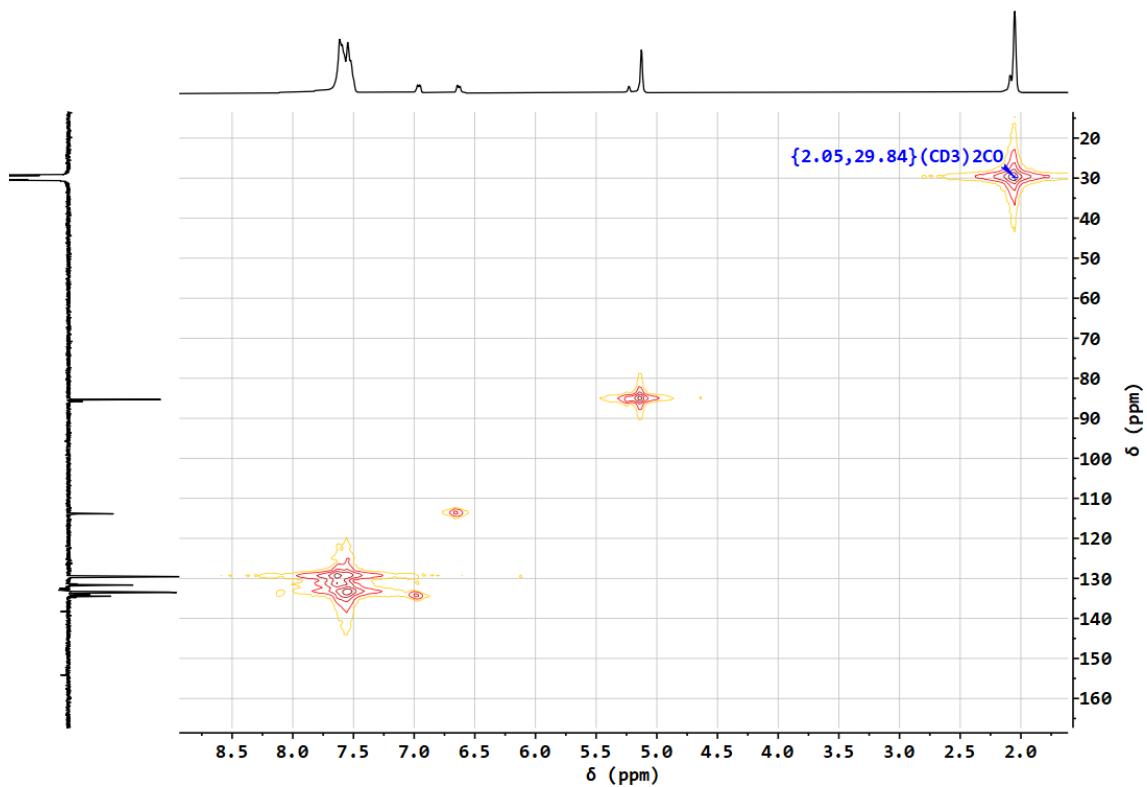
**Figure S19** -  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **4**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



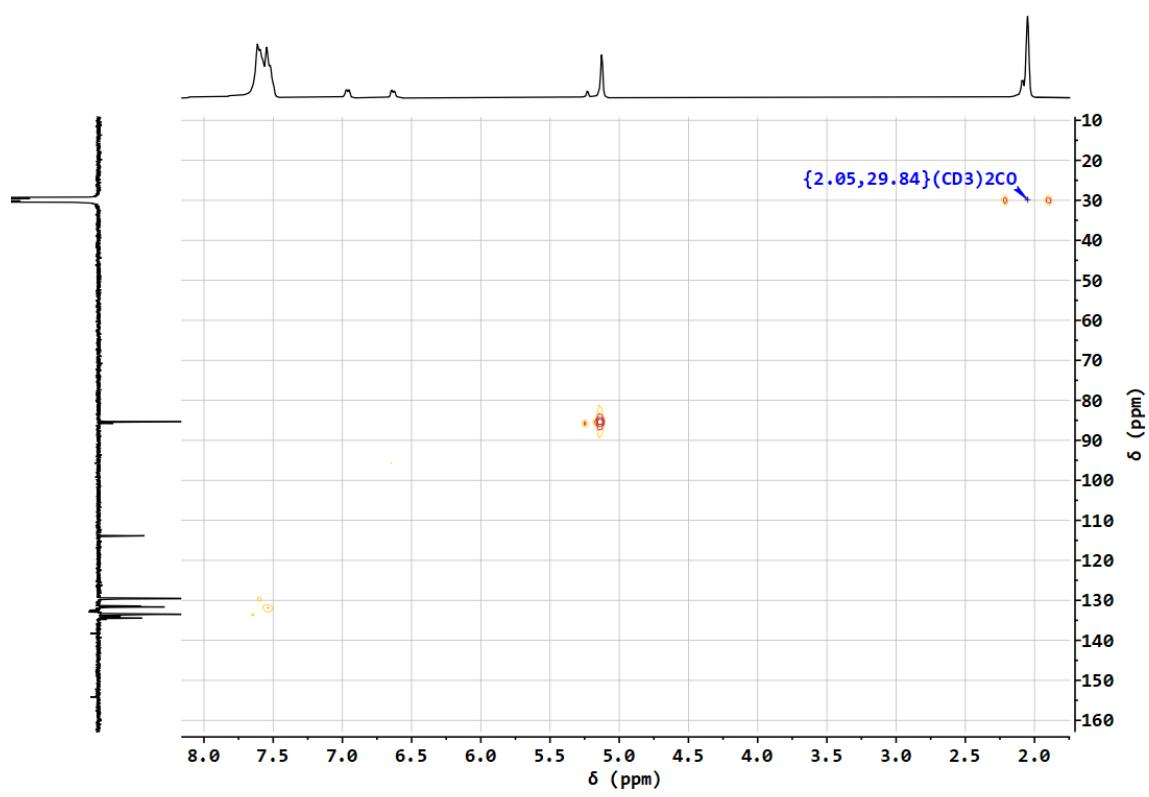
**Figure S20** –  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of complex **4**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



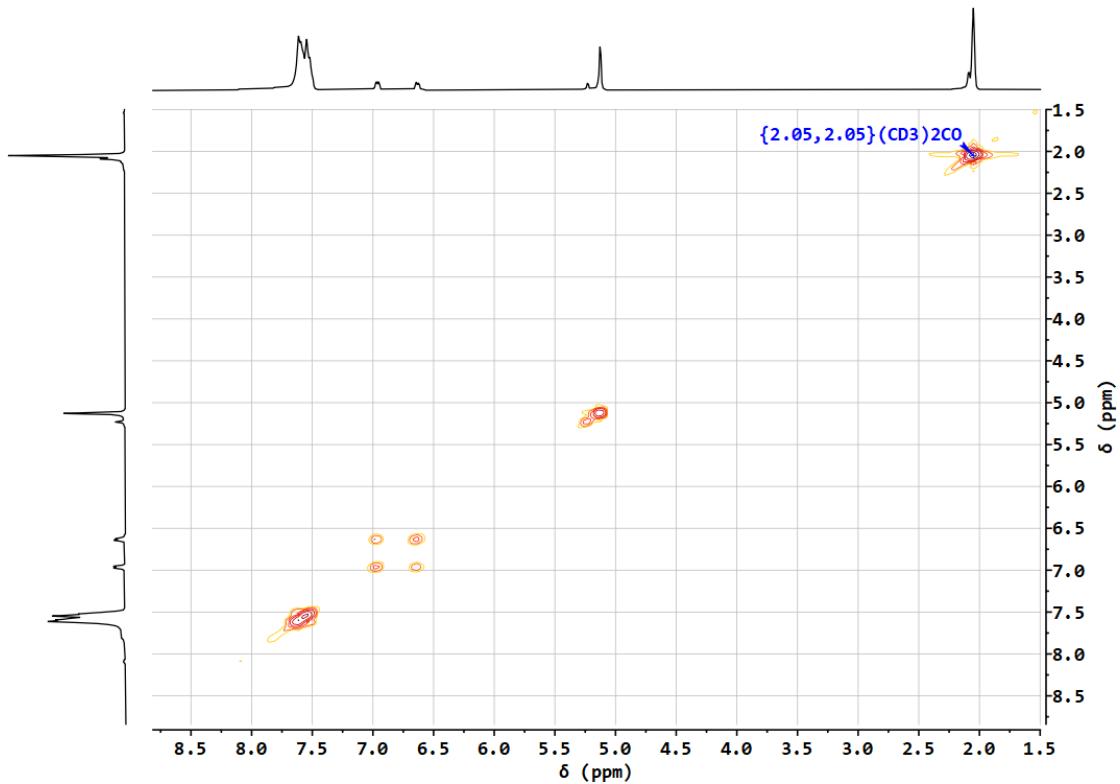
**Figure S21** –  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -apt NMR spectrum of complex **4**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



