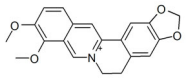
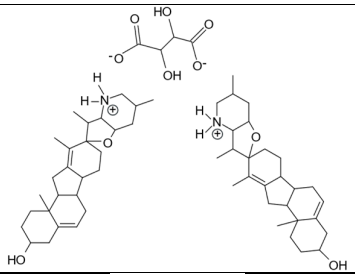
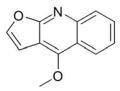
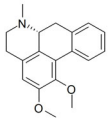
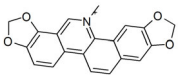
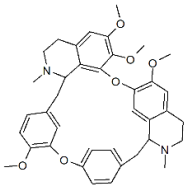
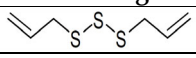
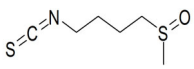
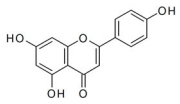
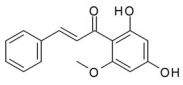
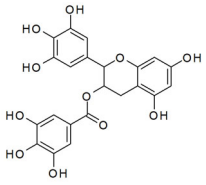
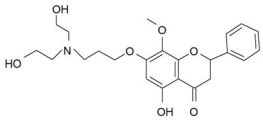
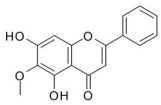
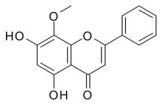
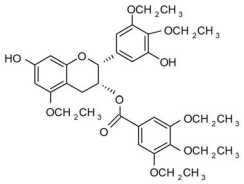
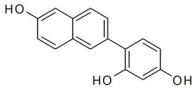
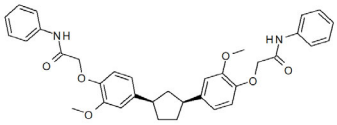
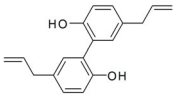
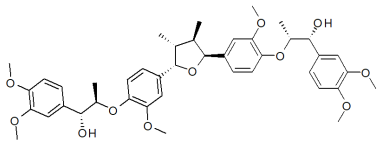
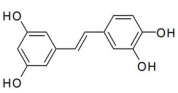
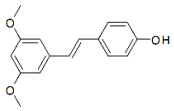
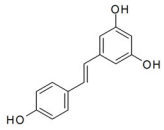
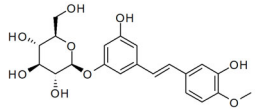
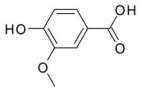
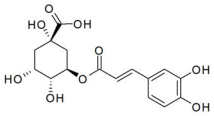
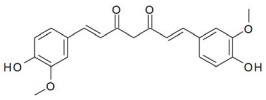
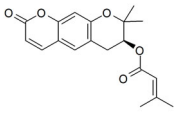
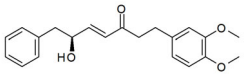
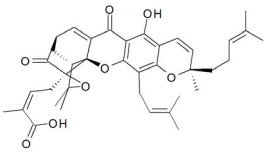
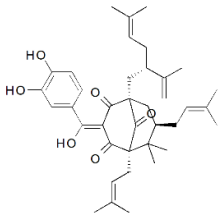
Anticancer Activity of Phytochemicals Targeting Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 Alpha

