

# The Genetic Dissection of Nitrogen Use-Related Traits in Flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) at the Seedling Stage through the Integration of Multi-Locus GWAS, RNA-seq and Genomic Selection

Braulio J. Soto-Cerda <sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Giovanni Larama <sup>3,4</sup>, Sylvie Cloutier <sup>5</sup>, Bourlaye Fofana <sup>6,\*</sup>,  
Claudio Inostroza-Blancheteau <sup>1,2</sup> and Gabriela Aravena <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Departamento de Ciencias Agropecuarias y Acuícolas, Universidad Católica de Temuco, Rudecindo Ortega 02950, Temuco 4781312, Chile

<sup>2</sup> Núcleo de Investigación en Producción Alimentaria, Facultad de Recursos Naturales, Universidad Católica de Temuco, Rudecindo Ortega 02950, Temuco 4781312, Chile

<sup>3</sup> Center of Plant, Soil Interaction and Natural Resources Biotechnology, Scientific and Technological Bioresource Nucleus, Universidad de La Frontera, Temuco 4811230, Chile

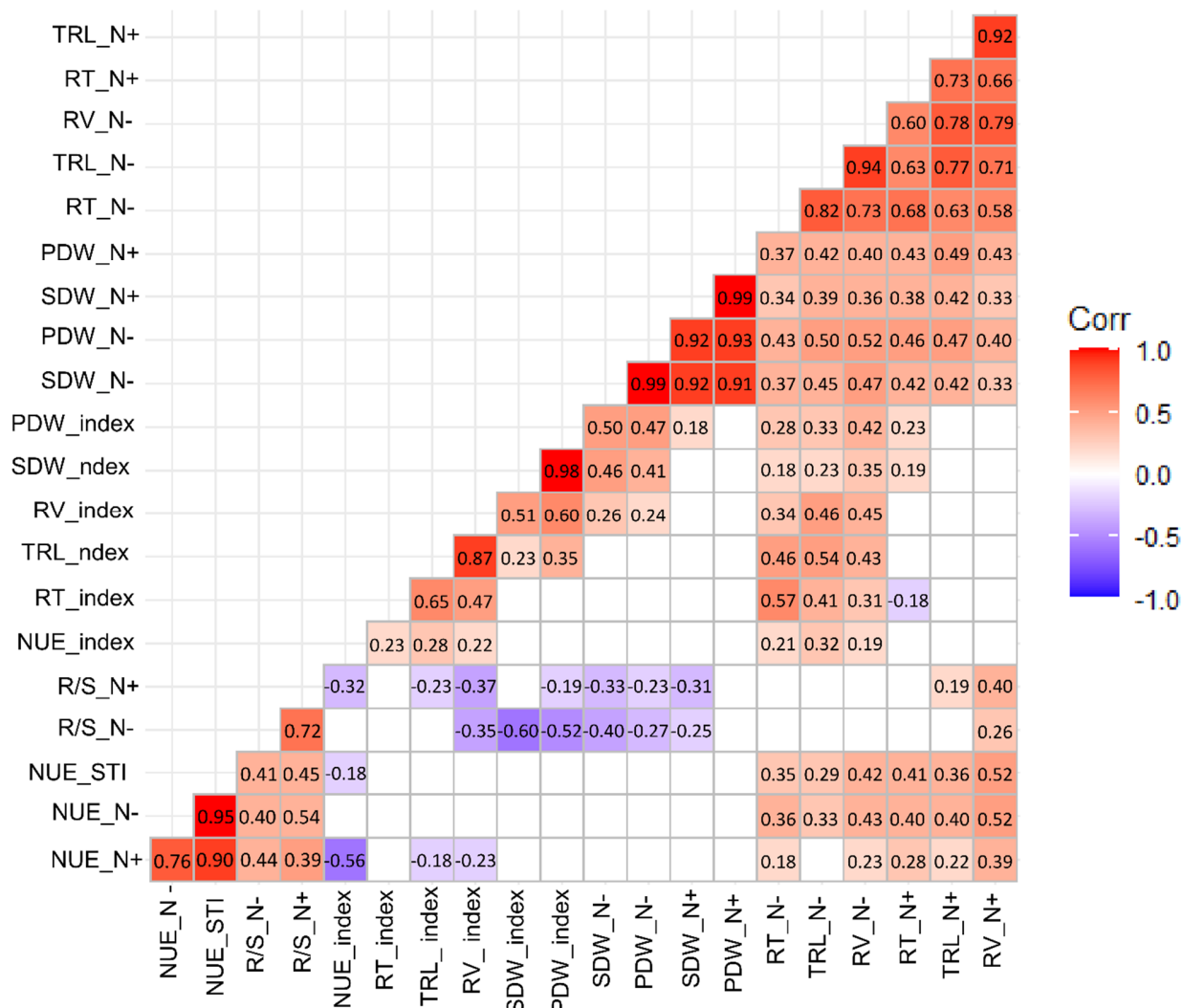
<sup>4</sup> Biocontrol Research Laboratory, Universidad de La Frontera, Temuco 4811230, Chile

<sup>5</sup> Ottawa Research and Development Centre, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 960 Carling Avenue, Ottawa, ON K1A 0C6, Canada

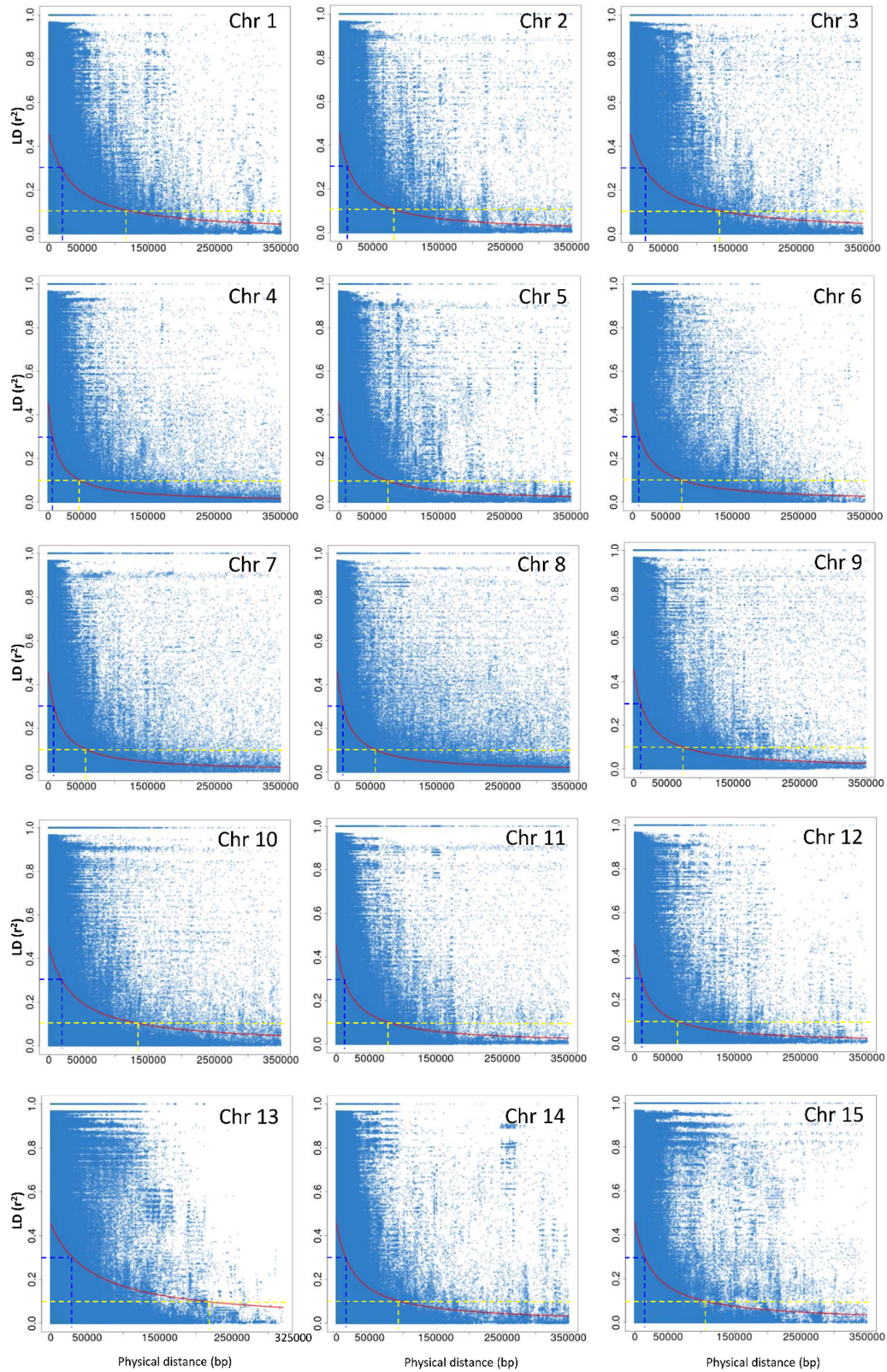
<sup>6</sup> Charlottetown Research and Development Centre, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 440 University Avenue, Charlottetown, PE C1A 4N6, Canada

\* Correspondence: bsoto@uct.cl (B.J.S.-C.); bourlaye.fofana@agr.gc.ca (B.F.)