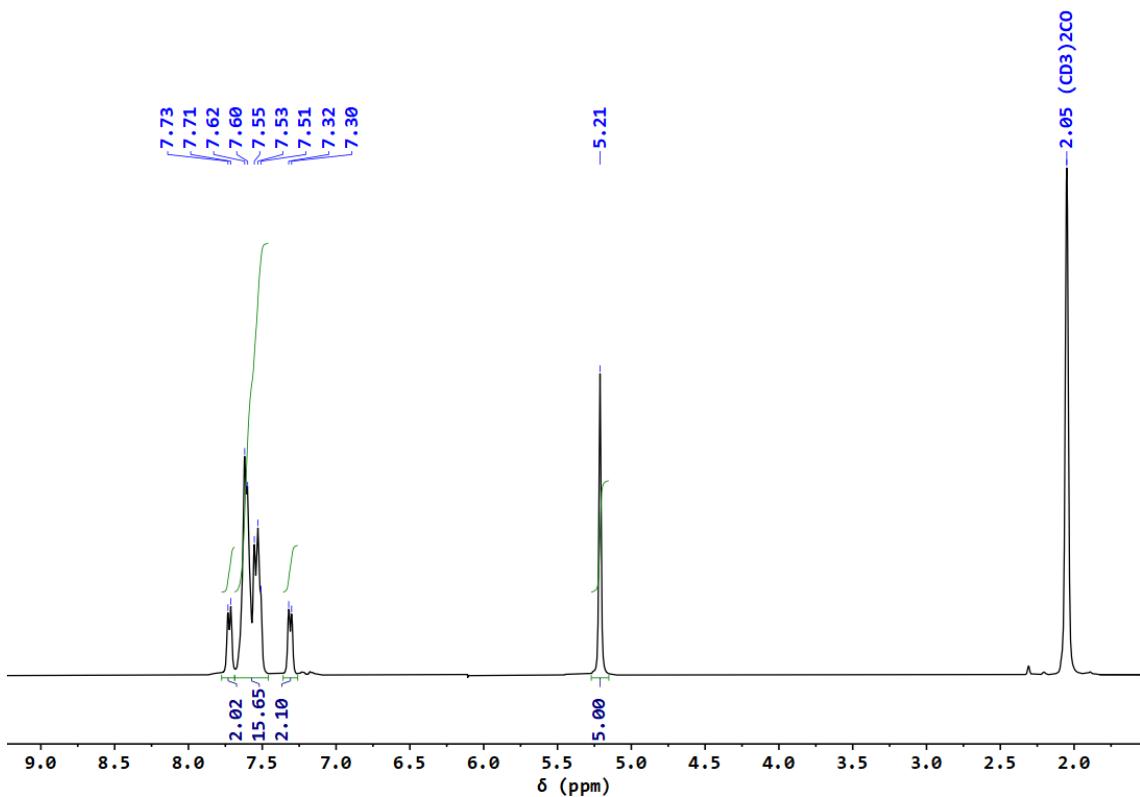
**Figure S22** – HMQC spectrum of complex **4**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



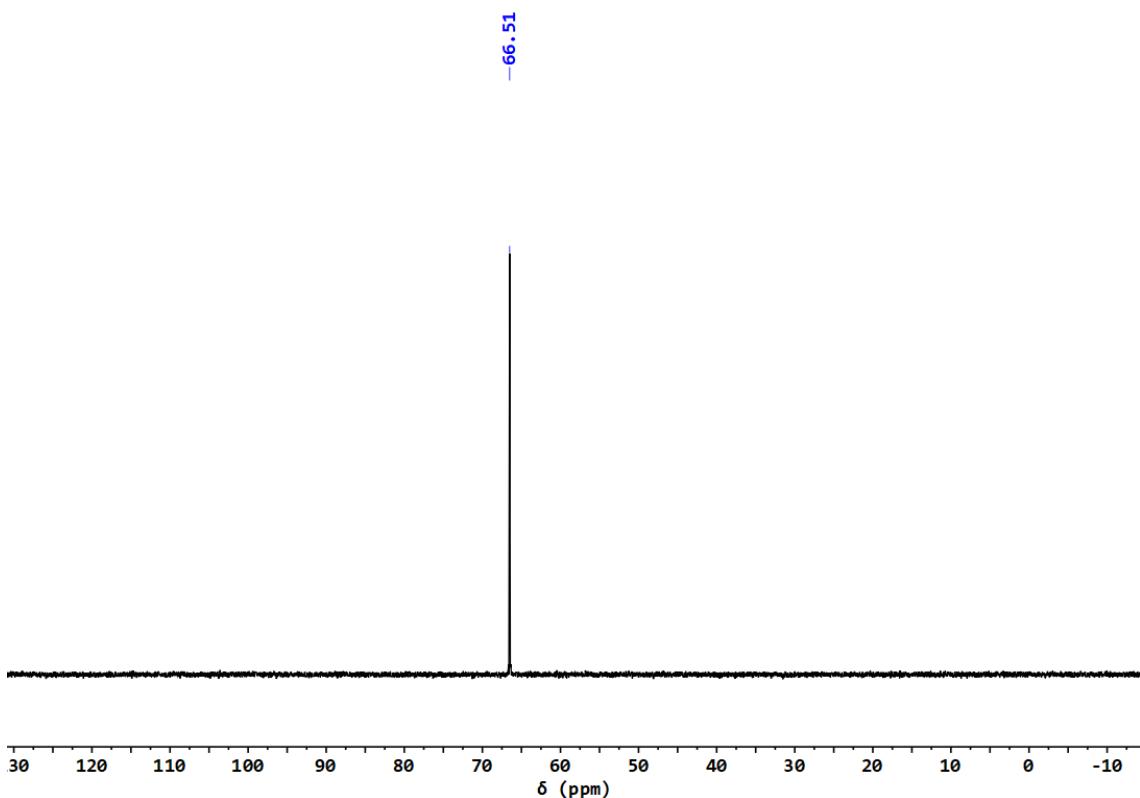
**Figure S23** – HMBC spectrum of complex **4**, in acetone- $d_6$



