

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Structural and photophysical trends in rhenium(I) carbonyl complexes with 2,2':6',2''-terpyridines

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Table S1. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for [ReCl(CO)₃(R-terpy-κ²N)].

	[ReCl(CO) ₃ (R-terpy-κ ² N)]																	
Refcode*	BOFYIF	DUZGAJ	DUZGEN	DUZGIR	KAWBIX	KUHMIM	ONEZOY	ONEZUE	ONIBAQ	ONIBEU	QIYSEZ	RISKUC	RISLEN	SUZLOQ	SUZLUW	SUZMAD	TACLIU	WELHAY
R**	Cl	CCl ₃ -Ph	CN-Ph	CH ₃ O-Ph	Nap	dimethoxy-nap	bph	Cl-Ph	Br-Ph	NH ₂ -Ph	TXP-H ₂	pyrr-Ph	Ph	fur	thp	bthp	OH	N(Ph) ₂
Bond lengths																		
Re(1)–Cl(1)	2.4944(15)	2.4973(7)	2.4965(5)	2.4990(5)	2.4848(12)	2.4986(11)	2.4847(10)	2.4647(17)	2.4596(17)	2.4996(16)	2.4898(13)	2.4904(11)	2.4862(18)	2.483(2)	2.4828(18)	2.4929(18)	2.5188(18)	2.482(2)
Re(1)–N(1)	2.210(4)	2.225(3)	2.223(2)	2.220(2)	2.218(2)	2.204(3)	2.217(3)	2.231(4)	2.227(6)	2.200(5)	2.210(3)	2.204(4)	2.223(4)	2.209(5)	2.219(4)	2.225(5)	2.217(6)	2.214(7)
Re(1)–N(2)	2.161(5)	2.162(2)	2.158(1)	2.153(1)	2.164(3)	2.165(3)	2.160(3)	2.174(6)	2.165(7)	2.173(5)	2.159(3)	2.171(3)	2.178(5)	2.157(6)	2.170(5)	2.172(4)	2.151(7)	2.185(7)
Re(1)–C(1)	1.902(6)	1.899(3)	1.904(2)	1.902(2)	1.948(5)	1.895(5)	1.919(5)	1.969(8)	1.949(9)	1.884(8)	1.941(5)	1.889(4)	1.883(8)	1.945(11)	1.898(7)	1.918(9)	1.909(8)	1.878(10)
Re(1)–C(2)	1.917(5)	1.914(3)	1.912(2)	1.914(2)	1.913(3)	1.895(6)	1.900(5)	1.897(8)	1.893(8)	1.921(8)	1.907(5)	1.895(8)	1.887(6)	1.898(8)	1.887(7)	1.912(8)	1.904(9)	1.885(10)
Re(1)–C(3)	1.943(6)	1.936(3)	1.938(2)	1.931(2)	1.921(5)	1.915(4)	1.905(5)	1.928(8)	1.918(9)	1.925(8)	1.926(5)	1.915(5)	1.942(8)	1.925(10)	1.920(8)	1.932(8)	1.929(10)	1.921(10)
C(1)–O(1)	1.162(8)	1.159(4)	1.153(3)	1.149(2)	1.077(7)	1.141(6)	1.222(6)	1.065(10)	1.063(11)	1.166(10)	1.127(6)	1.159(6)	1.157(9)	1.101(14)	1.148(10)	1.123(12)	1.148(9)	1.878(10)
C(2)–O(2)	1.141(6)	1.151(4)	1.149(3)	1.147(3)	1.144(4)	1.150(8)	1.151(6)	1.158(10)	1.161(10)	1.130(12)	1.162(6)	1.157(10)	1.162(7)	1.149(10)	1.152(8)	1.135(10)	1.157(11)	1.885(10)
C(3)–O(3)	1.136(7)	1.143(3)	1.146(2)	1.150(2)	1.149(6)	1.149(6)	1.153(6)	1.157(10)	1.164(12)	1.160(9)	1.144(6)	1.159(7)	1.136(10)	1.141(12)	1.154(9)	1.140(9)	1.162(12)	1.921(10)
Bond angles																		
N(1)–Re(1)–Cl(1)	81.42(13)	80.83(6)	80.55(4)	80.85(4)	80.83(8)	82.48(8)	82.11(8)	85.41(12)	85.12(13)	81.13(13)	86.42(10)	81.60(8)	83.16(14)	83.35(16)	83.62(14)	80.93(13)	82.35(16)	82.14(18)
N(2)–Re(1)–Cl(1)	83.59(13)	83.73(7)	84.17(4)	86.32(4)	85.27(8)	84.38(8)	85.52(9)	84.62(13)	84.45(15)	83.71(14)	80.34(10)	83.84(8)	84.09(14)	83.10(17)	83.28(14)	86.25(14)	82.93(17)	84.41(17)
N(1)–Re(1)–N(2)	74.54(15)	74.56(8)	74.48(5)	74.52(6)	74.38(9)	74.87(11)	74.61(12)	75.0(2)	75.0(2)	74.0(2)	75.30(12)	74.21(14)	74.59(16)	74.74(19)	74.44(16)	75.23(17)	74.9(3)	74.8(2)
C(1)–Re(1)–Cl(1)	175.74(17)	178.16(10)	177.80(6)	177.08(5)	177.28(13)	178.96(17)	178.67(15)	175.2(3)	175.4(3)	177.8(2)	175.54(13)	178.08(18)	179.44(19)	179.0(2)	178.4(2)	178.8(2)	178.2(3)	178.2(3)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(1)	96.57(19)	99.85(12)	100.02(7)	97.95(7)	96.99(13)	98.44(18)	96.56(16)	92.7(2)	92.5(3)	98.1(3)	89.18(15)	96.6(2)	96.3(2)	96.1(3)	96.2(2)	98.4(3)	96.0(3)	97.1(4)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(2)	92.30(20)	94.79(10)	93.93(6)	90.80(6)	92.58(16)	96.32(18)	94.02(18)	90.7(3)	91.2(3)	94.1(3)	97.85(17)	95.09(17)	95.6(3)	95.9(3)	95.1(3)	92.6(3)	97.3(3)	93.9(4)
C(2)–Re(1)–Cl(1)	92.47(19)	91.47(9)	91.73(6)	92.18(5)	91.21(14)	89.80(15)	91.10(14)	90.50(19)	90.7(2)	91.8(2)	96.04(18)	91.35(17)	93.5(2)	93.3(3)	93.5(3)	91.9(2)	94.7(2)	94.2(3)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(1)	170.3(2)	169.09(10)	168.74(6)	166.65(7)	168.36(19)	168.65(16)	168.64(16)	169.5(3)	169.8(3)	168.4(3)	170.40(17)	168.8(2)	170.3(3)	171.1(3)	171.0(2)	168.6(2)	171.3(3)	172.2(3)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(2)	97.33(19)	97.05(9)	96.72(6)	93.78(7)	96.63(15)	96.17(18)	95.86(16)	95.1(3)	95.3(3)	96.1(3)	95.92(17)	96.5(2)	96.1(2)	96.8(2)	96.8(2)	95.5(2)	96.7(3)	98.1(3)
C(2)–Re(1)–C(1)	89.0(2)	87.63(14)	87.40(8)	88.46(8)	90.6(2)	89.4(2)	90.19(19)	90.6(3)	91.0(3)	88.6(3)	88.2(2)	90.4(3)	87.0(3)	87.1(4)	86.4(3)	88.5(4)	87.1(4)	86.4(4)
C(2)–Re(1)–C(3)	86.0(2)	88.11(12)	88.57(7)	90.61(7)	87.80(18)	88.4(2)	90.8(2)	86.5(3)	86.5(4)	87.9(3)	85.68(19)	86.3(3)	87.4(3)	86.5(3)	86.8(3)	87.2(3)	86.8(4)	85.2(4)
C(3)–Re(1)–Cl(1)	93.15(18)	91.75(10)	91.99(6)	92.25(5)	91.45(17)	91.06(12)	89.58(14)	90.96(18)	91.0(2)	93.6(2)	90.87(12)	93.56(12)	91.5(2)	92.8(3)	92.4(2)	89.8(3)	90.5(2)	97.7(3)
C(3)–Re(1)–N(1)	101.85(18)	99.76(12)	99.80(7)	103.01(7)	100.80(14)	99.98(16)	101.97(16)	103.2(2)	102.9(3)	101.7(3)	103.60(15)	102.71(19)	101.8(2)	101.9(2)	101.8(2)	101.69(3)	101.4(3)	101.7(3)
C(3)–Re(1)–N(2)	175.44(19)	173.21(13)	173.54(8)	177.31(7)	174.53(16)	173.50(15)	174.36(16)	175.3(2)	175.1(3)	175.2(3)	171.17(15)	176.21(18)	174.6(2)	174.9(3)	174.5(2)	175.3(3)	172.8(3)	175.1(3)
C(3)–Re(1)–C(1)	90.9(2)	88.11(12)	90.01(7)	90.61(7)	90.6(2)	88.3(2)	90.8(2)	93.7(3)	93.4(4)	88.6(3)	90.87(18)	87.42(19)	88.8(3)	88.2(3)	83.2(3)	91.4(3)	89.2(3)	90.0(4)
Dihedral angle**	53.41(18)	43.48(9)	43.31(6)	47.86(6)	48.17(13)	50.96(17)	53.32(15)	61.8(2)	60.9(2)	50.0(2)	84.98(14)	63.93(18)	50.2(2)	51.8(2)	50.8(2)	53.9(3)	59.2(3)	54.3(3)
Dihedral angle****	–	27.82(10)	25.86(5)	20.96(5)	35.64(13)	33.54(15)	22.64(13) 37.74(15)	19.9(3)	18.9(3)	19.5(2)	39.82(14)	13.89(15) 3.9(2)	10.8(3)	4.0(3)	6.4(2)	15.7(2)	-	104.2(4) 62.4(3)

* Refcode in the Cambridge Structural Database [1]

** Ph – phenyl, Nap – naphthalen, bph – biphenyl, TXP-H₂ – 5-[4-(2,7-di-tert-butyl-9,9-dimethylxanthenyl)]-10,20-bis(mesityl)porphyrin, pyrr – pyrrolidine, fur – furan, thp – thiophene, bthp – 2,2'-bithiophene.