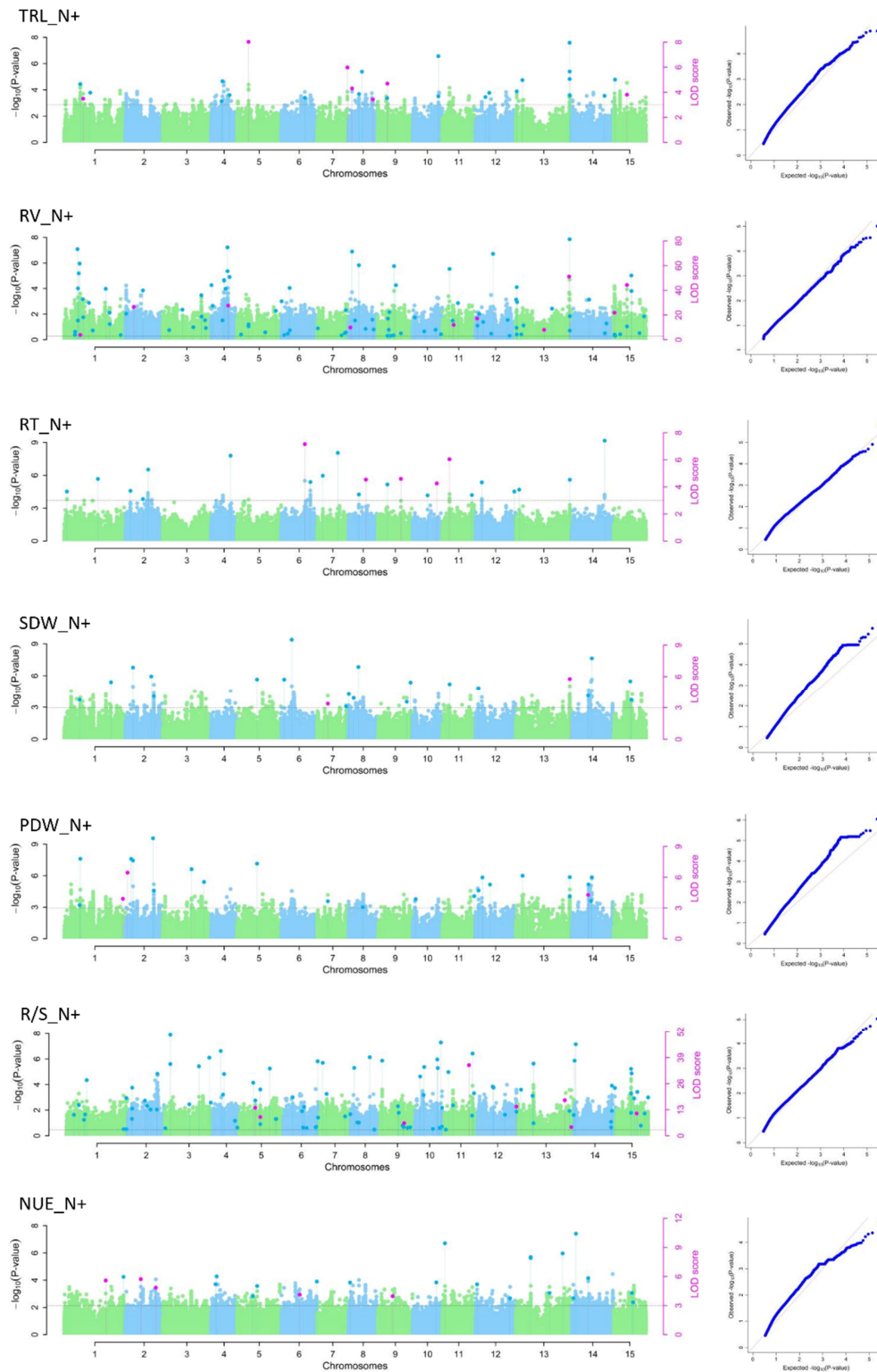
Supplementary material



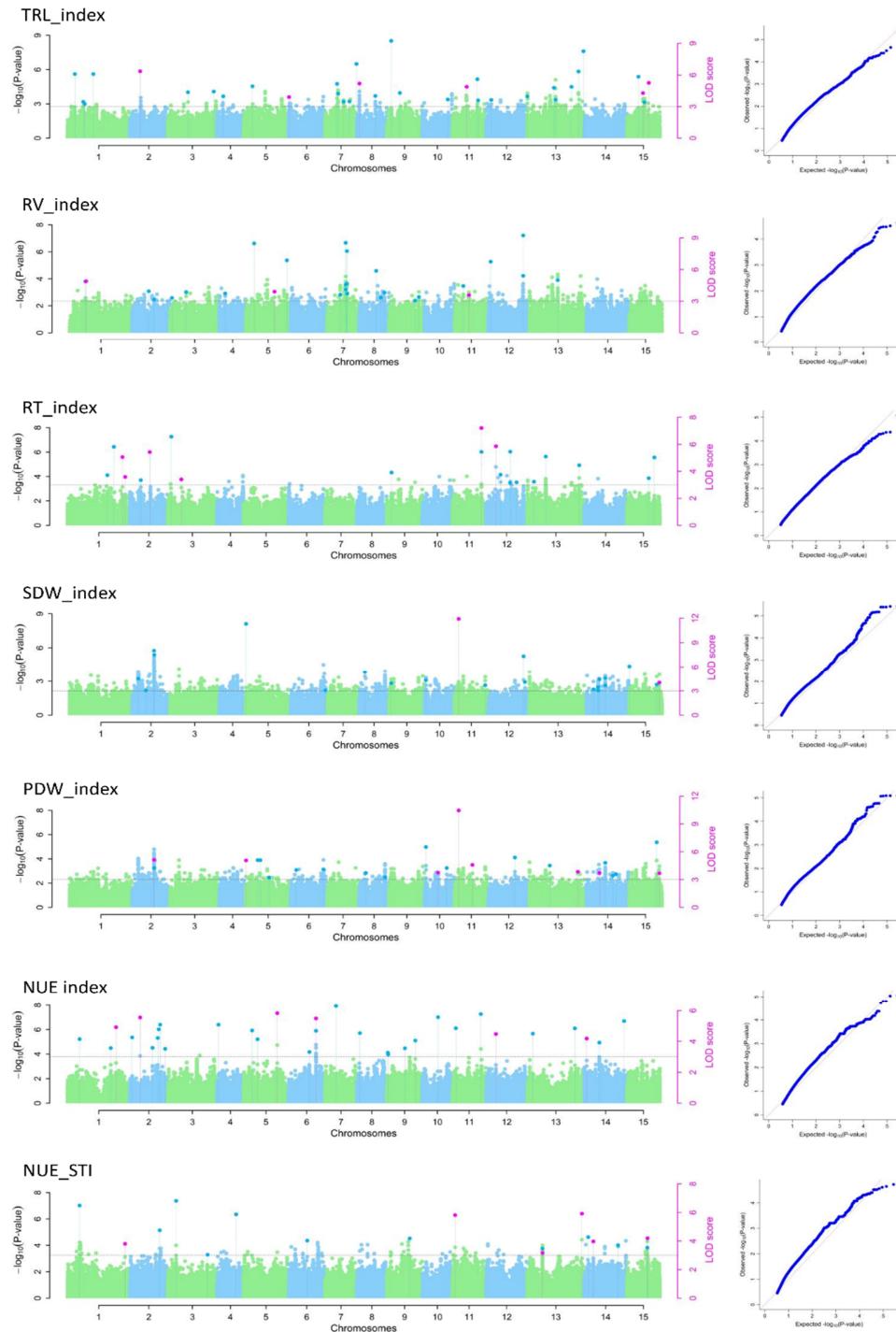
**Figure S1.** Pearson's correlations ( $P < 0.05$ ) of 21 NUE-related traits under depleted and optimum N conditions. TRL\_N-: Total root length N depleted; RV\_N-: Root volume N depleted; RT\_N-: Number of root tips N depleted; TRL\_N+: Total root length N optimum; RV\_N+: Root volume N optimum; RT\_N+: Number of root tips N optimum; PDW\_N-: Plant dry weight N depleted; SDW\_N-: Shoot dry weight N depleted; PDW\_N+: Plant dry weight N optimum; SDW\_N+: Shoot dry weight N optimum; TRL\_Index: Total root length stability index; RV\_Index: Root volume stability index; RT\_Index: Number of root tips stability index; PDW\_Index: Plant dry weight stability index; SDW\_Index: Shoot dry weight stability index; NUE\_Index: Nitrogen use efficiency stability index; R/S\_N-: Root to shoot ratio N depleted; R/S\_N+: Root to shoot ratio N optimum; NUE\_N-: Nitrogen use efficiency N depleted; NUE\_N+: Nitrogen use efficiency N optimum; NUE\_STI: Nitrogen use efficiency stress tolerance index.



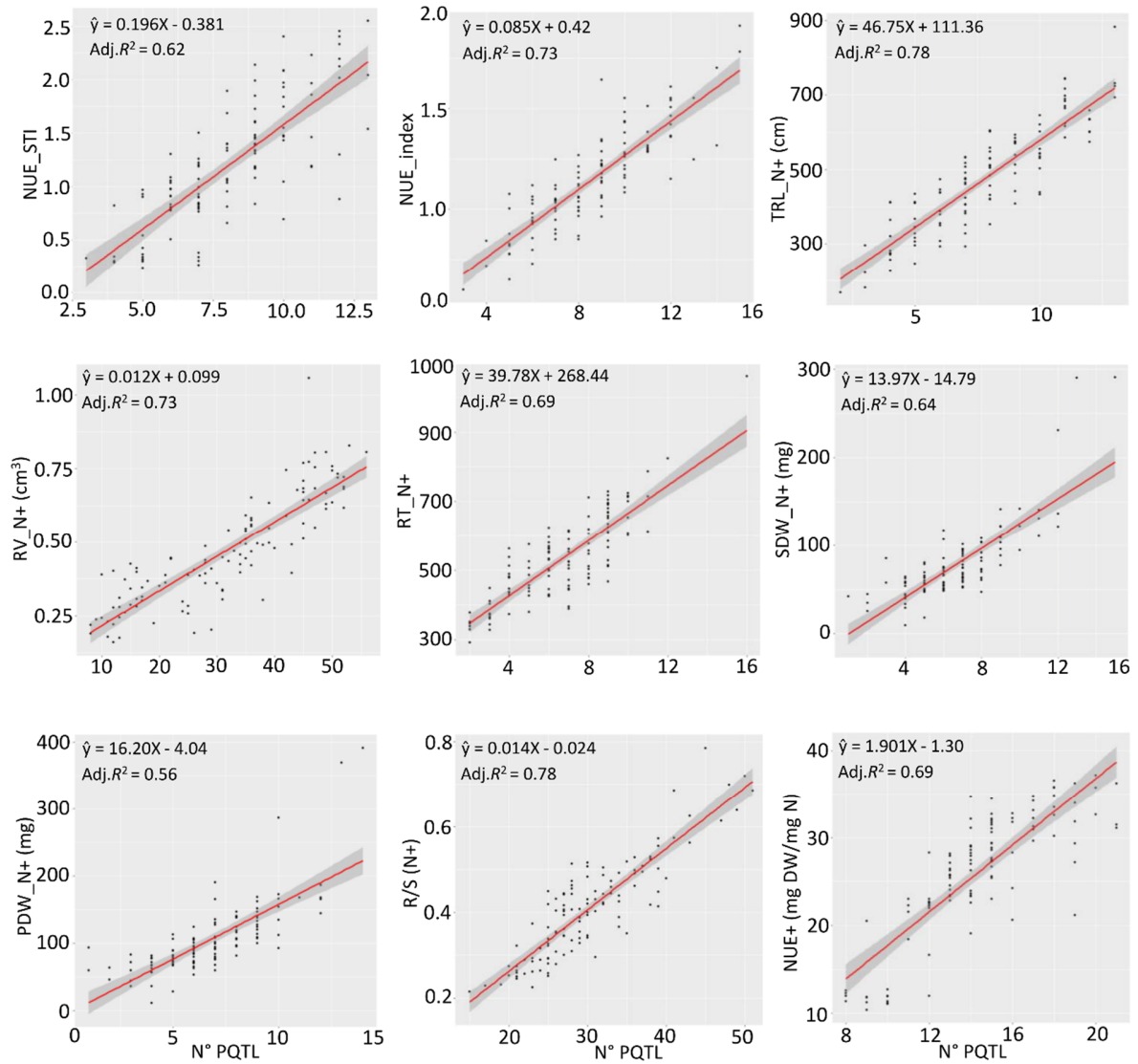
**Figure S2.** Linkage disequilibrium (LD) decay of  $r^2$  values (red line), against physical distance (bp) across the 15 chromosomes of *Linum usitatissimum*. Dashed blue and yellow lines indicate the cutoff value  $r^2 = 0.3$  and  $r^2 = 0.1$ , respectively, used to group neighboring QTNs into QTL and the chromosome-specific LD decay.