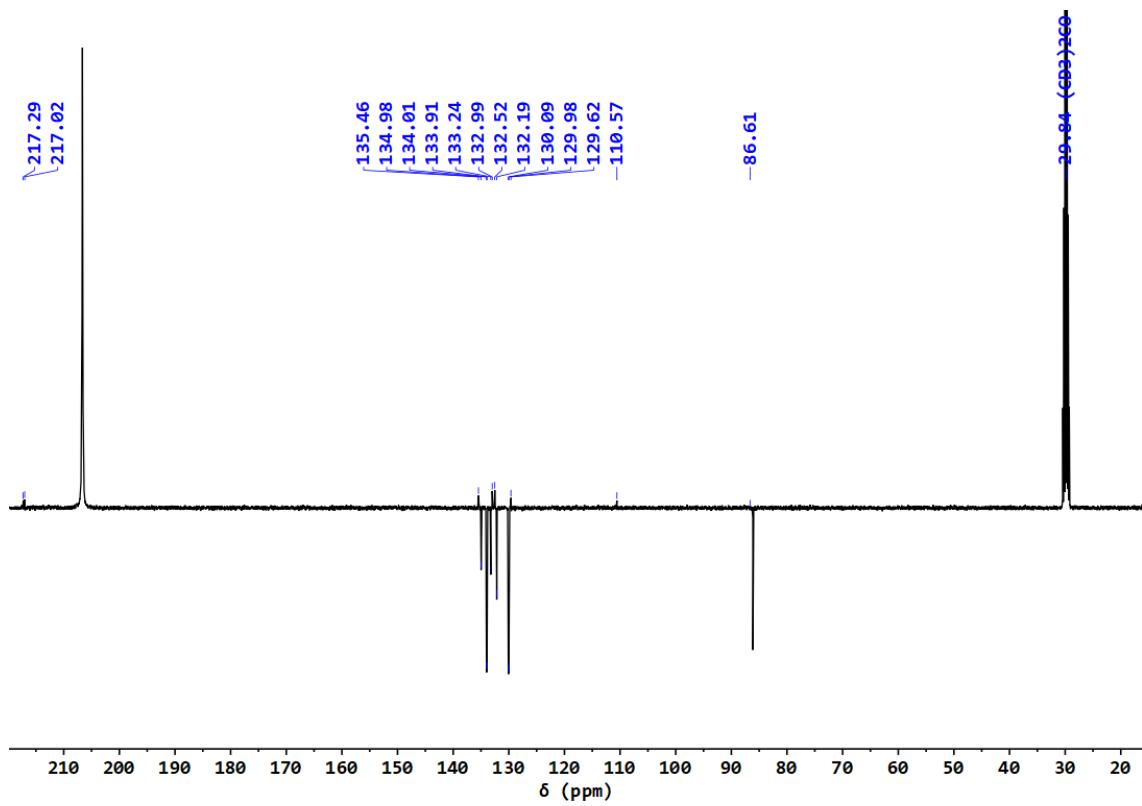
**Figure S24** – COSY spectrum of complex **4**, in acetone- $d_6$



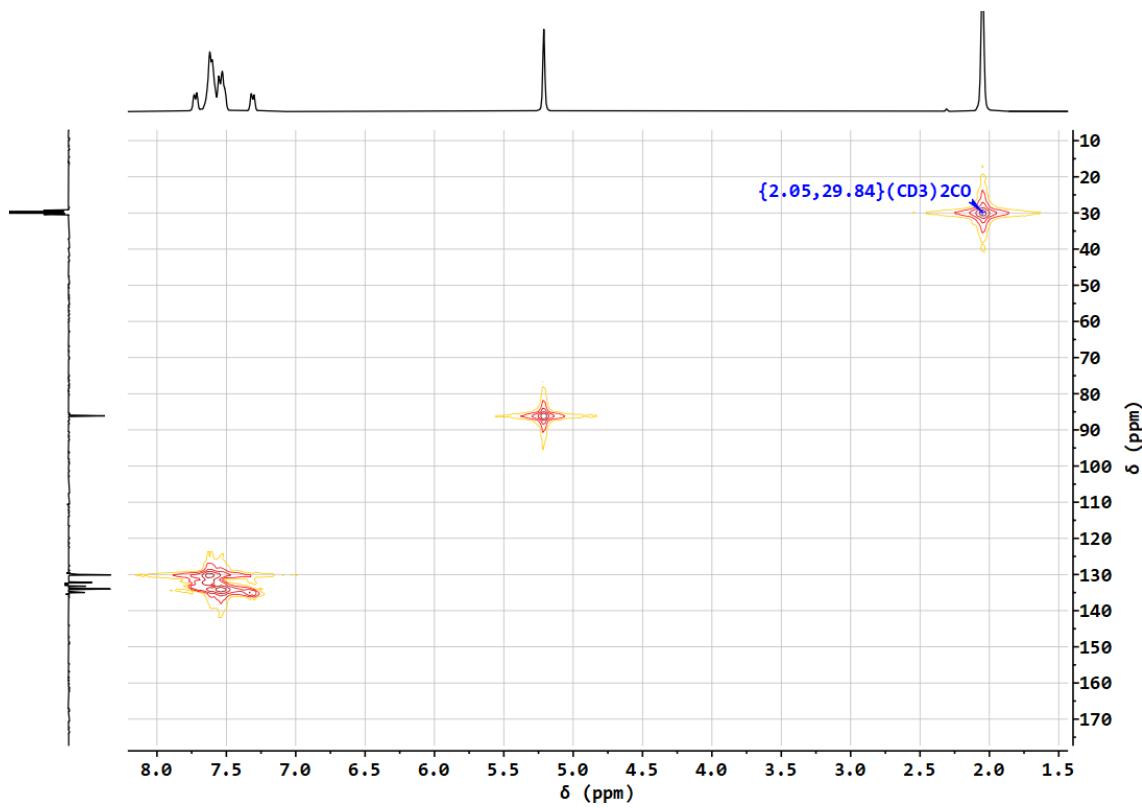
**Figure S25** -  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex 5, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



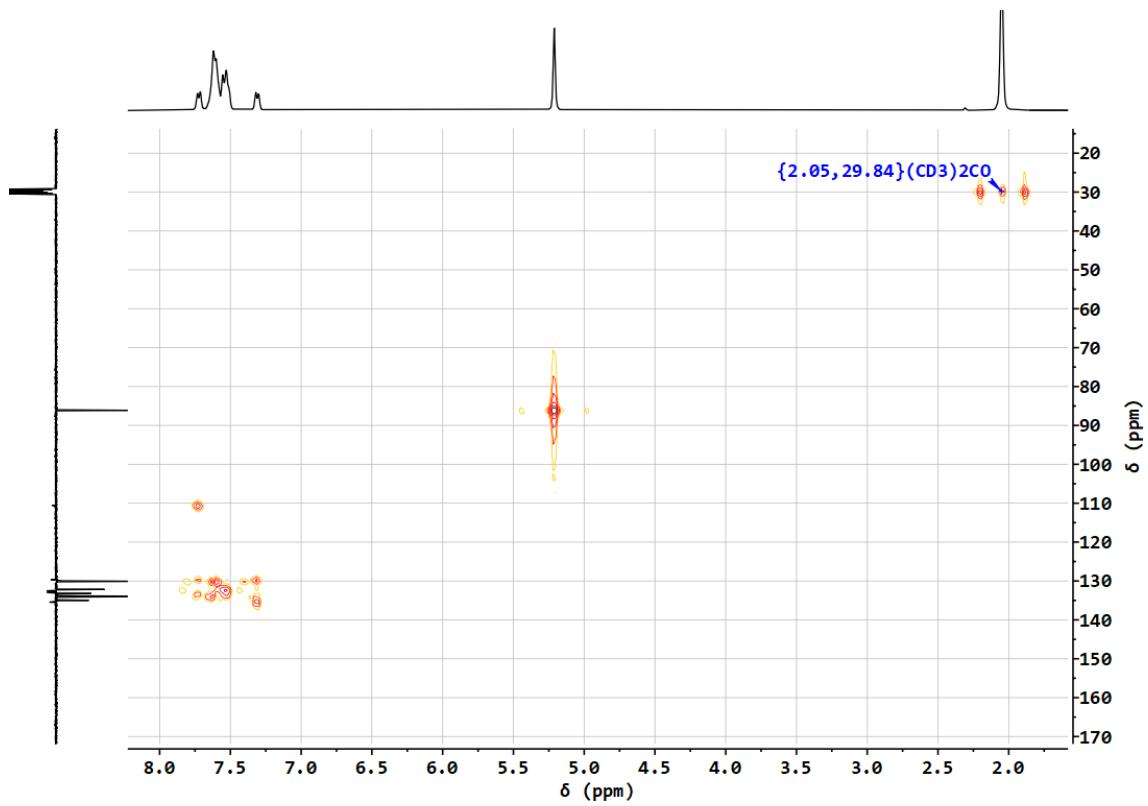
**Figure S26** –  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of complex 5, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



