

Supporting Information

Bacillamidins A-G from a Marine-Derived *Bacillus pumilus*

Si-Yu Zhou¹, Yi-Jie Hu¹, Fan-Cheng Meng, Shen-Yue Qu¹, Rui Wang¹, Raymond J. Andersen²,
Zhi-Hua Liao³ and Min Chen^{1,*}

¹ College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Key Laboratory of Luminescent and Real-Time Analytical Chemistry (Ministry of Education), Southwest University, Chongqing 400715, P.R. China; E-Mails: vividysz@sina.com (S.-Y.Z.), ejeahoo@live.com (Y.-J.H.); (F.-C.M.); (S.-Y.Q.); (R.W.); mminchen@swu.edu.cn (M.C.)

² Departments of Chemistry, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6T1Z1; raymond.andersen@ubc.ca (R.J.A)

³ School of Life Sciences, Southwest University, Chongqing 400715, P.R. China; zhiao@swu.edu.cn (Z.-H.L.)

* Correspondence: mminchen@swu.edu.cn; Tel.: +86-023-6825-1225

Contents

OR Calculation Details

ECD Calculation Details

- Figure S1.** ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S2.** ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **1** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S3.** HSQC spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S4.** HMBC spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S5.** COSY spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S6.** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **1**
- Figure S7.** IR spectrum of compound **1**
- Figure S8.** UV spectrum of compound **1**
- Figure S9.** ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **2** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S10.** ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **2** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S11.** HSQC spectrum of compound **2** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S12.** HMBC spectrum of compound **2** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S13.** COSY spectrum of compound **2** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S14.** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **2**
- Figure S15.** IR spectrum of compound **2**
- Figure S16.** UV spectrum of compound **2**
- Figure S17.** ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S18.** ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **3** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S19.** HSQC spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S20.** HMBC spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S21.** COSY spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S22.** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **3**
- Figure S23.** IR spectrum of compound **3**
- Figure S24.** UV spectrum of compound **3**
- Figure S25.** ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **4** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S26.** ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **4** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S27.** HSQC spectrum of compound **4** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S28.** HMBC spectrum of compound **4** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S29.** COSY spectrum of compound **4** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S30.** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **4**
- Figure S31.** IR spectrum of compound **4**
- Figure S32.** UV spectrum of compound **4**
- Figure S33.** ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S34.** ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **5** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S35.** HSQC spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S36.** HMBC spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S37.** COSY spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S38.** NOESY spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)
- Figure S39.** HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **5**
- Figure S40.** IR spectrum of compound **5**
- Figure S41.** UV spectrum of compound **5**

Figure S42. ECD spectrum of compound **5**

Figure S43. ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S44. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **6** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S45. HSQC spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S46. HMBC spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S47. COSY spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S48. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **6**

Figure S49. IR spectrum of compound **6**

Figure S50. UV spectrum of compound **6**

Figure S51. ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **7** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S52. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **7** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S53. HSQC spectrum of compound **7** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S54. HMBC spectrum of compound **7** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S55. COSY spectrum of compound **7** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

Figure S56. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound **7**

Figure S57. IR spectrum of compound **7**

Figure S58. UV spectrum of compound **7**

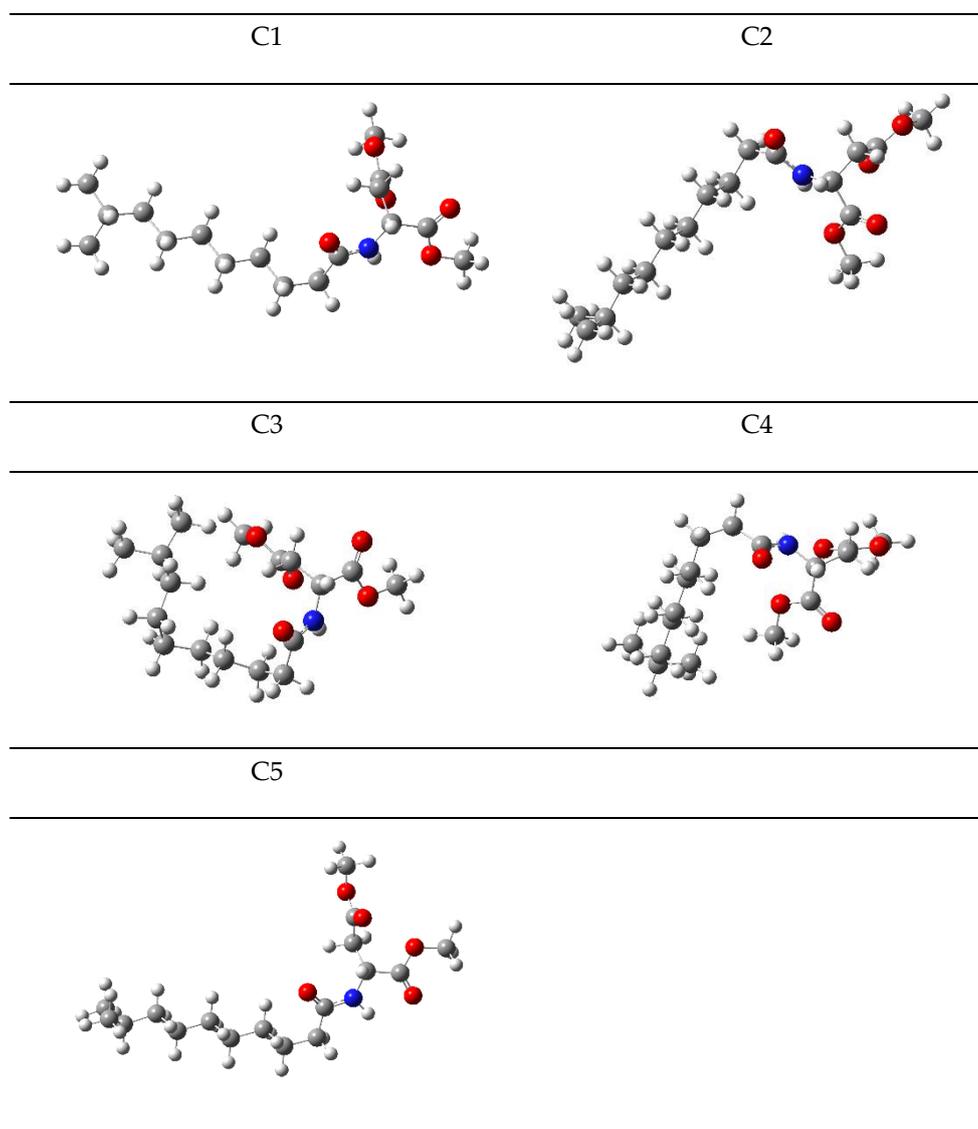
Table S1. ^1H and ^{13}C -NMR data (400 and 100 MHz, in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of **6** and **7**

Spectral Data of 6 and 7

OR Calculation Details

Monte Carlo conformational searches were carried out by means of the Spartan's 10 software using Merck Molecular Force Field (MMFF). The conformers with Boltzmann-population of over 5% were chosen for OR calculations, and then the conformers were initially optimized at B3LYP/6-31+g (d, p) level in MeOH using the CPCM polarizable conductor calculation model. The theoretical calculation of OR was conducted in MeOH using Time-dependent Density functional theory (TD-DFT) at the B3LYP/6-31+g (d, p) level for all conformers of compounds *R-1*. Cartesian coordinates for the low-energy reoptimized MMFF conformers of *R-1* at B3LYP/6-311+G (d, p) level of theory in CH₃OH.

1. The optimized conformers of *R-1*

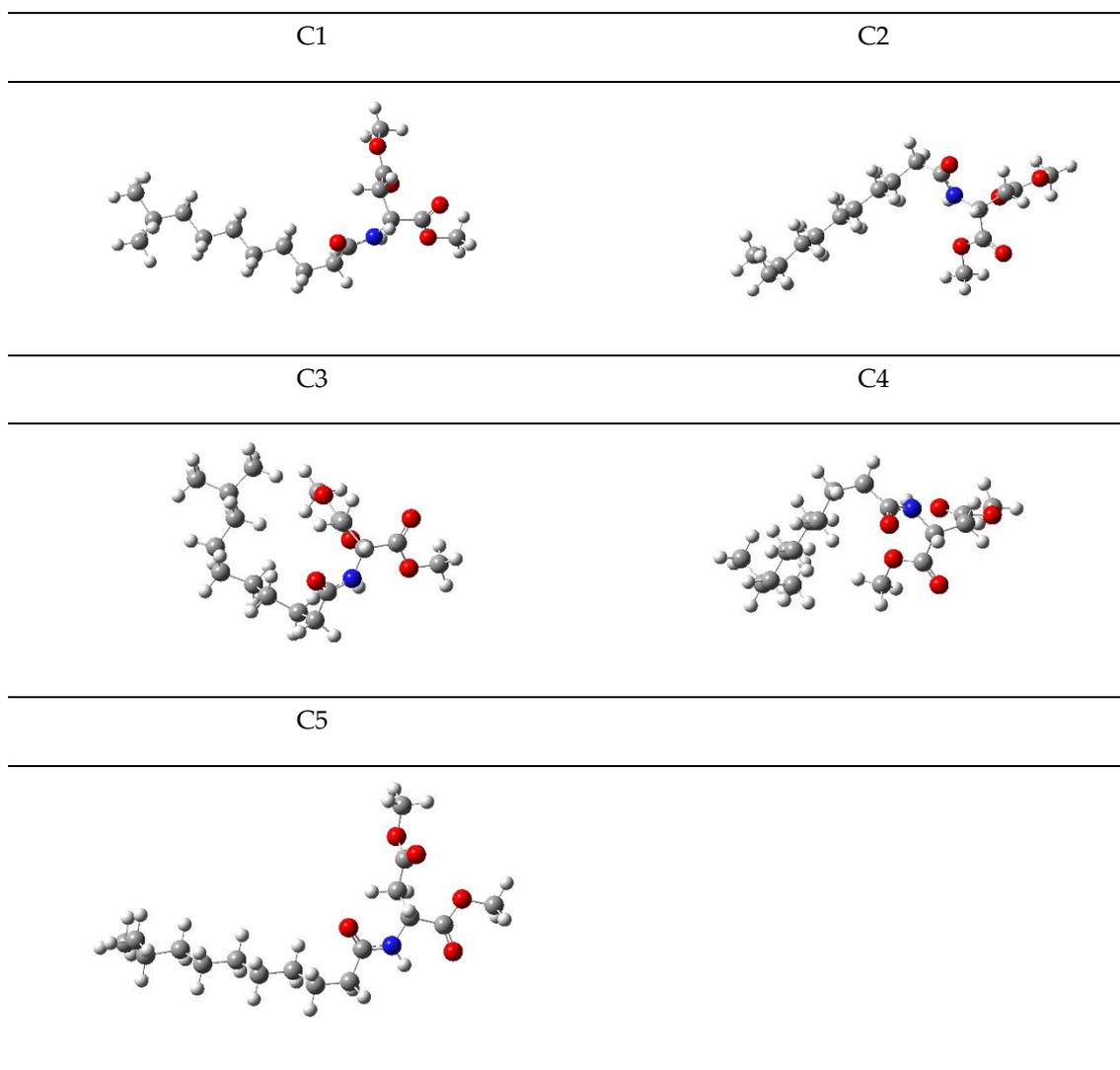


2. Gibbs free energies^a and equilibrium populations^b of low-energy conformers of *R-1*:

Conformers	In MeOH	
	<i>Boltzmann population (%)</i>	<i>OR</i>
<i>R-1-1</i>	60.58	-35.15
<i>R-1-2</i>	21.82	31.91
<i>R-1-3</i>	1.65	-98.51
<i>R-1-4</i>	10.29	-4.4
<i>R-1-5</i>	5.66	23.68
average		-15.07

ECD Calculation Details

1. The optimized conformers of *R*-1

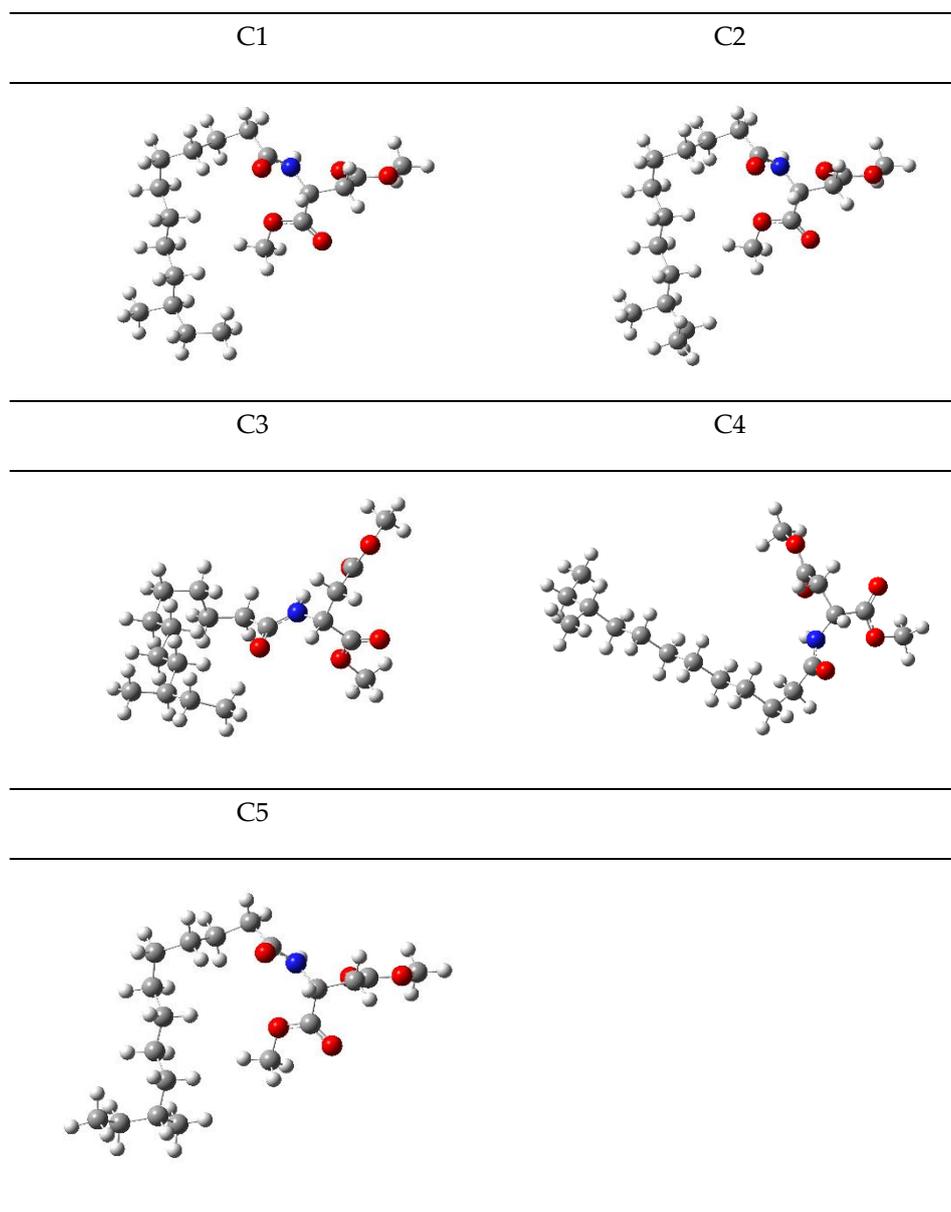


2. B3LYP-calculated relative energies (Kcal/mol) and conformational population (%) for the most stable conformers of *R*-1.

Compound	conformer	ΔE (kcal/mol) ^a	Population (%) ^b
1	C1	0	49.57
	C2	0.000112	41.74
	C3	0.002962	0.15
	C4	0.002136	2.99
	C5	0.001892	5.55

^aRelative to conformer C1 with $E_{6-31+G(d,p)} = -1083.1236585$ Kcal/mol. ^bCalculated using free energy values from Gaussian 03W according to $\Delta G = -RT \ln K$.

3. The optimized conformers of *R-2*



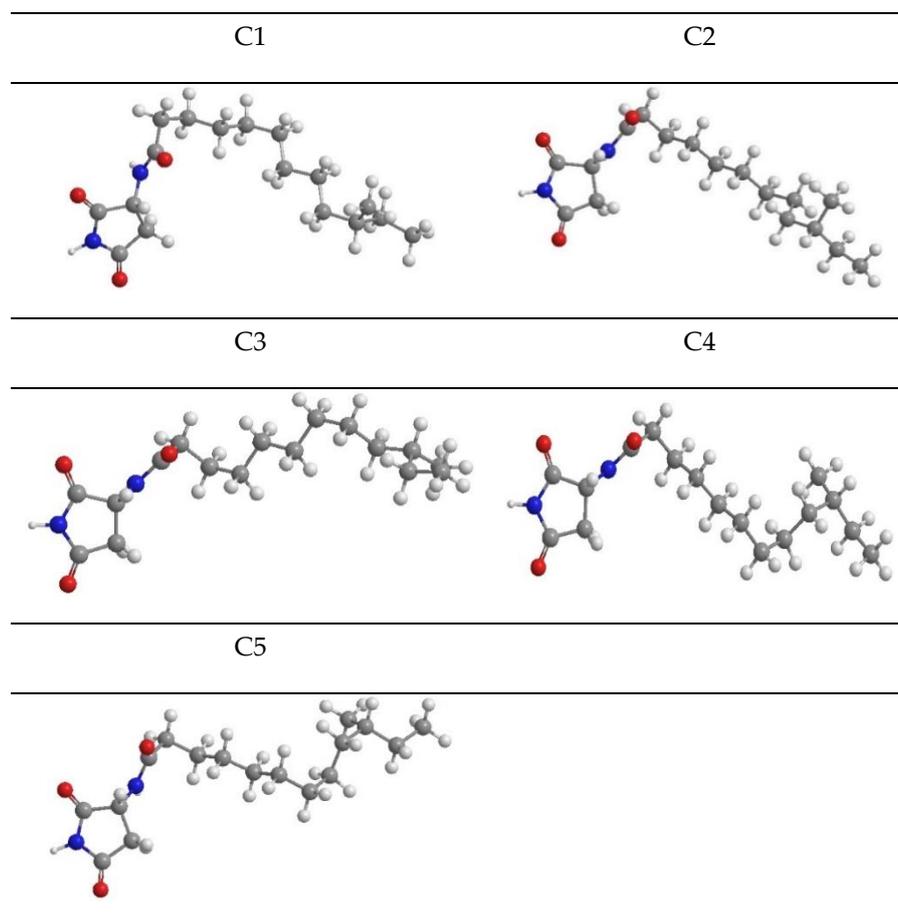
4. B3LYP-calculated relative energies (Kcal/mol) and conformational population (%) for the most stable conformers of *R-2*

Compound	conformer	ΔE (kcal/mol) ^a	Population (%) ^b
2	C1	0	65.85
	C2	0.000258	26.79
	C3	0.000268	4.59
	C4	0.001321	1.52

C5	0.001471	1.25
----	----------	------

^aRelative to conformer C1 with $E_{6-31+G(d,p)} = -1021.1352285$ Kcal/mol. ^bCalculated using free energy values from Gaussian 03W according to $\Delta G = -RT \ln K$.