*** Dihedral angle between the least squares planes of the central pyridine and pendant pyridyl group.

**** Dihedral angle between the least squares planes of the central pyridine and introduced R substituent.

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for [Re(X/L)(CO)₂(R-terpy-κ³N)]^{0/+}.

	[Re(X/L)(CO) ₂ (R-terpy-κ ³ N)] ^{0/+}		
Refcode*	QADLEQ	QADLIU	SOTBEK
X/L	Cl	Cl	pyridine
R	N(CH ₃) ₂ -Ph	CCl ₃ -Ph	4-pyridine
Bond lengths			
Re(1)–X(1)	2.527(2)	2.5158(18)	2.242(3)
Re(1)–N(1)	2.124(5)	2.072(4)	2.056(2)
Re(1)–N(2)	2.144(5)	2.129(4)	2.137(2)
Re(1)–N(3)	2.164(5)	2.131(4)	2.129(2)
Re(1)–C(1)	1.826(11)	1.849(10)	1.883(3)
Re(1)–C(2)	1.917(6)	1.917(6)	1.911(3)
C(1)–O(1)	1.223(12)	1.191(11)	1.171(4)
C(2)–O(2)	1.160(7)	1.154(7)	1.159(4)
Bond angles			
N(1)–Re(1)–X(1)	94.35(17)	82.98(13)	84.39(8)
N(2)–Re(1)–X(1)	95.55(18)	85.82(13)	82.78(9)
N(3)–Re(1)–X(1)	98.78(16)	86.63(12)	88.87(9)
N(1)–Re(1)–N(2)	75.4(2)	76.52(17)	76.39(6)
N(1)–Re(1)–N(3)	74.48(19)	76.47(18)	76.31(6)
N(2)–Re(1)–N(3)	147.4(3)	152.64(16)	152.08(6)
C(1)–Re(1)–X(1)	176.5(4)	177.8(2)	177.42(10)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(1)	86.4(4)	99.2(3)	97.16(11)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(2)	81.3(4)	94.5(3)	95.57(11)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(3)	84.8(4)	94.1(3)	93.49(10)
C(2)–Re(1)–X(1)	87.7(2)	89.2(2)	93.04(13)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(1)	170.2(2)	172.1(2)	177.18(12)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(2)	104.8(2)	103.5(2)	104.47(10)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(3)	101.2(2)	102.6(2)	102.53(10)
C(2)–Re(1)–C(1)	91.7(4)	88.7(3)	85.45(14)
Dihedral angle D–A	12.8(2)	18.0(2)	12.43(7)

* Refcode in the Cambridge Structural Database [1]

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for [Re(X/L)(CO)₃(R-terpy-κ²N)]^{0/+}.

	[ReX(CO) ₃ (R-terpy-κ ² N)] ^{0/+}				
Refcode*	ALAXOD	EKOBIS	NABYIA	TACLEQ	YASTEU
X/L**	N ₃ [−]	R-triazolate	CH ₃ CN	Br	py
R***	mor	2-py	H	OH	4-py
Bond lengths					
Re(1)–X(1)	2.207(2)	2.174(3)	2.145(7)	2.6570(5)	2.209(2)
Re(1)–N(1)	2.207(2)	2.208(2)	2.213(6)	2.216(3)	2.213(2)
Re(1)–N(2)	2.161(3)	2.165(2)	2.163(8)	2.165(3)	2.166(2)
Re(1)–C(1)	1.908(3)	1.914(3)	1.923(9)	1.906(5)	1.937(3)
Re(1)–C(2)	1.916(3)	1.899(3)	1.922(10)	1.904(4)	1.915(3)
Re(1)–C(3)	1.925(3)	1.939(3)	1.933(9)	1.933(4)	1.931(2)
C(1)–O(1)	1.152(3)	1.153(4)	1.148(11)	1.143(6)	1.145(4)
C(2)–O(2)	1.146(4)	1.156(3)	1.143(12)	1.154(6)	1.148(3)
C(3)–O(3)	1.155(4)	1.147(3)	1.163(12)	1.143(5)	1.145(3)
Bond angles					
N(1)–Re(1)–X(1)	79.70(8)	84.45(9)	81.0(3)	84.30(9)	86.19(8)
N(2)–Re(1)–X(1)	82.54(9)	88.29(9)	82.2(3)	84.53(9)	84.17(8)
N(1)–Re(1)–N(2)	74.42(9)	74.30(8)	75.1(3)	74.95(11)	74.45(8)
C(1)–Re(1)–X(1)	178.31(11)	178.47(9)	174.7(3)	178.66(11)	176.56(10)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(1)	99.05(10)	95.9(1)	94.2(3)	95.36(16)	90.54(10)
C(1)–Re(1)–N(2)	96.03(11)	93.25(10)	94.4(3)	96.64(15)	93.98(11)
C(2)–Re(1)–X(1)	94.51(10)	90.33(11)	95.4(4)	90.92(15)	93.38(10)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(1)	170.77(11)	167.62(11)	169.1(4)	170.19(14)	171.74(9)
C(2)–Re(1)–N(2)	97.81(11)	94.37(9)	94.2(4)	96.10(14)	96.30(9)
C(2)–Re(1)–C(1)	86.58(12)	89.61(12)	88.9(4)	89.6(2)	89.70(12)
C(2)–Re(1)–C(3)	87.27(12)	87.07(11)	87.5(4)	86.33(17)	84.99(10)
C(3)–Re(1)–X(1)	92.37(11)	88.60(11)	94.0(3)	92.25(15)	91.719(10)
C(3)–Re(1)–N(1)	100.07(10)	103.97(10)	103.0(3)	102.38(14)	103.26(9)
C(3)–Re(1)–N(2)	173.05(10)	176.57(12)	175.9(3)	175.98(16)	175.74(10)
C(3)–Re(1)–C(1)	88.98(12)	89.87(12)	89.3(4)	86.56(19)	90.08(12)
Dihedral angle****	56.96(9)	65.62(9)	60.3(3)	62.64(16)	79.18(9)
Dihedral angle*****	15.08(9)	9.4(1)	–	–	33.68(9)

* Refcode in the Cambridge Structural Database [1]

** R-triazolate = 4-(ethoxycarbonyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-2-ate,

*** mor – morpholine, py – pyridine,

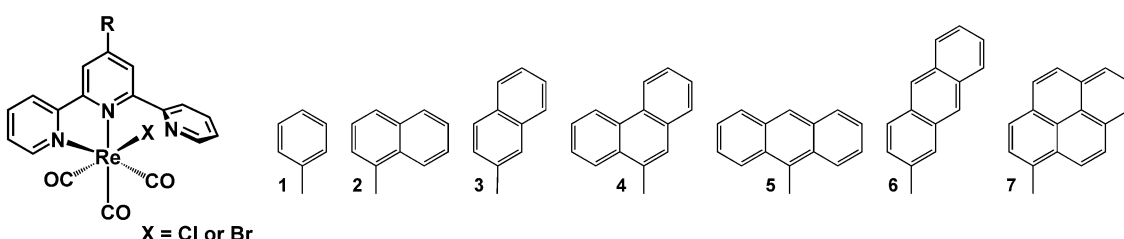
**** Dihedral angle between the least squares planes of the central pyridine and pendant pyridyl group.

***** Dihedral angle between the least squares planes of the central pyridine and introduced R substituent.

Table S4. The absorption and emission properties of [ReX(CO)₃(bipy)] (X = Cl, Br).

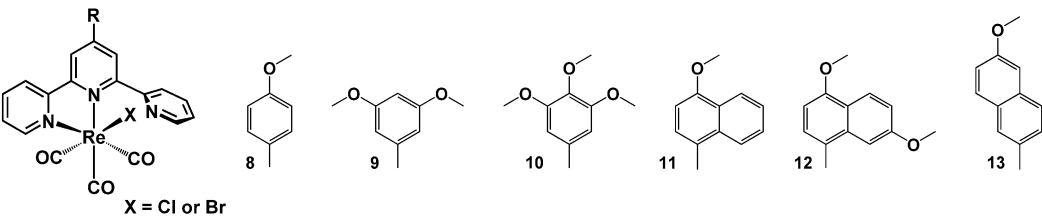
[ReCl(CO) ₃ (bipy)]						
medium	λ _{abs}	λ _{exc}	λ _{PL}	τ	φ _{PL} /%	Reference
DMF	373, 293	—	606	—	—	[2]
CH ₂ Cl ₂	387, 294, 239	—	—	—	—	[3]
N,N-dimethylacetamide	—	—	607	—	—	
H ₂ O–dioxane 1:4 (v:v)	368	—	605	29 ns	0.4	[4]
H ₂ O–dioxane 1:4 (v:v) 77 K	—	—	536	2.9 μs	—	
MeCN	371	—	633	—	0.27	[5]
77K 2-MeTHF	—	—	—	3.17 μs	—	
DMF–MeOH	294, 317, 371	—	598	—	0.23	[6]
MeCN	—	—	611	29 ns	0.2	[7]
CHCl ₃	—	393, 316sh, 295	622	51.0 ns	1.65	[8]
MeCN	381, 332, 290	369, 299	639	26.4 ns	0.71	
Solid	—	471	584	0.6 μs	—	[9]
MeCN	371, 291	—	—	—	—	
MeCN	384, 295	—	—	—	—	[10]
CH ₂ Cl ₂	390, 290	—	620	45 ns	—	
EtOH	365, 315, 290	—	620	24 ns	—	[11]
EtOH 77 K	—	—	530	2.8 μs	—	
MeCN	370	—	612	25 ns	—	[12]
CH ₂ Cl ₂	384	—	612	50 ns	—	
DMF	373	—	610	26 ns	—	[13]
EtOH	372	—	604	36 ns	—	
THF	388	—	614	65 ns	—	[14]
dioxane	390	—	614	62 ns	—	
benzene	400	—	612	70 ns	—	[15]
CH ₂ Cl ₂	386, 320sh, 294, 256, 242	—	622	50 ns	—	
77K EtOH–MeOH	—	—	550	2.78 μs	—	[16]
EtOH	—	—	612	—	—	
EtOH 175 K	—	—	529	—	—	[17]
2-MeTHF 80 K	375	—	532	2.7 μs	2.8	
THF	389	—	612	45 ns	—	[18]
DMF	370	370	574	46.6 ns	—	
CH ₂ Cl ₂	—	—	642	39 ns	0.31	[19]
CH ₂ Cl ₂	385	385	600	51 ns	0.5	[20]
DMF	370	—	580	—	—	[21]
DMF	500, 466, 443, 400, 373	—	—	—	—	[22]
[ReBr(CO) ₃ (bipy)]						
medium	λ _{abs}	λ _{exc}	λ _{PL}	τ	φ _{PL} /%	Reference
DMF	370	—	575	—	—	[23]
MeCN	376	—	610	25 ns	—	[24]
MeCN	294, 304, 317, 377	380	579	—	0.78	[25]
toluene	301, 410	—	614	90 ns	2	[26]
DMF	580, 473, 443, 400, 373	—	—	—	—	[27]
THF	392	—	—	—	—	[28]
2-MeTHF 80 K	378	—	530	3.7 μs	4.88	
DMF	—	—	610	55 ns	—	[29]
DMF	375	—	600	4.2 ns	—	[30]