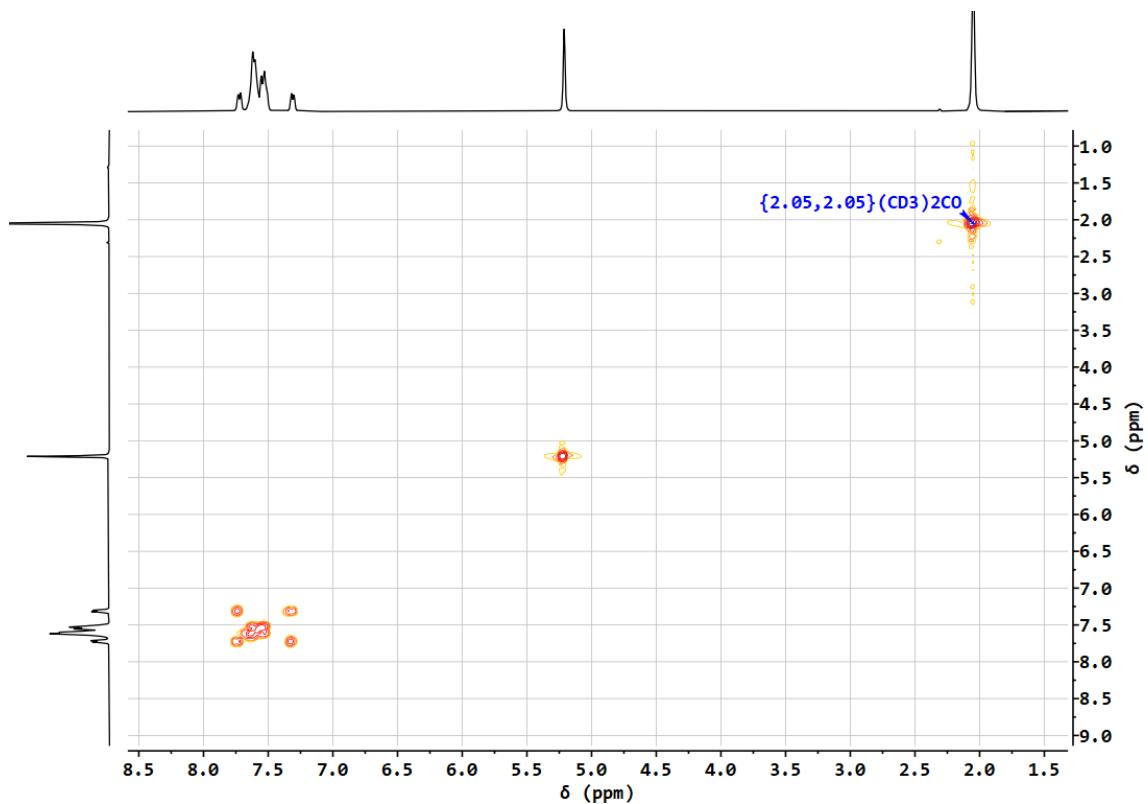
**Figure S27** –  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -apt NMR spectrum of complex **5**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



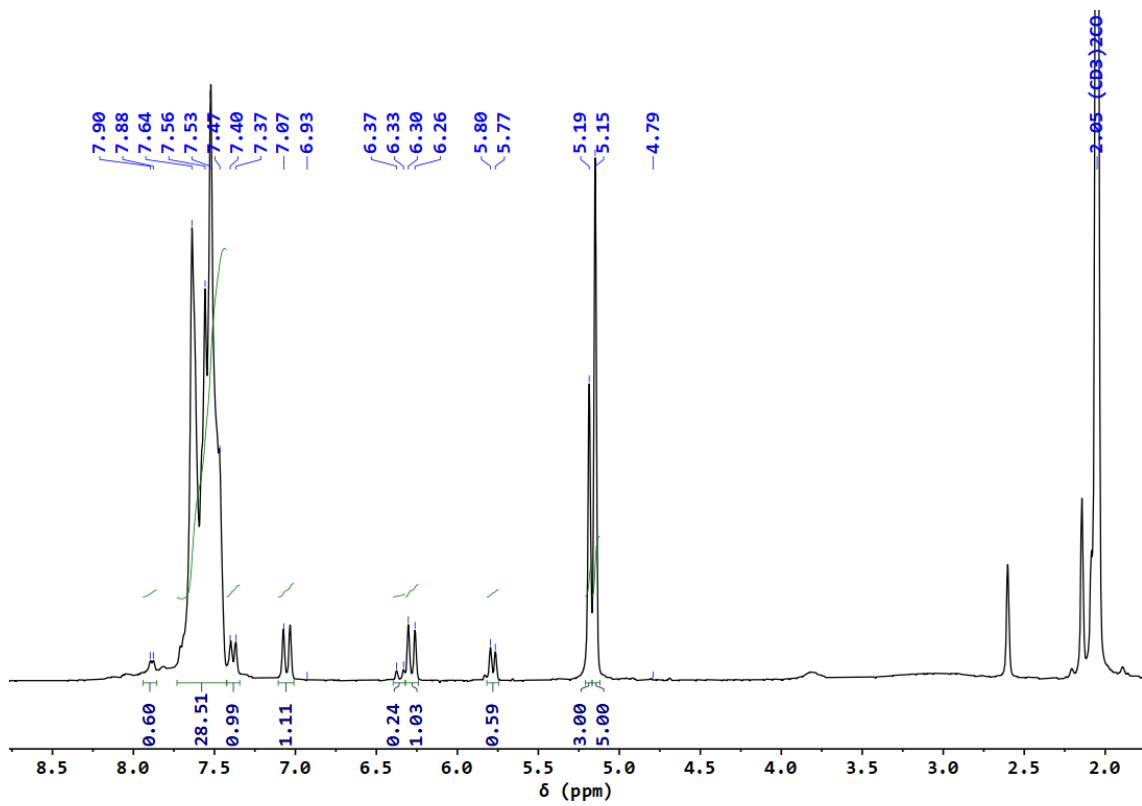
**Figure S28** – HMQC spectrum of complex **5**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



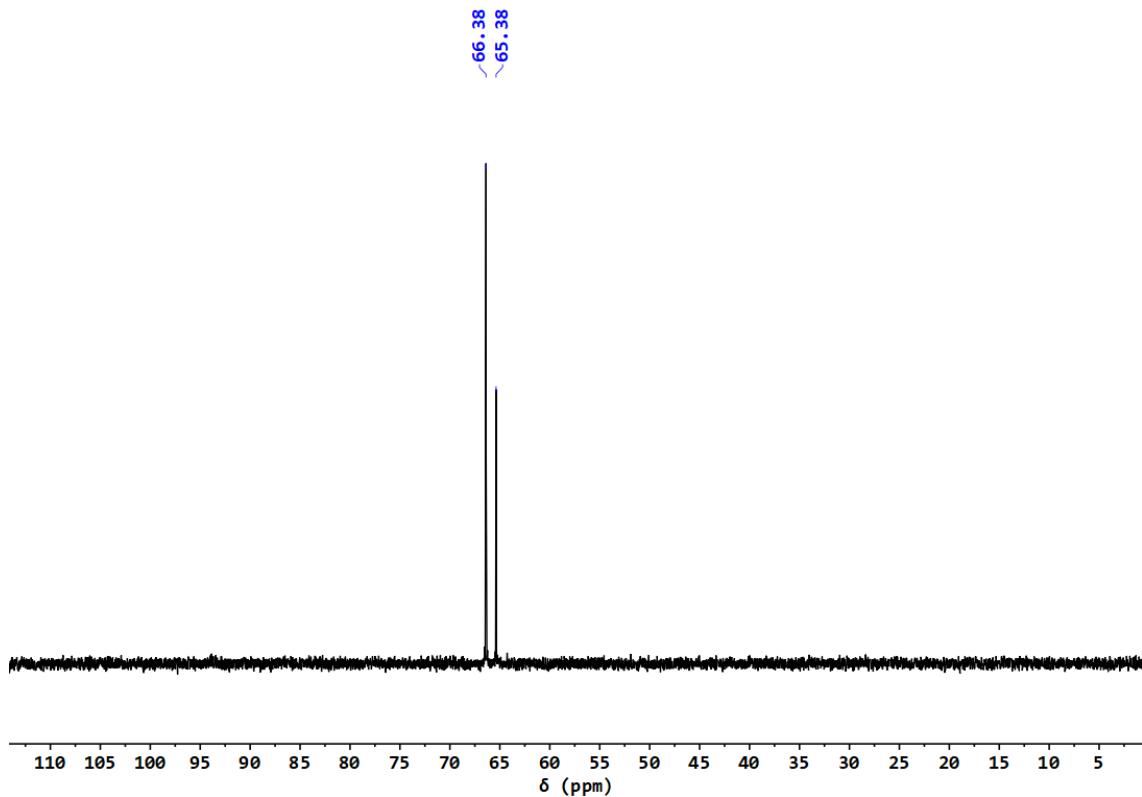
**Figure S29** – HMBC spectrum of complex 5, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