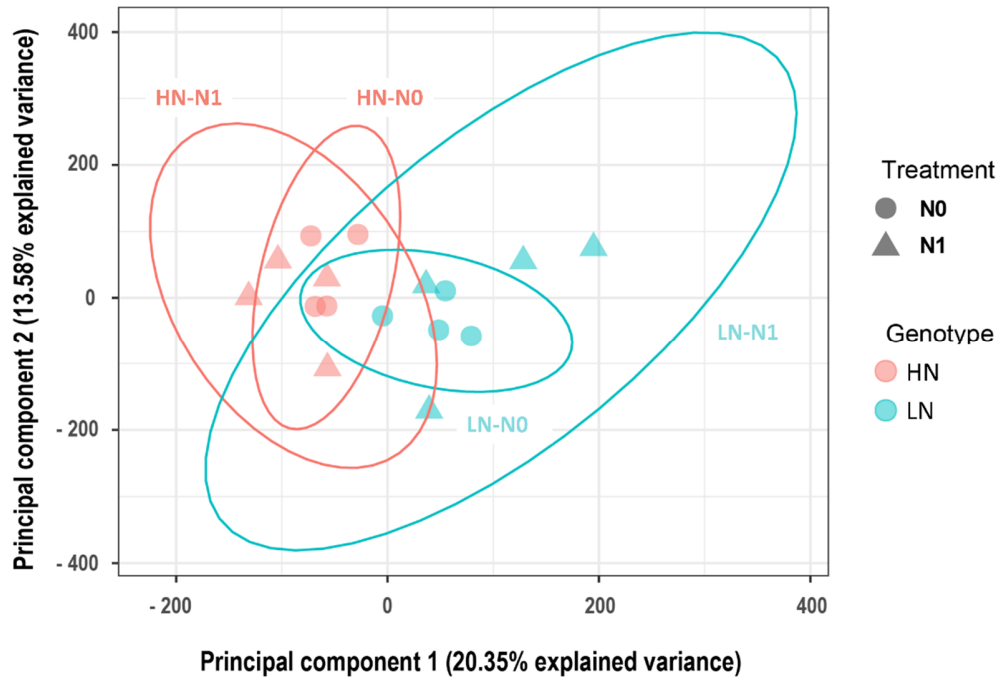




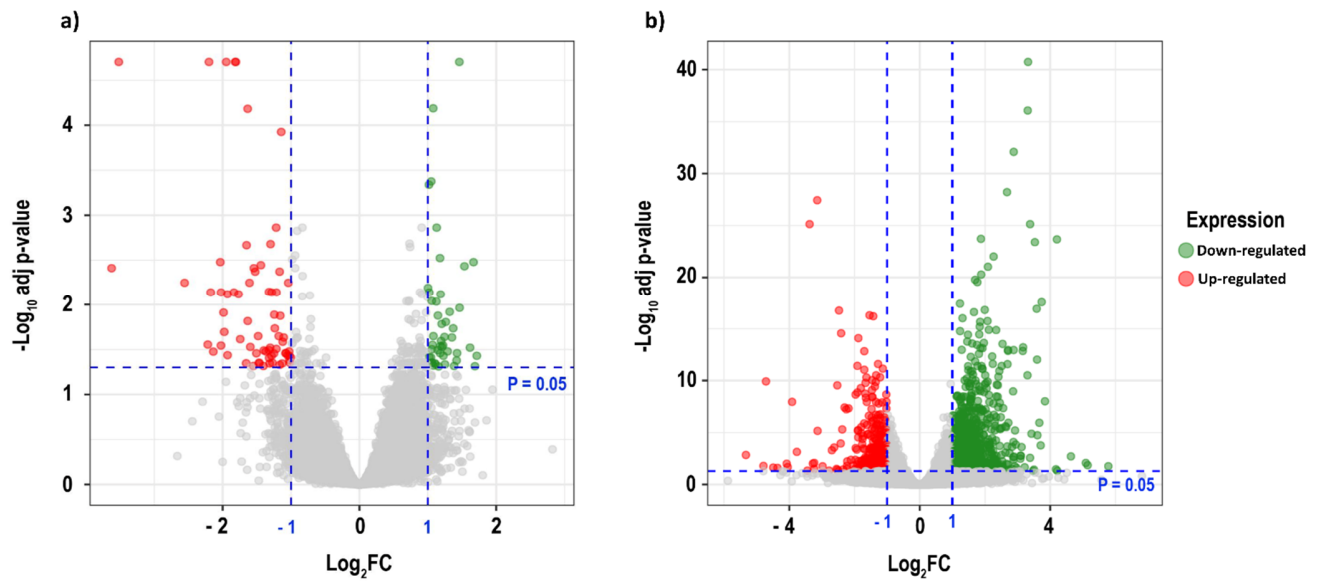
**Figure S3.** Manhattan (left panels) and quantile-quantile (Q-Q) plots (right panels) of multi-locus GWAS models of NUE-related traits. QTNs commonly identified by multiple approaches are indicated by the pink dots shown above dotted vertical lines; QTNs identified by a single model are represented by blue dots above vertical lines. The grey horizontal dotted line indicates the genome-wide significance threshold  $-\log_{10}(P)$  equivalent to the  $\text{LOD} > 3.0$  for multi-locus GWAS models. TRL\_N+: Total root length N optimum, RV\_N+: Root volume N optimum, RT\_N+: Number of root tips N optimum, SDW\_N+: Shoot dry weight N optimum, Plant dry weight N optimum, R/S\_N+: Root to shoot ratio N optimum, NUE\_N+: Nitrogen use efficiency N optimum. TRL\_Index, RV\_Index, RT\_Index, SDW\_Index, PDW\_Index, and NUE\_Index represent the stability indices for TRL, RV, RT, SDW, PDW and NUE measured under contrasting N conditions. NUE\_STI: Nitrogen use efficiency stress tolerance index.



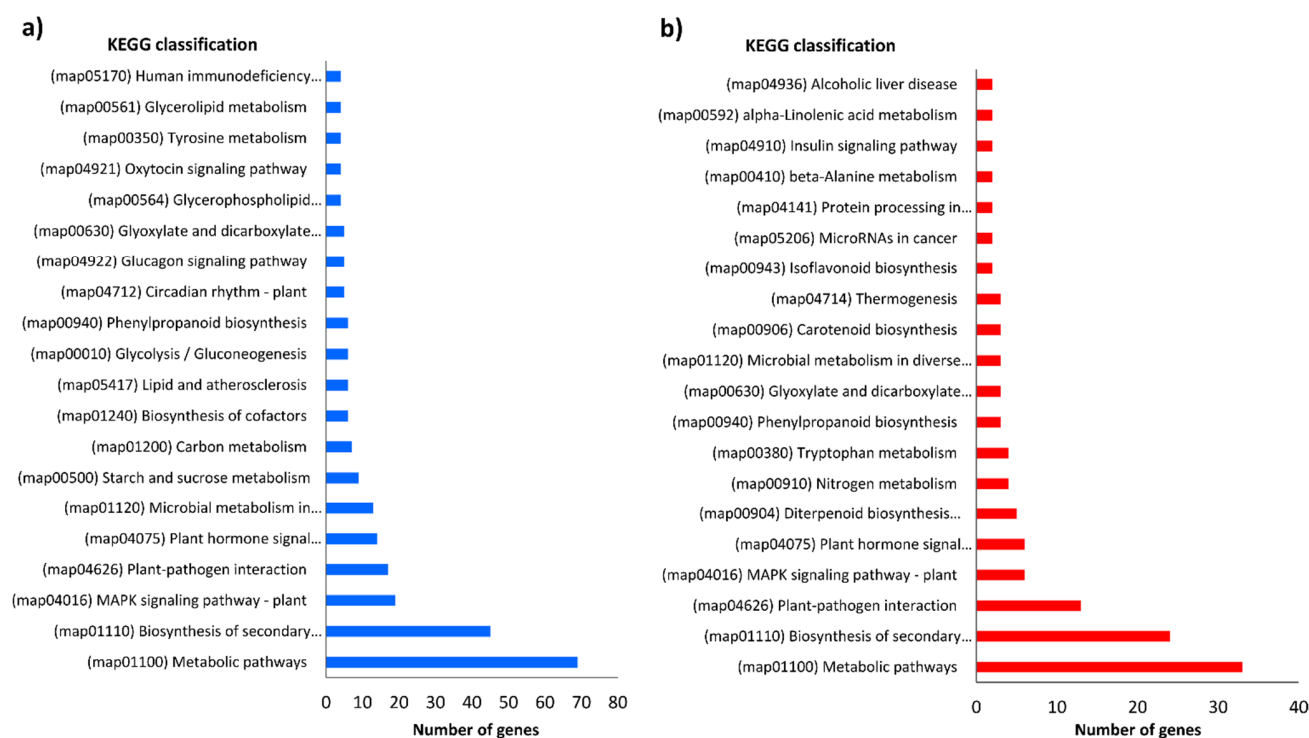
**Figure S4.** Simple regression analyses of QTL on trait for NUE-related traits and the phenotypic variation explained (adjR²) for all detected QTL for each individual trait. NUE\_STI: Nitrogen use efficiency stress tolerance index, NUE\_Index: Nitrogen use efficiency index, TRL\_N+: Total root length N optimum, RV\_N+: Root volume N optimum, RT\_N+: Number of root tips N optimum, SDW\_N+: Shoot dry weight N optimum, Plant dry weight N optimum, R/S\_N+: Root to shoot ratio N optimum, NUE\_N+: Nitrogen use efficiency N optimum.



**Figure S5.** Principal component analysis (PCA) among the RNA-seq. samples generated under N contrasting conditions from four biological replicates per genotype. HN: High NUE genotype, LN: Low NUE genotype, N0: Depleted N treatment, N1: Optimum N treatment.



**Figure S6.** Volcano plots of up-regulated and down-regulated DEGs in roots under N contrasting conditions in flax. **a)** High NUE (HN) genotype. **b)** Low NUE (LN) genotype. Dotted vertical and horizontal blue lines indicate the  $\text{Log}_2\text{FC} \geq 1$  and the FDR-adjusted P value  $< 0.05$ , respectively.



**Figure S7.** KEGG pathway annotation for the DEGs identified in root tissue for the LN genotype. **(a)** The twenty top KEGG enrichment pathways of up-regulated DEGs in LN genotype. **(b)** The twenty top KEGG pathways of down-regulated DEGs in LN genotype.