3.5.5. The optimized conformers of *R*-3

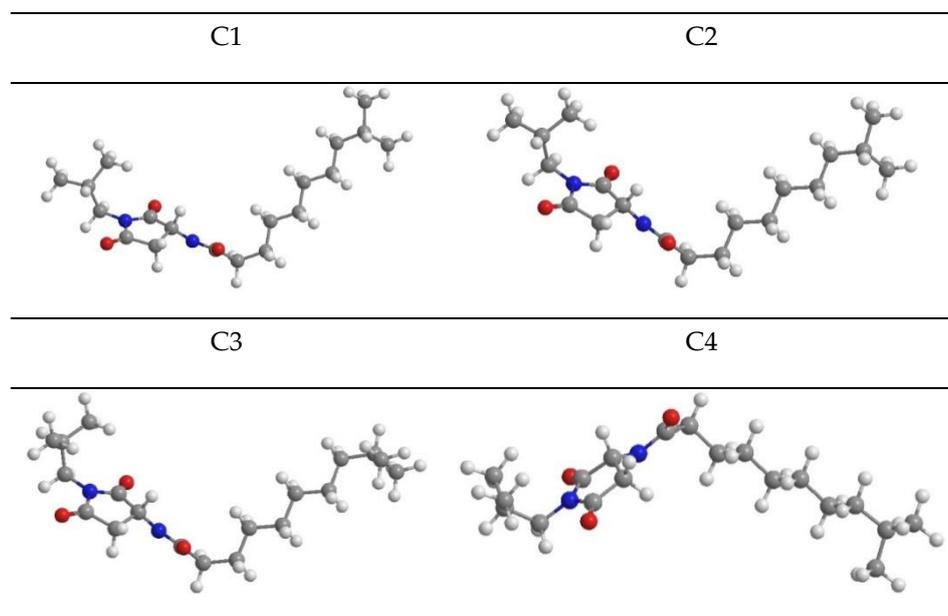


3.5.6. B3LYP-calculated relative energies (Kcal/mol) and conformational population (%) for the most stable conformers of *R*-3

Compound	conformer	ΔE (kcal/mol) ^a	Population (%) ^b
3	C1	0	33.66
	C2	0.000352	25.62
	C3	0.001761	25.34
	C4	0.002321	8.30
	C5	0.002981	7.07

^aRelative to conformer C1 with $E_{6-31+G(d,p)} = -1001.2235296$ Kcal/mol. ^bCalculated using free energy values from Gaussian 03W according to $\Delta G = -RT \ln K$.

3.5.7. The optimized conformers of R-4



3.5.8. B3LYP-calculated relative energies (Kcal/mol) and conformational population (%) for the most stable conformers of R-4.

Compound	conformer	ΔE (kcal/mol)	Population (%)
4	C1	0	68.92
	C2	0.000372	29.91
	C3	0.003496	1.20
	C4	0.003701	0.97

^aRelative to conformer C1 with E6-31+G(d) = -1080.07154857 Kcal/mol. ^bCalculated using free energy values from Gaussian 03W according to $\Delta G = -RT \ln K$.

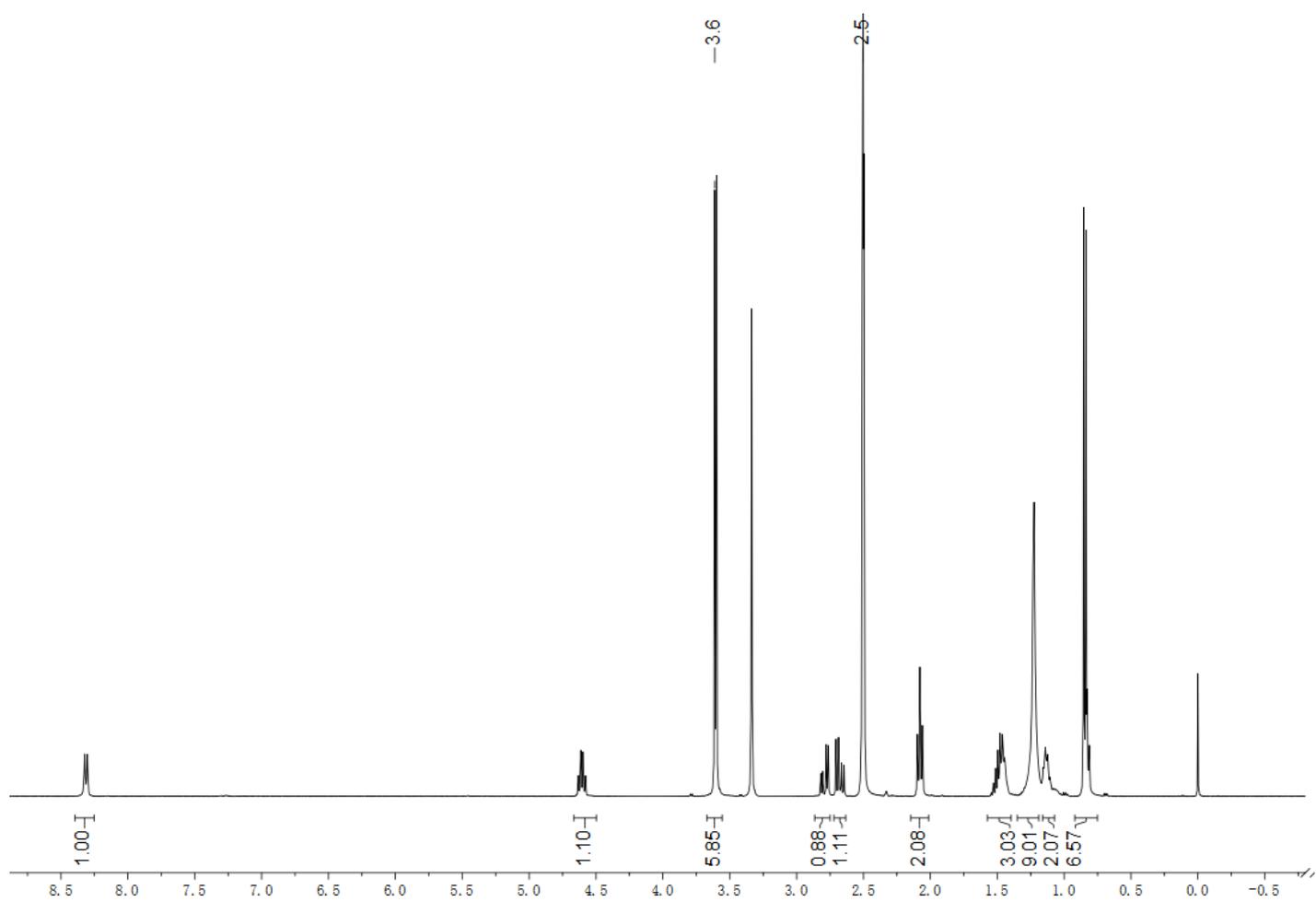


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 1 (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)

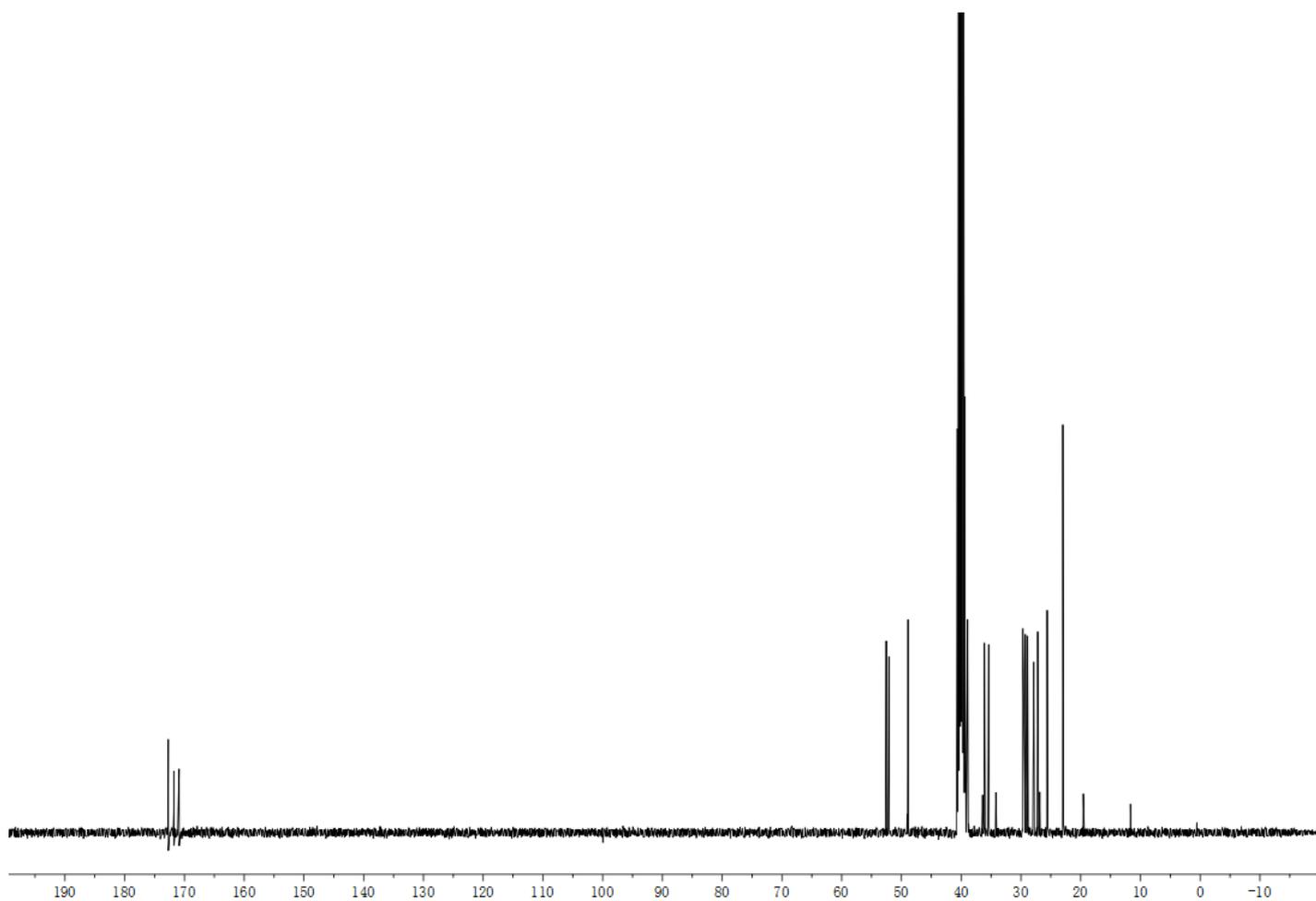


Figure S2. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 1 (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