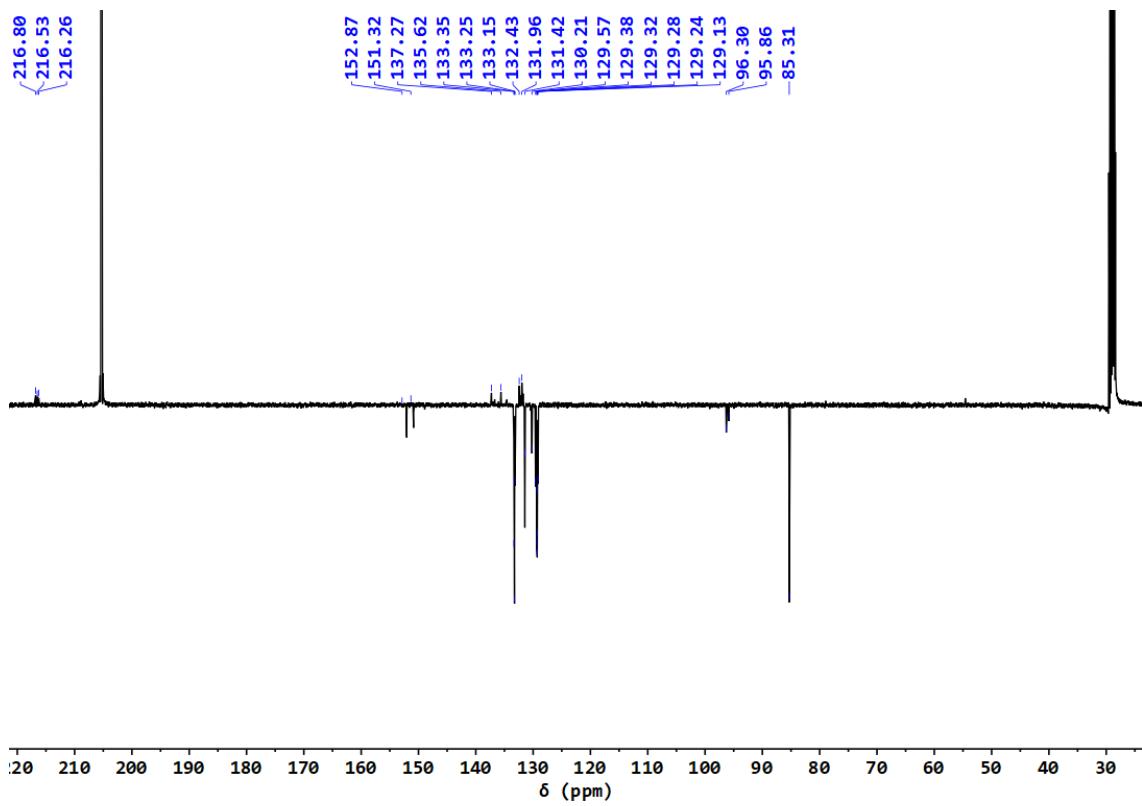
**Figure S30** – COSY spectrum of complex 5, in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>



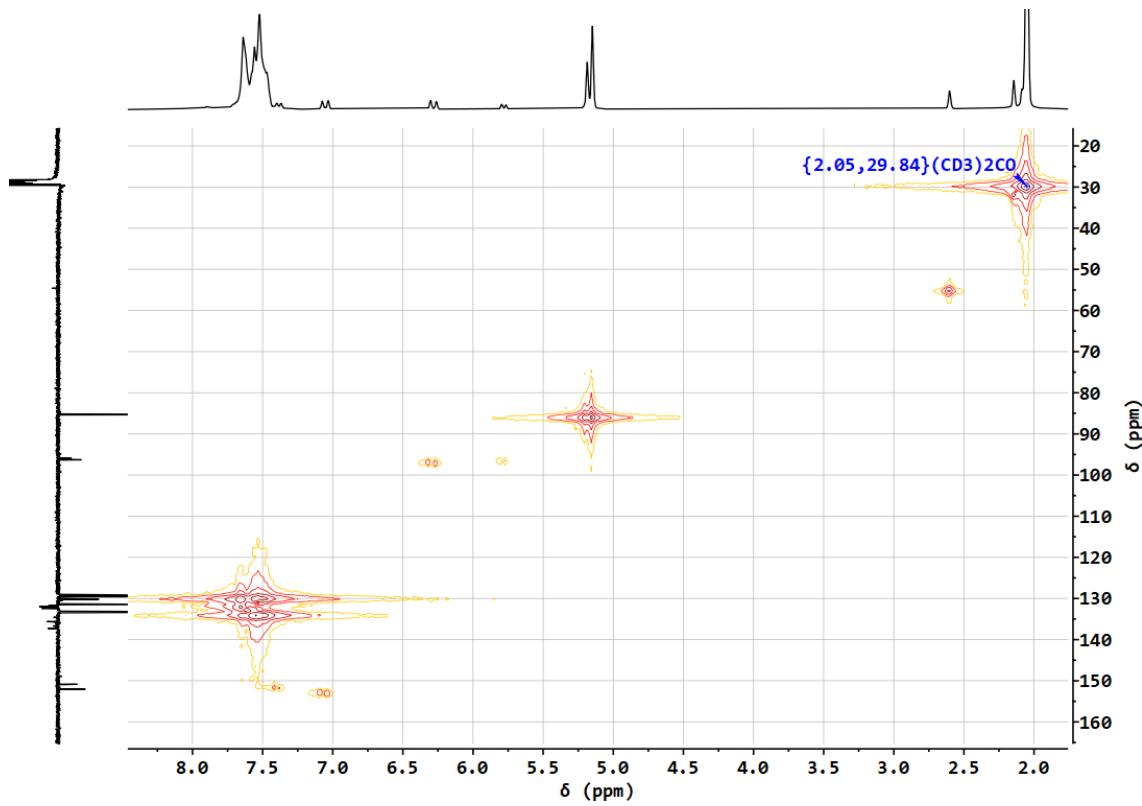
**Figure S31** -  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **6**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



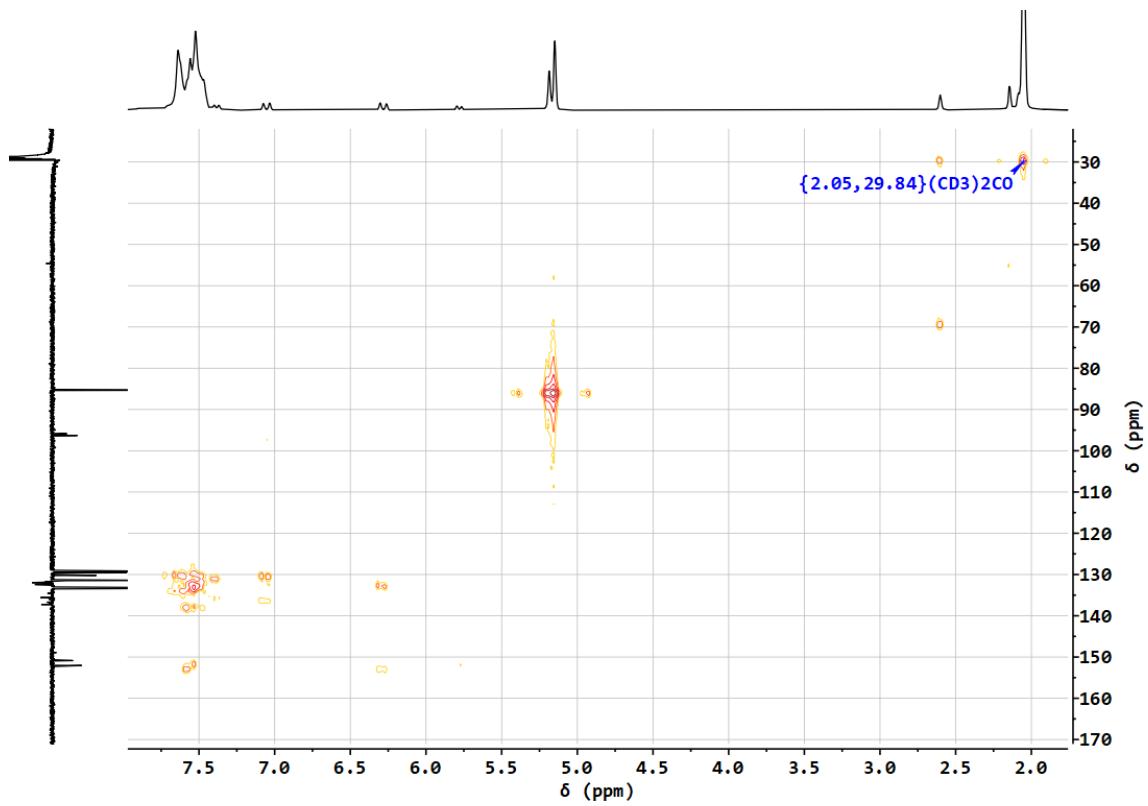
**Figure S32** –  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of complex **6**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