Table S5. The absorption and emission properties of compounds **1–7** (class A).

<div style="text-align: center;"> CLASS A  X = Cl or Br </div>								
Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\Phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
1^{Cl}	77K (EtOH/MeOH) (DMF)	–	384	543 570	2.28 μs (22.41 %), 5.88 μs (77.59 %)	5.07 μs		[25–28]
	solid	–	442	592	30.04 ns (65.78 %), 94.89 ns (34.22 %)	52.2 ns	1.2	
	CHCl ₃	397 (0.28), 297 (1.60), 264 (1.82) 398 (0.27)	400	667	3.27 ns (71.01 %), 28.45 ns (28.99 %)	10.6 ns	0.4	
	THF	400 (0.31)	400	676	1.98 ns (61.56%), 19.52 ns (38.44%)	8.7 ns	0.2	
	DMF	385 (0.51) 380 382, 331	385	665 652	1.77 ns (56.75 %), 16.61 ns (43.25 %)	7.2 ns 1.5 ns	0.2	
	MeCN	374 (0.46), 324 (1.34), 293 (2.54), 260 (2.84), 218 (2.94) 375 (0.46)	380	666	2.18 ns (71.42 %), 16.01 ns (28.58 %)	6.1 ns	0.2	
1^{Br}	MeCN	386 (0.37), 328 (1.28sh), 266 (2.55), 218 (3.28sh) 380 (0.71), 266 (4.76)		527, 653	2.5 ns (65%), 38.00 (35%)	14.9 ns	0.1	[29,30]
	DMF	384 (0.93)						[30]
2^{Cl}	77K (BuCN)	–	420	522/558	4.93 μs (21.55 %), 316.31 μs (78.45 %)	249.2 μs		[31]
	solid	–	420	628	28.75 ns (25.45 %), 208.62 ns (74.55 %)	162.8 ns	4.8	
	CHCl ₃	399 (1.03), 305 (4.82)	420	660	3.55 ns (86.12 %), 24.85 ns (13.88 %)	6.5 ns	7.7	
	MeCN	380 (1.14), 301 (4.25)	410	654	2.43 ns (82.81 %), 14.54 ns (17.19 %)	4.5 ns	1.9	
3^{Cl}	77K (BuCN)	–	420	518, 556	18.61 μs (29.81 %), 12.83 μs (70.19 %)	95.6 μs	–	
	solid	–	400	578	46.32 ns (19.72 %), 115.94 ns (80.28%)	102.2 ns	1.6	
	CHCl ₃	404 (0.62), 313 (2.82), 269 (3.66)	450	645	3.64 ns (89.28 %), 26.89 ns (10.72 %)	6.1 ns	9.8	
	MeCN	382 (0.83), 314 (2.84), 266 (3.86)	405	663	2.82 ns (92.03 %), 18.08 ns (7.97 %)	4.0 ns	1.01	
4^{Cl}	77K (BuCN)	–	420	522sh, 558	1.10 μs (39.61 %), 172.52 μs (60.39 %)	104.6 μs	–	
	solid	–	370	619	17.06 ns (70.13 %), 63.34 ns (29.87 %)	13.0 ns	0.6	
	CHCl ₃	401 (1.27), 300 (6.21), 260 (12.53), 254 (13.79)	440	665	3.35 ns (94.69 %), 20.00 ns (5.31 %)	4.2 ns	6.8	

	MeCN	376 (1.47), 297 (5.32), 257 (11.53), 251 (13.00)	410	641	2.55 ns (92.56 %), 9.43 ns (7.44%)	3.1 ns	0.6	
5 ^{Cl}	77K (BuCN)	–	430	587 688,761	2.35 μs (88.92 %), 13.00 μs (11.08 %) 12.07 ms	3.6 μs 12.1 ms	–	[32]
	solid	–	–	–	–	–	–	
	CHCl ₃	416 (0.67), 386 (0.97), 368 (0.91), 351 (0.77), 308 (1.98), 258 (9.25)	445	511	0.90 ns (79.08 %), 7.43 ns (20.92 %)	4.9 ns	3.8	
	MeCN	407 (0.41), 384 (0.74), 365 (0.69), 348 (0.56), 311 (1.27), 252 (8.80)	430	627	1.35 ns (18.16 %), 5.71 ns (81.84 %)	2.3 ns	4.1	
	DMSO	406 (0.57), 388 (0.90), 368 (0.91), 349 (0.76), 328 (1.40), 316 (1.53), 260(5.33)	430	627 711	0.35 ns (43.93 %), 2.53 ns (33.83 %), 8.19 ns (22.24 %) 410 ns (59.61 %), 34.75 μs (40.39 %)	2.8 ns 14.30 μs	0.02	
6 ^{Cl}	77K (BuCN)	–	470	707,784	2.59 ms	2.59 ms	–	[31]
	solid	–	–	–	–	–	–	
	CHCl ₃	423 (0.91), 312 (3.55), 259 (4.56)	450	580	7.30 ns	7.3 ns	1.8	
	MeCN	412 (0.83), 305 (3.38), 292 (2.43), 250 (4.82)	430	608	0.57 ns (61.35 %), 9.37 ns (38.65 %)	4.0 ns	0.05	
	DMSO	421 (0.58), 360 (1.00), 312 (2.43), 262 (2.75)	430	593 712	0.30 ns (10.40 %), 6.38 ns (89.60 %) 250 ns (49.96 %), 45.13 μs (50.04 %)	5.7 ns 22.70 μs	1.4	
7 ^{Cl}	77K (BuCN)	–	440	627,680,756	3.22 ms (32.64 %), 6.91 ms (67.36 %)	5.74 ms	–	[31]
	solid	–	–	–	–	–	–	
	CHCl ₃	409 (1.44), 321 (2.66), 306(2.78), 274 (3.45)	450	500 650, 696sh	1.72 ns (11.06 %), 5.02 ns (88.94 %) 4.4 μs	4.6 ns 4.4 μs	<0.1 7.6	
	MeCN	395 (1.59), 324 (2.74), 272 (3.58)	420	620	2.50 ns (82.36%), 6.68 ns (17.64 %)	3.3 ns	6.1	

Table S6. The absorption and emission properties of compounds **8–13** (class B).

<p style="text-align: center;">CLASS B</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">X = Cl or Br</p>								
Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\Phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
8 ^{Cl}	77K (EtOH/MeOH) (DMF)	– –	368, 337, 306 –	505, 533 562	6.50 μs (70.03 %), 15.62 μs (29.97 %) –	9.23 μs –	– –	[27,33]
	solid		481, 430, 304, 265	584	586.83 ns	586.83 ns	31	
	CHCl ₃	388 (0.83), 311 (3.35), 284 (2.87)	381, 343, 298, 267	647	4.82 ns (82.52 %), 277.80 ns (16.48%)	49.76 ns	0.2	
	MeCN	365 (1.30), 318 (3.44), 303 (3.39), 278 (3.01), 223 (4.05)	370, 337, 301, 260	661	2.95 ns	2.95 ns	0.2	
	DMF	378	–	647	–	2.30 ns	–	