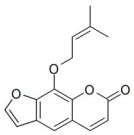
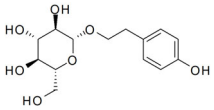
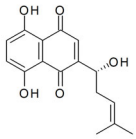
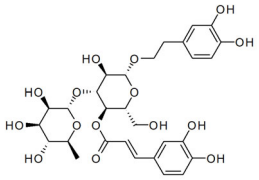
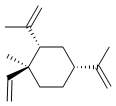
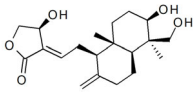
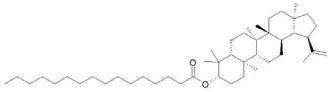
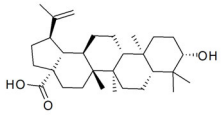
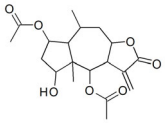
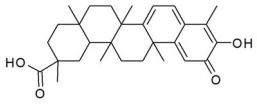
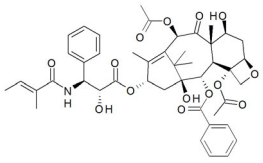
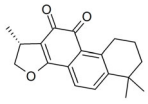
by Yun et al.

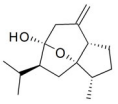
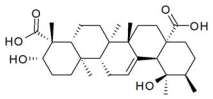
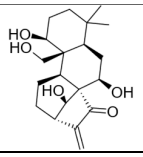
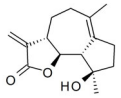
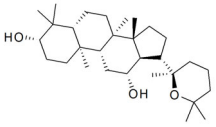
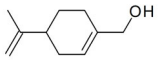
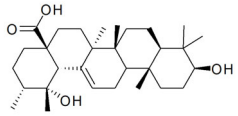
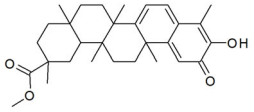
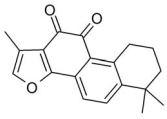
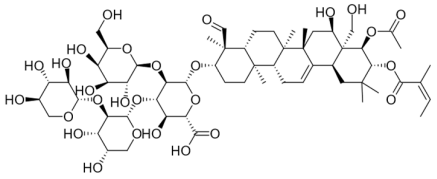
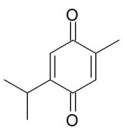
Table S1. The structure, source, and clinical trial status of phytochemicals.

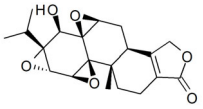
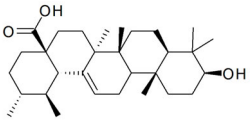
Phytochemical (NCT number, Condition/Disease, Recruitment Status if applicable)	Structure	Source	Ref.
Alkaloids			
Berberine * (NCT02226185, colorectal cancer, completed)		Berberis species	[1]
Cyclopamine tartrate		Derivative of cyclopamine, which is from *Fritillaria* and *Veratrum* plant	[2,3]
Dictamnine		The roots of *Dictamnus dasycarpus Turcz*	[4]
Nuciferine		*Nymphaea caerulea* and *Nelumbo nucifera*	[5]
Sanguinarine		*Sanguinaria canadensis*, *Chelidonium majus*, and *Argemone Mexicana*	[6]
Tetrandrine		The roots of *Stephania tetrandra*	[7]
Organosulfurs			
Diallyl trisulfide		Garlic (*Allium sativum L*)	[8]
Sulforaphane * (NCT03232138, lung cancer, recruiting) (NCT03665922, prostate cancer, recruiting) (NCT00982319, breast cancer, completed)		Vegetables, such as cauliflower and brussel sprouts	[9]
Polyphenols (Flavonoids)			

Apigenin		Dried flowers of *Matricaria chamomilla*	[10]
Cardamonin		*Alpinia katsumadai*	[11]
Epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) * (NCT02891538, colorectal cancer, recruiting) (NCT00676780, prostate cancer, completed)		Green tea	[12]
FV-429		A derivative of wogonin, which is from *Scutellaria baicalensis Georgi*	[13]
Oroxylin A		*Scutellaria baicalensis Georgi*	[14]
Wogonin		*Scutellaria baicalensis Georgi*	[15]
Y6		A derivative of Epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG)	[16]
Polyphenols (Lignans, Phenolic Acids, and Stilbenes)			
HS-1793		An analogue of resveratrol, which is from grapes and peanuts	[17]
LXY6090		A derivative of Manassantin A, which is from *Saururuscernuus* L.	[18]
Magnolol		*Magnolia officinalis*	[19]
Manassantin A		*Saururuscernuus* L. (Saururaceae)	[20]
Piceatannol		Various fruits and vegetables such as grapes	[21]