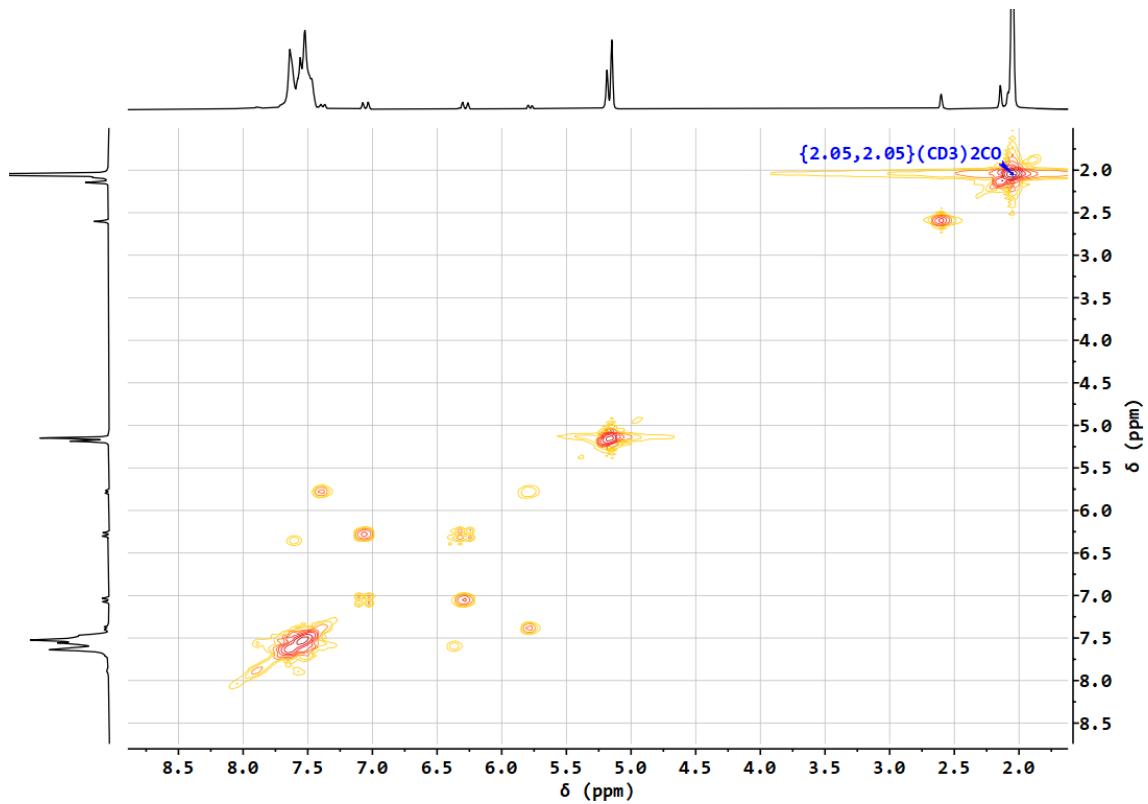
**Figure S33** –  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -apt NMR spectrum of complex **6**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



**Figure S34** – HMQC spectrum of complex **6**, in acetone- $\text{d}_6$



**Figure S35** – HMBC spectrum of complex **6**, in acetone- $d_6$



**Figure S36** – COSY spectrum of complex **6**, in acetone- $d_6$

**Table S1.** Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for  $[\text{Fe}(\eta^5\text{-Cp})(\text{CO})(\text{PhCN})(\text{PPh}_3)][\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3]$ 

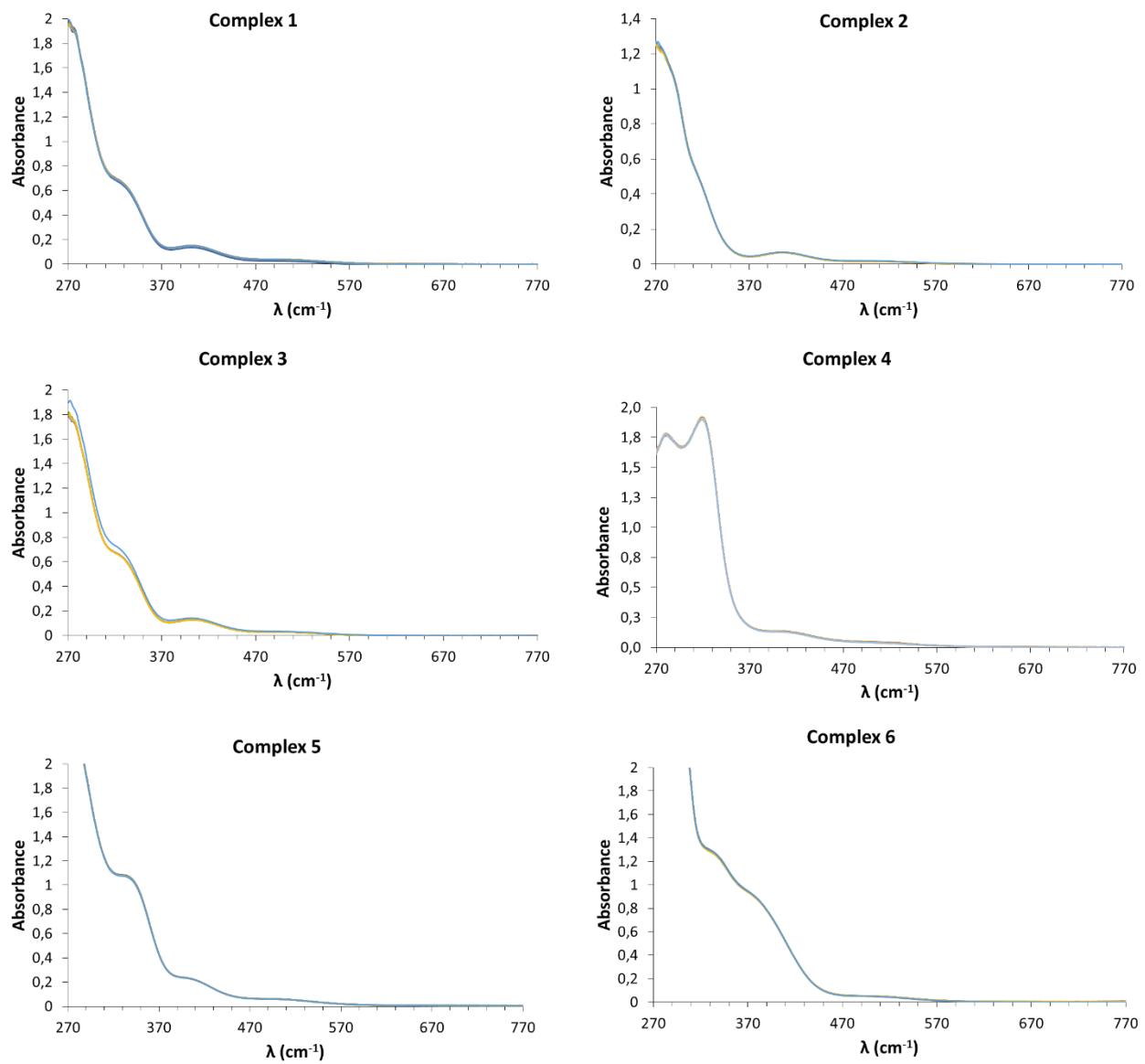
**1**,  $[\text{Fe}(\eta^5\text{-Cp})(\text{CO})(p\text{-NCPhNH}_2)(\text{PPh}_3)][\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3]$  **4** and  $[\text{Fe}(\eta^5\text{-Cp})(\text{CO})(p\text{-NCPhBr})(\text{PPh}_3)][\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3]$  **5**.