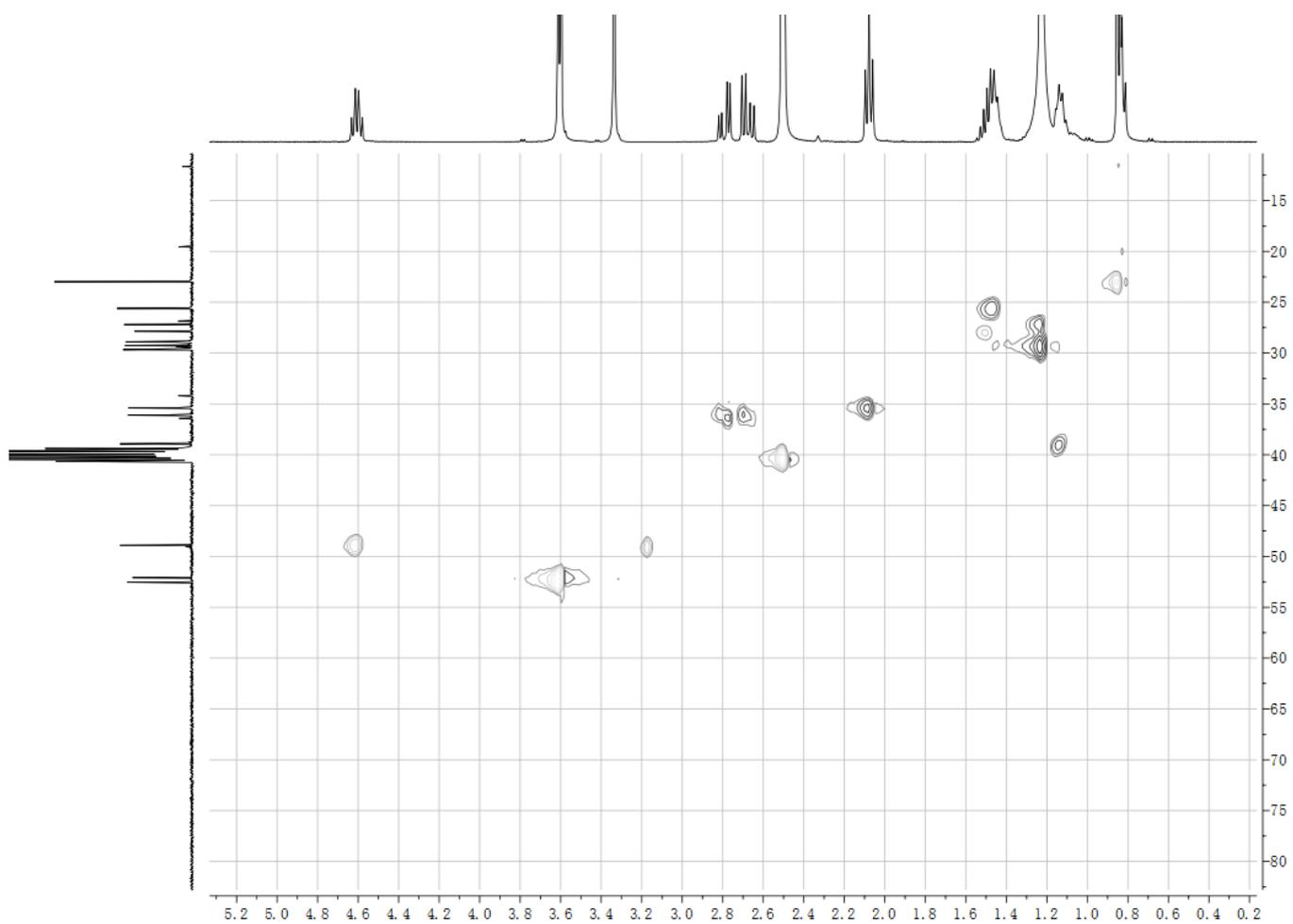


Figure S3. HSQC spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

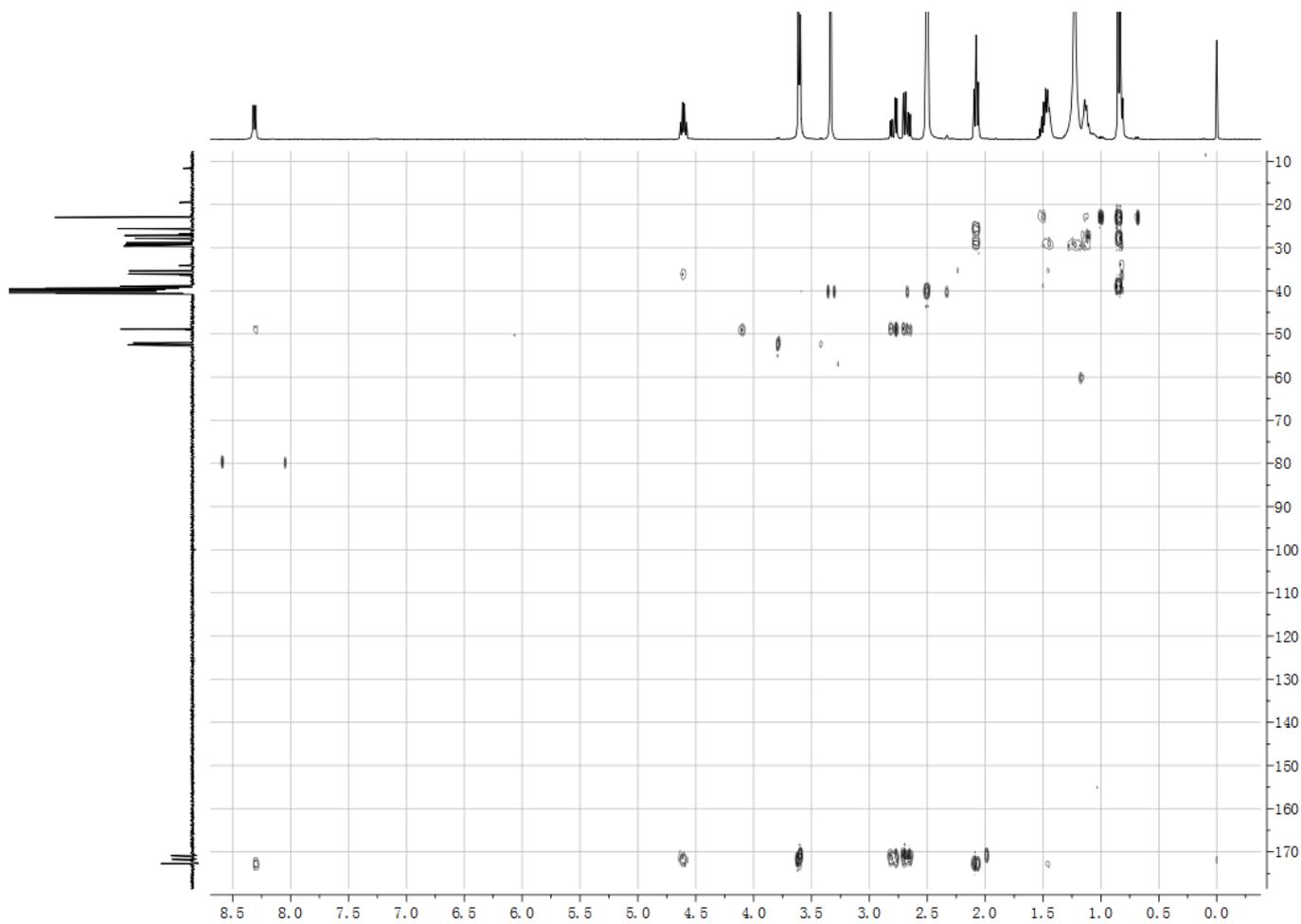


Figure S4. HMBC spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

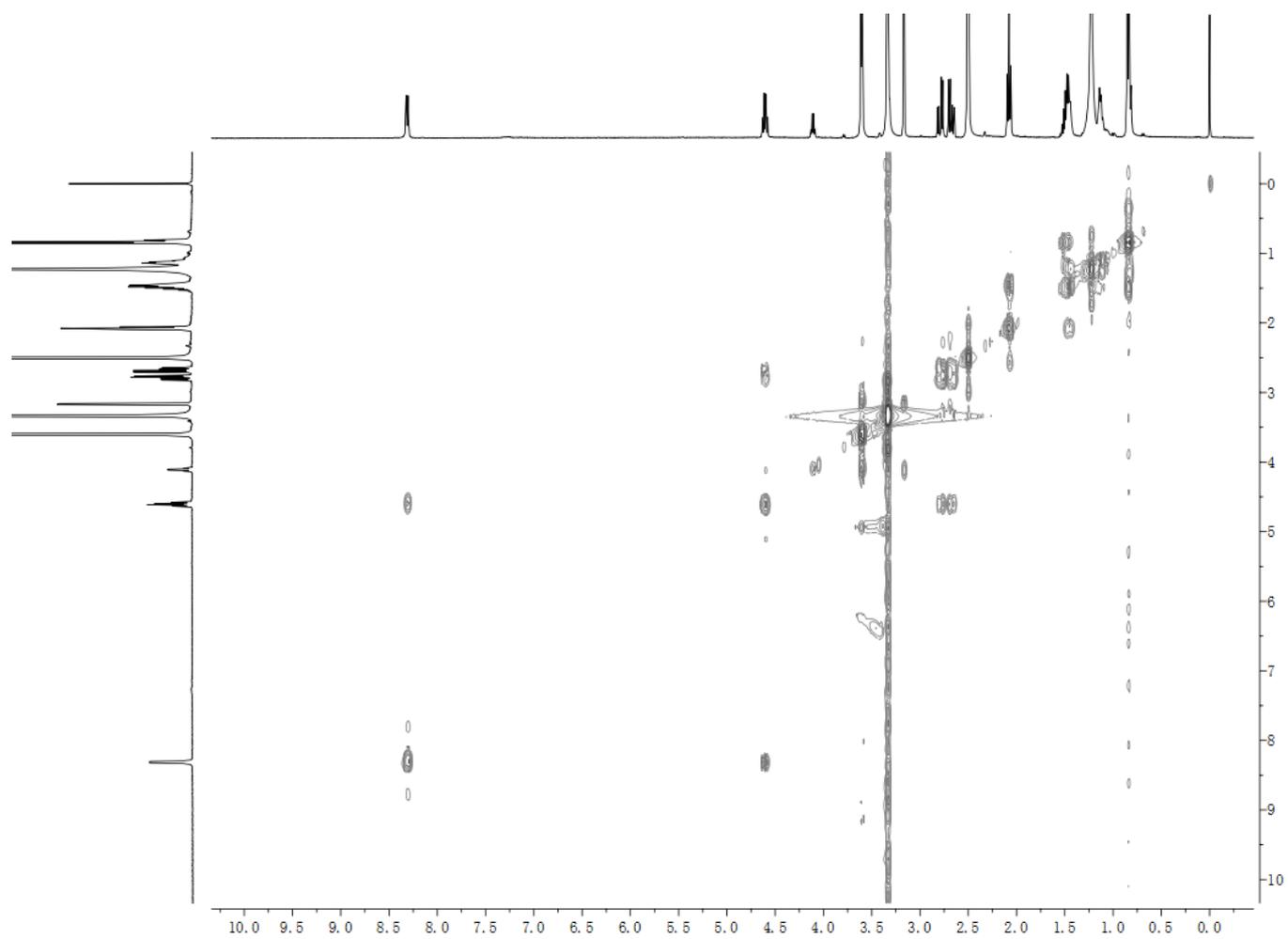
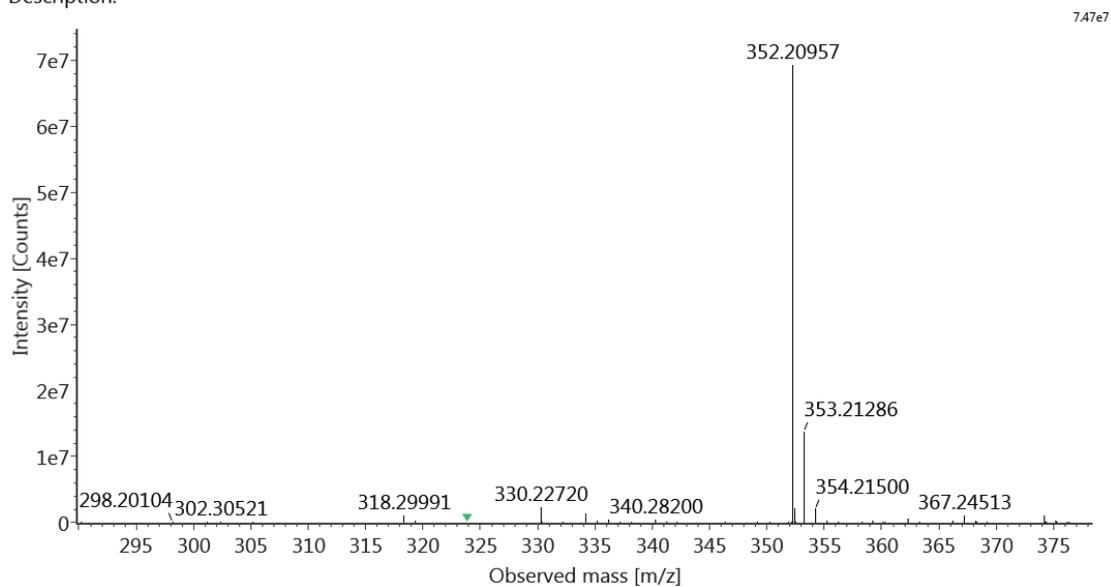


Figure S5. COSY spectrum of compound **1** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Item name: WM-32_2 Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.5216 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-100...
Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₁₇ H ₃₁ NO ₅	329.2202	352.2100	352.2096	-0.3	-0.9

Figure S6. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 1

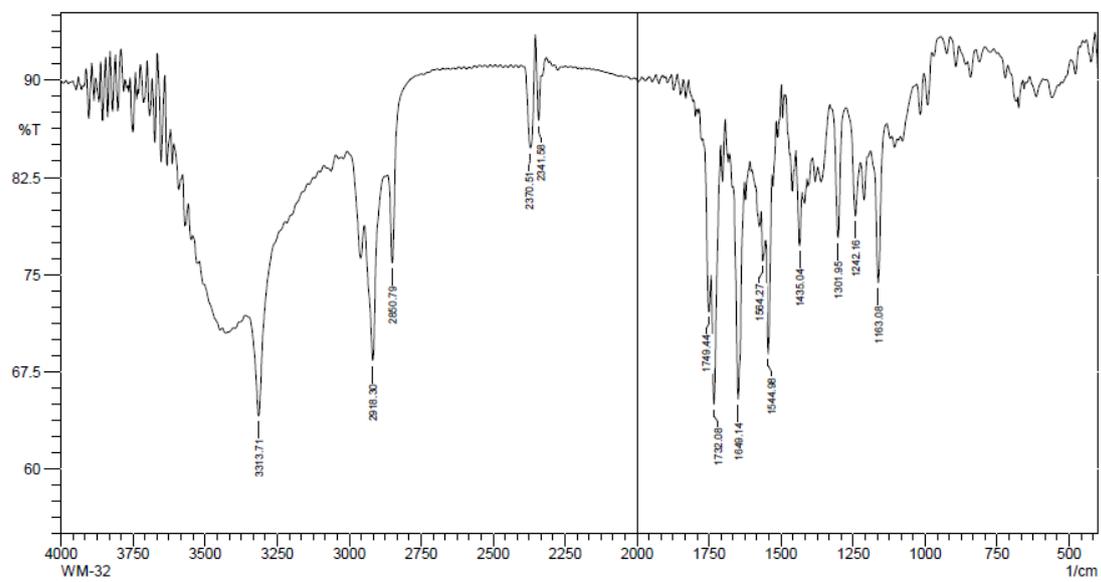


Figure S7. IR spectrum of compound 1

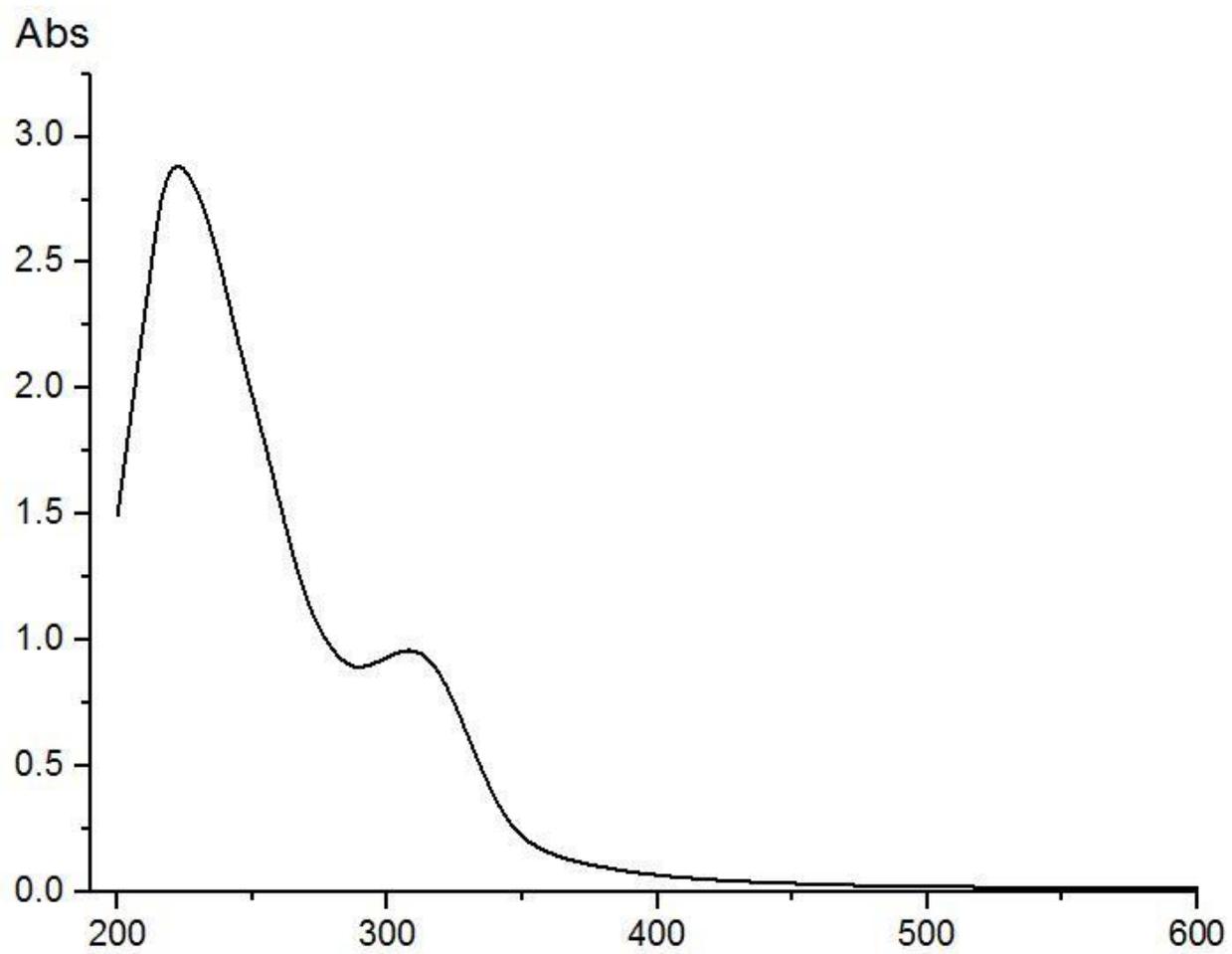


Figure S8. UV spectrum of compound 1

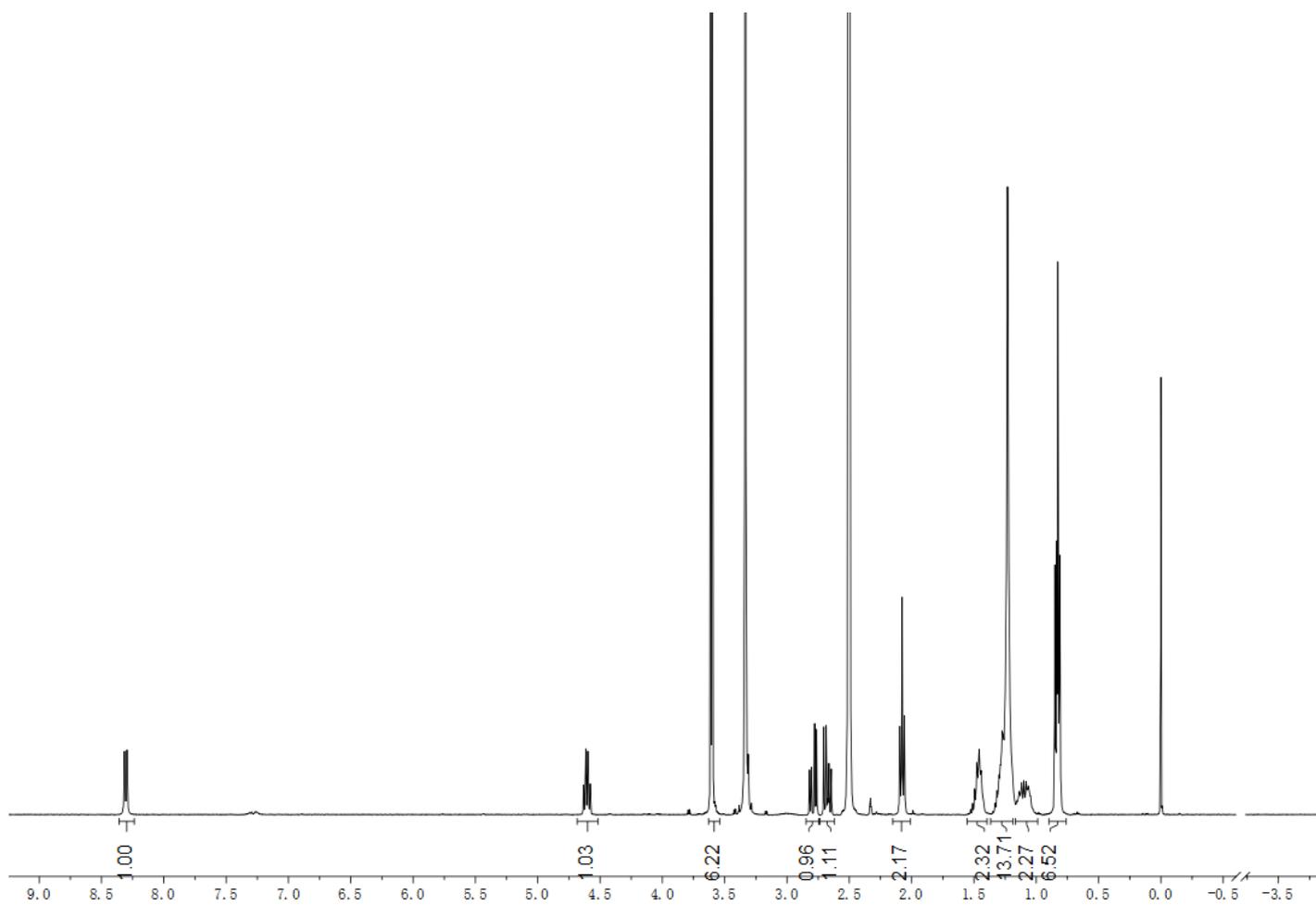


Figure S9. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 2 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

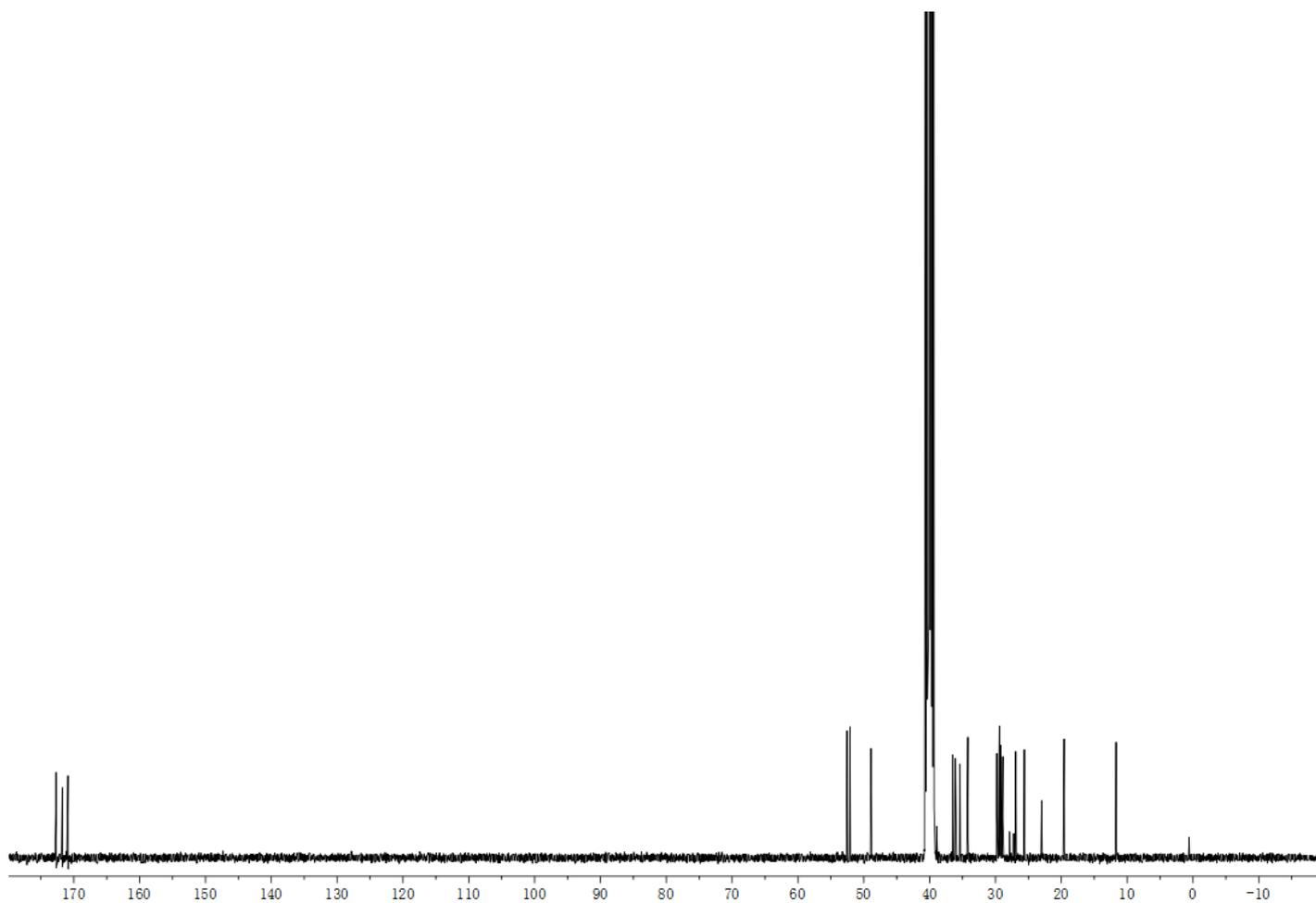


Figure S10. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 2 (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