9^{Cl}	solid	–	457	600	23.92 ns (33.42 %), 93.97 ns (66.58 %)	70.56 ns	1.4	[34]
	CHCl ₃	395 (0.51), 305 (3.10), 276 (2.74), 264 (2.77), 240 (3.25)	393, 315, 258	660	3.08 ns	3.08 ns	0.1	
	MeCN	370 (0.63), 299 (2.85), 275 (2.81), 220 (4.52), 208 (4.64)	370, 273	672	1.99 ns (82.86 %), 4.67 ns (17.14 %)	2.45 ns	0.5	
10^{Cl}	solid	–	462, 380, 265	580	67.87 ns (4.28 %), 466.79 ns (95.72 %)	449.72 ns	16.3	[34]
	CHCl ₃	393 (0.89), 306 (3.38), 241 (3.73)	393, 317	657	3.86 ns	3.86 ns	1.3	
	MeCN	376 (1.70), 295 (4.82), 244 (5.26), 209 (8.92)	369, 285	666	2.14 ns	2.14 ns	1.1	
11^{Cl}	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	264, 316, 389	536, 568	144.42 μs (22.74%), 465.27 μs (77.26 %)	392.31 μs	–	[33,35]
	solid	–	471	574	9.54 μs (87.12 %), 2.40 μs (12.88 %)	8.62 μs	1.2	
	CHCl ₃	384 (0.90), 306 (2.34), 241 (3.93)	384	658	4.38 ns	4.38 ns	0.4	
	MeCN	374 (4.23), 306 (9.07), 231 (18.4), 206 (23.51)	375	650	0.66 ns (16.91 %), 4.77 ns (83.09 %)	4.22 ns	0.5	
12^{Cl}	solid	–	477, 326	633	39.66 ns (48.33%), 137.77 ns (51.67%)	90.35 ns	0.6	[34]
	CHCl ₃	399 (1.87), 305 (4.67), 248 (9.10)	399, 302, 260	654	4.14 ns (89.72%), 30.36 ns (10.28%)	6.84 ns	0.6	
	MeCN	387 (1.93), 305 (4.01), 248 (8.26), 220 (10.02)	387, 303, 239	656	2.88 ns (48.14%), 7.13 ns (51.86%)	5.08 ns	0.7	
13^{Cl}	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	389, 350, 330, 314	525, 565, 605	56.79 μs (38.95 %), 182.98 μs (61.05 %)	133.83 μs	–	[33]
	solid	–	489, 452, 347	631	10.33 μs (4.91 %), 51.23 μs (95.09 %)	49.22 μs	1.0	
	CHCl ₃	392sh (1.16), 362sh (1.57), 343sh (1.68), 307sh (2.50), 293sh (2.64), 255sh (3.69)	391, 329, 300, 270	661	4.59 ns (91.41 %), 34.38 ns (8.59 %)	7.15 ns	0.2	
	MeCN	372 (1.68), 340sh (2.00), 325sh (2.17), 304sh (2.44), 278(3.23), 250(4.06), 229 (4.95), 222 (5.42)	336, 284, 240	510	4.63 ns	4.63 ns	0.3	
			384, 333, 300	661	3.26ns (87.34%), 18.43ns (12.66%)	5.18 ns		

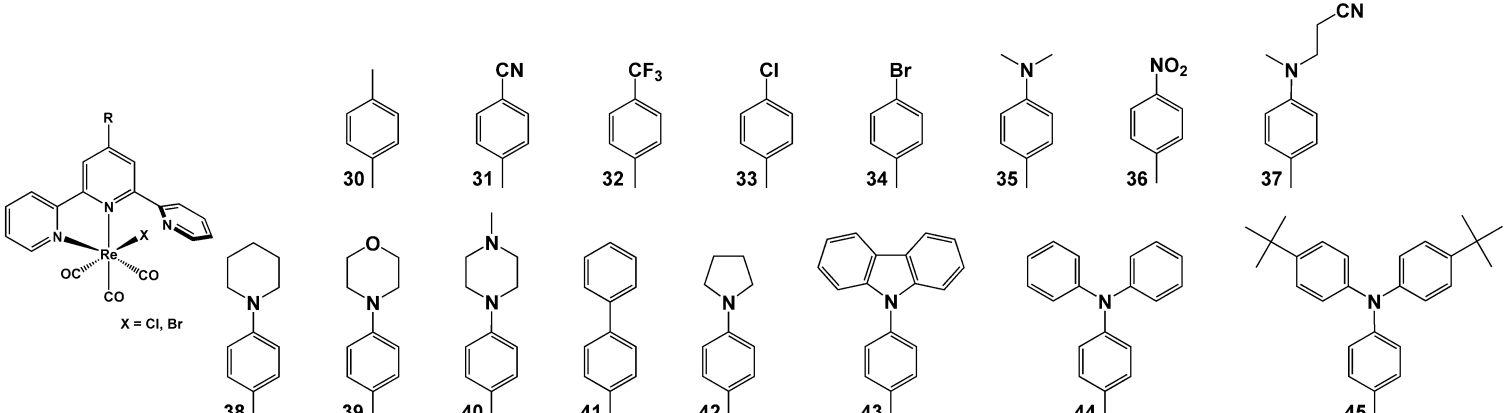
Table S7. The absorption and emission properties of compounds **14–29** (class C).

<div> <p>CLASS C</p> <p>X = Cl or Br</p> </div>								
Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \text{ } \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\Phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
14^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	408 (3.46), 367 (4.26), 314 (7.15), 261 (7.77)	395	656	5.70 ns	5.70 ns	0.66	[36]
	MeCN	384 (2.22), 352 (2.11), 301 (3.14), 253 (2.86), 222 (3.78)	390	646	5.11 ns	5.11 ns	0.37	
	solid	–	442	543, 567	5.95 μs (75.04%), 29.54 μs (24.96%)	11.84 μs	1.46	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	265, 312, 397	539, 576	120.89 μs (70.42%), 30.89 μs (29.58%)	94.26 μs	–	
15^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	403 (2.47), 334 (9.60), 302 (8.85), 261 (7.62)	395	675	5.27 ns (91.57%), 24.75 ns (8.43%)	6.9 ns	0.20	
	MeCN	384 (0.78), 315 (4.53), 279 (5.76), 244 (6.09)	380	663	2.81 ns (53.56%), 5.55 ns (46.44%)	4.1 ns	0.20	

	solid	–		435	610	665.76 ns (86.26%), 200.00 ns (13.74%)	601.76 ns	7.15	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		307, 335, 369	528, 568	84.96 μs (76.54%), 19.25 μs (23.46%)	69.54 μs	–	
16 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	407 (2.38), 333 (9.13), 292 (9.71), 260 (8.57)		395	675	4.58 ns (83.98%), 27.23 ns (16.02%)	8.0 ns	0.22	
	MeCN	381 (0.44), 321 (1.32), 258 (1.27), 194 (1.49)		380	664	3.39 ns (73.34%), 11.57 ns (26.66%)	5.6 ns	0.22	
	solid	–		458	604	430.59 ns	430.6 ns	3.50	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		307, 338, 369	525, 565	87.31 μs (72.29%), 21.78 μs (27.71%)	69.15 μs	–	
17 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	428 (7.49), 327 (5.76), 260 (6.97)		390	484	2.40 ns	2.40 ns	0.15	
	MeCN	406 (1.98), 314 (1.49), 257 (1.63), 220 (2.37)		371	516	3.14 ns	3.14 ns	0.09	
	solid	–		500	689 758	30.10 μs (71.97%), 9.81 μs (28.03%) 26.68 μs (73.34%), 7.45 μs (24.66%)	24.41 μs 21.40 μs	1.19	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		301, 374 423, 447	410, 434, 467 661, 729	1.32 ns (68.55%), 0.32 ns (31.45%) 177.96 μs	1.00 ns 177.96 μs	–	
18 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	416 (2.58), 347 (6.38), 323 (6.94), 273 (6.43), 261 (6.58)		400	684	3.38 ns (73.23%), 6.49 ns (26.77%)	4.2 ns	0.73	
	MeCN	383 (2.2), 340 (2.68), 304 (3.26), 253 (2.74), 222 (3.87), 198 (8.0)		400	643	6.26 ns (90.66%), 1.00 ns (9.34%)	5.8 ns	0.52	
	solid	–		465	633	1.11 μs (79.42%), 20.74 μs (20.58%)	5.15 μs	7.99	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		260, 312, 341, 388	540, 583	158.48 μs (77.49%), 40.66 μs (22.51%)	131.96 μs	–	
19 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	408 (2.58), 358 (4.62), 316 (6.11), 257 (1.20)		390	666	8.87 ns (88.55%), 40.64 ns (11.45%)	12.5 ns	0.58	
	MeCN	387 (0.90), 341 (1.20), 305 (1.52), 255 (1.25), 222 (1.88)		386	639	9.29 ns (85.99%), 2.67 ns (14.01%)	8.4 ns	0.32	
	solid	–		461	635	2.00 μs (51.14%), 32.69 μs (48.86%)	17.00 μs	19.47	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		313, 337, 386	540, 583	162.91 μs (70.55%), 52.40 μs (29.45%)	130.36 μs	–	
20 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	404 (0.21), 318 (0.87), 287 (1.22), 263 (1.28)		401	682	1.50 ns (60.69%), 2.76 ns (39.31%)	2.00 ns	0.22	
	MeCN	382 (0.31), 325 (0.91), 282 (1.66), 255 (1.77)		385	678	2.10 ns	2.10 ns	0.35	
	solid	–		480	612	59.95 ns	59.95 ns	2.74	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		370	555	4.86 μs	4.86 μs	–	
21 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	405 (0.35), 307 (1.60), 276 (2.20), 261 (2.50)		402	677	2.22 ns (68.28%), 26.96 ns (31.72%)	10.07 ns	0.21	[37]
	MeCN	382 (0.50), 310 (1.89), 273 (2.83), 256 (3.23)		380	673	1.87 ns (68.93%), 15.16 ns (31.07%)	6.00 ns	0.31	
	solid	–		493	636	61.15 ns	61.15 ns	1.76	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		367	553	3.13 μs (64.24%), 9.84 μs (35.76%)	5.53 μs	–	
22 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	406 (0.40), 312 (1.62), 259 (3.27)		404	692	2.39 ns (52.32%), 0.98 ns (47.68%)	1.72 ns	0.13	[29]
	MeCN	388 (0.44), 312 (1.52), 256 (3.65)		380	693	1.85 ns	1.85 ns	0.31	
	solid	–		461	603	52.12 ns	52.12 ns	2.91	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		365	567	4.10 μs (71.03%), 1.08 μs (28.97%)	3.22 μs	–	
22 ^{Br}	MeCN	388, 322, 265, 251		340	682	2.3 ns (85%), 21 ns (15%)	5.10 ns	0.01	
23 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	404 (0.6), 321 (2.8), 266 (3.7)		389	668	1.41 ns (62.30%); 6.92 ns (37.60%)	3.5 ns	0.98	[38]
	MeCN	385 (0.6), 318 (2.7), 266 (4.2)		390	663	2.35 ns (94.4%); 8.34 ns (5.54%)	2.7 ns	<0.01	
	solid	–		430	598	2.62 ns (5.03%); 249.02 ns (94.97%)	236.6 ns	7.74	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		380	585, 548, 508	41.23 μs (29.84%); 148.54 μs (70.16%)	116.52 μs	–	
24 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	397 (2.2), 304 (3.7), 292 (4.0)		398	652	6.27 ns	6.27 ns	0.49	[39]
	MeCN	391 (2.5), 302 (3.9), 286 (4.2), 230 (5.7)		376	631	0.43 ns (15.26%); 3.96 ns (84.74%)	3.4 ns	0.73	
	solid	–		462	588	64.74 ns (6.94%); 286.66 ns (93.06%)	271.3 ns	14.12	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–		415	518, 551	12.77 μs (38.19%); 51.85 μs (61.81%)	36.93 μs	–	
25 ^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	224 (62.3), 277 (25.9), 397 (9.3)		459	578	1.37 μs	1.37 μs	0.3	[39]
	solid	–		365	551	1.66 μs	1.66 μs	–	
26 ^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	219 (31.4), 282 (25.3), 380 (8.0)		444	600	2.50 μs	2.50 μs	0.6	
	solid	–		367	554	1.97 μs	1.97 μs	–	
27 ^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	220 (36.6), 256 (29.4), 383 (8.6)		454	593	1.44 μs	1.44 μs	1.3	
	solid	–		367	532	1.87 μs	1.87 μs	–	
28 ^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	220 (45.5), 279 (26.8), 378 (6.9)		442	601	1.33 μs	1.33 μs	0.9	

