

**Supplemental Tables**

**Scheme 1. Primers used for gene expression analysis and vector construction.**

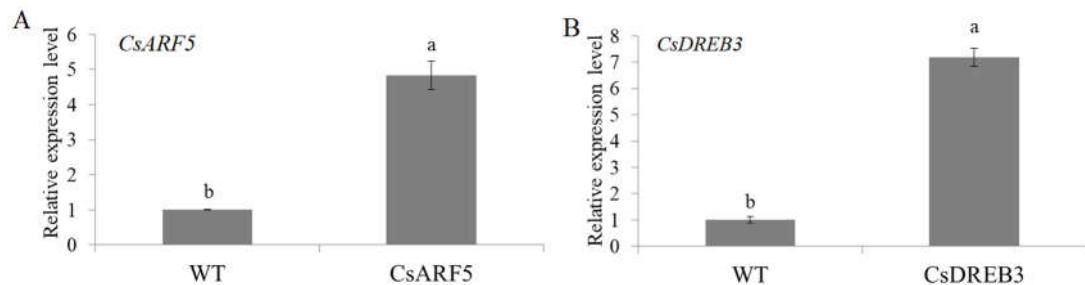
Primer name	sequence (5' to 3')
CsARF5-F	ATGGGCTCTGTGGAAGAGAAAG
CsARF5-R	GTATACTCAGGCTGAGGCATG
CsDREB3-F	ATGAGAAATTGGGGAAATGG
CsDREB3-R	TTTCAACAGTAACACACA
CsCBF1(qRT)-F	TACAGAGGAGTCAGGAGGA
CsCBF1(qRT)-R	AGAATCGCGAATTGA
CsCOR(qRT)-F	ACTTGAGAGGACATTGATG
CsCOR(qRT)-R	GAAGCTCCAATTTGACTTG
CsARF5(qRT)-F	GGTGGAAAGTACTTGGTTGATCATG
CsARF5(qRT)-R	AGCAGAGCACAGTCGTCAAGTTC
CsDREB3(qRT)-F	TGCGCCTCGTGATGTTCAAG
CsDREB3(qRT)-R	ATCCTCCTCTAACGCTCTGCA
β-actin-F	AGAAGATCTGGCATCACA
β-actin-R	TCCAATCCAGACACTGTACT

**Supplemental Table 2. The promoter sequence of *CsDREB3***

TAATCTCAATTGAATAACAATTATAGGAATTGACATTATTTGTAAAATGAA  
AACATGATACTGTAAGAAAGTGAATTAACATTCAATAGTGATAGAAACAAACAAAT  
TTCTATATTGTCTCTCTATACACAATTCACTATAAAAGACAATAAAAGAGATAGAT  
AAAGATATAACATCTAAAGTTATTTCTCTATCTGTCTATCTTATCCATAATT  
ATTATAAAAGACGAATAACAAGGGATAGATAGAGATAATTAAACATCTGCAGATAGAC  
AGAGATATATGCTTATTTGTCTATCTCTATCCACGTTCTTATAAAATAATAAAAA  
ATAGATGATGATCCTAATCACATGCAATGGTACAATTAGAATGTTTATCTGACATA  
GATAGATGAAAAGAGATACTTATCTCACCTATATGTCCATTATTCACTAATGGTA  
AATAATATAACTTCTGTTAAGATAGGTAAAGAGAAAAGTAATAAGTATAAAATAATA  
TAATGGTAGTTAATATAATGCTATATTACTATCATGAATGCAAATTGTATGGTT  
TTATTGATTAGAGAAAACATGGTACGGGACAAATTATTAGTTATAAATTGTT  
ATAAAATTAAATTCTTGAATCGTAACCAATAAAAGTGTGCACTTAAACATAGA  
ATCTTATGATAGTTATTAGTTAAAATATTAAATTAGATCTAAGATCACATT  
AGTTCTAATTAGATTAGAATTAAAGTCTTATTAGTTAAATAACTAAAGATGACA  
AATAGGGTGTCAATCGTAAGGAAACTTACTAGTAACATTCTGTCTAAGGGTGGAG  
TCCTTAAGTTGAAGATTACGAAACACCTCCCTACTTAGGAATAAACTGAAAGTCGGA  
GTTGAATTGATCTAAGTATTACTCGCATGCAATGTCACTAGGTTAGTTAAATGGTT  
AATTACCTAGAACATTAGTATAGAACCTTATTACAATAGTTGATAGACATAGACT  
TAGATAGATTATTAGTTGGAATTAGCCAAGTACACCAAAAACCAAAAACAACTAATAG  
GTAACTTAGTGGAAAAGATAAAGGTATATGATAATCAATTAGCTCTCCGTCCCT  
ATGAGTCCATACTGTCAAATCCATGCTCAACTCGTGTCTAGACATGACCTCCC  
TTGGAAAATGTTGCATGGTCATAAATAGGGTAATAGGGGAAGTCGTTCTAGTA  
AGTGAAGAACGGATGTTATCAATGTATCCTACGGTCTCCTTCATTCAATCCAACGT  
GAGATTCTATGGTCACCTACATGTCATCCTGGAGTGTACATCCCTCGAGGGTTG  
ACCATAAAATTAGAACACCACAAACTTCATAACGGAGAGAGTTCTAGGTTAATA  
TTCAACAATTGCTTCTTACGGAAGTCTGTTGAAGCGTACCTTGGAAATCTGAAAA  
TGGTAGGGTTAGACTAACGAGATTATTAGTTAACGAATCCTAACCAACAAACAGT  
AGCTAAGAACTATAAGAATAAAAGTTATTCTAGTATTAAATAATTAGATTACTACAAG  
AAAATAGGGTCTTCCAACGCACAAAATTATCGGGTAAGAGACATTAAAGAAACA  
GGCCTTCGCCGTTGCCGTAAGTCGTGCATCGAGAATATGAATCTATTGGATGTATT  
GCTTCTGACATCAGACAAAGCTAGACCATCCTGATGTTGCACACATAAACATCAA  
AAAGGTGAAACAACAAATTATAATTCTTCTCGACATTGTGCAGACAAACGTT  
ATGAATGACTTCCATATTGACGTGGACCTTAAGGAGTTGAGGGAAATGAAATT  
TTATTAAATTGTTCACCTTCTGATGCCATGTGTGAGAACGTCTAGACTATTATGGA  
TATTCTGATGTTGCACTCACACGTTAAAGG

Note: Shaded nucleotides indicate the CsARF5 binding site

## Supplemental Figures



**Supplemental Figure 1. Identification of the transient transgenic cucumber leaves.**

(A) qRT-PCR analysis the expression of *CsARF5* in transient transgenic cucumber leaves. WT, empty vector control; CsARF5, *CsARF5*-overexpressing cucumber leaves. qRT-PCR was performed in three biological replicates and three technical replicates. The value of WT was used as the reference and was set to 1. Error bars denote standard deviations. Different letters above the bars indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ) based on Duncan's multiple range tests.

(B) qRT-PCR analysis the expression of *CsDREB3* in transient transgenic cucumber leaves. WT, empty vector control; CsDREB3, *CsDREB3*-overexpressing cucumber leaves. qRT-PCR was performed in three biological replicates and three technical replicates. The value of WT was used as the reference and was set to 1. Error bars denote standard deviations. Different letters above the bars indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ) based on Duncan's multiple range tests.