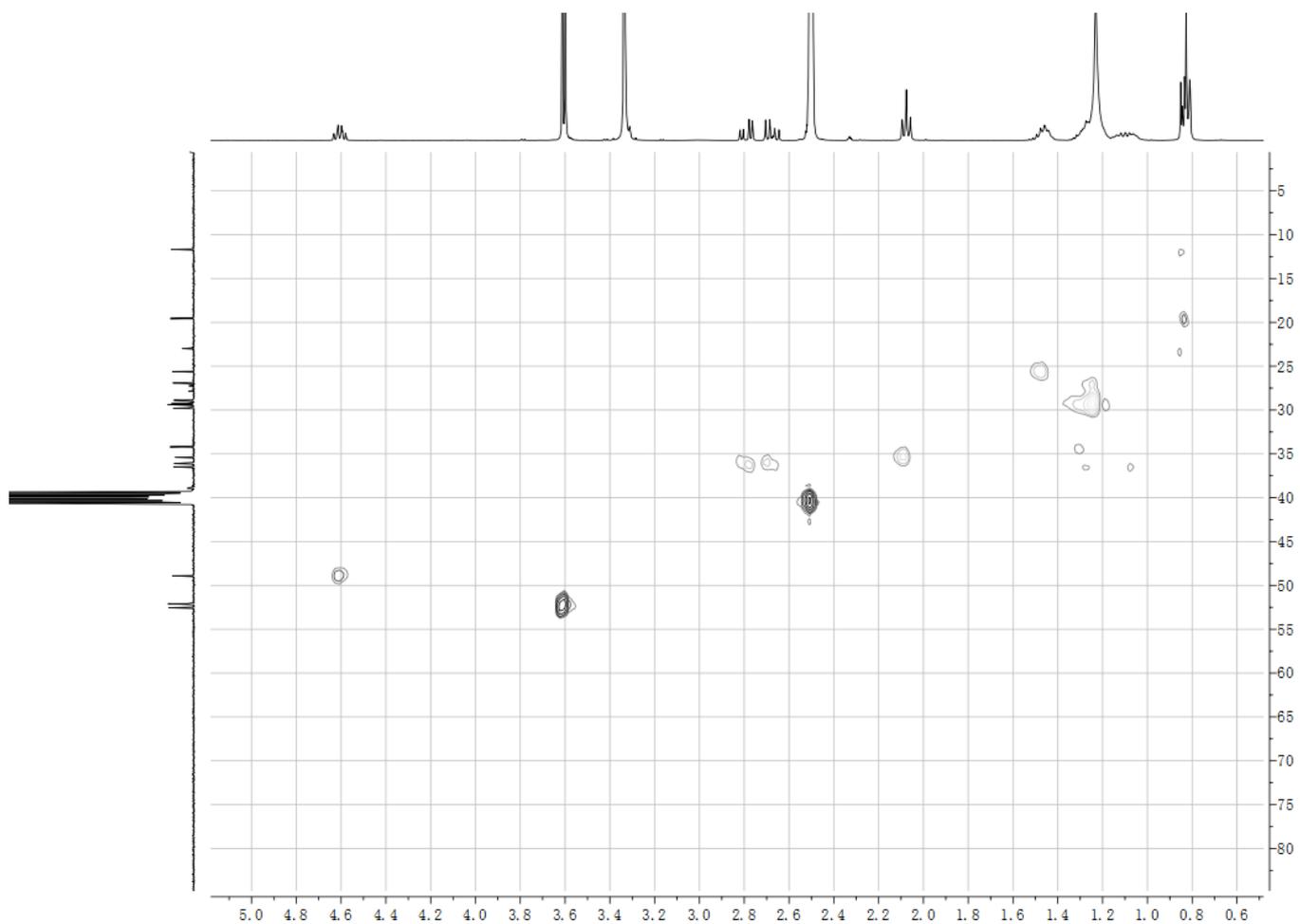


Figure S11. HSQC spectrum of compound **2** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

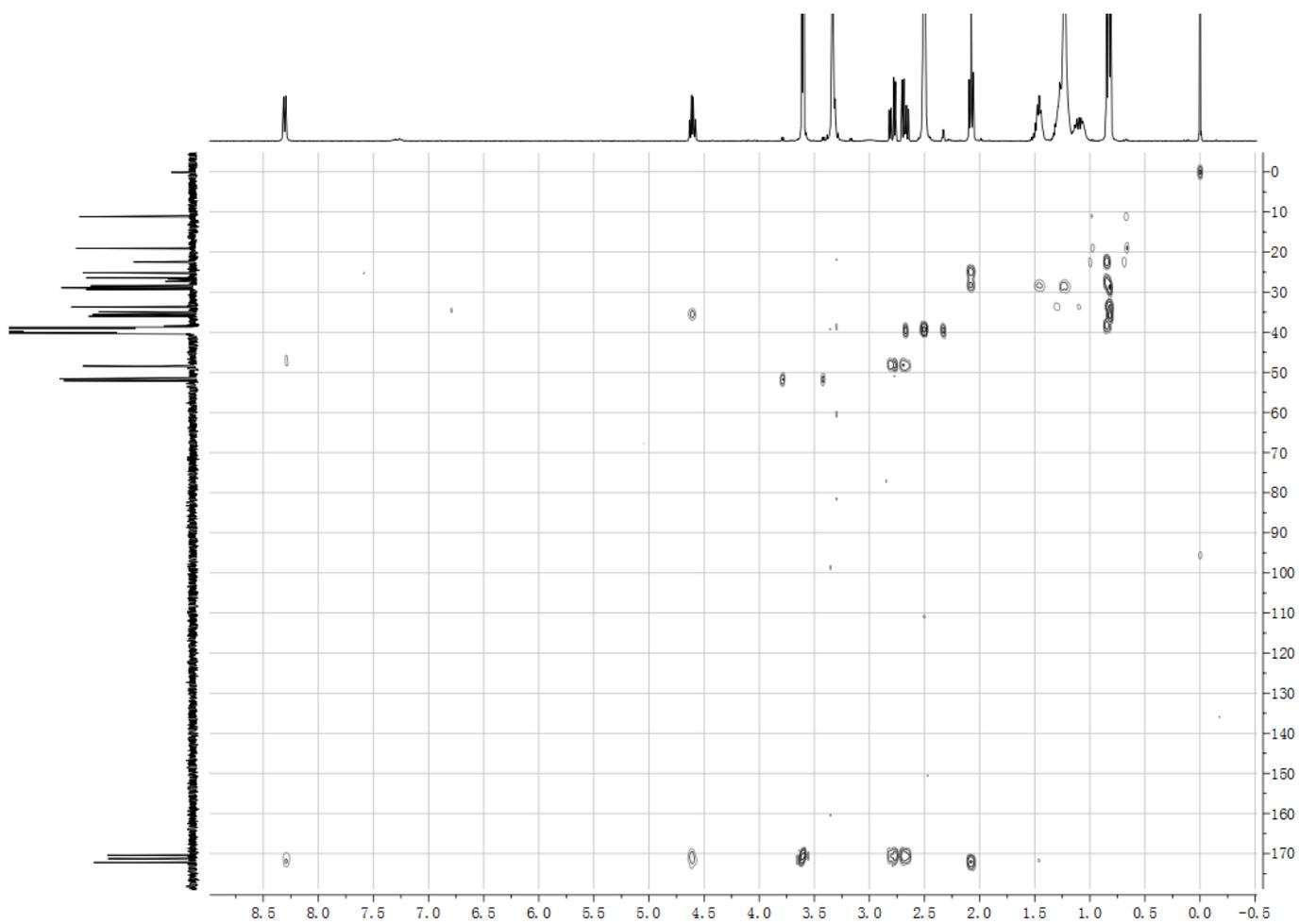


Figure S12. HMBC spectrum of compound 2 (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

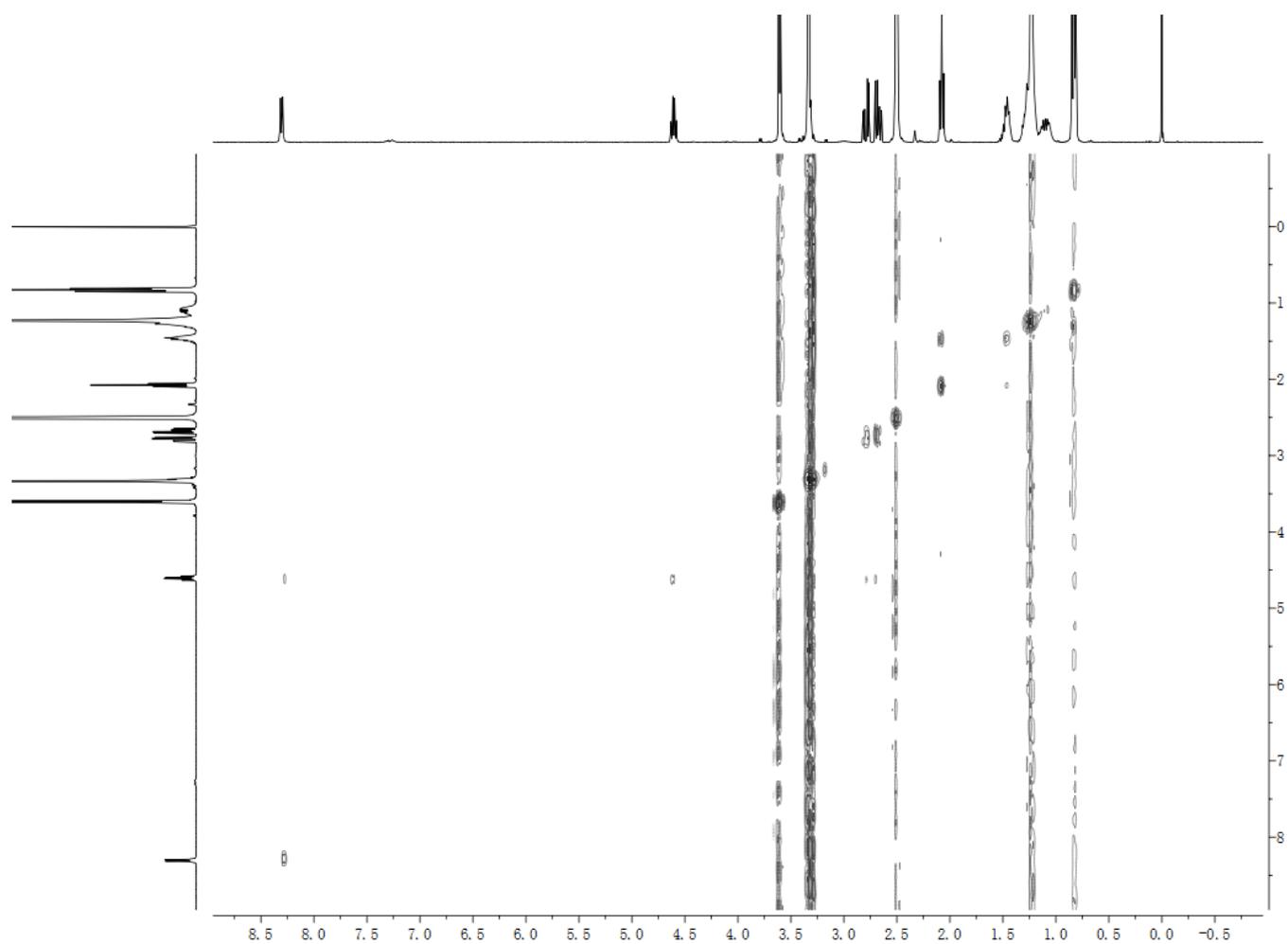
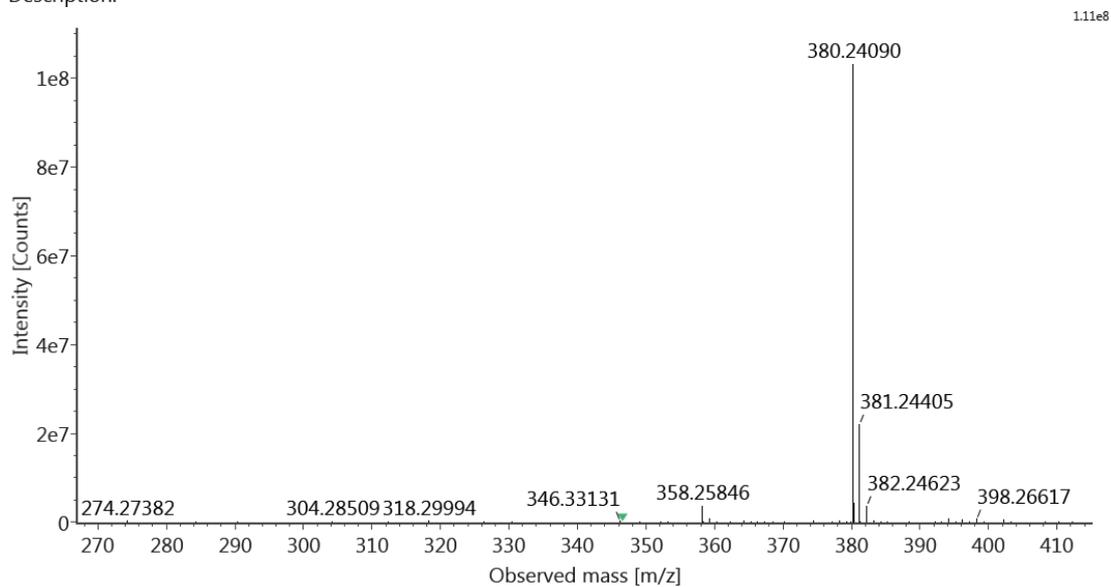


Figure S13. COSY spectrum of compound **2** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Item name: WM-21. Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.5215 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-1000)...
Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₁₉ H ₃₅ NO ₅	357.2515	380.2413	380.2409	-0.3	-0.9