	solid	–	365	546	3.04 μs	3.04 μs	–	
²⁹Cl	CH ₂ Cl ₂	219 (34.6), 255 (20.9), 384 (5.2)	450	–	1.53 μs	1.53 μs	–	
	solid	–	365	551	2.94 μs	2.94 μs	–	

Table S8. The absorption and emission properties of compounds **30–45** (class D).

								
Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
30^{Br}	MeCN	268 (2.86), 301 (2.93), 379 (0.49)	—	—	—	—	—	[30]
	DMF	307 (2.39), 382 (0.43)	—	—	—	—	—	
31^{Cl}	DMF	389	—	667	0.58 ns	0.58 ns	—	[27]
	DMF (77K)	—	—	585	—	—	—	
32^{Cl}	DMF	387	—	666	0.79 ns	0.79 ns	—	[27]
	DMF (77K)	—	—	578	—	—	—	
33^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	398.6 (4.0), 303.0 (25.1), 267.6 (23.4)	397	669	3.03 ns (91.19%), 17.99 ns (8.81%)	4.35 ns	0.13	[35]
	MeCN	385.4 (3.3), 284.9 (19.6), 264.0 (18.2), 196.6 (178.2)	376	664	2.12 (86.66%), 5.61 (13.34%)	2.56 ns	0.09	
	solid	—	475	591	493.10 ns	493.10 ns	21.00	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	—	264, 305, 335, 365	542	5.52 μ s (66.83%), 1.90 μ s (33.17%)	4.32 μ s	—	
34^{Cl}	DMF	382	—	663	1.35 ns	1.35 ns	—	[27]
	DMF (77K)	—	—	575	—	—	—	
34^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	401.2 (4.8), 304.2 (30.2), 267.9 (27.1)	396	665	2.94 (63.71%), 71.60 (36.29%)	27.86 ns	0.44	[35]
	MeCN	385.4 (5.4), 294.5 (32.5), 264.7 (30.8), 194.5 (71.8)	376	664	2.21 (87.33%), 12.91 (12.67%)	3.57 ns	0.15	
	solid	—	479	592	425.34 ns	425.34 ns	16.93	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	—	267, 304, 333, 365	551	5.11 μ s (75.16%), 1.80 μ s (24.84%)	4.29 μ s	—	
35^{Cl}	DMF	425	—	532	380.00 ns	380.00 ns	—	[27]
	DMF (77K)	—	—	560	—	—	—	
	CHCl ₃	429.8 (14.4), 380.2 (8.2) sh, 312.6 (14.7), 247.2 (17.1)	421	636	22.54 (84.36%), 7.11 (15.64%)	20.13 ns	1.13	[35]
	MeCN	419.2 (16.5), 354.1 (9.3), 308.7 (14.2), 246.2 (17.7), 192.2 (178.2)	452	687	0.18 (96.30%), 2.48 (3.70%)	0.26 ns	1.91	
	solid	—	494	636	0.28 μ s (61.85%), 3.08 μ s (38.15%)	1.35 μ s	0.67	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	—	312, 325, 368, 444	580	263.3 μ s (77.92%), 103.4 μ s (22.08%)	228.0 μ s	—	
	CHCl ₃	430 (1.44)	425	637	17.4 ns (94.4%), 63.9 ns (5.6%)	20.00 ns	1.3	[25]
	THF	415 (2.69)	415	650	23.1 ns (42.54%), 64.08 ns (57.46%)	46.64 ns	4.5	

	MeCN	419 (1.65)	456	687	2.65ns (10.03%), 197.12 ns (89.97%)	177.60 ns	2.0	[40]
	DMF	425 (2.34)	425	680	27.44 ns (1.28%), 1696.08 ns (98.72%)	1.67 μ s	<0.1	
	solid	–	494	636	0.3 μ s (61.8%), 3.1 μ s (38.2%)	1.37 μ s	0.7	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	444	580	263.0 μ s (77.9%), 103.0 μ s (22.1%)	227.64 μ s	–	
	CHCl ₃	430 (1.44)	425	637	17.4 ns (94.4%), 63.9 ns (5.6%)	30.55 ns	1.3	
	MeCN	419 (1.65)	456	687	4.50 ns	4.50 ns	2.0	
	solid	–	494	636	0.3 μ s (61.8%), 3.1 μ s (38.2%)	1.37 μ s	0.7	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	444	580	263 μ s (77.9%), 103 μ s (22.1%)	227.64 μ s	–	
35 ^{Cl}	H ₂ O	426	405	612	9.72 ns	9.72 ns	0.052	[41]
	CH ₂ Cl ₂	426	405	541	26.27 ns	26.27 ns	0.266	
36 ^{Cl}	H ₂ O	–	405	–	5.67 ns	5.67 ns	0.5	
	CH ₂ Cl ₂	389	405	–	6.44ns	6.44ns	0.2	
37 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	405 (1.72)	430	643	7.36 ns (98.0%), 30.49 ns (1.96 %)	7.81ns	2.6	[25]
	THF	406 (1.78)	445	665	5.40 ns (97.52%), 29.01 ns (2.48%)	5.99 ns	2.7	
	MeCN	405 (2.24)	415	640	11.27 (18.65%), 100.42 (76.38%)	78.80 ns	0.3	
	DMF	417 (2.26)	420	640	100.69 ns (19.67%), 696.39 ns (80.33%)	579.22 ns	0.3	
	solid	–	450	560,589,649	326.31 ns (39.61%), 1157.5 ns (60.39%)	828.26 ns	0.3	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	410	564	75.46 μ s (28.46%), 211.49 μ s (71.54%)	172.78 μ s	–	
38 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	418 (1.87)	358 417	510 634	4.10 ns 5.2 ns (37.7%), 23.5 ns (62.3%)	4.10 ns 16.60 ns	1.0 0.8	[40]
	MeCN	404 (1.21)	445	698	4.7 ns (52.7%), 43.4 ns (47.3%)	23.00 ns	0.8	
	solid	–	536	653	13.5 ns (39.6%), 165.7 ns (60.4%)	105.43 ns	0.4	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	435	585	4.4 μ s (2.9%), 93 μ s (22.1%), 277 μ s (75%)	228.43 μ s	–	
39 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	403 (1.57)	404	650	6.2 ns (96.1%), 88.8 ns (3.9%)	40.59 ns	0.6	
	MeCN	398 (2.19)	420	661	5.9 ns (47.9%), 67.1 ns (52.0%)	37.72 ns	1.0	
	solid	–	470	571	1.4 μ s (22.6%), 6.5 μ s (77.4%)	5.35 μ s	8.7	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	419	570	71.6 μ s (27.4%), 235 μ s (72.6%)	190.23 μ s	–	
40 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	405 (1.63)	405	645	8.10 ns	8.10ns	0.9	[25]
	THF	405 (1.75)	405	665	4.72 ns (43.81%) 7.12 ns (56.19)	6.07 ns	1.0	
	MeCN	402 (1.93)	405	665	9.00 ns (15.06%), 170.42 ns (84.94%)	146.11 ns	<0.1	
	DMF	409 (1.66)	409	650	9.51 ns (7.08%), 266.39 ns (92.92%)	248.20 ns	0.1	
	solid	–	475	613	346.71 ns (47.39%), 738.59 ns (52.61%)	552.88 ns	7.1	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	420	560	80.75 μ s (32.16%), 223.81 μ s (67.84%)	177.80 μ s	–	
41 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	–	392	664	3.67 ns (93.89%), 32.77 ns (6.11%)	5.45 ns	0.52	[35]
	MeCN	–	366	442 671	4.46 ns (52.20%), 1.57 ns (47.80%) 2.94 ns (60.41%), 1.75 ns (39.59%)	3.08 ns 2.47 ns	0.47	
	solid	–	462	592	494.42 ns	494.42 ns	12.46	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	263, 306, 363	516, 550	88.51 μ s (66.94%), 12.86 μ s (33.06%)	63.50 μ s	–	
42 ^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	420.9 (2.42), 306.9 (2.83), 246.9 (3.38)	289, 329, 404	507	3.74 ns	3.74 ns	0.14	[26,42]