**Table S1.** Flax germplasm used for multi-locus GWAS analyses.

<b>Accession</b>	<b>Morphotype</b>	<b>Origin</b>
F_AFG_U_CN100952	Fiber	Afganistan
F_BLR_C_CN101038	Fiber	Belarus
F_CAN_C_G1186_94	Fiber	Canada
F_CHN_B_CN101416	Fiber	China
F_CZE_C_CN98704	Fiber	Czech Republic
F_EGY_C_CN98826	Fiber	Egypt
F_FRA_C_CN101392	Fiber	France
F_FRA_C_CN18986	Fiber	France
F_FRA_L_CN98710	Fiber	France
F_JPN_C_CN98072	Fiber	Japan
F_NLD_C_CN18987	Fiber	The Netherlands
F_NLD_C_CN18997	Fiber	The Netherlands
F_NLD_C_CN97424	Fiber	The Netherlands
F_NLD_U_CN101407	Fiber	The Netherlands
F_ROM_U_CN101405	Fiber	Romania
F_RUS_B_CN101039	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_B_CN101114	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_B_CN101116	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_B_CN101127	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_C_CN101099	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_C_CN101154	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_C_CN32542	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_L_CN97503	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_L_CN97531	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_U_CN101348	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_U_CN101394	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_U_CN101396	Fiber	Russia
F_RUS_U_CN101402	Fiber	Russia
F_SWE_C_Atlas	Fiber	Sweden
F_TUR_U_CN101382	Fiber	Turkey
F_TUR_U_CN101386	Fiber	Turkey
F_UKR_U_CN101378	Fiber	Ukraine
F_UKR_U_CN101379	Fiber	Ukraine
F_UNK_C_CN33393	Fiber	Unknown
F_USA_B_CN98926	Fiber	United States of America
O_ARG_B_CN98037B	Oil	Argentina
O_ARG_C_CN97214	Oil	Argentina
O_ARG_C_CN97961	Oil	Argentina
O_ARG_C_CN97967	Oil	Argentina
O_ARG_C_CN98007	Oil	Argentina
O_ARG_C_CN98027	Oil	Argentina
O_ARG_C_CN98039	Oil	Argentina
O_AUS_C_CN98984	Oil	Australia
O_CAN_B_CN101496	Oil	Canada

O_CAN_B_CN101560	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_B_CN101596	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_B_CN101598	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CDCCGold	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN101413	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN18981	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN19003	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN19004	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN19159	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN33388	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN33389	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN52732	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_CN97633	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_Macbeth	Oil	Canada
O_CAN_C_Shape	Oil	Canada
O_DEU_B_CN97430	Oil	Germany
O_DEU_C_CN100881	Oil	Germany
O_DEU_C_CN97886	Oil	Germany
O_FRA_B_CN100863	Oil	France
O_GBR_C_CN101265	Oil	United Kingdom
O_GEO_U_CN101366	Oil	Georgia
O_HUN_C_CN100883	Oil	Hungary
O_HUN_C_CN97287	Oil	Hungary
O_HUN_C_CN97300	Oil	Hungary
O_HUN_C_CN98263	Oil	Hungary
O_HUN_C_CN98263B	Oil	Hungary
O_HUN_C_CN98275	Oil	Hungary
O_HUN_C_CN98854	Oil	Hungary
O_IND_C_CN101208	Oil	India
O_IND_C_CN98057	Oil	India
O_IND_C_CN98135	Oil	India
O_IND_C_CN98250	Oil	India
O_IND_C_CN98982	Oil	India
O_IRL_C_CN98192	Oil	Ireland
O_JPN_C_CN97470	Oil	Japan
O_LTU_B_CN101240	Oil	Lithuania
O_LTU_C_CN101237	Oil	Lithuania
O_MAR_B_CN101026	Oil	Morocco
O_NLD_C_CN18993	Oil	The Netherlands
O_NLD_C_CN98056	Oil	The Netherlands
O_NLD_C_CN98056B	Oil	The Netherlands
O_PAK_C_CN97064	Oil	Pakistan
O_PAK_C_CN97096	Oil	Pakistan
O_PAK_C_CN97103	Oil	Pakistan
O_PAK_C_CN98237	Oil	Pakistan

O_PAK_C_CN98239	Oil	Pakistan
O_ROM_C_CN100674	Oil	Romania
O_RUS_B_CN101241	Oil	Russia
O_RUS_B_CN101301	Oil	Russia
O_RUS_C_CN96846	Oil	Russia
O_RUS_C_CN97475	Oil	Russia
O_RUS_C_CN97489	Oil	Russia
O_RUS_C_CN97529	Oil	Russia
O_TUR_U_CN101331	Oil	Turkey
O_UKR_C_CN30860	Oil	Ukraine
O_UNK_C_CN100547	Oil	Unknown
O_UNK_C_CN30861	Oil	Unknown
O_URY_C_CN98100	Oil	Uruguay
O_USA_B_CN98566	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN18994	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN33399	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN33400	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN33992	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN97377	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN97396	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN97463	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN97642	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN97718	Oil	United States of America
O_USA_C_CN98542	Oil	United States of America
U_ETH_L_CN100895B	Unknown	Ethiopia
U_MAR_C_CN98193	Unknown	Morocco
U_NZL_B_CN100797B	Unknown	New Zealand
U_ROM_C_CN100678	Unknown	Romania
U_RUS_L_CN97483	Unknown	Russia
U_TUR_U_CN100828	Unknown	Turkey
U_USA_B_CN97406	Unknown	United States of America
U_USA_B_CN98644	Unknown	United States of America
U_USA_C_CN97397	Unknown	United States of America

C = Cultivar, B = Breeding line, L= Landrace, U = Unknown improvement status. CN = Canadian number at Plant Gene Resources of Canada (PGRC)

**Table S2.** Restricted maximum likelihood analysis (REML) of root and shoot traits in the flax panel

Trait	Treatment Wald statistic	Genotype Wald statistic	Treatment x Genotype Wald statistic
Total root length	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.606
Total root volume	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.581
Number of root tips	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.106
Plant dry weight	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.453
Shoot dry weight	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
Root dry weight	0.526	< 0.001	0.340
Root / shoot	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.926

Total root length (cm), Total root volume (cm<sup>3</sup>), Number of root tips, Plant dry weight (mg), Shoot dry weight (mg), Root dry weight (mg), Root / shoot (%)

**Table S3.** List of 359 NUE-related QTL identified by multi-locus GWAS methods and the differentially expressed candidate genes located within  $\pm 100$  kb of the tag QTNs

Tag QTN	Chr/Pos	Trait	Method*	-Log <sub>10</sub> (P) range	MAF	R <sup>2</sup> (%)	Genotype	DEG
Lu1_183477	1/183477	R/S_N-	1, 4	7.96 – 8.05	0.150	4.99	AA	-
Lu1_502406	1/502406	R/S_N-	3	4.71	0.305	0.68	AA	-
Lu1_1839328	1/1839328	TRL_Index	1	6.92	0.169	5.27	GG	-
Lu1_3301944	1/3301944	TRL_N-	1	3.92	0.256	6.01	AA	<i>Lus10042369</i>
Lu1_3381304	1/3381304	RV_N+	2	7.30	0.480	0.44	TT	-
Lu1_3815901	1/3815901	RV_N-	6	7.18	0.337	0.83	AA	-
Lu1_3872648	1/3872648	NUE_STI	4	7.33	0.171	0.49	GG	-
Lu1_4123820	1/4123820	R/S_N+	2	16.41	0.094	0.49	AA	<i>Lus10008643</i>
Lu1_4360783	1/4360783	RV_N+, RV_N-	2, 6	4.79 – 74.74	0.207	2.39	CC	-
Lu1_4538185	1/4538185	RV_N+	2	16.62 – 42.86	0.256	1.01	AA	-
Lu1_4965387	1/4965387	RV_N+	2	55.03	0.484	0.04	CC	<i>Lus10002807, Lus10002834, Lus10012064</i>
Lu1_5242415	1/5242415	RV_N+, RT_N-	1, 2	3.78 – 63.01	0.153	5.81	GG	<i>Lus10012002, Lus10012035</i>
Lu1_5660224	1/5660224	RV_Index	1, 2, 6	4.34 – 5.74	0.126	4.19	CC	<i>Lus10012546</i>
Lu1_5688683	1/5688683	TRL_N+, PDW_N+	1, 2	5.43 – 8.51	0.142	9.55	GG	-
Lu1_6326887	1/6326887	R/S_N+	2	8.84	0.073	0.23	CC	<i>Lus10034310, Lus10034298</i>
Lu1_6744808	1/6744808	R/S_N+, TRL_N+, RV_N+	1, 2	4.35 – 33.92	0.223	8.10	AA	-
Lu1_9592260	1/9592260	RV_N+	2	31.03	0.272	0.83	CC	<i>Lus10004226</i>
Lu1_9831112	1/9831112	TRL_Index	1	6.92	0.174	8.68	AA	<i>Lus10022748, Lus10022736</i>
Lu1_10175480	1/10175480	SDW_N-, PDW_N-, SDW_N+, TRL_N+	1, 2, 3, 6	4.41–10.20	0.431	5.24	TT	<i>Lus10022675</i>
Lu1_12954522	1/12954522	RT_N+	2	4.84	0.386	4.62	AA	<i>Lus10005204</i>
Lu1_16899889	1/16899889	RT_Index	3	4.45	0.382	9.46	CC	-
Lu1_17639403	1/17639403	RV_N-	1, 2, 3	4.38 – 8.32	0.260	6.30	AA	-
Lu1_17958777	1/17958777	RV_N+, NUE+	1, 2, 6	6.11 – 42.47	0.333	6.32	AA	-
Lu1_18006936	1/18006936	TRL_N-, RV_N-	1, 2, 4, 6	3.92 – 6.11	0.289	4.14	CC	-
Lu1_18475694	1/18475694	NUE_Index	4	4.29	0.138	1.81	GG	-
Lu1_19247653	1/19247653	SDW_N+	6	3.75	0.289	0.99	AA	-
Lu1_19536167	1/19536167	R/S_N-	6	5.29	0.447	0.37	CC	-
Lu1_19572730	1/19572730	RV_N+	2	22.98	0.313	1.87	GG	-
Lu1_19697968	1/19697968	RT_Index	4	6.64	0.094	5.04	GG	-
Lu1_20419533	1/20419533	RT_N-	2	5.42	0.252	3.26	GG	-
Lu1_20935186	1/20935186	NUE_Index	2, 4	5.14 – 6.27	0.098	2.86	TT	-
Lu1_22850090	1/22850090	PDW_N+	6	4.92	0.098	0.84	GG	-
Lu1_25965118	1/25965118	RT_Index	2, 6	4.72 – 5.28	0.163	3.91	AA	<i>Lus10006547, Lus10006552, Lus10006563</i>
Lu1_27500392	1/27500392	NUE_STI, RT_Index	1, 2, 4, 6	3.96 – 5.60	0.187	6.00	AA	-