Figure S14. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 2

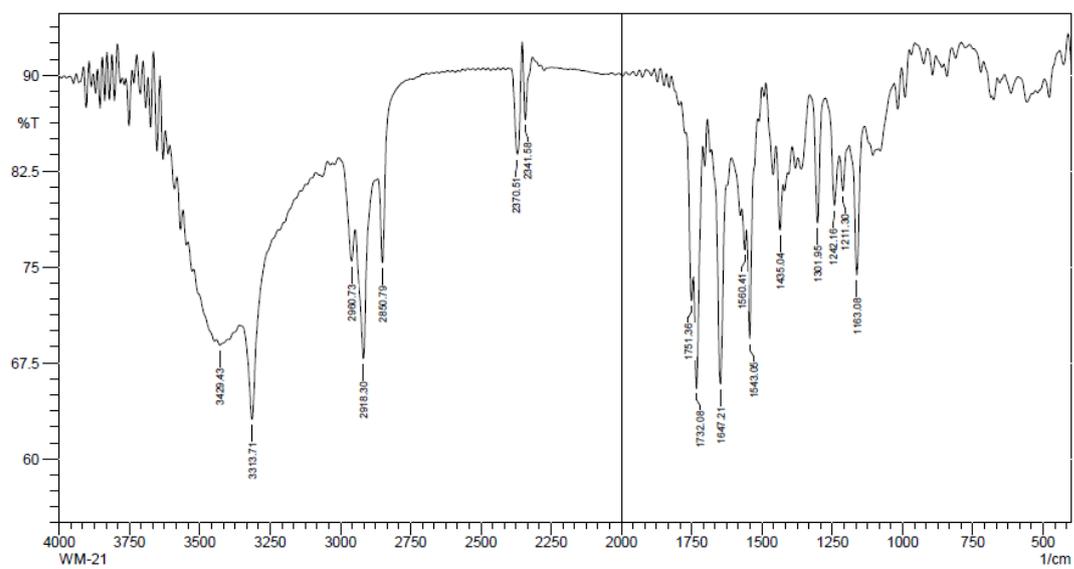


Figure S15. IR spectrum of compound 2

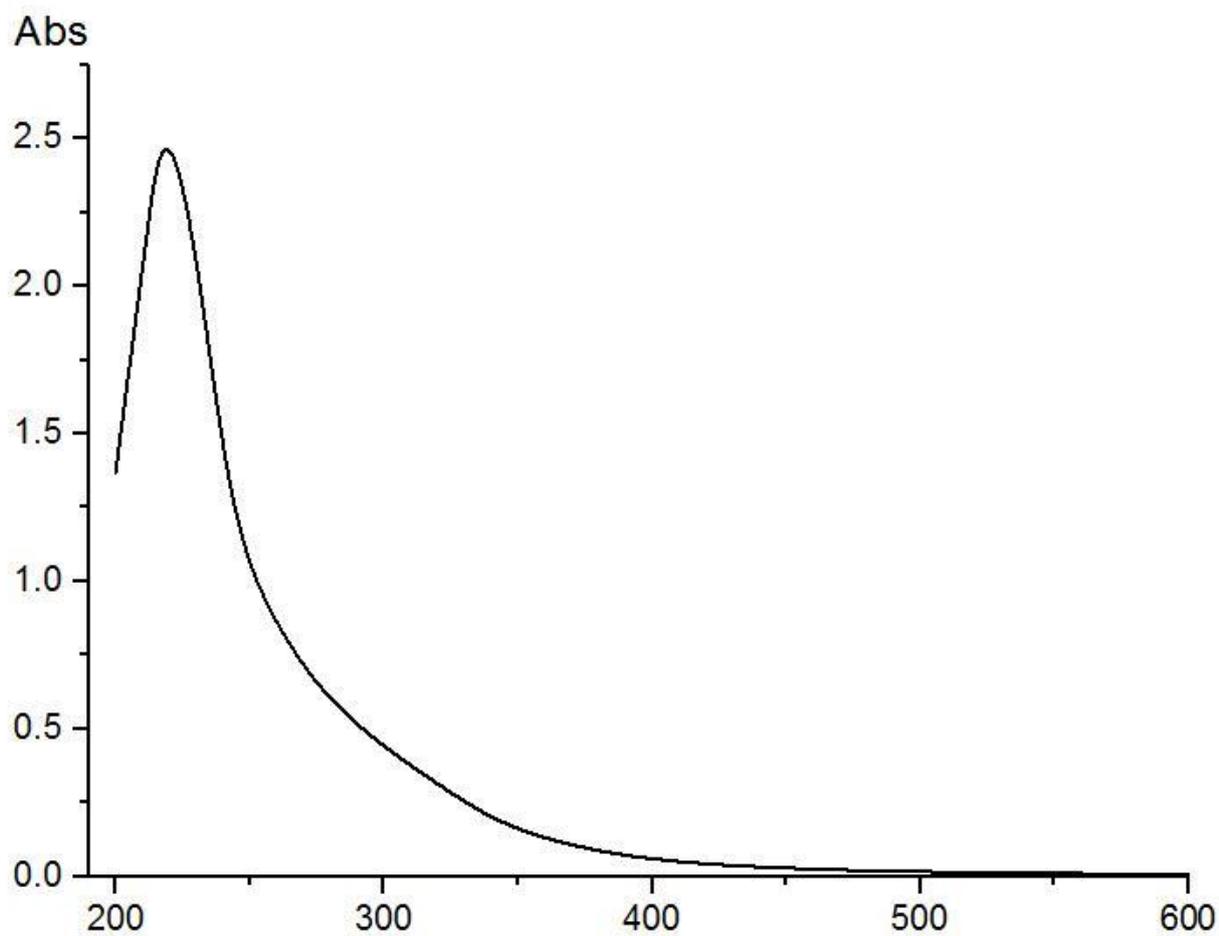


Figure S16. UV spectrum of compound 2

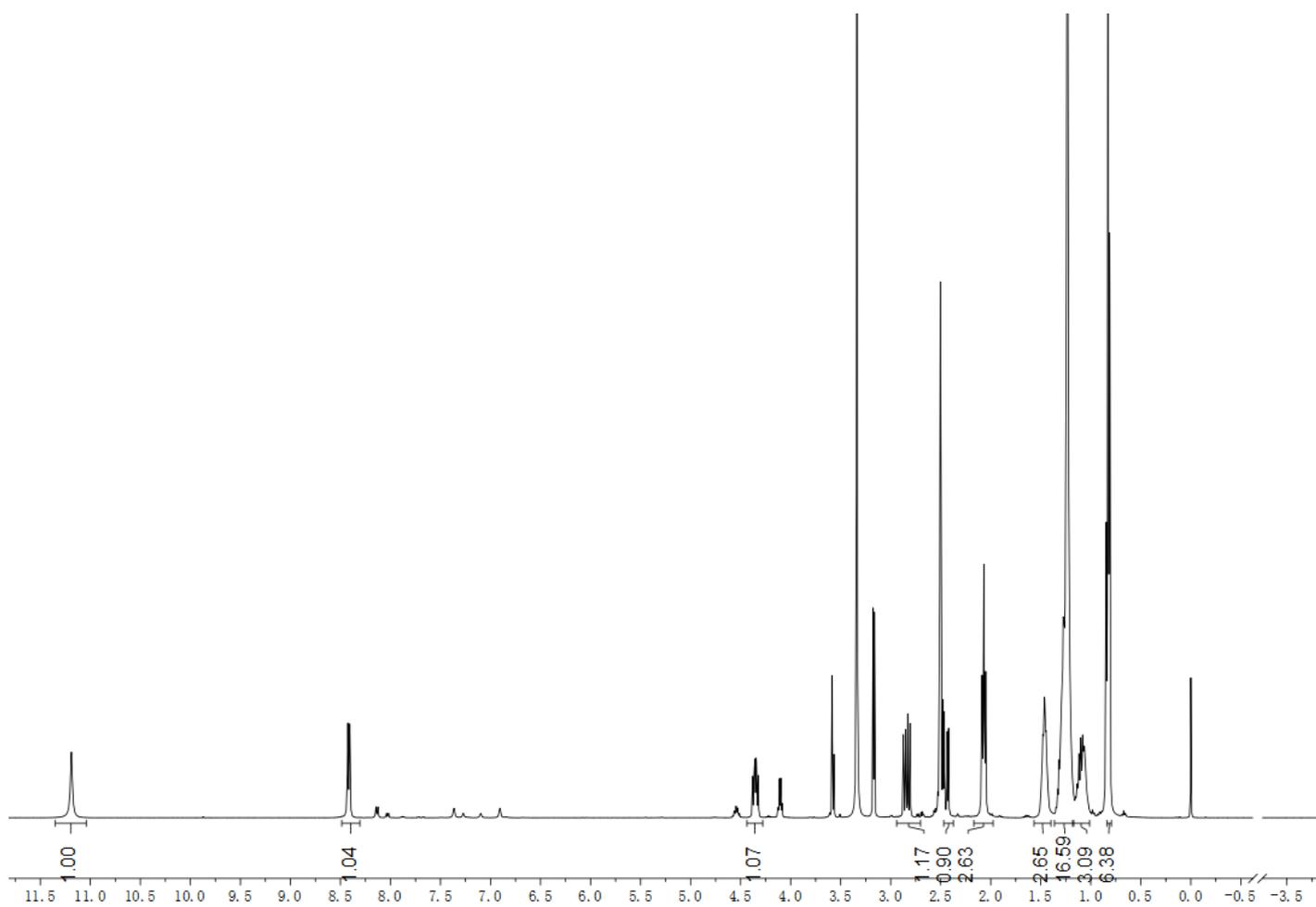


Figure S17. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

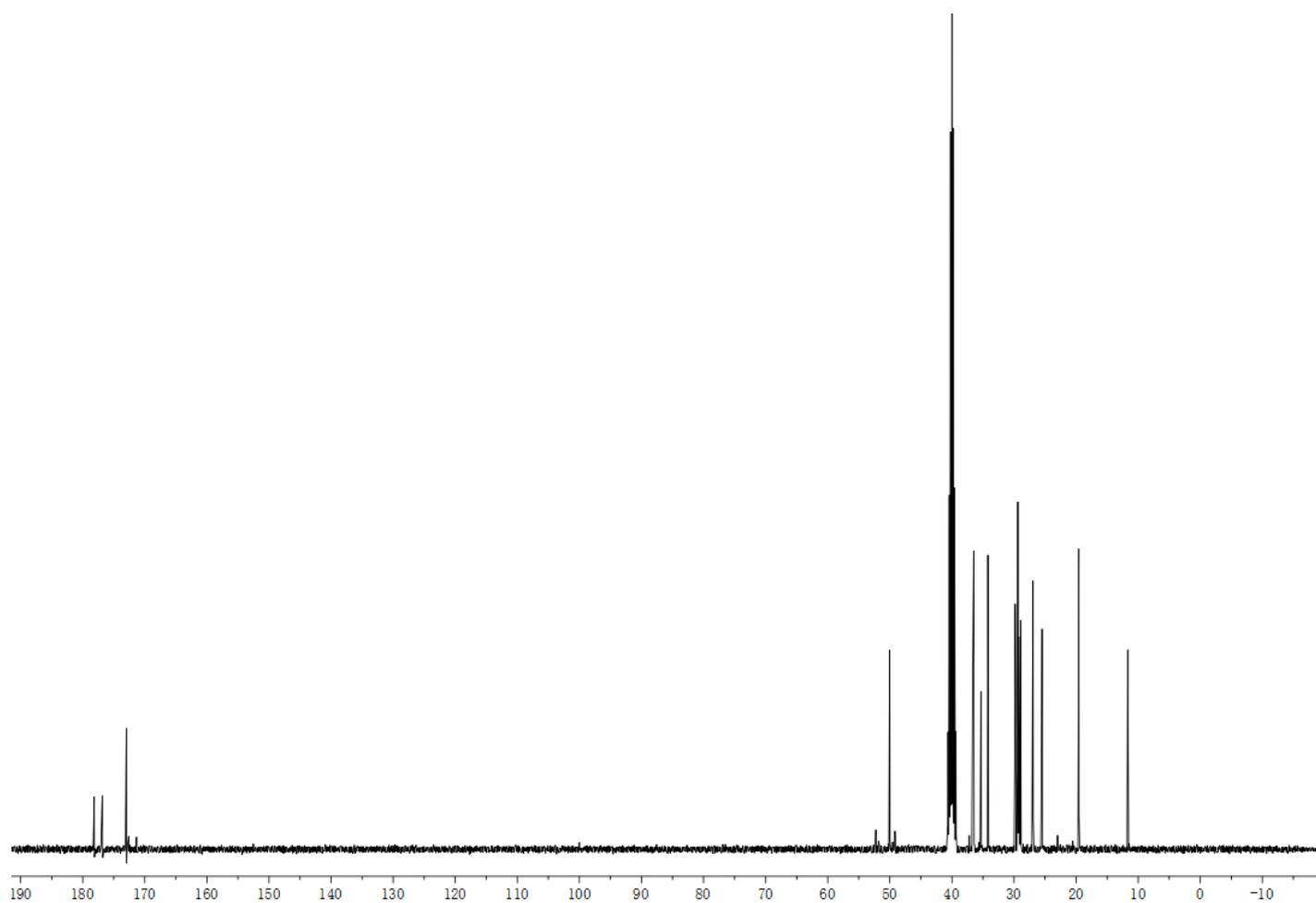


Figure S18. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 3 (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