Bond lengths	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Fe(1)-C(1M)	1.772(3)	1.7692(19)	1.799(4)
Fe(1)-C(1)	2.121(3)	2.101(2)	2.112(4)
Fe(1)-C(2)	2.099(3)	2.0726(19)	2.115(4)
Fe(1)-C(3)	2.079(3)	2.082(2)	2.097(4)
Fe(1)-C(4)	2.076(3)	2.102(2)	2.080(4)
Fe(1)-C(5)	2.097(3)	2.122(2)	2.093(4)
Fe(1)-N(1)	1.905(3)	1.9101(16)	1.917(3)
Fe(1)-P(1)	2.2314(9)	2.2224(6)	2.2598(9)
O(1M)-C(1M)	1.152(4)	1.144(2)	1.134(4)
Bond angles	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
C(1M)-Fe(1)-N(1)	97.42(12)	97.73(8)	97.88(14)
C(1M)-Fe(1)-C(4)	89.35(14)	155.63(8)	95.87(18)
N(1)-Fe(1)-C(4)	150.18(12)	101.41(7)	157.33(15)
C(1M)-Fe(1)-C(3)	121.40(14)	121.44(8)	135.79(17)
N(1)-Fe(1)-C(3)	140.97(12)	140.51(7)	125.78(15)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(3)	39.82(13)	39.65(8)	40.76(18)
C(1M)-Fe(1)-C(5)	93.98(14)	128.62(9)	83.94(17)
N(1)-Fe(1)-C(5)	110.55(12)	86.71(8)	123.69(14)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(5)	39.76(13)	38.98(9)	40.40(16)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(5)	66.21(13)	65.79(8)	67.25(16)
C(1M)-Fe(1)-C(2)	155.92(14)	89.40(8)	149.59(17)
N(1)-Fe(1)-C(2)	102.14(12)	149.26(8)	92.76(14)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(2)	66.75(14)	66.51(8)	66.76(17)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(2)	39.44(12)	39.67(8)	38.41(16)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(2)	66.10(14)	65.98(8)	66.57(16)
C(1M)-Fe(1)-C(1)	128.98(14)	93.53(9)	111.15(17)
N(1)-Fe(1)-C(1)	87.76(12)	109.40(8)	91.49(14)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(1)	65.93(14)	65.96(9)	66.69(16)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(1)	65.63(13)	66.54(9)	65.95(15)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(1)	38.71(13)	38.79(8)	39.07(15)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(1)	39.32(13)	40.06(8)	39.85(15)
C(1M)-Fe(1)-P(1)	90.40(10)	90.90(6)	95.75(13)
N(1)-Fe(1)-P(1)	93.36(8)	93.52(5)	89.20(9)
C(4)-Fe(1)-P(1)	115.70(10)	102.76(6)	107.27(12)
C(3)-Fe(1)-P(1)	90.45(9)	90.94(6)	91.81(11)
C(5)-Fe(1)-P(1)	154.85(10)	140.14(7)	146.92(11)
C(2)-Fe(1)-P(1)	102.23(10)	116.34(6)	112.87(12)
C(1)-Fe(1)-P(1)	140.16(10)	155.80(7)	152.72(11)

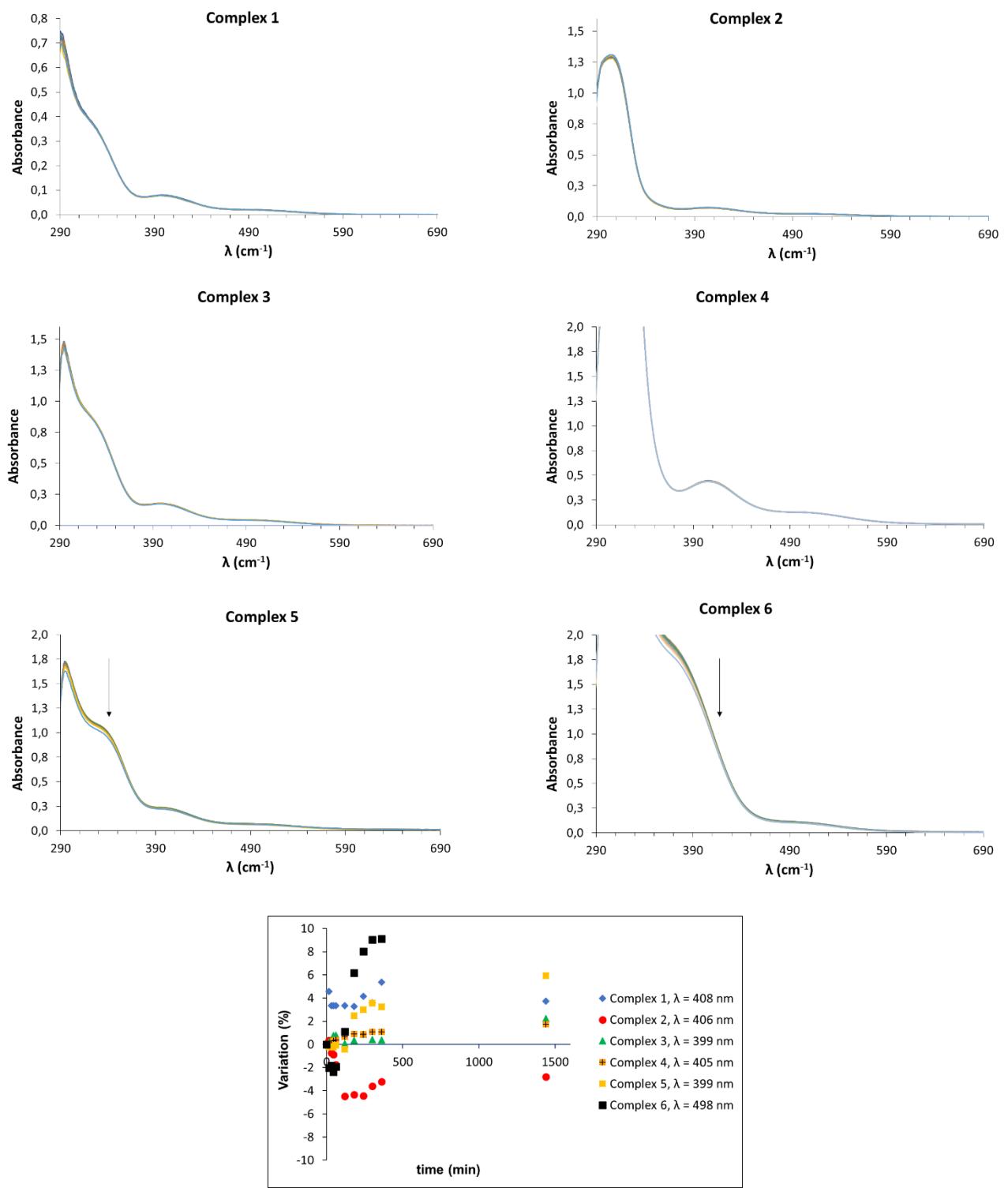
**Table S2.** Relevant TD-DFT (PBE0) excitation energies ( $\lambda$ ), oscillator strengths (f) and compositions (only those  $> 5\%$  are shown), for complexes **1-6**, compared with experimental data ( $\lambda_{\text{exp}}$ ). Both calculated and experimental values were obtained in dichloromethane.