Pterostilbene * (NCT03671811, endometrial cancer, recruiting)		Grapes and blueberries	[22]
Resveratrol		Grapes and peanuts	[23]
Rhaponticin		Medicinal herbs such as *Rheum undulatum* L.	[24]
Vanillic acid		*Angelica sinensis* and green tea	[25]
Other Polyphenols			
Chlorogenic acid		Potatoes and apples	[26]
Curcumin * (NCT03980509, breast cancer, recruiting) (NCT01294072, colorectal cancer, recruiting) (NCT02064673, prostate cancer, recruiting) (NCT04403568, prostate cancer, recruiting) (NCT01740323, breast cancer, completed)		The rhizome of *Curcuma longa*	[27]
Decursin		The roots of *Angelica gigas*	[28]
DPHP		An analogue of alpinoid c, which is from *Alpinia officinaram*	[29]
Gambogic acid		*Garcinia hanburyi*	[30]
Garcinol		The fruit rind of *Garcinia indica*	[31]

Imperatorin		*Angelica dahurica*	[32]
Salidroside		*Rhodiola rosea* L.	[33]
Shikonin		The roots of *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*	[34]
Verbascoside		Mullein (*Verbascum sinuatum* L.; Scrophulariaceae)	[35]
Terpenes			
β-elemene * (NCT02629757, anaplastic oligoastrocytoma/anaplastic astrocytoma/glioblastoma, recruiting)		*Curcuma wenyujin*	[36]
Andrographolide * (NCT04196075, esophageal cancer, recruiting)		*Andrographis paniculata* Nees (Acanthaceae)	[37]
Balanophorin B		*Balanophora spicata*, *B. indica*, and *B. simaoensis*	[38]
Betulinic acid		Plants such as white-barked birch trees	[39]
Britannin		*Inula Britannica* L.	[40]
Celastrol		*Tripterygium wilfordii* Hook F	[41]
Cephalomannine		*Taxus wallichiana* (yew species)	[42]
Cryptotanshinone		*Salvia miltiorrhiza Bunge*	[43]

Curcumol		*Curcuma wenyujin*	[44]
Ilexgenin A		*Ilex hainanensis* Merr	[45]
Kamebakaurin		*Isodon excia* (Maxim.) Hara	[46]
Micheliolide		*Michelia compressa* and *Michelia champaca*	[47]
Panaxadiol		The roots of *Panax ginseng*	[48]
Perillyl alcohol * (NCT02704858, glioblastoma multiforme, recruiting) (NCT00003219, breast cancer, completed) (NCT00003238, prostate cancer, completed) (NCT00003769, pancreatic cancer, completed)		Lavender, cherries, and mint	[49]
Pomolic acid		*Euscaphis japonica*	[50]
Pristimerin		Celastraceae and Hippocrateaceae families	[51]
Tanshinone IIA		The dried root of *Salvia miltiorrhiza*	[52]
Theasaponin E1		*Camellia sinensis* seeds	[53]
Thymoquinone		*Nigella sativa* (black seed)	[54]

Triptolide * (NCT03129139, advanced solid cancers, recruiting) (NCT04896073, pancreatic cancer, recruiting) (NCT03117920, pancreatic cancer, completed)		*Tripterygium wilfordii* hook	[55]
Ursolic acid		A variety of natural plants, including *Hedyotic diffusa* Willd. and *Prunell avulgaris* L.	[56]

* indicates compounds in clinical trials for cancer. The national clinical trial (NCT) number, condition/disease, and recruitment status registered in ClinicalTrials.gov are referred.

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