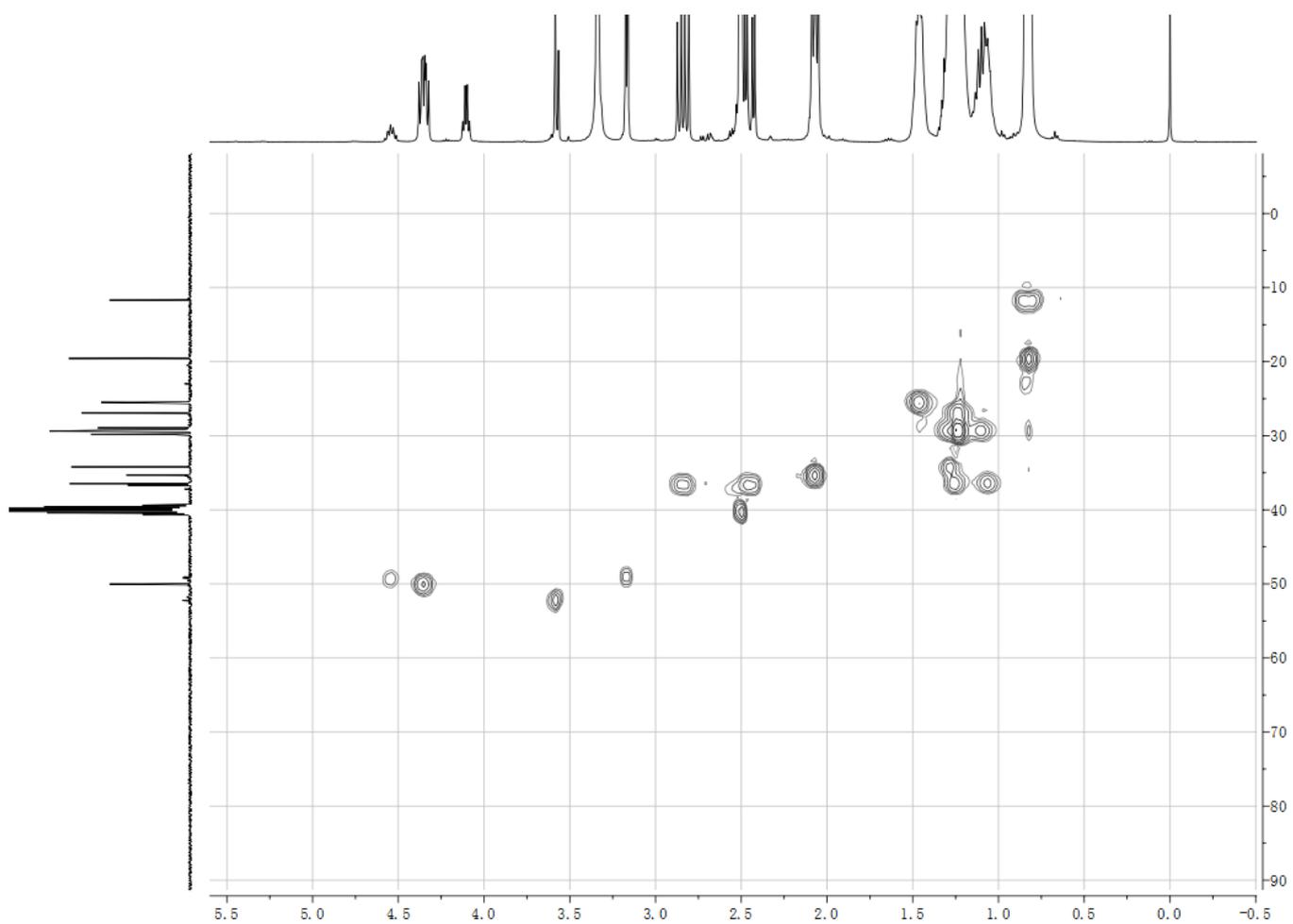


Figure S19. HSQC spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

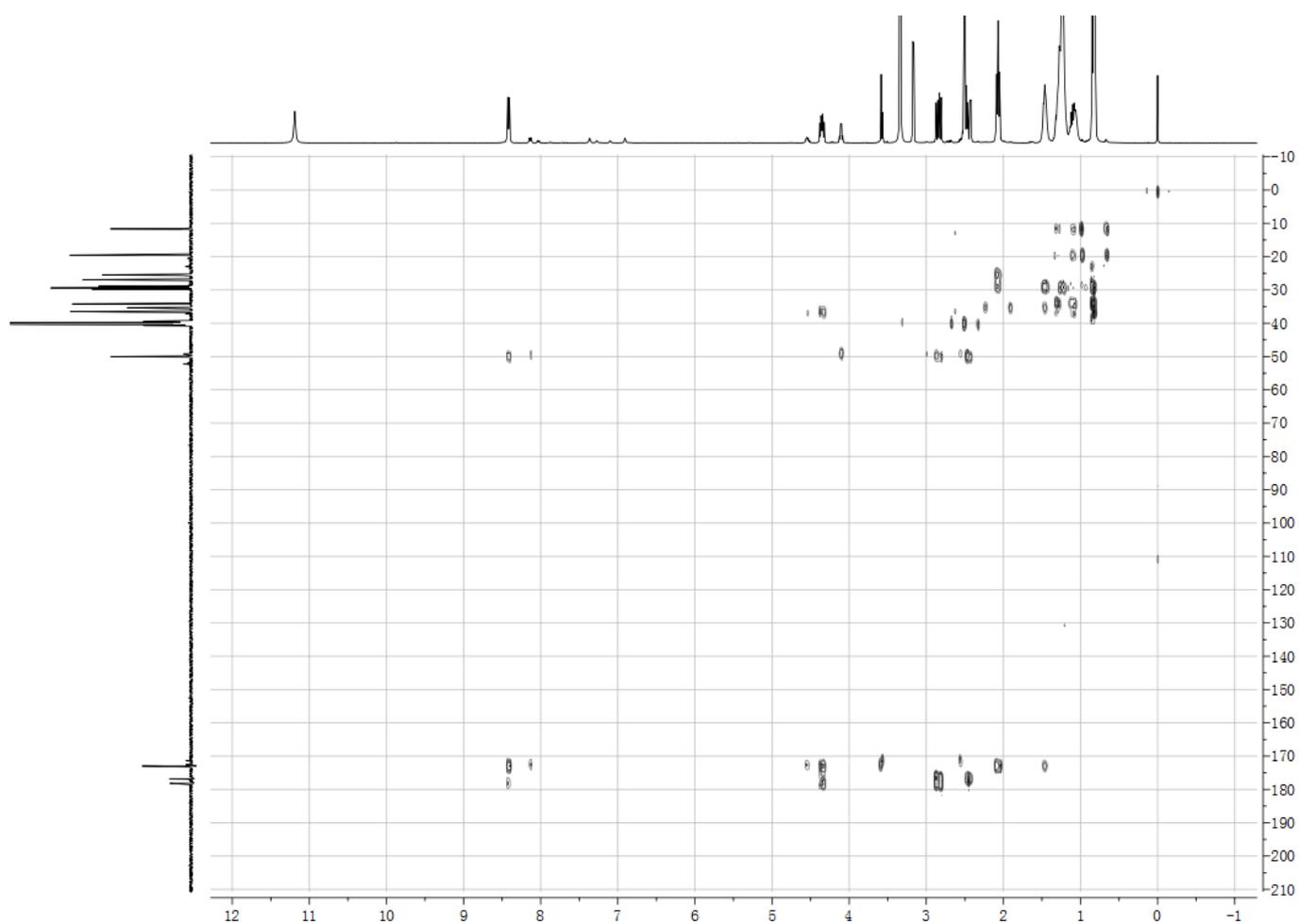


Figure S20. HMBC spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

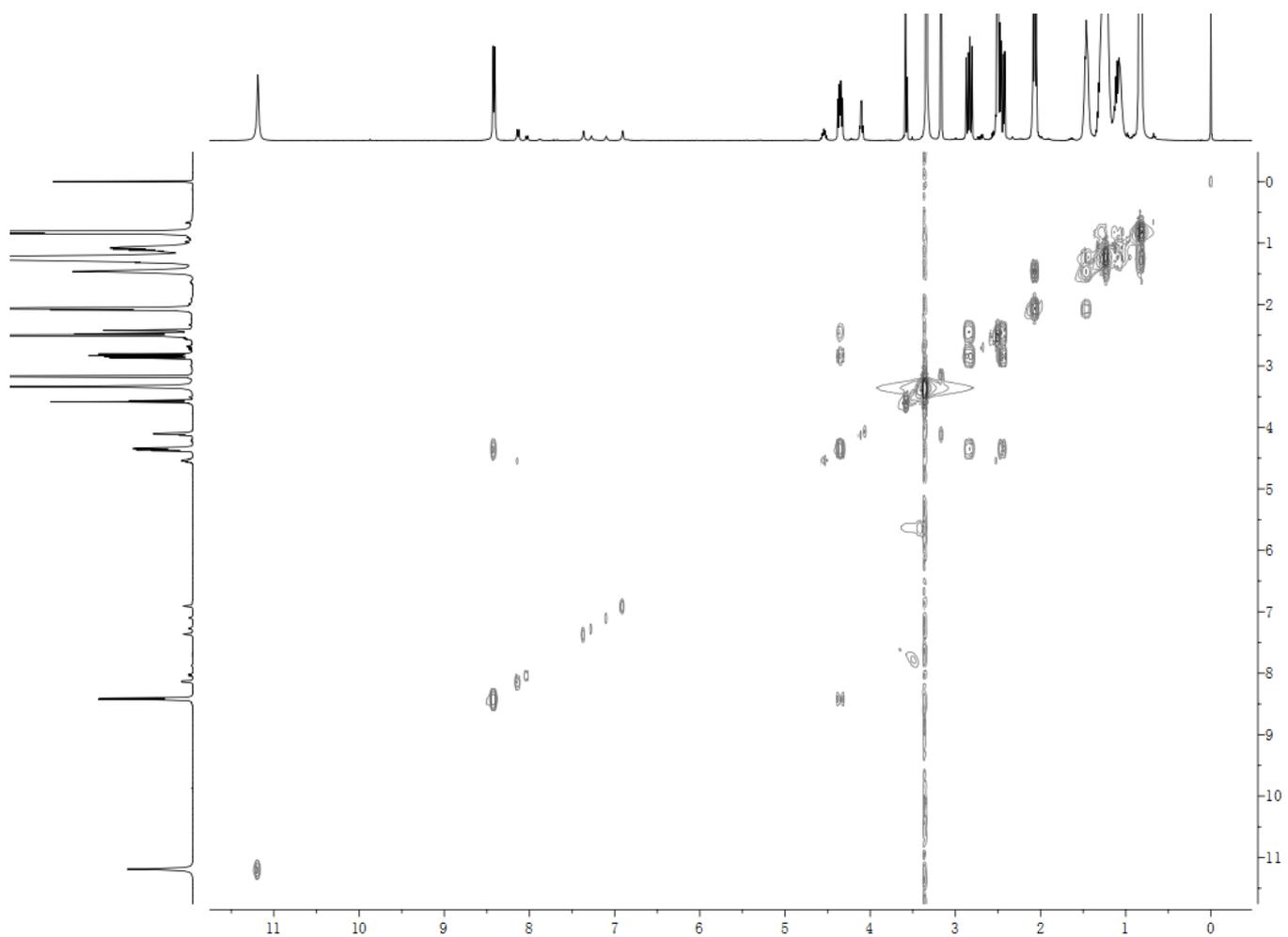
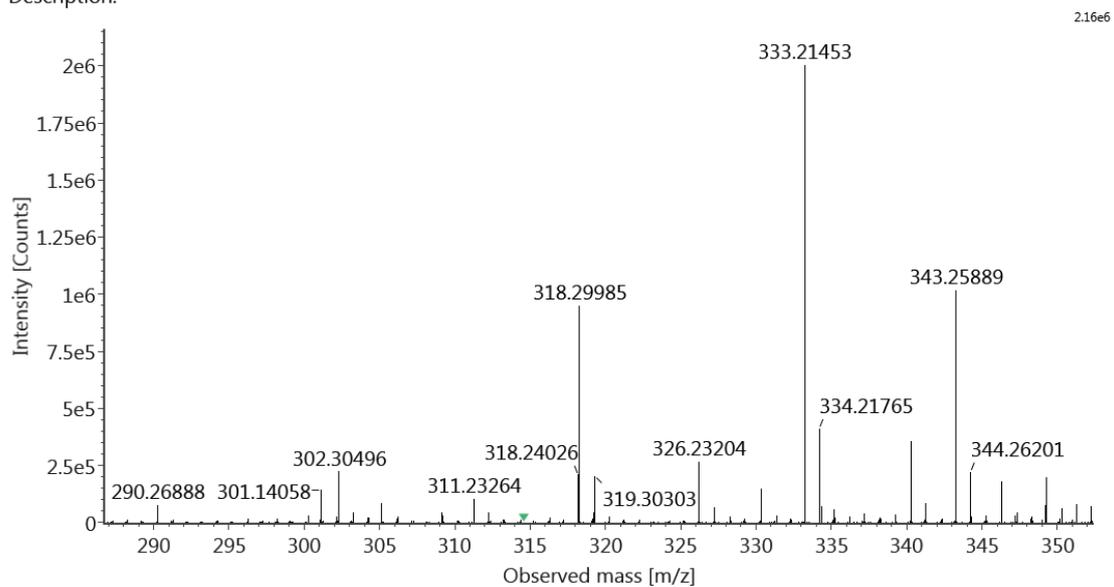


Figure S21. COSY spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Item name: WM-36 Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.5250 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-1000)...
Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₁₇ H ₃₀ N ₂ O ₃	310.2256	333.2154	333.2145	-0.3	-0.9

Figure S22. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 3

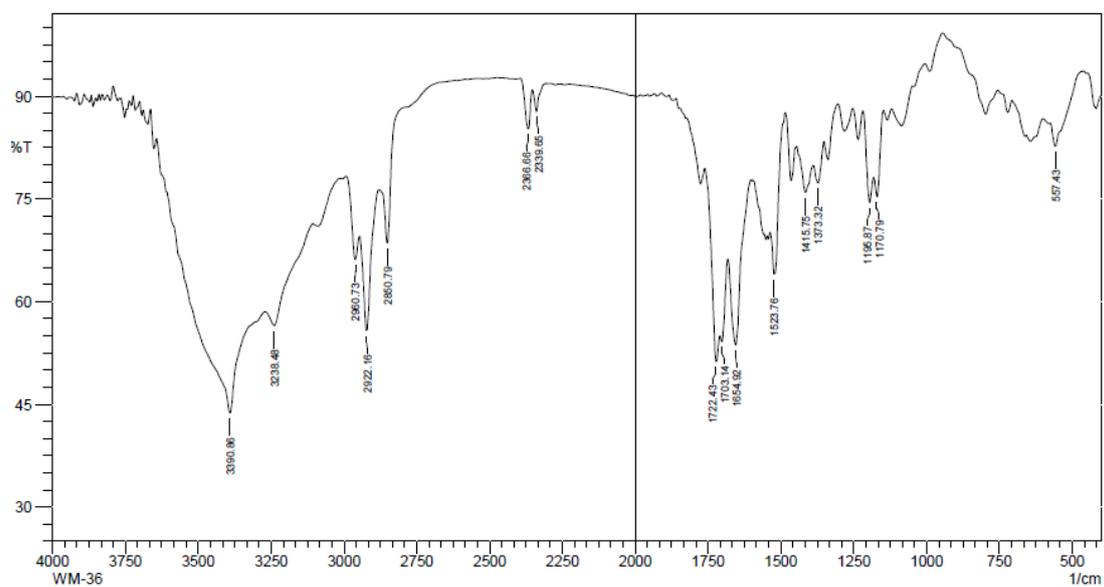


Figure S23. IR spectrum of compound 3

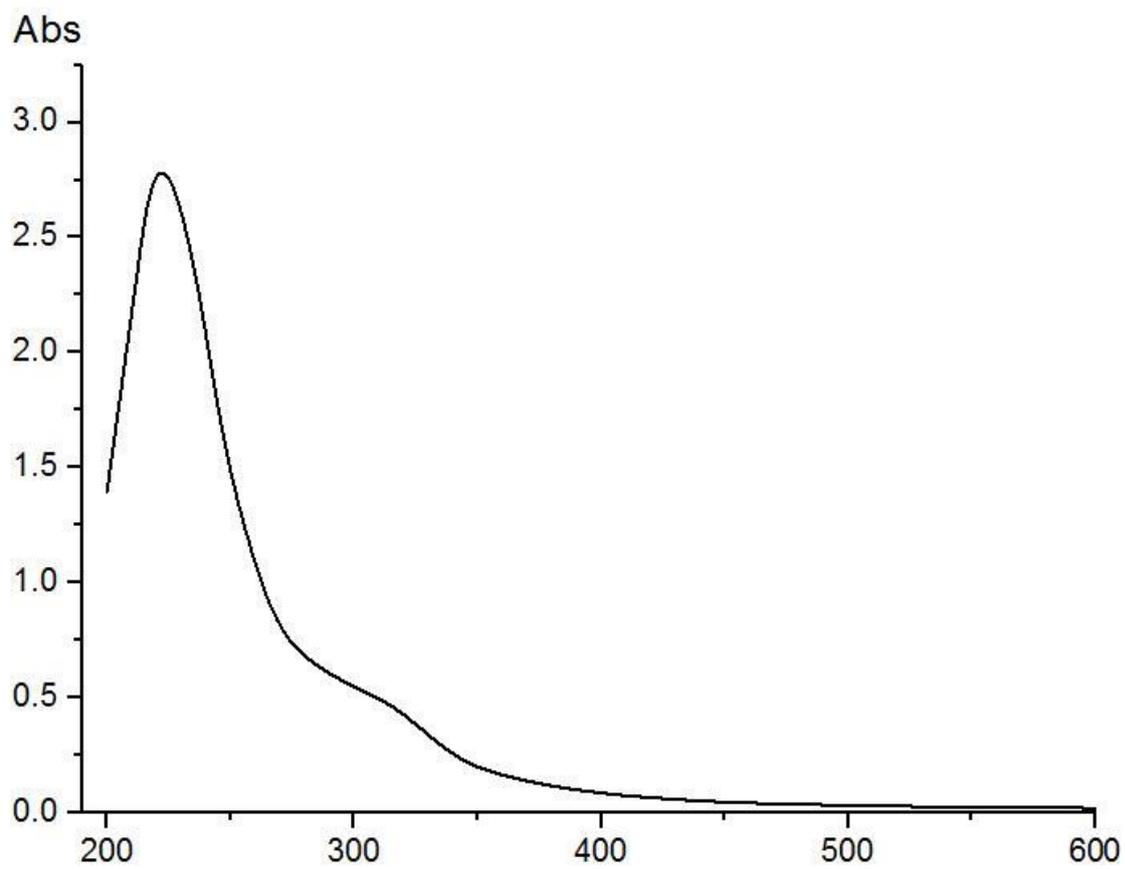


Figure S24. UV spectrum of compound 3

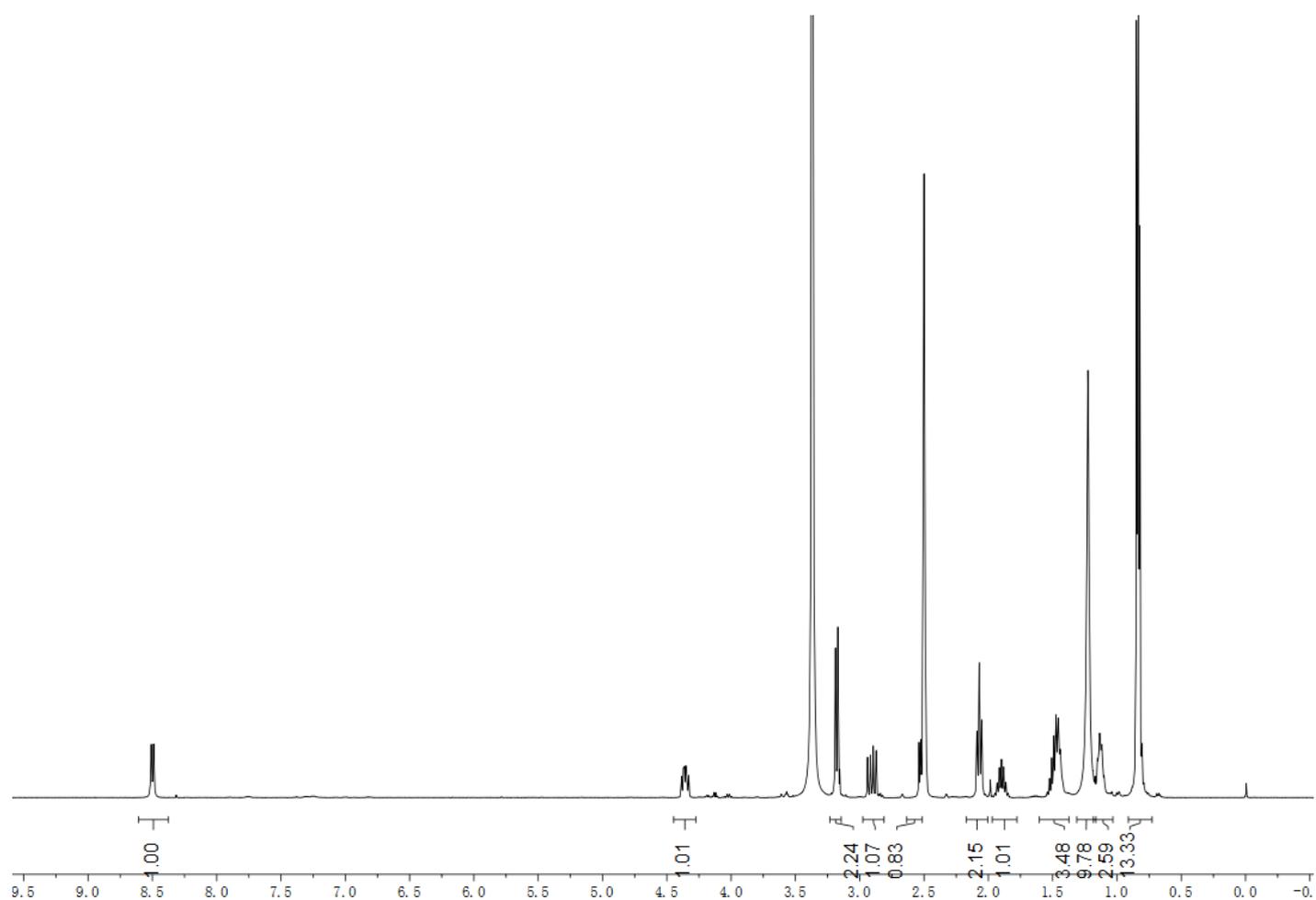


Figure S25. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

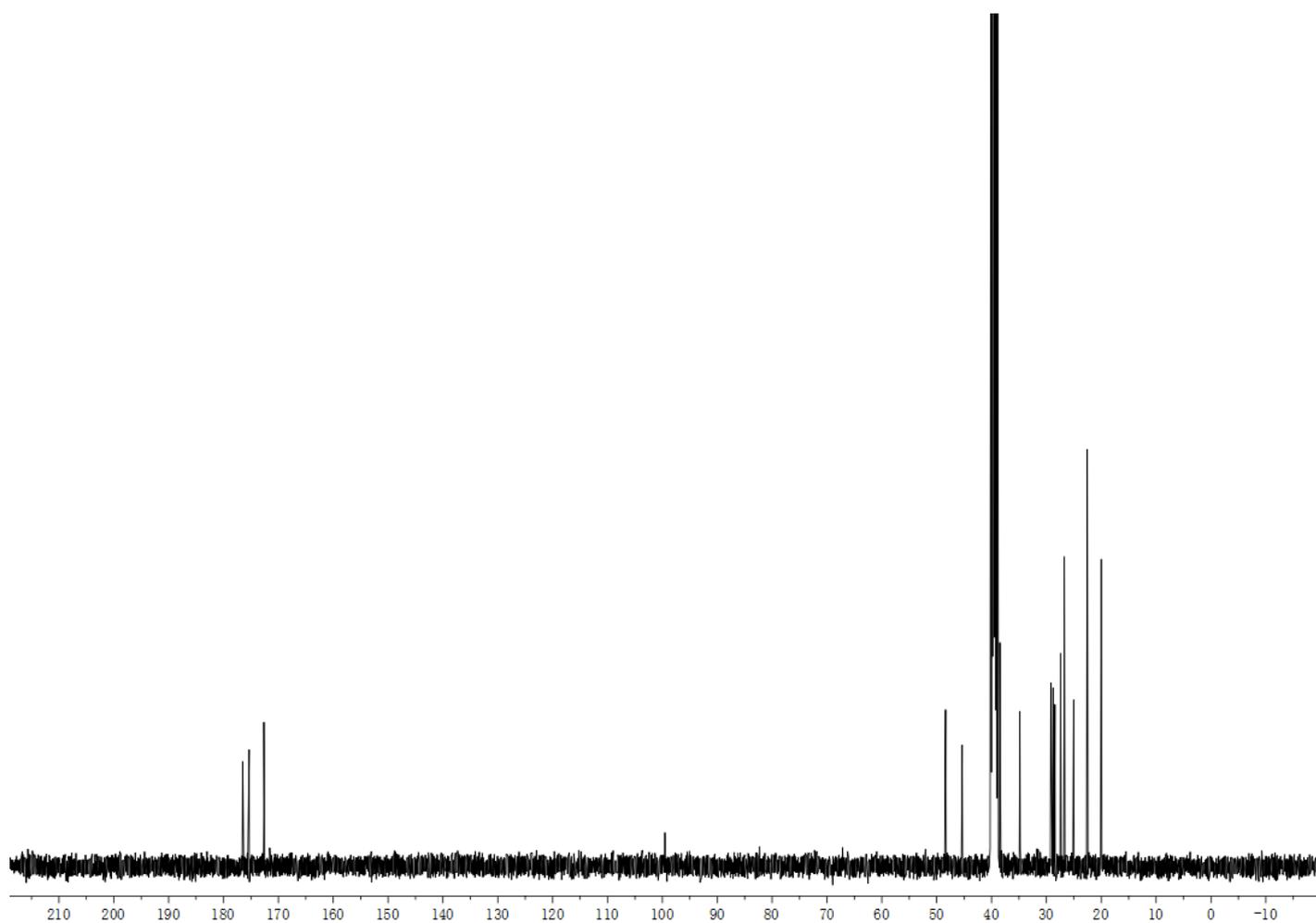


Figure S26. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 4 (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