Lu1_27734323	1/27734323	R/S_N-, R/S_N+	6	3.98 – 4.73	0.264	2.03	CC	-
Lu1_28257219	1/28257219	PDW_N+	3,6	4.30 – 5.37	0.215	3.96	TT	-
Lu1_28369667	1/28369667	NUE+	4	6.79	0.407	6.74	CC	<i>Lus10018926</i>
Lu1_28527080	1/28527080	R/S_N+	4	4.01	0.207	1.25	TT	<i>Lus10000771</i>
Lu1_28827671	1/28827671	RT_N+	6	5.43	0.122	1.93	AA	<i>Lus10006075</i>
Lu1_28921963	1/28921963	RT_N-, NUE-	1, 2, 6	4.46 – 8.19	0.094	12.80	GG	-
Lu2_783617	2/783617	TRL_N-, NUE-	1, 4	3.83 – 6.56	0.087	11.78	AA	<i>Lus10019256</i>
Lu2_1311870	2/1311870	R/S_N-	2, 4	4.26 – 12.13	0.191	5.28	AA	-
Lu2_2232215	2/2232215	R/S_N-, R/S_N+	2, 3	7.49 – 9.32	0.313	1.41	AA	<i>Lus10016358, Lus10016353</i>
Lu2_2368527	2/2368527	R/S_N+	2	14.58 – 25.10	0.114	0.85	GG	<i>Lus10016331</i>
Lu2_2727588	2/2727588	R/S_N-	3	6.93	0.423	3.18	CC	<i>Lus10002324</i>
Lu2_3069270	2/3069270	R/S_N-	4	6.44	0.211	11.79	GG	<i>Lus10014352, Lus10014340</i>
Lu2_3641485	2/3641485	RV_N+	2	45.50	0.215	0.28	TT	<i>Lus10003439</i>
Lu2_4053688	2/4053688	TRL_Index, NUE_Index	1, 2, 4	4.15 – 8.55	0.065	4.88	CC	-
Lu2_4220131	2/4220131	TRL_Index, RT_Index	4, 6	4.06 – 7.48	0.203	7.01	AA	<i>Lus10020193, Lus10020174, Lus10020181</i>
Lu2_4461069	2/4461069	PDW_N-, RV_N-, TRL_N-	1, 2, 3, 6	5.71 – 12.59	0.488	9.09	CC	-
Lu2_5142092	2/5142092	SDW_Index	1	3.73	0.149	9.5	GG	-
Lu2_5901183	2/5901183	RV_N-, RT_N-	3, 4	4.43 – 6.03	0.309	4.40	GG	-
Lu2_5928955	2/5928955	NUE+	3, 4	5.10 – 8.00	0.459	8.59	AA	-
Lu2_6861078	2/6861078	RV_N+	2	41.15	0.167	2.23	TT	-
Lu2_6903912	2/6903912	RT_N+	2	5.16	0.126	4.56	TT	-
Lu2_7470418	2/7470418	SDW_N+	6	5.84	0.089	1.93	CC	-
Lu2_7575890	2/7575890	PDW_N-	6	4.64	0.187	1.62	GG	-
Lu2_9463028	2/9463028	RT_Index	1, 2, 4, 6	3.72 – 9.96	0.065	7.53	GG	-
Lu2_19111900	2/19111900	SDW_Index, PDW_Index, RV_Index	2, 4, 6	3.85 – 8.91	0.163	7.50	TT	<i>Lus10021827</i>
Lu2_19272779	2/19272779	NUE_Index	2	4.31	0.085	0.02	GG	-
Lu2_19401332	2/19401332	SDW_N-, PDW_N-, R/S_N-	2, 4, 6	4.31 – 10.52	0.102	4.78	GG	-
Lu2_19451785	2/19451785	R/S_N+	2	14.09	0.094	0.86	CC	-
Lu2_21668160	2/21668160	PDW_N+, NUE_Index	2, 4	4.98 – 9.03	0.130	7.51	TT	<i>Lus10035126</i>
Lu2_21694722	2/21694722	R/S_N-, R/S_N+	2, 6	5.14 – 5.63	0.155	2.53	CC	-

Lu2_21834746	2/21834746	SDW_N+, PDW_N+, NUE_Index	4, 6	4.85 – 5.56	0.138	12.43	TT	<i>Lus10035175</i>
Lu2_21943322	2/21943322	R/S_N+, NUE_STI	2	5.54 – 14.08	0.094	3.86	AA	-
Lu2_22168558	2/22168558	NUE_Index, R/S_N+	2	5.88 – 32.08	0.081	0.93	GG	-
Lu2_22306950	2/22306950	NUE+	1, 6	4.46 – 6.80	0.225	5.95	GG	-
Lu2_23979210	2/23979210	NUE_Index	6	4.24	0.106	0.02	GG	<i>Lus10030589</i>
Lu3_964017	3/964017	RV_Index	1	4.02	0.116	14.54	GG	<i>Lus10021939</i>
Lu3_1295318	3/1295318	RT_Index	2	7.41	0.065	8.00	CC	<i>Lus10037389</i>
Lu3_1536734	3/1536734	RV_N-	6	4.22	0.240	0.88	GG	-
Lu3_1823319	3/1823319	R/S_N+	2, 6	5.56 – 51.71	0.297	3.29	TT	-
Lu3_2936603	3/2936603	RT_N+	6	6.09	0.089	3.20	AA	-
Lu3_3532734	3/3532734	NUE_STI	2	7.67	0.130	7.33	CC	<i>Lus10019190, Lus10000642</i>
Lu3_5585030	3/5585030	RT_Index	2, 4	4.05 – 4.19	0.431	2.81	AA	-
Lu3_6931619	3/6931619	RV_Index	4	4.59	0.472	5.77	AA	<i>Lus10040821</i>
Lu3_8280597	3/8280597	TRL_Index, RV_N+	2	5.13 – 25.40	0.155	5.41	GG	<i>Lus10001885</i>
Lu3_14389194	3/14389194	R/S_N+	2	16.74	0.069	2.20	GG	-
Lu3_16915609	3/16915609	SDW_N+, PDW_N+	2	3.79 – 8.43	0.106	5.25	GG	-
Lu3_17130944	3/17130944	SDW_N+	6	4.42	0.248	1.41	CC	-
Lu3_19038225	3/19038225	R/S_N+	2	35.85	0.106	0.53	GG	-
Lu3_19482873	3/19482873	RT_N-	6	3.81	0.309	1.80	CC	-
Lu3_20904140	3/20904140	RV_N+	2	19.81 – 37.25	0.195	0.91	CC	-
Lu3_21020734	3/21020734	NUE-, NUE_STI	1, 2	3.74 – 4.88	0.168	7.78	CC	-
Lu3_22332646	3/22332646	SDW_N-, PDW_N-	6	3.79 – 6.62	0.150	1.74	TT	-
Lu3_25055317	3/25055317	R/S_N+	2	17.59	0.094	1.81	TT	<i>Lus10037644</i>
Lu4_158148	4/158148	RV_N+	2	45.48	0.366	0.20	GG	-
Lu4_387643	4/387643	NUE_Index	2	5.88	0.220	2.58	AA	-
Lu4_434920	4/434920	RV_N+	2	28.62	0.106	0.57	CC	-
Lu4_893602	4/893602	RT_N-	6	6.34	0.333	6.18	AA	-
Lu4_1182364	4/1182364	NUE+	6	6.00	0.126	2.10	AA	-
Lu4_2006452	4/2006452	NUE+, RV_Index	4, 6	4.47 – 6.84	0.488	3.83	TT	<i>Lus10009847</i>
Lu4_2103588	4/2103588	TRL_Index	2, 6	4.22 – 4.72	0.447	3.89	CC	-
Lu4_8268087	4/8268087	SDW_N-	1	4.00	0.157	3.93	GG	<i>Lus10039504</i>
Lu4_8780339	4/8780339	SDW_N-	1	4.89	0.062	6.98	AA	<i>Lus10029002</i>
Lu4_11529805	4/11529805	TRL_N+, RV_N+	2, 4	5.67 – 16.73	0.240	2.08	AA	-
Lu4_12589151	4/12589151	TRL_N-	1	3.81	0.141	11.19	CC	<i>Lus10036941</i>
Lu4_12792147	4/12792147	RV_N+	2	49.09 – 49.63	0.126	1.61	TT	<i>Lus10036965</i>
Lu4_13634659	4/13634659	RV_N+, SDW_N-	2, 6	3.91 – 42.51	0.252	3.29	TT	<i>Lus10034407</i>

Lu4_14298191	4/14298191	R/S_N-	3	6.08	0.228	1.31	CC	<i>Lus10041444, Lus10041466, Lus10041461, Lus10041473, Lus10041460</i>
Lu4_14523601	4/14523601	RV_N+	2	56.83 – 76.15	0.114	0.69	AA	<i>Lus10041489, Lus10041487</i>
Lu4_14642224	4/14642224	RV_N+	2	52.45	0.073	0.11	CC	<i>Lus10041543, Lus10041526</i>
Lu4_14879748	4/14879748	R/S_N-	4	3.79	0.175	5.99	TT	-
Lu4_15074000	4/15074000	RV_N+	2	52.10	0.281	0.11	CC	<i>Lus10041628, Lus10041614, Lus10041616, Lus10041622</i>
Lu4_15303541	4/15303541	NUE_STI	2	6.69	0.155	4.94	CC	<i>Lus10041664</i>
Lu4_16158145	4/16158145	RV_N-	6	6.00	0.195	1.23	AA	<i>Lus10041830, Lus10041843</i>
Lu4_17131980	4/17131980	RT_N+, SDW_N-, PDW_N-	1, 2, 6	6.52 – 8.01	0.293	12.24	GG	-
Lu4_17401223	4/17401223	RV_N-	6	7.74	0.236	0.39	CC	-
Lu4_17463420	4/17463420	RV_N-	6	12.10	0.240	0.66	GG	<i>Lus10020728</i>
Lu4_17943761	4/17943761	R/S_N-	6	4.90	0.073	1.92	CC	<i>Lus10020658</i>
Lu4_18720426	4/18720426	RV_N-	6	4.63	0.366	0.15	TT	<i>Lus10027185, Lus10027172, Lus10030042, Lus10030044</i>
Lu4_19049038	4/19049038	R/S_N+	2	4.82	0.106	0.80	AA	<i>Lus10039710, Lus10039725, Lus10039732</i>
Lu5_88517	5/88517	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	1, 2, 4, 6	3.95 – 12.27	0.431	9.38	GG	-
Lu5_2098651	5/2098651	RV_Index	1	9.38	0.265	14.40	AA	-
Lu5_2166168	5/2166168	NUE_Index	2	5.49	0.301	0.10	TT	-
Lu5_2260383	5/2260383	TRL_Index	1	5.71	0.310	7.99	TT	-
Lu5_2951268	5/2951268	TRL_N+, RV_N+, RV_N-, PDW_Index	1, 2, 4, 6	5.41 – 13.42	0.199	8.48	CC	<i>Lus10032303, Lus10032316</i>
Lu5_3595413	5/3595413	R/S_N-, NUE_Index, R/S_N+	2, 3, 6	4.90 – 29.83	0.472	0.53	CC	<i>Lus10032421, Lus10033226, Lus10033223</i>
Lu5_4220146	5/4220146	PDW_N+	6	4.60	0.065	0.83	AA	-
Lu5_4528185	5/4528185	NUE+	4	4.72	0.382	3.58	CC	<i>Lus10034779</i>
Lu5_4628966	5/4628966	R/S_N+	2	24.23	0.476	0.41	CC	-
Lu5_6218765	5/6218765	NUE+	1	5.81	0.248	12.34	AA	-
Lu5_8169998	5/8169998	R/S_N+	2	6.60 – 24.22	0.061	0.42	GG	-
Lu5_9381335	5/9381335	PDW_Index	2	3.94	0.069	1.82	AA	-
Lu5_11945444	5/11945444	RV_N+, RV_Index	2, 3	3.96 – 6.79	0.106	4.97	AA	<i>Lus10035293, Lus10035284, Lus10035289</i>
Lu5_12191977	5/12191977	SDW_N-, PDW_N-	1	4.23 – 6.36	0.331	8.86	CC	-
Lu5_14527440	5/14527440	NUE_Index	2, 6	5.14 – 8.15	0.089	5.32	GG	<i>Lus10028453, Lus10028463</i>
Lu5_16368000	5/16368000	RT_N-, RV_N+	2, 6	4.21 – 24.53	0.211	5.59	AA	-
Lu5_16695813	5/16695813	RV_Index	2	7.73	0.305	7.35	CC	<i>Lus10039666</i>
Lu5_17289922	5/17289922	TRL_N+	6	4.43	0.439	2.21	CC	<i>Lus10018533, Lus10018530, Lus10018532</i>