			265, 303, 369, 432	617	3.04 ns (20.60%) 49.78 ns (79.40%)	40.15 ns		
	MeCN	414.1 (2.51), 308.2 (2.40), 247.7 (3.05), 191.1 (8.68)	257, 315, 365, 458	702	0.079 ns	0.079 ns	0.36	
	solid	–	302, 351, 522	625	0.70 μ s (44.36%), 3.54 μ s (55.65%)	2.28 μ s	1.29	
	EtOH-MeOH (77K)	–	319, 429	588	93.46 μ s (20.55%), 279.07 μ s (79.45%)	240.93 μ s	–	
43^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	391 (1.51), 332 (1.67), 310 (2.73), 287 (3.87), 245 (6.46)	385, 316, 287, 261	506 657	7.74 ns (76.77%), 2.90 ns (23.23%) 3.17 ns (73.15%), 7.66 ns (26.85%)	4.00 ns 4.38 ns	1.39	[42]
	MeCN	380 (1.52), 338 (1.63), 309 (2.34), 288 (3.63), 237 (6.67)	370, 326, 282, 254	651	0.58 ns (13.33%), 2.60 ns (86.67%)	2.33 ns	0.58	
	solid	–	486	596	332.71 ns	332.71 ns	15.42	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	400, 322, 289, 278, 240	513, 540	9.87 μ s (41.66%), 38.36 μ s (58.34%)	26.49 μ s	–	
44^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	438 (1.57)	447	628	9.1 ns (53.3%), 252.2 ns (46.7%)	122.63 ns	0.8	[40]
	MeCN	420 (1.94)	456	695	14.6 ns	14.6 ns	0.4	
	solid	–	515	604	0.90 μ s (30.6%), 3.90 μ s (69.4%)	2.98 μ s	1.3	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	453	569, 601sh	111 μ s (31.9%), 301 μ s (68.1%)	240.39 μ s	–	
45^{Cl}	CHCl ₃	449 (2.05), 371 (0.94), 326 (1.48), 300 (2.50)	452, 373, 301, 266	613	87.2 ns (43.0%), 19.3 ns (31.3%), 5.1 ns (25.7%)	44.85 ns	1.26	[8]
	MeCN	429 (3.18), 359 (1.33), 319 (2.59), 295 (3.36)	437, 323, 296	743	151.6 ns (97.1%), 9.1 ns (2.9%)	147.47 ns	8.92	
	solid	–	447	586	9.0 μ s (24.6%), 2.6 μ s (75.4%)	4.17 μ s	10.08	
	77K (EtOH/MeOH)	–	465, 372, 328, 296, 260	581, 626 (sh)	323.3 μ s (88.0%), 79.0 μ s (12.0%)	293.98 μ s	–	

Table S9. The absorption and emission properties of [ReX(CO)₂(R-terpy- κ^3 N)] (X = Cl, Br) (class E).

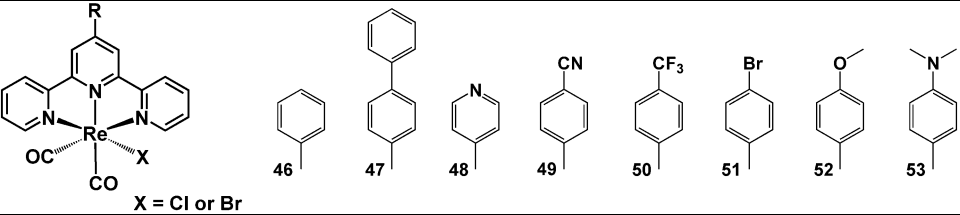
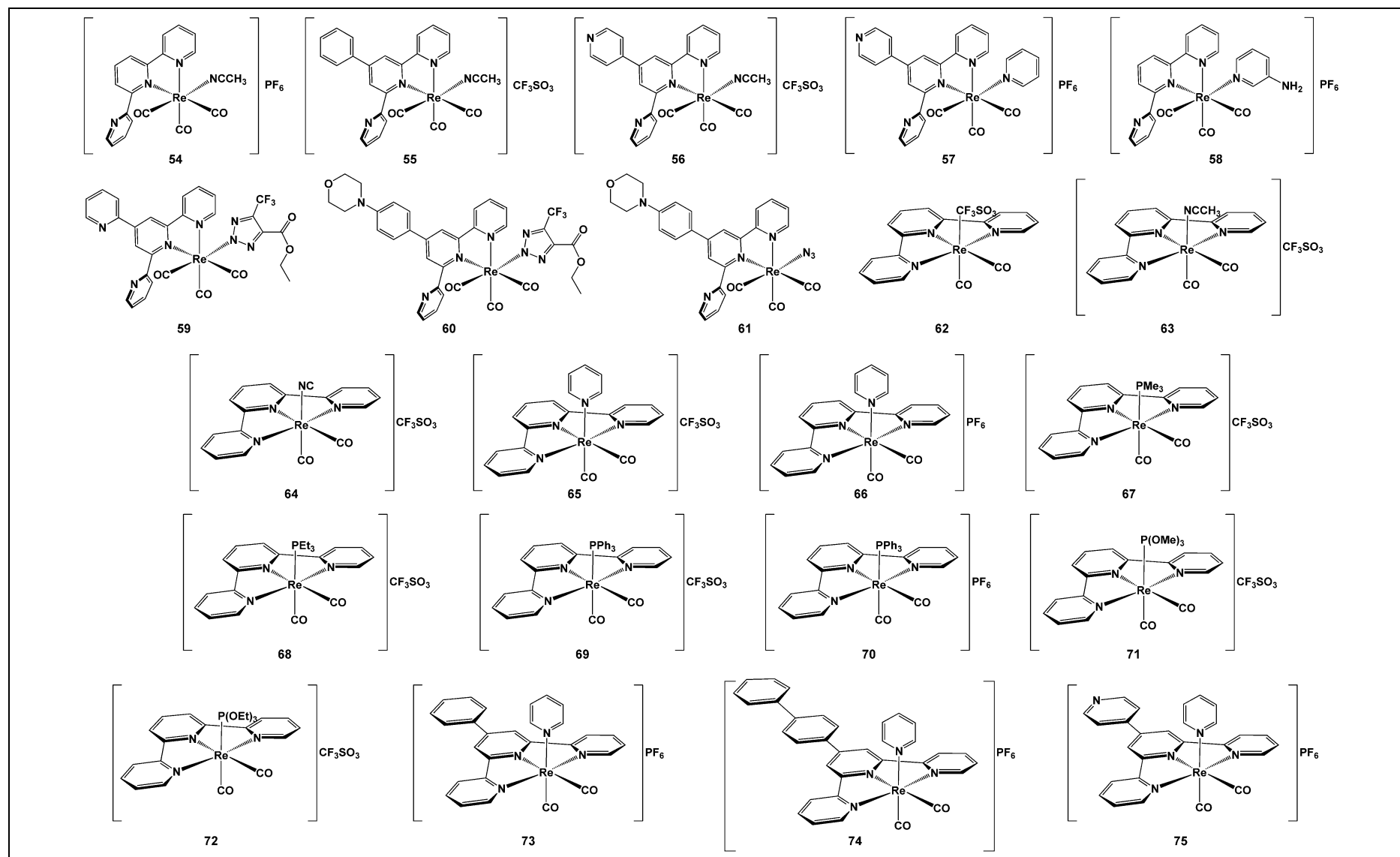
 X = Cl or Br								
Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \text{ } \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\Phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
46^{Cl}	DMF	721, 575, 479, 407						[28]
46^{Br}	MeCN	700 (0.12), 569sh (0.13), 473 (0.60), 398 (0.46), 334 (2.25, sh), 323 (2.48), 286 (4.14), 239 (2.38, sh)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	[29]
47^{Br}	MeCN	705 (0.14), 475 (0.88), 401 (0.58), 328 (4.66), 287 (3.76), 234 (3.24)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	
48^{Br}	MeCN	721 (0.06), 481 (0.35), 402 (0.28), 328 (1.35), 283 (2.39), 227 (2.46, sh)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	[43]
	MeCN	~ 720, 490 (0.30), 410 (0.15), 335 (2.00), 280 (3.50),	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	
49^{Cl}	DMF	~ 760 (0.25), 485 (0.75), 415 (0.65), 340 (2.75)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	[28]
50^{Cl}	DMF	~ 760 (0.25), 485 (0.70), 410 (0.65), 340 (2.60)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	
51^{Cl}	DMF	~ 760 (0.25), 485 (0.70), 410 (0.65), 320 (2.80)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	
52^{Cl}	DMF	~ 740 (0.25), 480 (0.70), 400 (0.65), 330 (3.50)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	
53^{Cl}	DMF	~ 710 (0.25), 490 (1.75), 410 (1.75), 310 (3.50)	–	ND	ND	ND	ND	

Table S10. The absorption and emission properties of $[\text{Re}(\text{X/L})(\text{CO})_3(\text{R-terpy-}\kappa^2\text{N})]^{0/+}$ and $[\text{Re}(\text{X/L})(\text{CO})_2(\text{R-terpy-}\kappa^3\text{N})]^{0/+}$ bearing the ancillary ligands different from halide ions (class F).



Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \text{ } \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
54	MeCN		360	510	–	–	–	[44]
55	MeCN	328 (1.73), 277 (2.67) 251 (2.62)	–	–	–	–	–	[45]
56	MeCN	330 (1.27), 279 (sh), 253 (2.81)	–	–	–	–	–	
57	MeCN	381 (0.40), 330 (1.31), 278 (2.59), 254 (3.42)		564	3.5 ns			[46]
58	MeCN	–	–	–	–	–	–	[44]
59	DMF MeOH 1,4-dioxane	~ 380, 340, 280						[47]
60	DMSO DMF 1,4-dioxane Tol	370						[48]
61	DMSO DMF 1,4-dioxane Tol	413, 314 409 389 393						
62	MeCN	651 (0.17), 436 (0.64), 378 (0.55), 320 (4.71), 281 (2.38), 272 (2.45), 232 (3.95)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[49]
63	MeCN	652 (0.16), 427 (0.54), 375 (0.46), 318 (4.16), 280 (2.39), 273 (2.05), 231 (3.81)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
	MeCN	425 (0.03), 374 (0.03), 319 (0.25), 280 (0.18), 272 (0.16), 192 (0.67)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[50]
64	MeCN	661 (0.14), 445 (0.36), 385 (0.43), 317 (2.90), 281 (1.73), 273 (1.80), 221 (3.12)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[49]
65	MeCN	676 (0.052), 450 (0.10), 377 (0.12), 322 (0.67), 281 (0.53), 255 (0.96), 250 (0.96), 233 (1.01)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
	MeCN	610 (0.029), 444 (0.069), 383 (0.86), 321 (0.61), 281 (0.41), 251	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[50]
66	MeCN	647 (0.15), 516 (0.17), 440 (0.48), 380 (0.60), 322(3.73), 281 (2.27), 274 (1.96, sh), 227 (2.95, sh)	440	870	ND	ND	0.13	[29]
67	MeCN	646 (0.11), 432 (0.45), 375 (0.38), 318 (3.42), 281 (1.60), 272 (1.54), 226 (2.83)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[49]
68	MeCN	651 (0.17), 436 (0.64), 378 (0.55), 320 (4.71), 281 (2.38), 272 (2.45), 232 (3.95)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
	MeCN	618 (0.011), 435 (0.031), 377, 320 (0.17), 281 (0.16), 272 (0.16)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[50]
69	MeCN	625 (br), 421 (0.27), 371 (0.23), 319 (1.99), 273 (1.78), 228 (3.75)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[49]
	MeCN	610 (0.03), 435 (0.09), 377 (0.09), 322 (0.74), 255 (3.13)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[50]
	MeCN	590 (0.11), 488 (0.14), 421 (0.38), 374 (0.32), 320 (2.77), 273 (2.10)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[29]
70	MeCN	590 (0.11), 488 (0.14), 421 (0.38), 374 (0.32), 320 (2.77), 273 (2.10)	440	800	10.2ns	10.2ns	0.76	
71	MeCN	600 (0.10), 408 (0.44), 367 (0.37), 312 (3.48), 279 (1.98), 272 (1.87), 230 (3.39)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[49]
72	MeCN	575 (0.130, 530 (0.15), 481 (0.16), 411 (0.47), 368 (0.38), 314 (3.89), 5280 (1.98), 272 (1.87), 230 (3.39)	350	402 – 448 (77 K –125 K)	–	–	–	
73	MeCN	661 (0.12), 529 (0.14, sh), 448 (0.70), 382 (0.61), 323 (3.18), 285 (3.84), 240 (2.19)	440	876	ND	ND	0.13	[29]
74	MeCN	661 (0.13), 544 (0.14, sh), 449 (1.00), 386 (0.85sh), 325 (4.64), 285 (4.32). 235 (3.07)	440	865	ND	ND	0.11	
75	MeCN	678 (0.14), 539 (0.16, sh), 454 (0.82), 385 (0.72), 326 (3.38), 284 (4.45), 277(3.80, sh), 263 (2.89), 242 (2.90)	440	950	ND	ND	0.02	
	MeCN	713 (0.08), 487 (0.54), 387 (0.44), 326 (2.47), 285 (3.27), 280 (2.78), 252 (1.92), 237 (1.85)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	[46]

Table S11. Electrochemical data of $[\text{Re}(\text{X/L})(\text{CO})_3(\text{R-terpy-}\kappa^2\text{N})]^{0/+}$ and $[\text{Re}(\text{X/L})(\text{CO})_2(\text{R-terpy-}\kappa^3\text{N})]^{0/+}$.

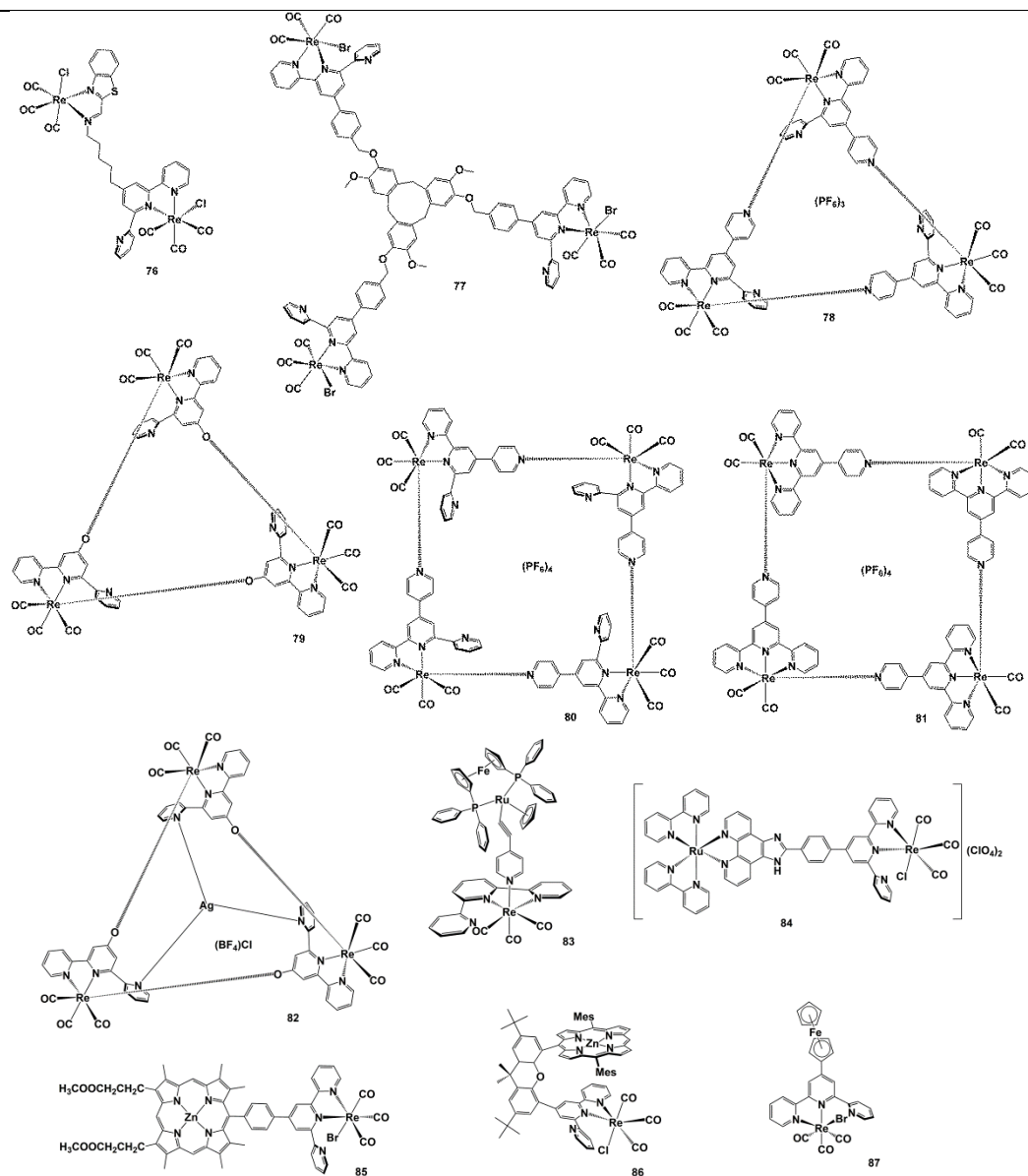
Compound	medium	$E_{\text{red, peak}}$ [V] (ΔE [mV])	$E_{\text{ox, peak}}$ [V] (ΔE [mV])	$E_{\text{red, onset}}$ [V]	$E_{\text{ox, onset}}$ [V]	IP^{a} [eV]	EA^{b} [eV]	E_{g}^{c} [eV]	Reference
$[\text{ReCl}(\text{CO})_3(\text{terpy-}\kappa^2\text{N})]$	CH_2Cl_2			-1.71, -2.15 (-1.79, -2.10) ^d	0.60, 0.85, 1.03 (0.57, 0.74, 0.87) ^d	-5.71	-3.39	2.31	[8]
	MeCN	-1.71	0.79						[44]
	MeCN	-1.40	1.19						[51]
$[\text{ReBr}(\text{CO})_3(\text{terpy-}\kappa^2\text{N})]$	DMF	-1.30 (77)	1.31 (irr)						[29]
	MeCN	-1.75 ^e , -2.13 ^f	~ 2.15, ~ 0.4						[30]
	MeCN	-1.73, -2.04	0.78, 0.91, 1.07	-1.61	0.68	-5.78	-3.49	2.29	[26]
1^{Cl}	DMF	-1.73	The oxidation was outside of the electrochemical window of experiment ($E_{\text{ox}}^{\text{o}} > 0.5 \text{ V vs Fc}^+/ \text{Fc}$).	–	–	–	–	–	[27]
1^{Br}	DMF	-1.25 (63), -1.74 (irr)	1.23 (irr)	–	–	–	–	–	[29]
	MeCN	-1.70 ^e ^a Mid-point potential for the 1st quasi-reversible reduction -2.04 ^f ^b Peak potential for the irreversible 2nd reduction.	~ 2.15, ~ 0.4	–	–	–	–	–	[30]
2^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	–	–,	-1.67, -2.04 (-1.69, -2.01) ^d	0.73, 0.95 (0.71, 0.98) ^d	-5.83	-3.43	2.40	[31]
3^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	–	–	-1.63, -1.96 (-1.64, -1.96) ^d	0.67, 0.86, 1.02 (0.65, 0.84, 1.02) ^d	-5.77	-3.47	2.30	
4^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	–	–	-1.67, -2.03 (-1.65, -2.00) ^d	0.66, 1.03 (0.64, 1.02) ^d	-5.76	-3.43	2.33	
5^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	–	–	-1.76	0.67	-5.77	-3.34	2.43	[32]
6^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	–	–	-1.69	0.61	-5.71	-3.41	2.30	
7^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	–	–	-1.65, -1.97 (-1.65, -1.94) ^d	0.71, 0.97 (0.71, 0.96) ^d	-5.81	-3.45	2.36	[31]
8^{Cl}	DMF	-1.77	The oxidation was outside of the electrochemical window of experiment ($E_{\text{ox}}^{\text{o}} > 0.5 \text{ V vs Fc}^+/ \text{Fc}$).	–	–	–	–	–	[27]
	MeCN	-1.66, -2.13, -2.40	0.86 1.15	-1.51	0.77	-5.87	-3.59	2.28	[33]
9^{Cl}	CH_2Cl_2	-1.80	0.71	-1.70	0.62	-5.72	-3.40	2.32	[34]