Complex	$\lambda / \text{nm}$	f	Composition	$\lambda_{\text{exp}} / \text{nm} (\epsilon / \text{M}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1})$
<b>1</b>	515	0.0028	H → L+1 (28%) H → L+2 (13%) H → L+4 (9%) H-1 → L+1 (7%)	502 (225)
	397	0.0177	H → L+4 (24%) H → L+1 (14%) H-5 → L+1 (10%) H-2 → L+1 (6%) H → L+2 (5%)	390 (990)
<b>2</b>	520	0.0029	H → L+1 (25%) H → L+2 (13%) H → L+4 (9%) H-10 → L+1 (6%) H → L (5%)	546 (103) 507 (143)
	398	0.0175	H → L+4 (16%) H-3 → L+1 (10%) H → L+1 (10%) H-1 → L+4 (9%)	407 (492)
<b>3</b>	516	0.0028	H → L+1 (28%) H → L+2 (13%) H → L+4 (10%) H-1 → L+1 (8%)	621 (65) 546 (217)
	398	0.0177	H → L+1 (14%) H → L+4 (24%) H-3 → L+1 (9%) H → L+2 (5%)	397 (1290)
<b>4</b>	525	0.003	H-1 → L (22%) H-1 → L+4 (10%) H-1 → L+2 (9%) H → L (7%) H-10 → L (5%) H-2 → L (5%)	525 (440)
	400	0.0175	H-1 → L+4 (25%) H-3 → L (10%) H-1 → L (12%)	406 (1245)
<b>5</b>	515	0.0028	H → L+1 (30%) H → L+2 (15%) H-1 → L+1 (7%) H-9 → L+1 (6%) H → L+4 (5%)	515 (323)

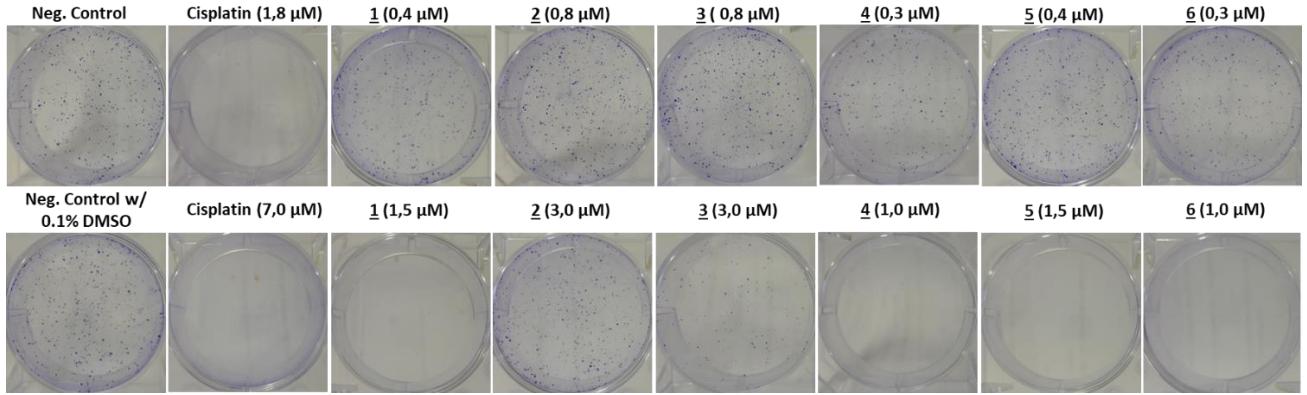
	397	0.0175	H → L+5 (16%) H → L+1 (12%) H-3 → L+1 (10%) H → L+2 (6%) H → L+4 (6%) H-4 → L+1 (5%)	404 (1337)
<b>6</b>	525	0.0029	H → L+1 (28%) H → L+2 (13%) H-10 → L+1 (5%) H-2 → L+1 (5%)	532 (408)
	404	0.032	H → L+1 (13%) H → L+4 (14%) H-3 → L+1 (7%) H → L+3 (7%) H → L+2 (5%)	409 (1233)



**Figure S37** - UV-Vis spectra of complexes **1** - **6** in DMSO along the 24 h study.

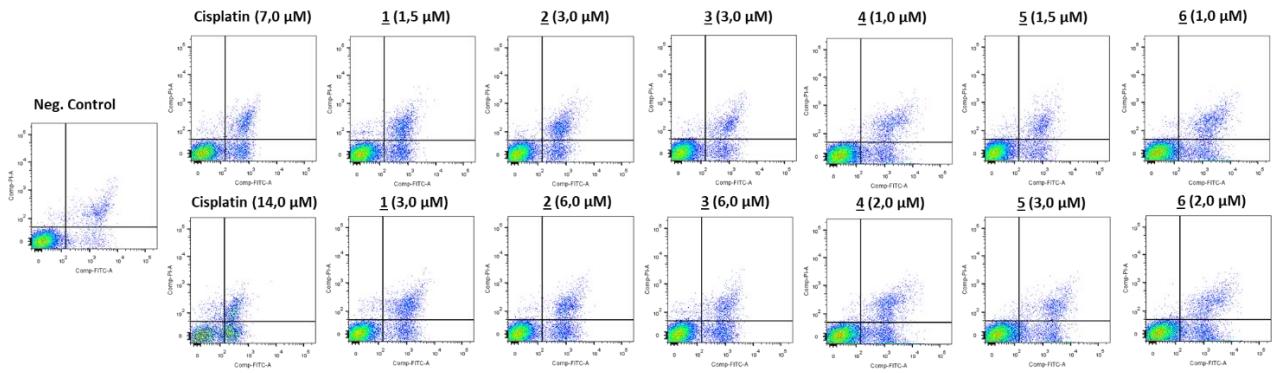


**Figure S38** - UV-Vis spectra of complexes **1** - **6** in DMSO/DMEM mixture along the 24 h study and its variation plot (%) (bottom).



**Figure S39. ‘FeCp’ compounds affect the colony formation ability of SW480 cell line.**

Analysis of the colony formation ability, after 48 h of incubation with 1/4 IC<sub>50</sub> and IC<sub>50</sub>, in SW480 cell line. Representative images of colony formation assay in SW480 cell line.



**Figure S40. ‘FeCp’ compounds induce apoptosis in SW480 colorectal cancer-derived cell line.** Apoptotic cell death was analyzed by Annexin V fluorescein isothiocyanate (AV-FITC) and propidium iodide (PI) assay in SW480 cells, after incubation with IC<sub>50</sub> and 2×IC<sub>50</sub> concentrations for 48 h. Representative histograms of SW480 cell line double stained with AV and PI.

**Table S4.** Crystal data and structure refinement for [Fe( $\eta^5$ -Cp)(CO)(PhCN)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)]/[CF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>] **1**, [Fe( $\eta^5$ -Cp)(CO)(p-NCPPhNH<sub>2</sub>)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)]/[CF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>] **4** and [Fe( $\eta^5$ -Cp)(CO)(p-NCPPhBr)(PPh<sub>3</sub>)][CF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>] **5**.

	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Formula	C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>25</sub> F <sub>3</sub> FeNO <sub>4</sub> PS	C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>26</sub> F <sub>3</sub> FeN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> PS	C <sub>32</sub> H <sub>24</sub> BrF <sub>3</sub> FeNO <sub>4</sub> PS
Formula weight	663.41	678.43	742.31
T, K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
Wavelength, Å	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
a/Å	12.0421(5)	11.9877(12)	10.5753(9)
b/Å	20.0232(10)	20.0784(15)	14.2460(11)
c/Å	11.9383(5)	12.1720(11)	19.8010(16)
$\beta/^\circ$	93.619(3)	94.652(4)	93.620(3)
V/Å <sup>3</sup>	2872.8(2)	2920.1(5)	2977.2(4)
Z	4	4	4
F <sub>000</sub>	1360	1392	1496
D <sub>calc</sub> /g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.534	1.543	1.656
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	0.713	0.704	2.031
$\theta/(\text{°})$	1.99 to 26.40	1.96 to 28.35	1.93 to 28.28
R <sub>int</sub>	0.1090	0.0742	0.0958
Crystal size/ mm <sup>3</sup>	0.23 x 0.14 x 0.07	0.15 x 0.10 x 0.04	0.25 x 0.04 x 0.03
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.042	1.033	1.049
R <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup>	0.0457	0.0345	0.0470
wR <sub>2</sub> (all data) <sup>b</sup>	0.1030	0.0801	0.1064
Largest differences peak and hole (eÅ <sup>-3</sup> )	0.631 and -0.461	0.378 and -0.365	1.279 and -0.543

<sup>a</sup>R<sub>1</sub> =  $\sum ||| F_o | - | F_c || | / \sum | F_o |$ . <sup>b</sup>wR<sub>2</sub> = { $\sum [w(|| F_o |^2 + | F_c |^2 |)^2] | / \sum [w(F_o)^2]^2 \right\}^{1/2}$