Lu6_252613	6/252613	RV_N+	2	32.30	0.325	0.21	CC	-
Lu6_269306	6/269306	RV_N-, TRL_N-, TRL_Index	2, 4, 6	4.18 – 7.28	0.228	3.89	GG	<i>Lus10010943, Lus10010940, Lus10010930, Lus10010927</i>
Lu6_1634298	6/1634298	TRL_N-	4	5.34	0.163	3.72	TT	<i>Lus10017723</i>
Lu6_3262361	6/3262361	RV_N-	6	5.25	0.089	0.89	AA	<i>Lus10019494, Lus10019463, Lus10019490</i>
Lu6_4289550	6/4289550	SDW_N-, PDW_N-	1	4.14 – 5.96	0.438	11.88	GG	-
Lu6_4400099	6/4400099	RV_N+	2	43.14	0.260	0.82	CC	-
Lu6_4642295	6/4642295	RV_N+	2	8.52	0.142	1.06	GG	-
Lu6_5225959	6/5225959	R/S_N+	2	20.28	0.130	0.94	TT	-
Lu6_5700373	6/5700373	SDW_N-, PDW_N-, SDW_N+, PDW_N+	2, 6	4.91 – 10.89	0.081	5.55	AA	-
Lu6_5719475	6/5719475	SDW_N-	4	4.40	0.073	16.92	AA	-
Lu6_9232719	6/9232719	RV_N-	6	10.88	0.447	0.79	GG	-
Lu6_12083087	6/12083087	R/S_N-, NUE_STI, NUE+	2, 4, 6	4.33 – 5.12	0.309	4.54	AA	-
Lu6_12435808	6/12435808	R/S_N+	2	13.23	0.146	0.69	AA	<i>Lus10016062</i>
Lu6_13245642	6/13245642	R/S_N+, NUE_Index	2	4.03 – 4.87	0.106	1.75	TT	<i>Lus10013841, Lus10013827</i>
Lu6_13654293	6/13654293	R/S_N+	2	15.37	0.073	0.68	GG	-
Lu6_15405962	6/15405962	NUE_Index	2, 4	4.06 – 8.51	0.155	3.03	AA	<i>Lus10021019, Lus10021010</i>
Lu6_16074953	6/16074953	RT_N+	4, 6	5.13 – 8.56	0.220	5.08	GG	-
Lu6_16240613	6/16240613	R/S_N-	2	5.55	0.248	1.73	CC	-
Lu6_16828246	6/16828246	PDW_Index, R/S_N+	1, 2	4.85 – 5.22	0.372	13.01	AA	<i>Lus10025252, Lus10025265, Lus10025269, Lus10024438</i>
Lu6_17122009	6/17122009	TRL_Index	6	4.95	0.187	5.35	TT	-
Lu6_17318908	6/17318908	SDW_Index, R/S_N+	1, 2	3.75 – 38.37	0.079	11.60	CC	<i>Lus10024367</i>
Lu6_17695007	6/17695007	R/S_N+, NUE+	2, 6	4.00 – 6.29	0.394	6.81	GG	<i>Lus10024314, Lus10024306</i>
Lu7_406563	7/406563	RV_N+	2	10.10	0.443	0.13	GG	<i>Lus10017362, Lus10017372</i>
Lu7_1606466	7/1606466	R/S_N+	2	37.60	0.215	0.49	GG	<i>Lus10028791</i>
Lu7_2612672	7/2612672	RT_N+	4	5.61	0.281	3.85	AA	-
Lu7_3162503	7/3162503	R/S_N+	2, 6	7.08 – 21.96	0.114	2.78	GG	<i>Lus10023525</i>
Lu7_4527136	7/4527136	TRL_Index	3	5.96	0.195	10.66	GG	<i>Lus10040179</i>
Lu7_4646757	7/4646757	R/S_N-	3	5.04	0.439	0.93	CC	<i>Lus10040134</i>
Lu7_4861539	7/4861539	TRL_Index	2	5.00	0.407	5.93	GG	-
Lu7_7173159	7/7173159	TRL_Index, RV_Index	2, 4, 6	4.19 – 9.44	0.102	8.76	CC	<i>Lus10024457</i>
Lu7_9137683	7/9137683	RV_Index	2, 6	4.25 – 8.63	0.163	6.88	CC	-
Lu7_9194656	7/9194656	RV_Index	4	5.43	0.191	7.01	GG	-
Lu7_15677858	7/15677858	TRL_Index	2	4.21	0.236	1.72	GG	-

Lu7_17139409	7/17139409	RV_N+	2	25.10	0.089	0.41	TT	-
Lu7_17880184	7/17880184	R/S_N-, TRL_N+	1, 2, 4, 6	4.64 – 7.85	0.471	17.12	AA	Lus10005429
Lu7_18116505	7/18116505	TRL_Index, R/S_N+	2	7.91 – 11.73	0.110	5.59	TT	-
Lu8_5060402	8/5060402	TRL_Index	2, 3	5.99 – 7.16	0.293	10.15	CC	Lus10023890
Lu8_6944451	8/6944451	TRL_N+, RV_N+, R/S_N+	2, 4	6.32 – 72.75	0.069	2.38	GG	-
Lu8_10951919	8/10951919	NUE-	6	4.70	0.187	7.72	CC	-
Lu8_14874163	8/14874163	PDW_Index	1	4.44	0.219	2.54	GG	-
Lu8_15171521	8/15171521	RV_N+	2	16.65	0.114	0.11	TT	-
Lu8_15393736	8/15393736	R/S_N+	2	7.51	0.065	0.46	CC	-
Lu8_17493700	8/17493700	SDW_N+	2	3.84	0.134	2.88	GG	Lus10000482
Lu8_17748850	8/17748850	RV_N+, TRL_N+	2, 4	4.60 – 61.66	0.333	2.71	CC	-
Lu8_19503719	8/19503719	RV_Index	2	6.70	0.191	6.60	TT	Lus10007043
Lu8_19661867	8/19661867	RT_N-, RT_N+	2, 4	5.35 – 5.85	0.175	4.56	TT	Lus10014133, Lus10007006
Lu8_19903484	8/19903484	TRL_Index, RT_Index	4, 6	4.76 – 4.82	0.342	3.30	AA	Lus10024559, Lus10024583, Lus10024565, Lus10024571, Lus10024600
Lu8_20178792	8/20178792	R/S_N+	2	40.43	0.069	1.26	AA	-
Lu8_20265310	8/20265310	RT_N-	4	5.86	0.333	5.78	AA	-
Lu8_21114435	8/21114435	RV_Index	3	4.05	0.130	5.61	CC	Lus10033988
Lu8_21427977	8/21427977	R/S_N-	3	5.99	0.228	4.15	AA	Lus10034042, Lus10010506
Lu8_21833452	8/21833452	R/S_N+	2	3.81	0.390	0.83	TT	Lus10010568, Lus10010569
Lu8_22089609	8/22089609	TRL_N+	2, 3	3.98 – 4.32	0.394	3.04	CC	-
Lu8_22317870	8/22317870	NUE-, RV_Index	1, 2	4.56 – 4.71	0.141	6.40	CC	Lus10039470, Lus10039488
Lu8_22556260	8/22556260	RV_N+, PDW_Index	2, 4	3.96 – 9.22	0.179	3.82	AA	Lus10015339, Lus10015360
Lu8_23500395	8/23500395	RV_N-, RT_Index	6	5.75 – 6.52	0.163	8.45	CC	Lus10018410
Lu9_753524	9/753524	NUE_Index	1	3.98	0.079	3.93	CC	Lus10010187, Lus10010177
Lu9_887727	9/887727	NUE_Index	2	3.85	0.085	0.07	TT	-
Lu9_1119973	9/1119973	R/S_N+, SDW_Index, PDW_Index	2, 6	4.36 – 38.70	0.374	3.45	TT	Lus10007530, Lus10028970
Lu9_1477322	9/1477322	R/S_N-	3	10.46	0.297	1.90	CC	Lus10004338
Lu9_1777951	9/1777951	TRL_Index	2	10.16	0.256	9.63	AA	Lus10008972
Lu9_3897458	9/3897458	TRL_N+	1	4.26	0.083	2.09	TT	-
Lu9_3959435	9/3959435	TRL_N+, RT_N+	1, 2	4.06 – 6.87	0.397	10.32	GG	-
Lu9_4142327	9/4142327	RV_N+	2	18.11	0.215	1.39	TT	Lus10040365, Lus10040377
Lu9_4401733	9/4401733	RV_N+	2	8.93	0.260	0.37	TT	Lus10040297, Lus10040311
Lu9_4846565	9/4846565	RV_N+	2	23.47	0.061	0.62	CC	Lus10028267, Lus10028251, Lus10004678
Lu9_6368499	9/6368499	NUE+	1, 3	4.51 – 4.93	0.459	16.59	AA	Lus10031059
Lu9_7182110	9/7182110	RV_N+	2, 6	9.20 – 60.95	0.342	3.22	GG	-