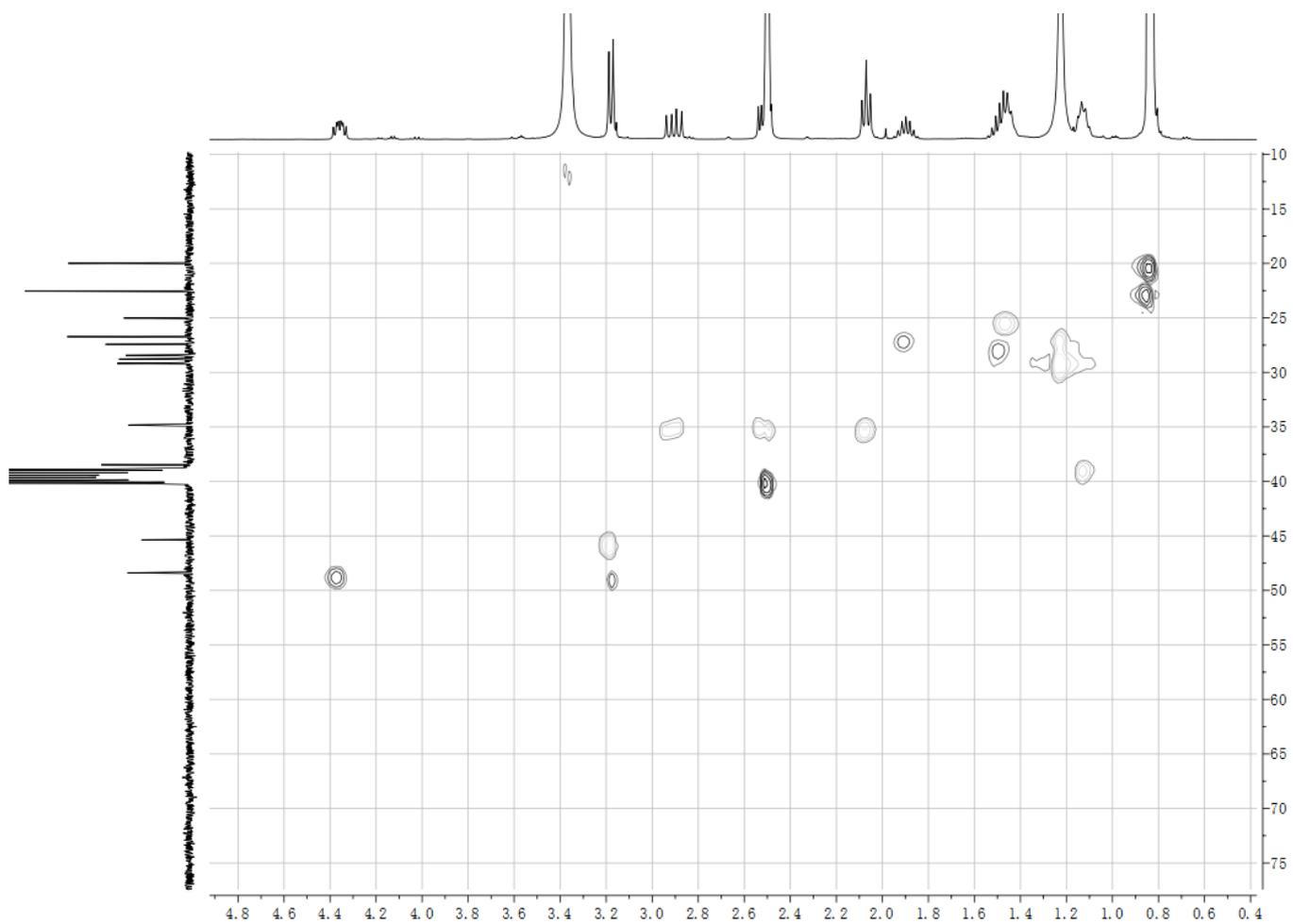


Figure S27.HSQC spectrum of compound 4 (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

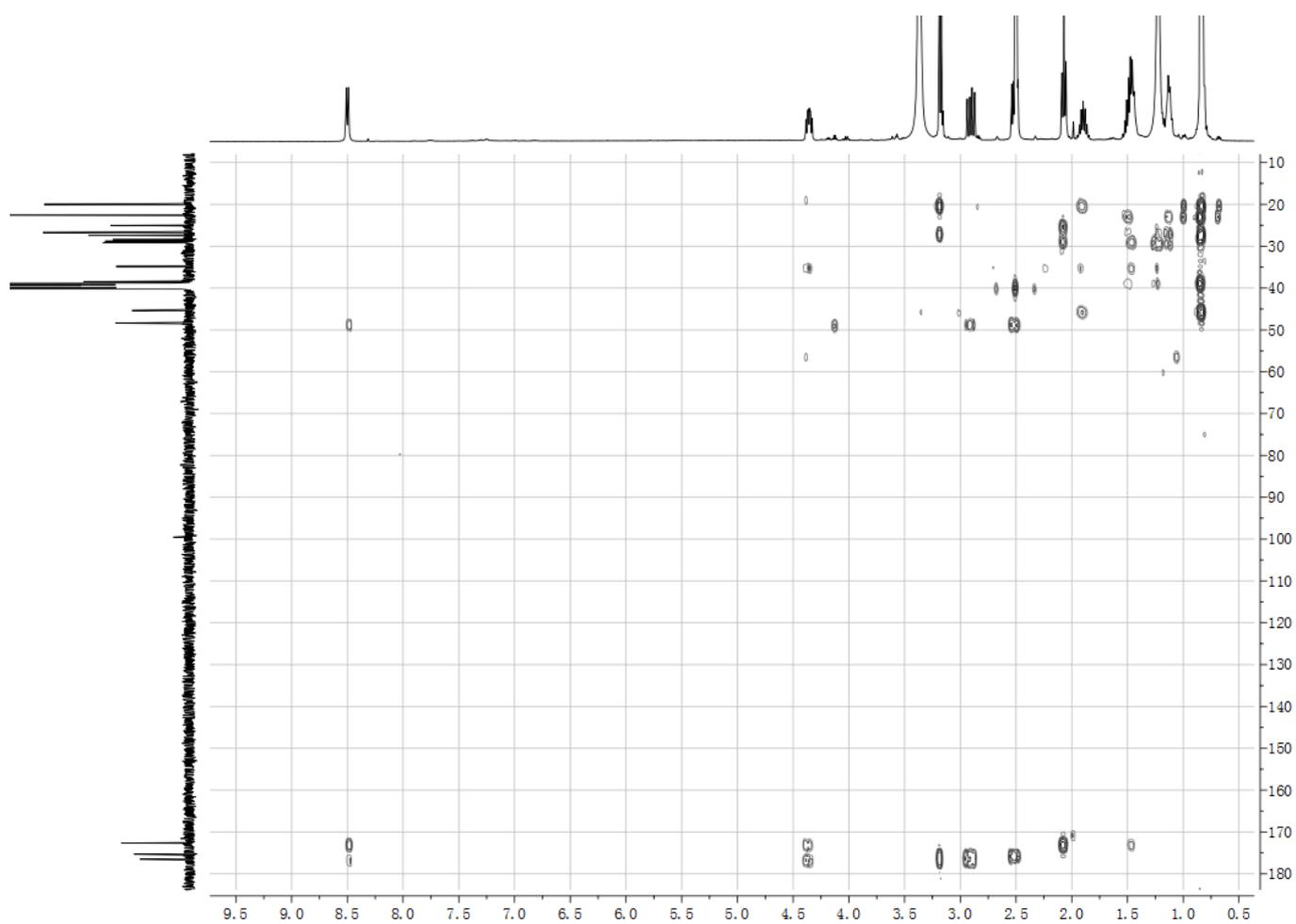


Figure S28. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

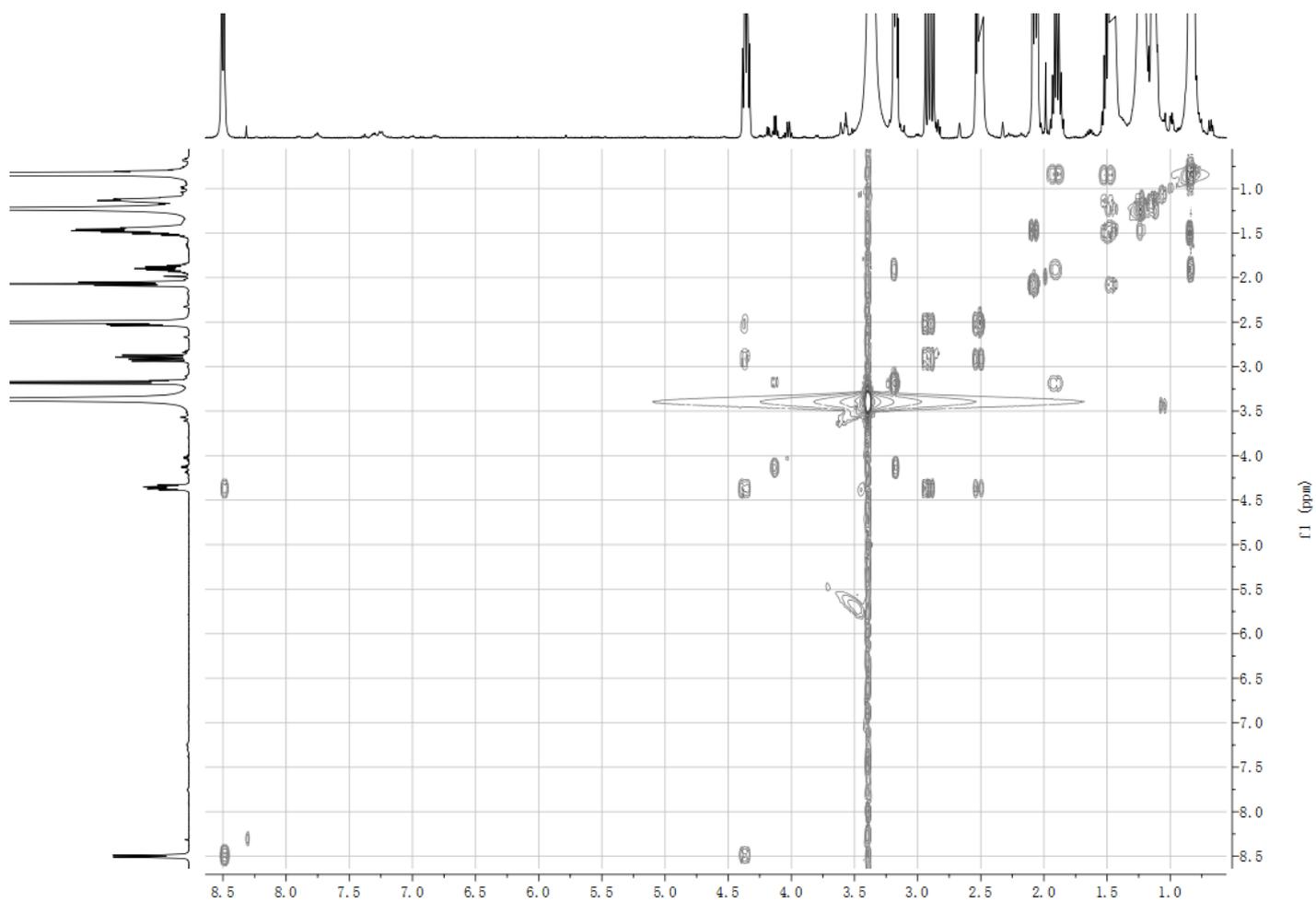
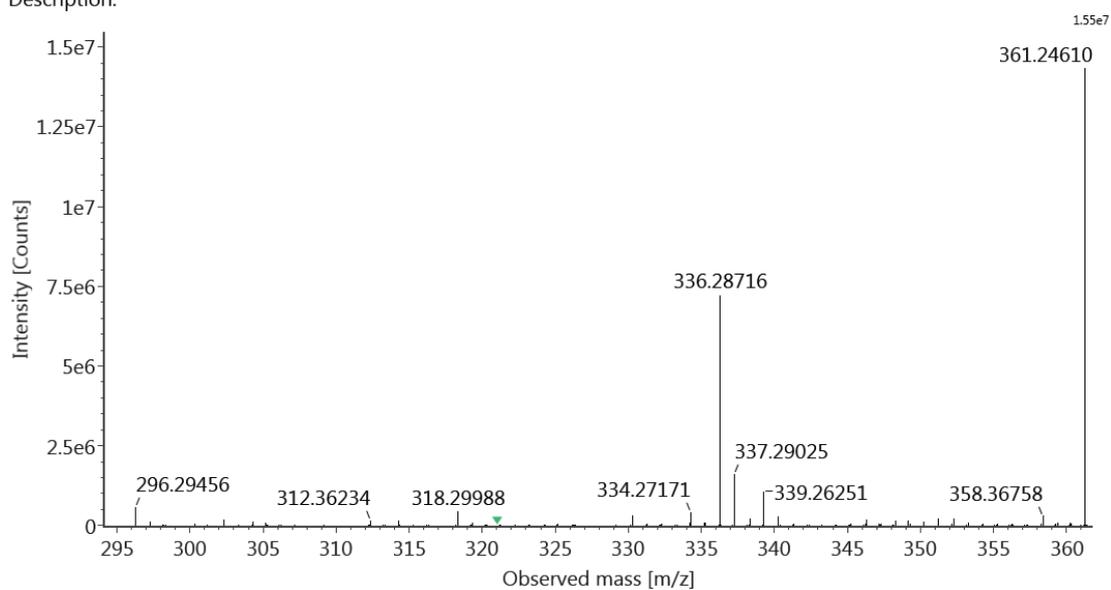


Figure S29. COSY spectrum of compound **4** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Item name: WM-16 Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.5070 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-1000)...
Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₁₇ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₃	338.2569	361.2467	361.2461	-0.2	-0.7

