Caspase-6 knockout in the 5xFAD model of Alzheimer's disease reveals favorable outcome on memory and neurological hallmarks

Ariel Angel¹, Rotem Volkman¹, Tabitha Grace Royal³, Daniel Offen^{1,2}

Supplementary material:

Supplementary	Table S1 -	Genotype	summary a	nd group	stratification

Construng	Description	Abbreviation	Number of animals	
Genotype	Description	Abbreviation	Female	Male
5xFAD (-/-) x Caspase-6 (+/-)	Wild type x Heterozygote	WT/C6-Het	11	9
5xFAD (-/-) x Caspase-6 (-/-)	Wild type x KO	WT/C6-KO	13	12
5xFAD (+/-) x Caspase-6 (+/-)	Transgenic x Heterozygote	5xFAD/C6-Het	17	15
5xFAD (+/-) x Caspase-6 (-/-)	Transgenic x KO	5xFAD/C6-KO	18	12

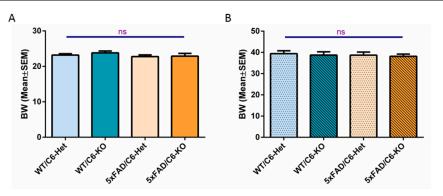


Figure S1- Average body weight of animals was identical throughout each group in accordance with gender.

Average body weight (BW) at 7 months for female (A) and male (B) mice

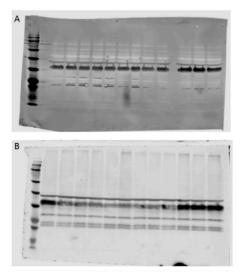


Figure S2 – Uncropped western blots for synaptophysin

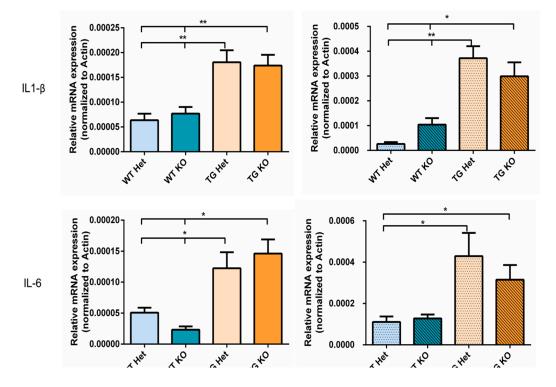
Male (A) and female (B) immunoblots for synaptophysin and actin. Legends available on Figure 4.

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Parameter evaluated	Result in females 5xFAD/C6-KO	Result in males 5xFAD/C6-KO		
Y-Maze	Significant increase in time spent in novel arm	No effect compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het		
Elevated plus maze	Significant decrease in time spent in open arms	No model established		
Morris water maze - Learning	Faster learning on the second day. No further improvement in subsequent days	Faster learning from the second day. Significant improvement by the fourth day		
Morris water maze – Probe test	Slight increase in time spent in quadrant	Significant increase in time spent in quadrant		
Synaptophysin	Significant increase in protein expression in Hippocampus	Significant increase in protein expression in Hippocampus		
TNFα mRNA	No effect compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het	Significant decrease compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het		
IL-10 mRNA	Significant increase compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het	Significant increase compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het		
Caspase-3 mRNA	No effect compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het	Significant decrease compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het		
Amyloid plaque	Significant decrease in plaque formation in Hippocampus	Significant decrease in plaque formation in Hippocampus		
GFAP	Significant decrease compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het	No effect compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het		
IBA1	Significant decrease compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het	Significant decrease compared to 5xFAD/C6-Het		

Supplementary Table S2 – Gender differences in 5xFAD/C6-KO mice



Supplement Figure S3 – Pro-inflammatory cytokines gene expression in mice hippocampi

mRNA quantification of pro-inflammatory cytokines IL1- β and IL-6 from female and male mice hippocampi. No significant difference was found between the two AD groups. Data are mean \pm SEM. *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01. Two-tailed t-test between marked groups.