Lu9_7471774	9/7471774	R/S_N-	6	6.29	0.325	8.94	GG	-
Lu9_8326375	9/8326375	NUE_Index	2	4.28	0.069	0.02	TT	-
Lu9_8540939	9/8540939	RV_N+	2	45.44	0.293	0.25	CC	-
Lu9_9586152	9/9586152	R/S_N+	2	12.44	0.077	0.11	AA	-
Lu9_17066425	9/17066425	RV_N-	6	11.71	0.183	0.30	GG	-
Lu9_17166466	9/17166466	NUE_STI, R/S_N+	4, 6	4.24 – 5.91	0.130	5.99	GG	<i>Lus10022030</i>
Lu9_17473027	9/17473027	RV_N+, RT_N+	1, 4	3.87 – 5.98	0.115	6.94	GG	-
Lu9_17900887	9/17900887	R/S_N+	2	5.15	0.374	1.34	TT	-
Lu9_18443162	9/18443162	RV_Index	2	3.76	0.130	1.40	GG	<i>Lus10029683</i>
Lu9_19177190	9/19177190	R/S_N+, NUE_Index	2, 4	4.75 – 4.81	0.199	9.98	AA	<i>Lus10024873, Lus10024837</i>
Lu9_19469655	9/19469655	R/S_N-, RV_Index	2, 6	4.11 – 8.01	0.358	2.83	CC	<i>Lus10024901, Lus10024908</i>
Lu9_22655891	9/22655891	SDW_N-	6	4.68	0.081	1.68	TT	-
Lu10_265726	10/265726	TRL_N-	3	4.11	0.354	6.44	TT	-
Lu10_476659	10/476659	RV_N-	2	5.81	0.484	1.54	AA	<i>Lus10009679</i>
Lu10_978991	10/978991	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	4	5.07 – 7.37	0.179	9.36	AA	<i>Lus10031810</i>
Lu10_1494732	10/1494732	RV_N-, RV_N+	2, 6	4.72 – 19.10	0.386	1.08	CC	-
Lu10_1494757	10/1494757	SDW_N-, PDW_N-	2, 3, 4, 6	4.17 – 10.00	0.431	9.86	GG	<i>Lus10031701, Lus10031713</i>
Lu10_6500681	10/6500681	R/S_N-, R/S_N+	2, 4	3.83 – 21.45	0.203	3.73	CC	-
Lu10_10314748	10/10314748	PDW_Index, RV_N-	2, 6	4.20 – 8.00	0.203	1.27	CC	-
Lu10_11093894	10/11093894	RT_N+	4	4.09	0.138	1.79	CC	-
Lu10_11578585	10/11578585	NUE_Index	4	6.38	0.163	5.29	GG	<i>Lus10032750</i>
Lu10_13207100	10/13207100	R/S_N+	4	4.11	0.171	1.56	GG	<i>Lus10001130</i>
Lu10_13429467	10/13429467	R/S_N-	3	5.05	0.468	1.58	CC	<i>Lus10042679</i>
Lu10_14547589	10/14547589	PDW_Index	3	5.01	0.085	9.20	CC	-
Lu10_15238760	10/15238760	RV_N+	2	8.92	0.415	0.26	GG	-
Lu10_15674355	10/15674355	SDW_N-, PDW_N-, RT_N+, NUE+	1, 2, 6	5.03 – 8.12	0.314	10.51	CC	<i>Lus10018711, Lus10018756, Lus10018730, Lus10018727, Lus10018752</i>
Lu10_15998665	10/15998665	TRL_Index	1	4.41	0.488	3.82	TT	<i>Lus10022935, Lus10022924</i>
Lu10_16228223	10/16228223	TRL_N+	2, 4, 6	4.41 – 7.74	0.191	6.50	CC	-
Lu10_16760337	10/16760337	R/S_N+	2, 4	5.38 – 14.97	0.094	4.01	CC	<i>Lus10022789</i>
Lu10_16957730	10/16957730	SDW_N+	2	6.02	0.130	2.92	TT	<i>Lus10002343, Lus10002355, Lus10002353, Lus10002356</i>
Lu10_17822828	10/17822828	RV_N-	6	8.84	0.073	0.63	CC	-
Lu11_1454883	11/1454883	RT_N-	2	5.15	0.378	3.23	CC	-
Lu11_1841121	11/1841121	NUE-, NUE+, NUE_STI	2, 4	4.85 – 10.35	0.110	8.49	TT	<i>Lus10038783, Lus10038768</i>
Lu11_2112004	11/2112004	TRL_N-, NUE_Index	1, 4	4.34 – 5.64	0.086	3.07	GG	<i>Lus10038745</i>

Lu11_2354918	11/2354918	SDW_Index, PDW_Index, R/S_N+	1, 2, 4, 6	9.22 – 32.98	0.118	13.35	GG	-
Lu11_3027697	11/3027697	PDW_N-	6	7.56	0.447	3.11	CC	-
Lu11_3158486	11/3158486	PDW_N+	2, 6	4.01 – 4.41	0.382	1.89	GG	-
Lu11_3337135	11/3337135	SDW_N-, PDW_N-, RT_N-, RT_N+, RV_N+	1, 2, 4, 6	4.25 – 58.68	0.120	5.86	CC	<i>Lus10001245</i>
Lu11_3725133	11/3725133	RV_Index	2, 6	3.86 – 5.21	0.110	3.46	GG	-
Lu11_4178266	11/4178266	RV_N-	6	4.48	0.065	2.82	TT	<i>Lus10026400</i>
Lu11_4239182	11/4239182	TRL_N-, RV_N-, RV_N+	1, 2, 4, 6	5.63 – 16.47	0.228	10.80	AA	-
Lu11_4454464	11/4454464	RV_N+	2	20.92	0.496	0.70	GG	-
Lu11_5325891	11/5325891	TRL_Index, RV_Index	1, 2, 4, 6	3.83 – 7.15	0.272	7.22	AA	-
Lu11_5349141	11/5349141	RT_N-	4	7.82	0.077	10.74	TT	-
Lu11_5595131	11/5595131	RV_N-, RV_N+	2, 6	16.23 – 30.83	0.350	0.85	GG	<i>Lus10038251</i>
Lu11_6444164	11/6444164	PDW_Index	4	5.70	0.183	7.33	TT	-
Lu11_14898826	11/14898826	NUE-	6	4.64	0.317	11.36	TT	<i>Lus10008564</i>
Lu11_15604119	11/15604119	R/S_N+	2	42.15	0.138	0.34	TT	-
Lu11_15873610	11/15873610	TRL_Index	1	4.32	0.252	4.74	GG	-
Lu11_16222926	11/16222926	R/S_N+	6	6.52	0.098	4.86	CC	<i>Lus10009900</i>
Lu11_16959462	11/16959462	NUE_Index	6	6.59	0.081	5.10	TT	<i>Lus10039313, Lus10039324, Lus10039317</i>
Lu11_17231523	11/17231523	RT_Index	2, 4, 6	4.94 – 8.72	0.386	7.24	TT	<i>Lus10039278</i>
Lu11_17749943	11/17749943	SDW_Index	4	4.41	0.325	2.80	GG	<i>Lus10031655, Lus10031652</i>
Lu12_308207	12/308207	RV_N+, NUE-, NUE+	1, 2, 4, 6	4.24 – 26.81	0.266	14.05	GG	<i>Lus10019979, Lus10019970, Lus10019975, Lus10019985</i>
Lu12_418795	12/418795	RV_Index	1	7.60	0.265	9.32	GG	<i>Lus10019979, Lus10020002, Lus10019985, Lus10020006</i>
Lu12_721567	12/721567	RV_N+	2	22.00	0.293	0.46	CC	<i>Lus10006777</i>
Lu12_1020497	12/1020497	TRL_Index	4, 6	4.36 – 5.43	0.260	4.40	AA	<i>Lus10036176</i>
Lu12_1371982	12/1371982	RV_N-	6	10.41	0.264	1.09	GG	-
Lu12_1386203	12/1386203	RT_N+, R/S_N-	2, 4	4.82 – 5.10	0.268	5.26	TT	<i>Lus10036251</i>
Lu12_1606069	12/1606069	PDW_N+	2	5.96	0.333	4.63	TT	-
Lu12_1841489	12/1841489	RV_N+	2	15.40	0.244	2.93	CC	-
Lu12_2350248	12/2350248	RT_N-, RT_Index, NUE_Index	1, 2, 3, 4, 6	3.70 – 9.98	0.496	7.53	GG	<i>Lus10023238, Lus10023230</i>
Lu12_4187854	12/4187854	RT_Index	3	4.49	0.439	13.44	CC	<i>Lus10016554</i>
Lu12_4334157	12/4334157	PDW_N+	1	6.09	0.339	12.69	CC	<i>Lus10016554, Lus10016545</i>

Lu12_4546209	12/4546209	R/S_N+	2	25.64	0.350	0.29	GG	-
Lu12_5158397	12/5158397	R/S_N+	2	25.14	0.398	0.13	GG	<i>Lus10018301</i>
Lu12_6465853	12/6465853	RV_N+	2	70.89	0.431	1.78	CC	<i>Lus10016819, Lus10016833</i>
Lu12_14028030	12/14028030	RT_Index	2, 4	3.85 – 6.26	0.211	6.24	AA	-
Lu12_14495719	12/14495719	R/S_N-	6	14.52	0.191	3.66	AA	-
Lu12_15997644	12/15997644	R/S_N-, R/S_N+	2, 6	5.57 – 11.44	0.110	10.48	GG	-
Lu12_18307372	12/18307372	RV_N+, R/S_N-	2, 4	4.50 – 17.03	0.439	2.33	TT	<i>Lus10034156</i>
Lu12_18519589	12/18519589	RV_Index	2, 4, 6	6.22 – 10.15	0.098	10.02	GG	-
Lu12_18713836	12/18713836	SDW_Index, PDW_Index, NUE+, R/S_N-	2, 3, 6	4.33 – 8.20	0.382	3.69	AA	<i>Lus10003058</i>
Lu12_19289913	12/19289913	SDW_Index	2	4.83	0.146	2.54	AA	<i>Lus10033664</i>
Lu12_20223199	12/20223199	R/S_N+	2, 4, 6	4.12 – 26.81	0.130	2.91	AA	-
Lu13_28309	13/28309	TRL_Index	1	4.72	0.190	6.55	CC	-
Lu13_340653	13/340653	RV_N+	2	33.67	0.281	0.49	AA	-
Lu13_492674	13/492674	RV_N+	2	10.63	0.236	0.33	CC	-
Lu13_720051	13/720051	TRL_N+, RV_N+	2, 6	3.87 – 43.82	0.220	5.77	TT	<i>Lus10008052</i>
Lu13_820912	13/820912	PDW_N-	1	4.68	0.285	4.49	TT	-
Lu13_874776	13/874776	RV_N+	2	31.67	0.232	0.63	GG	-
Lu13_1763895	13/1763895	RT_N+	4	4.53	0.089	3.18	AA	<i>Lus10001338</i>
Lu13_2852677	13/2852677	PDW_N+	6	6.07	0.199	2.02	GG	-
Lu13_3455092	13/3455092	R/S_N-	2, 6	5.65 – 6.03	0.358	2.68	CC	<i>Lus10026061</i>
Lu13_4010608	13/4010608	RT_N-	2	5.10	0.224	5.17	AA	<i>Lus10002739, Lus10002741</i>
Lu13_5496902	13/5496902	NUE-, NUE+, NUE_STI	1, 2, 4	3.73 – 8.89	0.270	11.07	CC	<i>Lus10011530</i>
Lu13_5626614	13/5626614	R/S_N+	2	37.20	0.146	0.16	AA	<i>Lus10011576</i>
Lu13_5925834	13/5925834	PDW_N-	4	3.84	0.061	6.33	TT	<i>Lus10004297, Lus10004302, Lus10004289</i>
Lu13_7087309	13/7087309	RT_Index	1	5.89	0.438	23.07	CC	-
Lu13_8092006	13/8092006	PDW_Index	1	5.29	0.347	12.18	GG	-
Lu13_10246937	13/10246937	TRL_Index	2	5.57	0.256	4.27	AA	-
Lu13_10595042	13/10595042	RV_Index	2	5.79	0.374	5.41	AA	-
Lu13_10711791	13/10711791	TRL_Index, RV_Index	4, 6	4.15 – 5.20	0.358	5.63	GG	-
Lu13_11127657	13/11127657	PDW_N-, RV_N+	1, 2	4.11 – 13.27	0.169	2.66	GG	<i>Lus10032866</i>
Lu13_11656001	13/11656001	R/S_N-	6	6.71	0.122	2.73	GG	-
Lu13_13257585	13/13257585	NUE+	6	5.07	0.175	2.28	AA	-
Lu13_14182845	13/14182845	RV_N+	2	26.35	0.167	0.59	CC	-
Lu13_17243516	13/17243516	NUE+	4	9.28	0.114	10.82	TT	<i>Lus10025586</i>

