

Table S3. Primer sequences used in this study.

Gene	Primer name	Sequence (5' to 3')	Reference
EF-1 α	1-EF-1 α -F	CACATYAACATTGTCGTSATYGG	(Cho <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
	1-EF-1 α -R	CATRTTGTCKCCGTGCCAKCC	(Cho <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
<i>wingless</i>	<i>wingless</i> -F	GARTGYAARTGYCAYGGYATGTCTGG	(Brower & DeSalle, 1998)
	<i>wingless</i> -R	ACTICGCARCACCARTGGAATGTRCA	(Brower & DeSalle, 1998)
GAPDH	GAPDH-F	AARGCTGGRGCTGAATATGT	(Wahlberg & Wheat, 2008)
	GAPDH-R	GWTTGAATGTACTTGATRAGRTC	(Wahlberg & Wheat, 2008)
RpS5	RpS5-F	ATGGCNGARGARAAYTGGAAYGA	(Wahlberg & Wheat, 2008)
	RpS5-R	CGGTTRGAYTTRGCAACACG	(Wahlberg & Wheat, 2008)