10^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−1.99	0.58	−1.88	0.50	−5.60	−3.22	2.38	
11^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.64, −2.10, −2.37	0.93, 1.18, 1.35	−1.51	0.79	−5.89	−3.59	2.30	[33]
12^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−1.82	0.82	−1.71	0.69	−5.79	−3.39	2.40	[34]
13^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.67, −2.10, −2.23	0.86, 1.13, 1.31	−1.52	0.78	−5.88	−3.58	2.30	[33]
14^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.46, −1.77	0.77, 1.22	−1.20	0.64	−5.74	−3.90	1.84	[36]
15^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.28, −1.71	0.80	−1.15	0.69	−5.79	−3.95	1.84	
16^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.35	0.72, 1.07	−1.21	0.60	−5.70	−3.89	1.81	
17^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.37, −1.70	0.71, 1.06	−1.24	0.58	−5.68	−3.86	1.82	
18^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.34, −1.66	1.05	−1.20	0.80	−5.90	−3.90	2.00	
19^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.37, −1.73	0.78, 1.13	−1.18	0.62	−5.72	−3.92	1.80	
20^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.38, −1.66	1.14	−1.18	0.95	−6.05	−3.92	2.13	[37]
21^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.55, −1.84	0.93	−1.40	0.83	−5.93	−3.70	2.23	
22^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.56, −1.83	0.94	−1.41	0.78	−5.88	−3.69	2.19	
22^{Br}	DMF	−0.99 (79)	1.45 (irr)						[29]
23^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.78 (qr) (−1.76) ^d	0.75 (0.54)	−1.65 (−1.59)	0.57 (0.40)	−5.67 (−5.50)	−3.45 (−3.51)	2.22 (1.99)	[38]
24^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.85 (−1.91)	0.75 (0.68)	−1.73 (−1.83)	0.65 (0.58)	−5.75 (−5.68)	−3.37 (−3.27)	2.38 (2.41)	
25^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−	−	−	−	−	−	2.77	[39]
26^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−	−	−	−	−	−	2.85	
27^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−	−	−	−	−	−	2.83	
28^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−	−	−	−	−	−	2.96	
29^{Cl}	CH ₂ Cl ₂	−	−	−	−	−	−	2.89	
30^{Br}	MeCN	−1.70 ^e , −2.04 ^f	~ 2.15, ~ 0.4						[30]
31^{Cl}	DMF	−1.61							[27]
32^{Cl}	DMF	−1.66							
33^{Cl}	DMF	−1.70							
	MeCN	−1.75, −2.23	0.75, 1.12	−1.63	0.59	−5.69	−3.47	2.22	
34^{Br}	MeCN	−1.69 ^e , −2.03 ^f	~ 2.15, ~ 0.4						[30]
34^{Cl}	DMF	−1.70							[27]
	MeCN	−1.70	0.77, 1.31	−1.50	0.66	−5.76	−3.60	2.16	[35]
35^{Cl}	DMF	−1.81							[27]
	MeCN	−1.76 ^d	0.54 ^d	−1.68	0.48	−5.58	−3.42	2.16	[40]
38^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.74 ^d	0.52, 0.63, 0.99 ^d	−1.61	0.42	−5.52	−3.49	2.03	
39^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.75	0.64, 0.87 ^d	−1.65	0.57	−5.67	−3.45	2.22	
41^{Br}	DMF	−1.25 (60), −1.70 (irr)	1.19 (irr)						[29]
41^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.76	0.76	−1.63	0.60	−5.70	−3.47	2.23	[35]
42^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.84, −2.07, −2.23	0.58, 0.81	−1.67	0.46	−5.56	−3.43	2.13	[26]
43^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.78, −2.04	0.71 .0.86	−1.65	0.59	−5.69	−3.45	2.24	[42]
44^{Cl}	MeCN	−1.72	0.66	−1.66	0.57	−5.67	−3.44	2.23	[40]
45^{Cl}	MeCN			−1.70(qr), −2.03 (−1.74, −2.08) ^d	0.47(qr), 0.74 (0.40, 0.68) ^d	−5.57	−3.40	2.17	[8]
[ReCl(CO)₂(terpy-κ³N)]	MeCN	−1.17 (iir), −1.34 (irr)	0.48 (65), 1.22 (irr)						[49]
[ReBr(CO)₂(terpy-κ³N)]	DMF	−1.31 (qr)	0.55 (52)						[29]
46^{Br}	DMF	−1.27 (qr)	0.55 (63)						
46^{Cl}	DMF	−1.65	0.05						[28]
47^{Br}	DMF	−1.26 (irr)	0.50 (76), 1.26 (irr)						[29]

48^{Br}	DMF	−0.89 (95)*, −1.23 (irr) *affected by the addition of ferrocene	0.56 (48)						
49^{Cl}	DMF	−1.58	0.09						[28]
50^{Cl}	DMF	−1.60	0.07						
51^{Cl}	DMF	−1.62	0.06						
52^{Cl}	DMF	−1.67	0.05						
53^{Cl}	DMF	−1.71	0.03						
54	MeCN	−1.60, −1.80(irr)							[44]
55	MeCN	−1.15, −1.36 (irr), −1.55 (irr)	1.41 (irr)						[45]
56	MeCN	−1.11, −1.28 (irr), −1.60 (irr)	1.41 (irr)						
57	DMF	−0.92, −1.43 (qr)	1.50 (irr)						[46]
58	MeCN	−1.54	1.13 (irr)						[44]
62	MeCN	−1.19 (irr), −1.35(irr)	0.84 (irr)						[49]
63	MeCN	−1.21 (irr)	0.80 (irr), 1.59 (irr)						
64	MeCN	−0.90 (irr), −2.12 (irr)	0.67 (irr), 1.25 (irr)						
65	MeCN	−1.21 (irr)	0.86 (irr), 1.35 (irr)						
66	DMF	−1.14 (qr), −1.38 (irr)	0.82 (91)						[29]
67	MeCN	−1.21, −1.64 (irr)	0.84						[49]
68	MeCN	−1.21, −1.64 (irr)	0.84						
69	MeCN	−1.19 (irr)	0.94 (irr), 1.31 (irr)						
70	DMF	−1.11 (80)	0.95 (89)						[29]
71	MeCN	−1.24, −1.50 (irr)	0.92, 1.30 (irr)						[49]
72	MeCN	−1.23, −1.5 (irr)	0.92, 1.30 (irr)						
73	DMF	−1.11 (qr), −1.35 (irr)	0.82 (63)						[29]
74	DMF	−1.11 (qr), −1.29 (irr)	0.81 (69)						
75	DMF	−0.96 (qr), −1.27	0.83 (77)						
	DMF	−0.94 (qr), −1.25 (qr), −1.77 (qr)	0.86 (qr)						[46]

^a IP = −5.1-E_{ox (onset)}, ^b EA = −5.1-E_{red (onset)}, ^c Eg = E_{ox (onset)} − E_{red (onset)}, ^ddetermined by DPV measurments, ^eMid-point potential for the 1st quasi-reversible reduction, ^fPeak potential for the irreversible 2nd reduction.

Table S12. The absorption and emission properties of higher nuclearity coordination compounds with photoactive $\{\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{R-terpy-}\kappa^2\text{N})\}$ and $\{\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{R-terpy-}\kappa^3\text{N})\}$ subunits.



Compound	medium	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm}$ ($10^4 \epsilon/\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)	λ_{exc}	λ_{PL}	τ	τ_{av}	$\phi_{\text{PL}}/\%$	Reference
76	MeOH	250 (5.0549), 317 (2.9895), 336 (2.1075), 428 (0.7257)	-	-	-	-	-	[52]
	CH ₃ CN	-	428	650	-	-	-	
77	DMSO	280, 310, 330, 360	350–450	460–510	0.9 ns (21.5%), 3.4 ns (48.5%), 11.0 ns (30.0%)	5.10 ns	-	[53]
78	CH ₃ CN	252 (6.53), 278 (4.42), 331 (3.04), 381 (1.59)	-	546	3.6 ns	3.60 ns	-	[46]
79	CH ₃ CN	352 (1.49)	365	557	22 ns	22 ns	0.19	
80	CH ₃ CN	252 (9.96), 278 (6.79), 334 (4.85), 381 (2.53)	-	563	3.4 ns	3.40 ns	-	
81	CH ₃ CN	237 (7.03), 252 (6.82), 280 (8.10), 285 (9.06), 327 (7.37), 387 (1.83), 466 (2.57), 712 (0.17)	-	980	ND	ND	-	
82	CH ₃ CN	348 (1.33)	361	566	20 ns	20 ns	0.15	[54]
83	CH ₂ Cl ₂	407 (2.3)	-	-	-	-	-	[55]
84	CH ₃ CN	285 (12.5), 337 (5.07), 423 (2.76), 455 (2.86)	460	608	21.3 ns (46%), 133.8 ns (54%)	82.00 ns	2.23	[56]
85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[57]
86	CH ₂ Cl ₂	305 (5.0), 418 (41.9), 544 (2.2)	372	588, 638	2.23 ns	2.23 ns	2.20	[58]
87	DMF	311 (4.2), 370 (1.1), 516 (0.56)	-	-	-	-	-	[30]
	CH ₃ CN	256 (2.3), 310 (2.2), 367 (0.50), 516 (0.24)	-	-	-	-	-	

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