Lu13_17528763	13/17528763	PDW_Index	2	4.38	0.122	4.14	TT	-
Lu13_18363934	13/18363934	RT_Index	2, 4	5.22 – 13.33	0.301	5.30	GG	<i>Lus10030902, Lus10030878</i>
Lu13_19124582	13/19124582	RV_N+, R/S_N+	2, 4	4.40 – 99.03	0.163	2.39	GG	<i>Lus10030488, Lus10030483</i>
Lu13_19396336	13/19396336	NUE_STI	2, 6	6.47 – 7.02	0.146	13.13	AA	-
Lu13_19514686	13/19514686	SDW_N-, PDW_N-, RV_N-, NUE-, SDW_N+, PDW_N+, TRL_N+, RV_N+, RT_N+	1, 2, 3, 4, 6	3.75 – 82.77	0.231	12.85	TT	-
Lu13_19525774	13/19525774	TRL_N-, RV_N-, RT_N-	1, 2, 3, 4, 6	5.12 – 13.32	0.122	8.45	AA	-
Lu13_19862281	13/19862281	TRL_Index	1	9.15	0.066	10.73	GG	<i>Lus10011352, Lus10011346</i>
Lu13_20238784	13/20238784	R/S_N+	2	11.29	0.130	1.80	TT	<i>Lus10002581</i>
Lu14_361008	14/361008	R/S_N+	2	38.69	0.094	0.20	TT	<i>Lus10009468</i>
Lu14_893430	14/893430	NUE+	4	4.49	0.085	4.99	CC	-
Lu14_1151456	14/1151456	R/S_N+, NUE_Index	2, 3	4.28 – 46.92	0.342	0.58	CC	<i>Lus10028627</i>
Lu14_1541988	14/1541988	SDW_N+, PDW_N+	6	5.72 – 7.51	0.187	2.27	GG	<i>Lus10028695, Lus10028679</i>
Lu14_1999537	14/1999537	NUE-, NUE_STI	2	5.04 – 5.56	0.309	4.92	AA	-
Lu14_2032660	14/2032660	NUE+	2	11.36	0.228	15.46	AA	-
Lu14_2349386	14/2349386	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	4, 6	3.87 – 6.33	0.130	3.87	GG	-
Lu14_2844536	14/2844536	RT_N+	6	5.62	0.285	2.28	TT	-
Lu14_3036652	14/3036652	NUE-, NUE_STI	2, 3, 6	3.77 – 5.76	0.342	6.62	CC	<i>Lus10004876, Lus10004872</i>
Lu14_3630064	14/3630064	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	2, 6	3.74 – 4.10	0.122	4.33	CC	-
Lu14_3838919	14/3838919	SDW_Index, PDW_Index, R/S_N-	2, 4, 6	4.03 – 8.90	0.150	14.79	CC	<i>Lus10021422, Lus10021428</i>
Lu14_4290395	14/4290395	NUE_Index	4	4.67	0.146	1.18	GG	<i>Lus10021475</i>
Lu14_4771319	14/4771319	RV_N-, SDW_N+	2, 6	3.88 – 4.11	0.077	3.93	CC	<i>Lus10012517, Lus10012519</i>
Lu14_4932491	14/4932491	SDW_N+, PDW_N+, NUE+	1, 2, 6	5.04 – 7.35	0.484	4.11	TT	-
Lu14_5215316	14/5215316	RV_N+	2	33.70	0.260	0.65	CC	<i>Lus10014158</i>
Lu14_5729675	14/5729675	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	3	4.39 – 5.60	0.484	9.55	CC	-
Lu14_6225285	14/6225285	SDW_N+, PDW_N-, PDW_N+	2, 6	5.57 – 10.82	0.175	4.28	CC	-
Lu14_9866805	14/9866805	RV_N-	6	5.65	0.281	2.40	GG	<i>Lus10004760, Lus10008192</i>
Lu14_10356043	14/10356043	RT_N-	2, 3	4.70 – 5.36	0.301	5.50	CC	<i>Lus10003748, Lus10003740</i>

Lu14_12738805	14/12738805	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	2, 6	4.14 – 5.90	0.211	6.47	TT	-
Lu14_14781992	14/14781992	SDW_N-	2	4.10	0.187	2.73	GG	-
Lu14_15168783	14/15168783	SDW_N+	2	6.61	0.480	5.28	GG	<i>Lus10035730</i>
Lu14_15396478	14/15396478	TRL_N+, RT_N-, RT_N+	1, 2, 6	3.94 – 8.29	0.140	9.75	CC	<i>Lus10035654, Lus10035664, Lus10035673</i>
Lu14_15526556	14/15526556	RV_N+, NUE_STI, TRL_N-, RV_N-	1, 2, 4, 6	3.98 – 7.71	0.134	4.79	GG	<i>Lus10035654, Lus10035628, Lus10003231</i>
Lu14_15927781	14/15927781	RV_N+	2	14.14	0.163	0.32	TT	<i>Lus10042154, Lus10042127, Lus10042128</i>
Lu14_17132252	14/17132252	R/S_N+	2	4.94 – 7.81	0.244	1.71	AA	<i>Lus10005574, Lus10005578</i>
Lu14_17573678	14/17573678	R/S_N+	2	13.42	0.118	0.43	TT	-
Lu14_17971007	14/17971007	NUE_Index	2	6.12	0.098	1.19	GG	<i>Lus10039041</i>
Lu15_60022	15/60022	SDW_Index	2	6.91	0.203	4.77	AA	-
Lu15_504983	15/504983	RV_N+, TRL_N+, RV_N-	1, 2, 6	5.80 – 41.95	0.112	12.73	AA	<i>Lus10002596, Lus10002599</i>
Lu15_868802	15/868802	R/S_N-	6	4.89	0.142	2.94	AA	<i>Lus10011239</i>
Lu15_5135728	15/5135728	TRL_Index	1	6.66	0.231	13.46	CC	-
Lu15_7036901	15/7036901	TRL_N+, RV_N+	2, 4, 6	4.57 – 76.29	0.089	3.58	TT	<i>Lus10001481, Lus10001479</i>
Lu15_7286304	15/7286304	RV_N-	6	5.90	0.439	1.16	GG	<i>Lus10005987, Lus10005997</i>
Lu15_8398899	15/8398899	R/S_N+	2, 6	6.91 – 34.58	0.301	3.24	GG	<i>Lus10040916</i>
Lu15_8939174	15/8939174	R/S_N-, TRL_Index	1, 3, 4	3.95 – 9.60	0.146	6.21	CC	<i>Lus10040999, Lus10041030, Lus10041037</i>
Lu15_9126429	15/9126429	SDW_N+, TRL_Index	1, 4	4.14 – 6.37	0.343	16.55	TT	<i>Lus10041044, Lus10041072</i>
Lu15_9428955	15/9428955	RV_N+	2	53.30	0.211	3.10	AA	-
Lu15_9529977	15/9529977	RV_N+	2	40.65	0.236	0.61	AA	<i>Lus10041153</i>
Lu15_9732109	15/9732109	NUE+	6	5.06	0.285	1.95	TT	-
Lu15_9760082	15/9760082	R/S_N+	2	19.69	0.069	0.57	GG	-
Lu15_10090727	15/10090727	NUE+, SDW_N-	2	4.05 – 6.11	0.220	4.64	AA	<i>Lus10041309, Lus10041285</i>
Lu15_10375834	15/10375834	NUE-, NUE_STI	2	4.27 – 5.49	0.171	7.38	CC	-
Lu15_10407306	15/10407306	NUE_STI	1, 4	3.93 – 5.96	0.160	10.33	CC	-
Lu15_10539015	15/10539015	R/S_N+	2	4.34	0.122	2.90	GG	<i>Lus10041402</i>
Lu15_11179267	15/11179267	TRL_Index	2, 4	6.05 – 6.30	0.276	4.52	TT	-
Lu15_13172607	15/13172607	RV_N+	2	6.12	0.317	0.71	GG	<i>Lus10010286, Lus10010284</i>
Lu15_13590145	15/13590145	RT_Index	2	5.82	0.110	6.25	AA	<i>Lus10009967</i>
Lu15_13664294	15/13664294	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	2, 6	4.50 – 7.89	0.077	6.75	CC	-
Lu15_13811574	15/13811574	NUE-	3	4.32	0.317	6.75	AA	<i>Lus10037978</i>
Lu15_14075063	15/14075063	R/S_N+	2	12.07	0.065	0.45	TT	<i>Lus10037925</i>
Lu15_14211627	15/14211627	TRL_N-, RV_N-	2, 6	4.54 – 4.99	0.106	5.64	CC	<i>Lus10037892, Lus10037894</i>



Lu15_14451884	15/14451884	SDW_Index, PDW_Index	2, 3, 4	4.08 – 7.46	0.402	8.87	CC	-
Lu15_14701381	15/14701381	RV_N+	2	19.96	0.195	1.97	TT	-

\*1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 represent mrMLM, FASTmrMLM, FASTmrEMMA, ISIS EM-BLASSO, pKWmeB, and pLARmeB, respectively. Bold text indicates pleiotropic QTL. MAF = Minor allele frequency > 0.05

**Table S4.** Summary of read numbers and mapped reads from the RNA-Seq analysis

Sample ID	Raw reads	HQ reads	%HQ	Number of mapped reads	% mapped (from hq reads)
HN-N0-R1	26186612	25634568	98.07	24026638	91.75
HN-N0-R2	31440357	30754943	97.98	29123044	92.63
HN-N0-R3	31591373	30902313	97.98	28951668	91.64
HN-N0-R4	23958564	23444602	97.97	22092449	92.21
HN-N1-R1	30771046	30125083	98.03	28168431	91.54
HN-N1-R2	33547421	32808879	97.96	30490536	90.89
HN-N1-R3	33866998	33158610	98.06	30784145	90.90
HN-N1-R4	21871133	21448333	98.23	19980893	91.36
LN-N0-R1	22384872	21953587	98.22	20731804	92.62
LN-N0-R2	25810407	25196537	97.79	23513530	91.10
LN-N0-R3	21399235	20955647	98.11	19551670	91.37
LN-N0-R4	22296996	21870222	98.24	20458320	91.75
LN-N1-R1	21309014	20826784	97.88	19387170	90.98
LN-N1-R2	21864092	21470869	98.36	19844818	90.76
LN-N1-R3	22994955	22583208	98.35	21266395	92.48
LN-N1-R4	20003344	19599262	98.11	18052452	90.25

HN: High NUE accession O\_IRL\_C\_CN98192, LN: Low NUE accession O\_IND\_C\_CN98982. N0: Depleted nitrogen treatment, N1: Optimum nitrogen treatment. HQ: High quality.