Figure S30. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 4

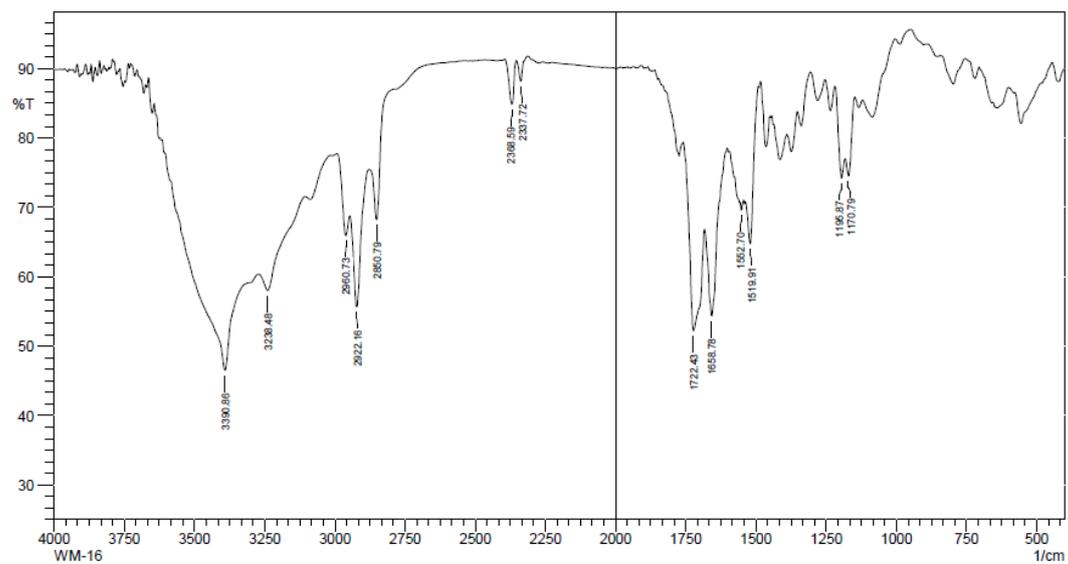


Figure S31. IR spectrum of compound 4

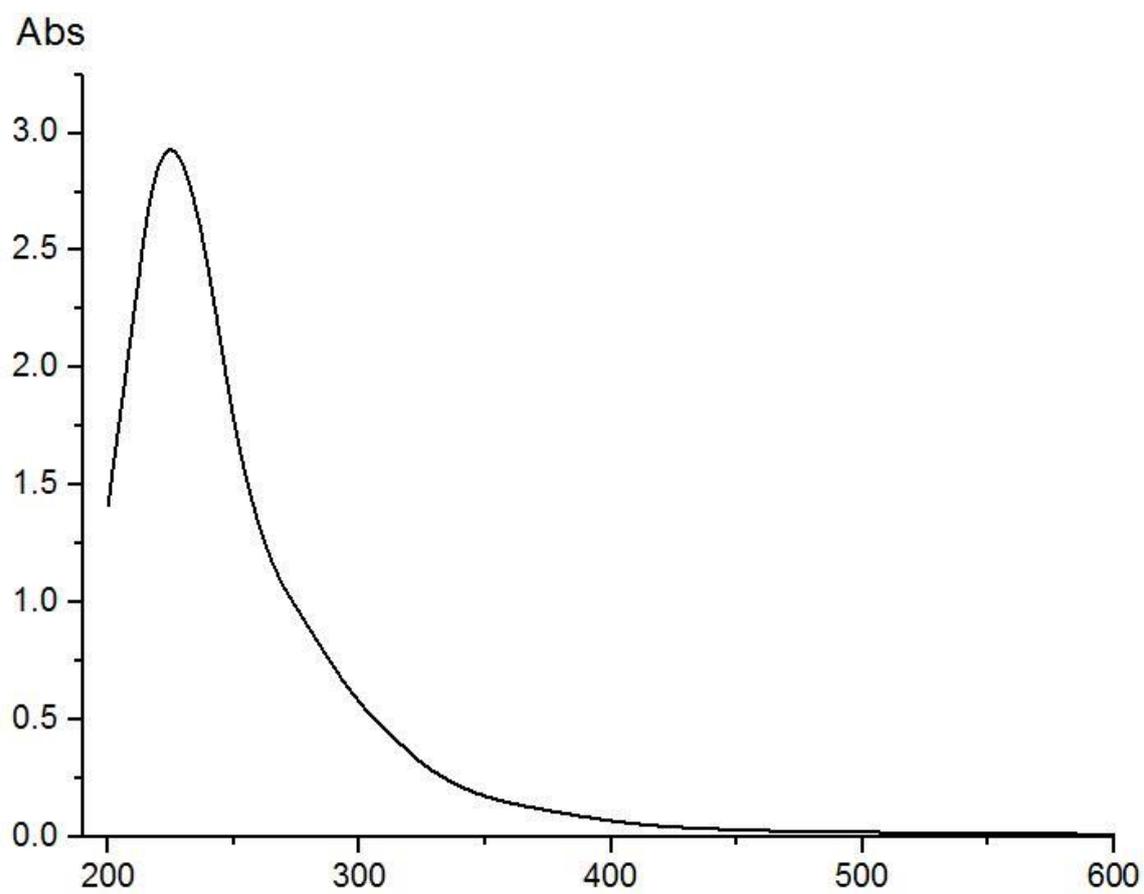


Figure S32. UV spectrum of compound 4

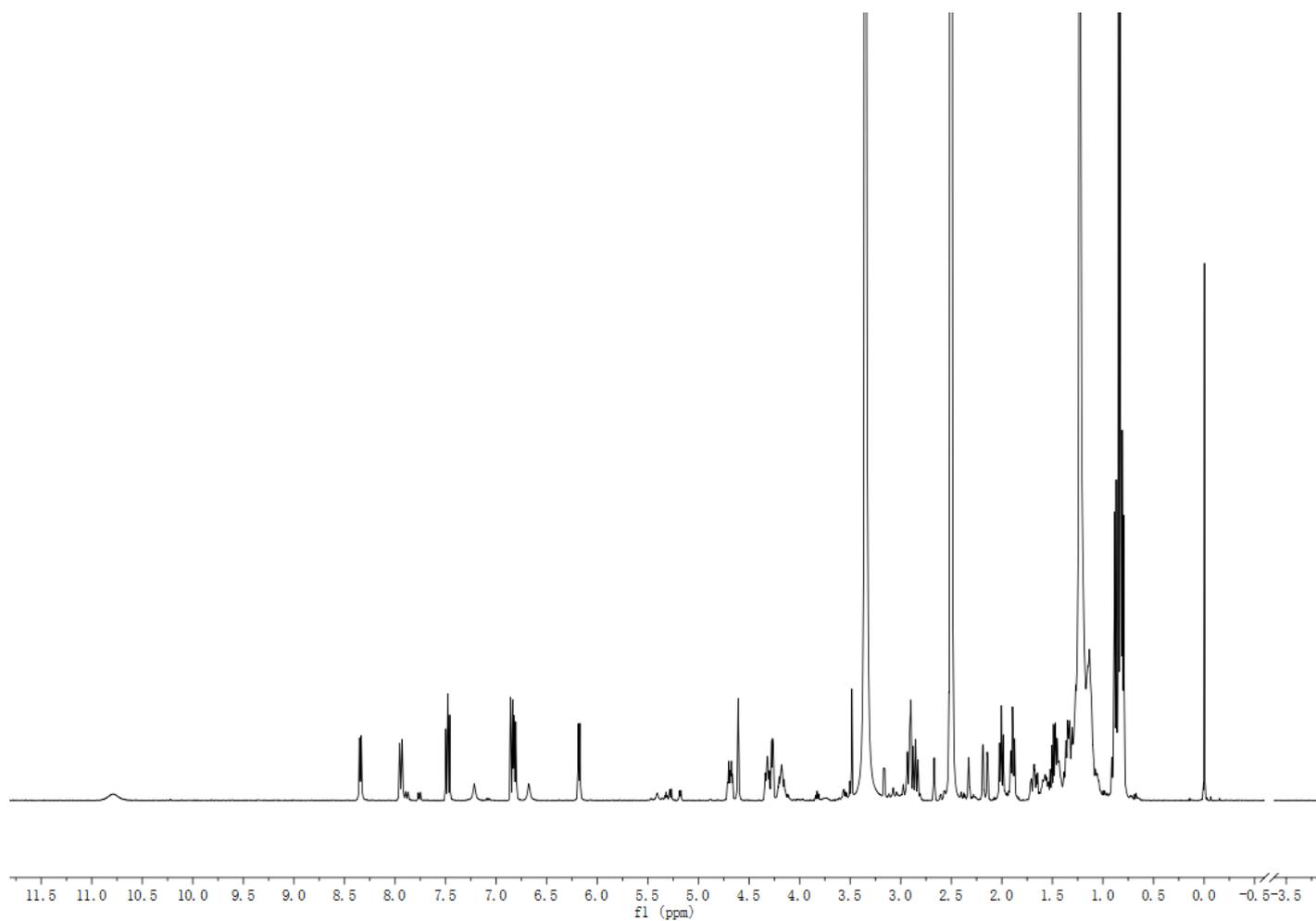


Figure S33. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 5 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

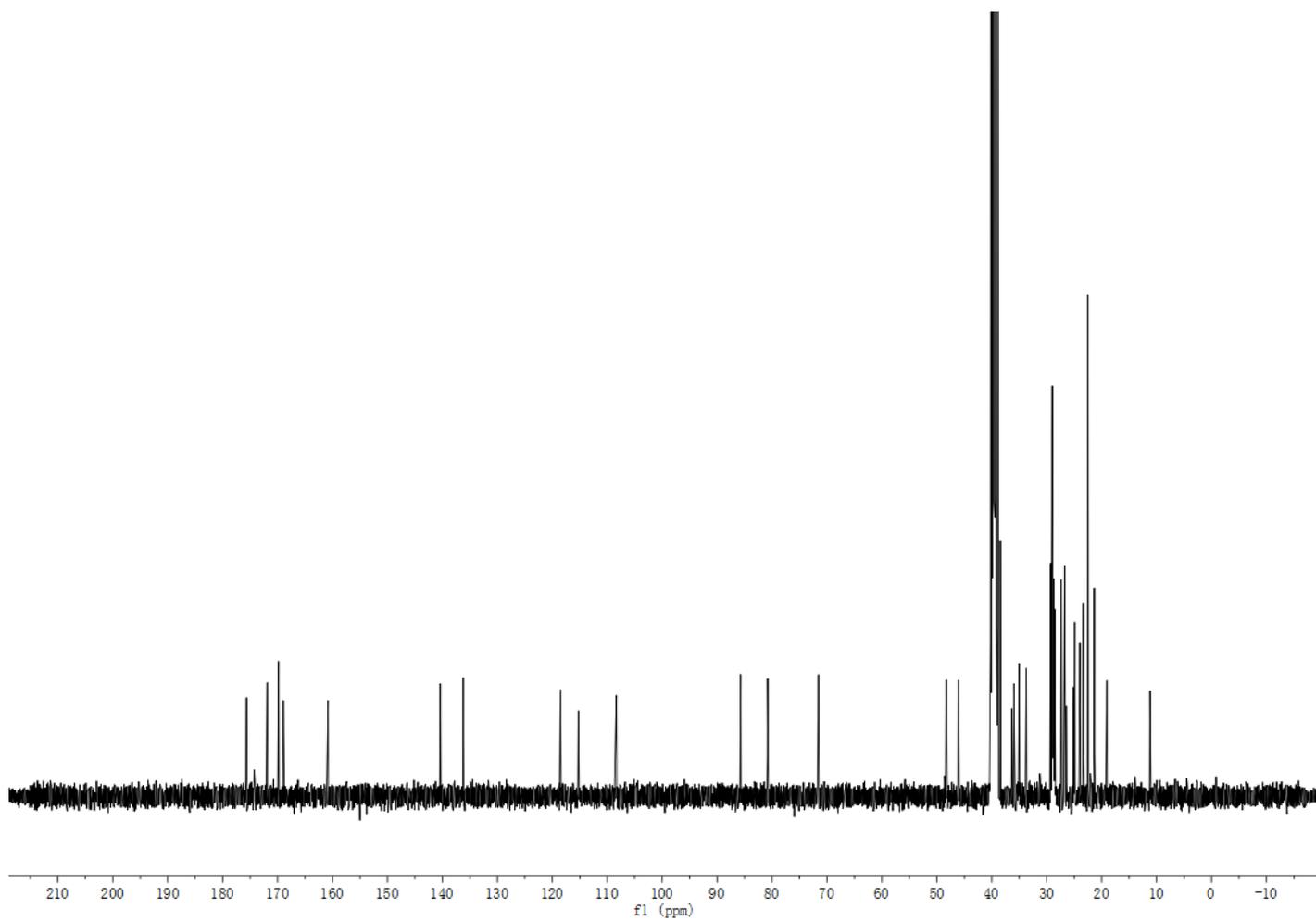


Figure S34. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **5** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

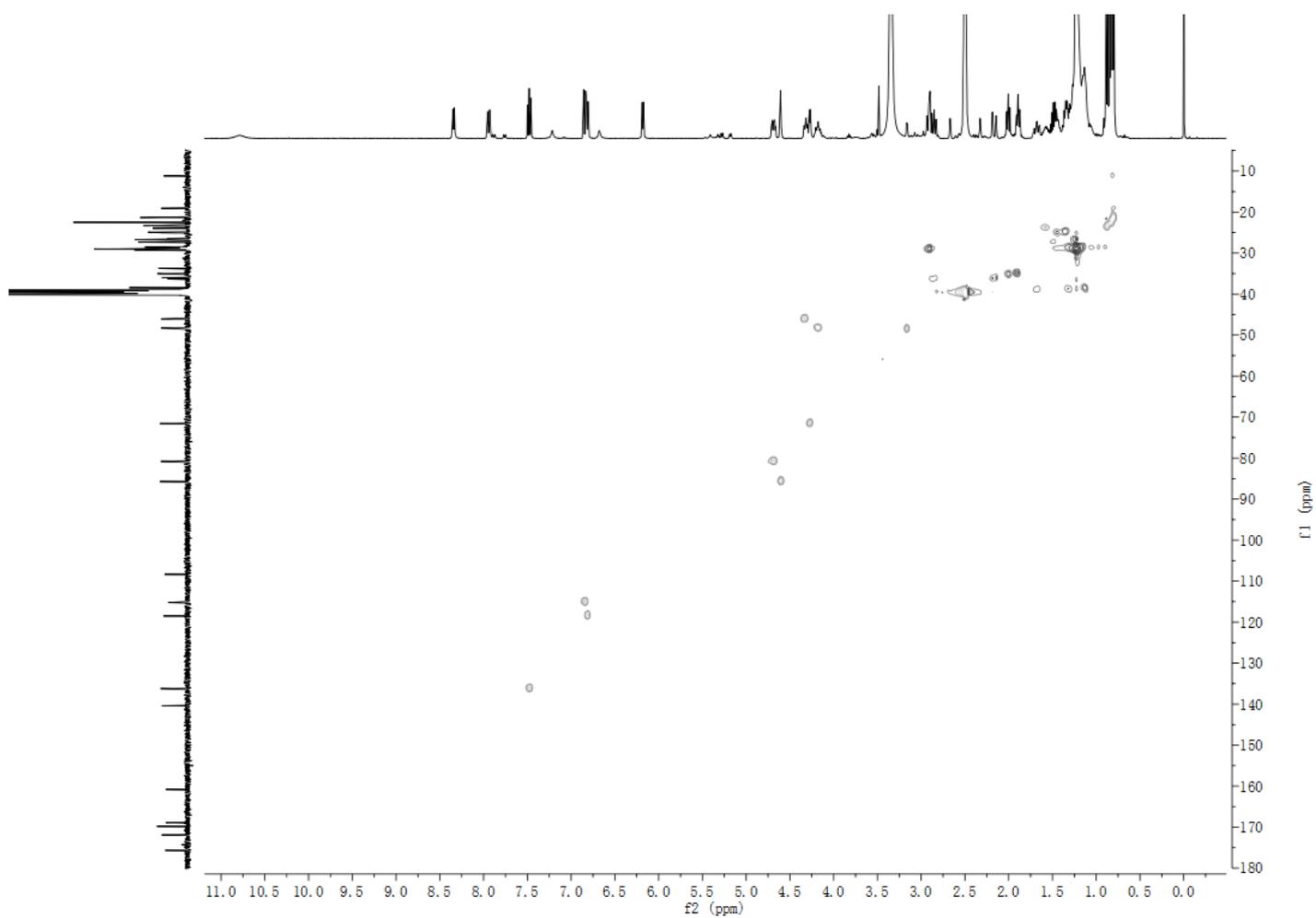


Figure S35. HSQC spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

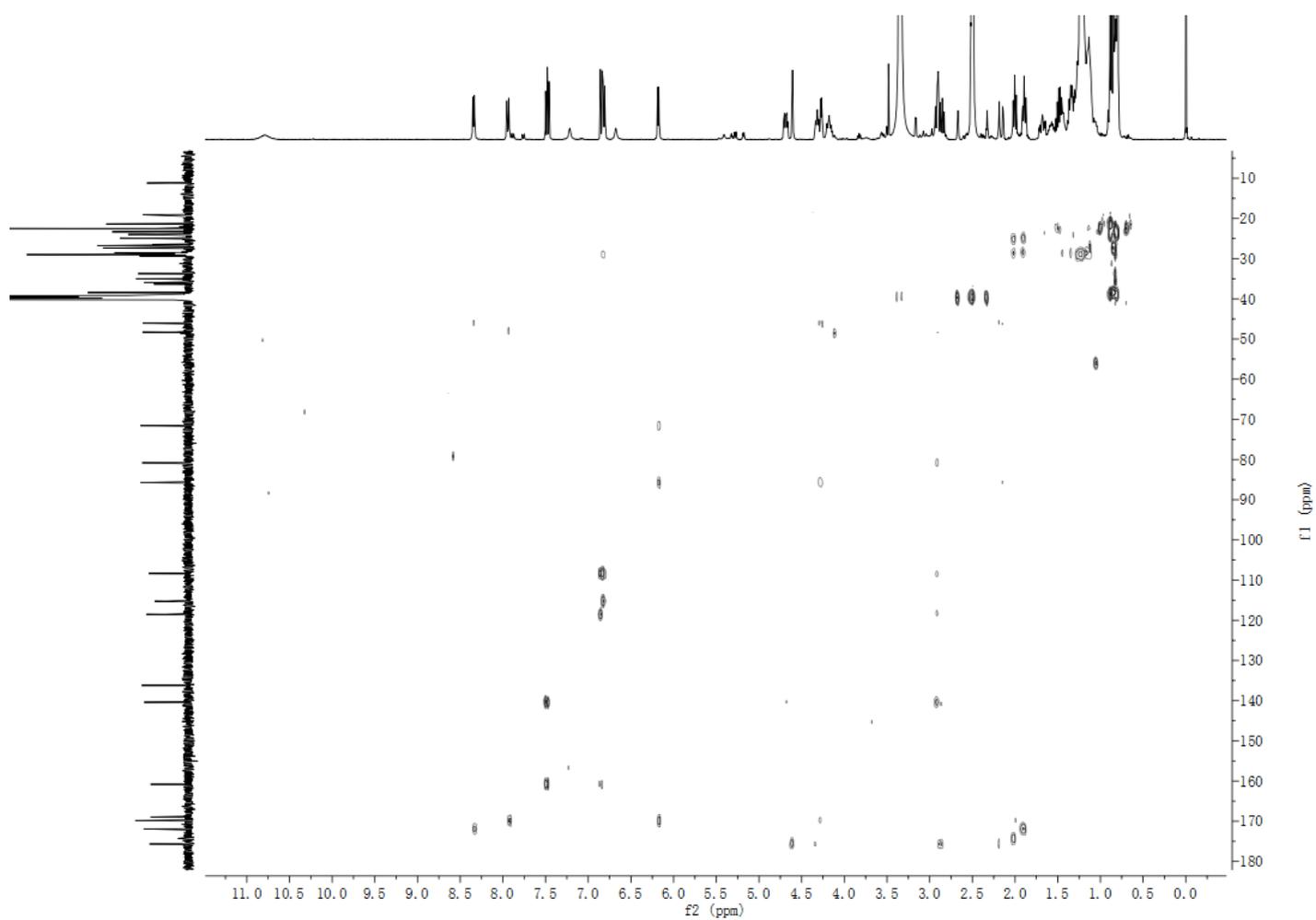


Figure S36. HMBC spectrum of compound 5 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

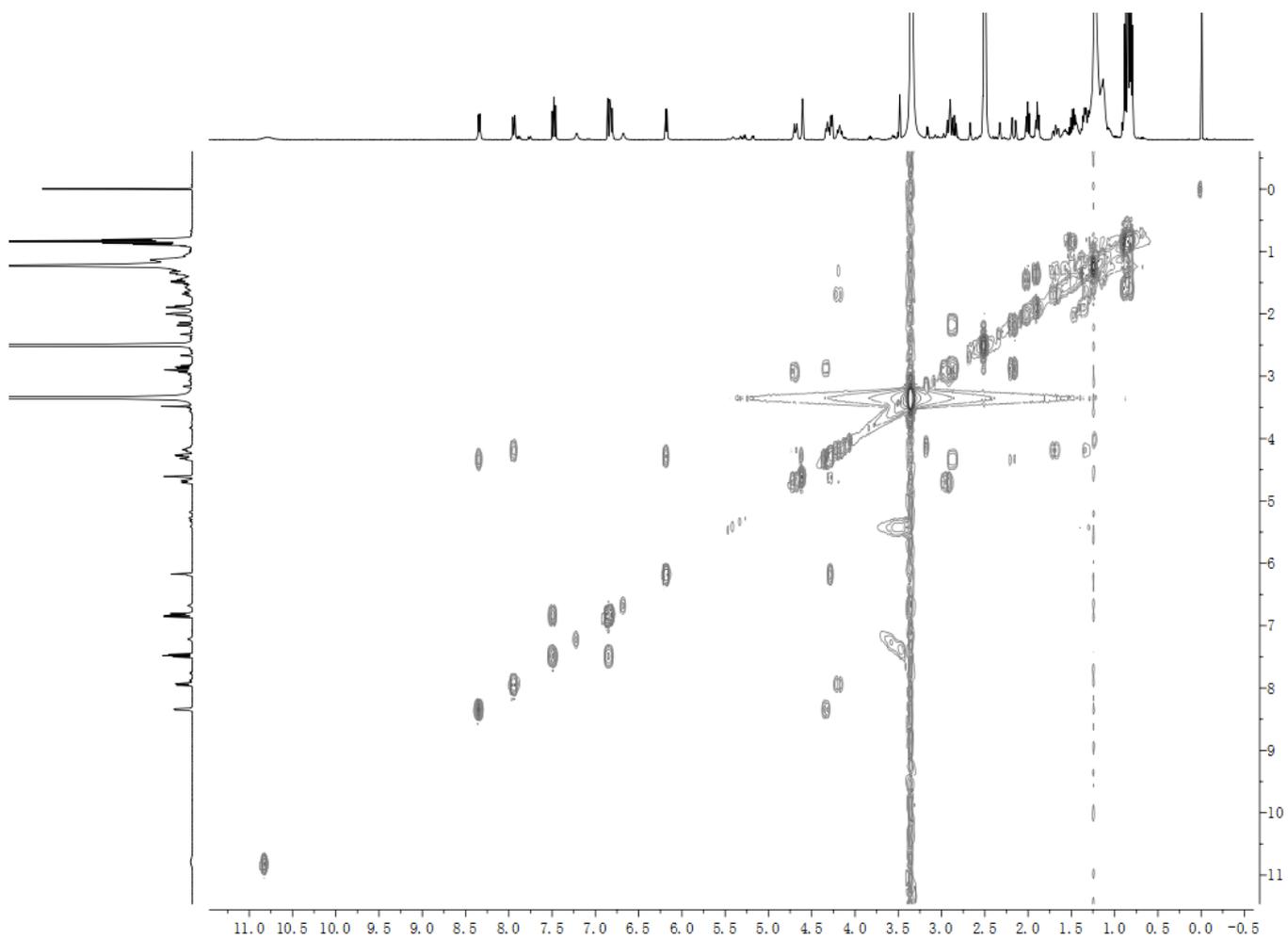


Figure S37. COSY spectrum of compound **5** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

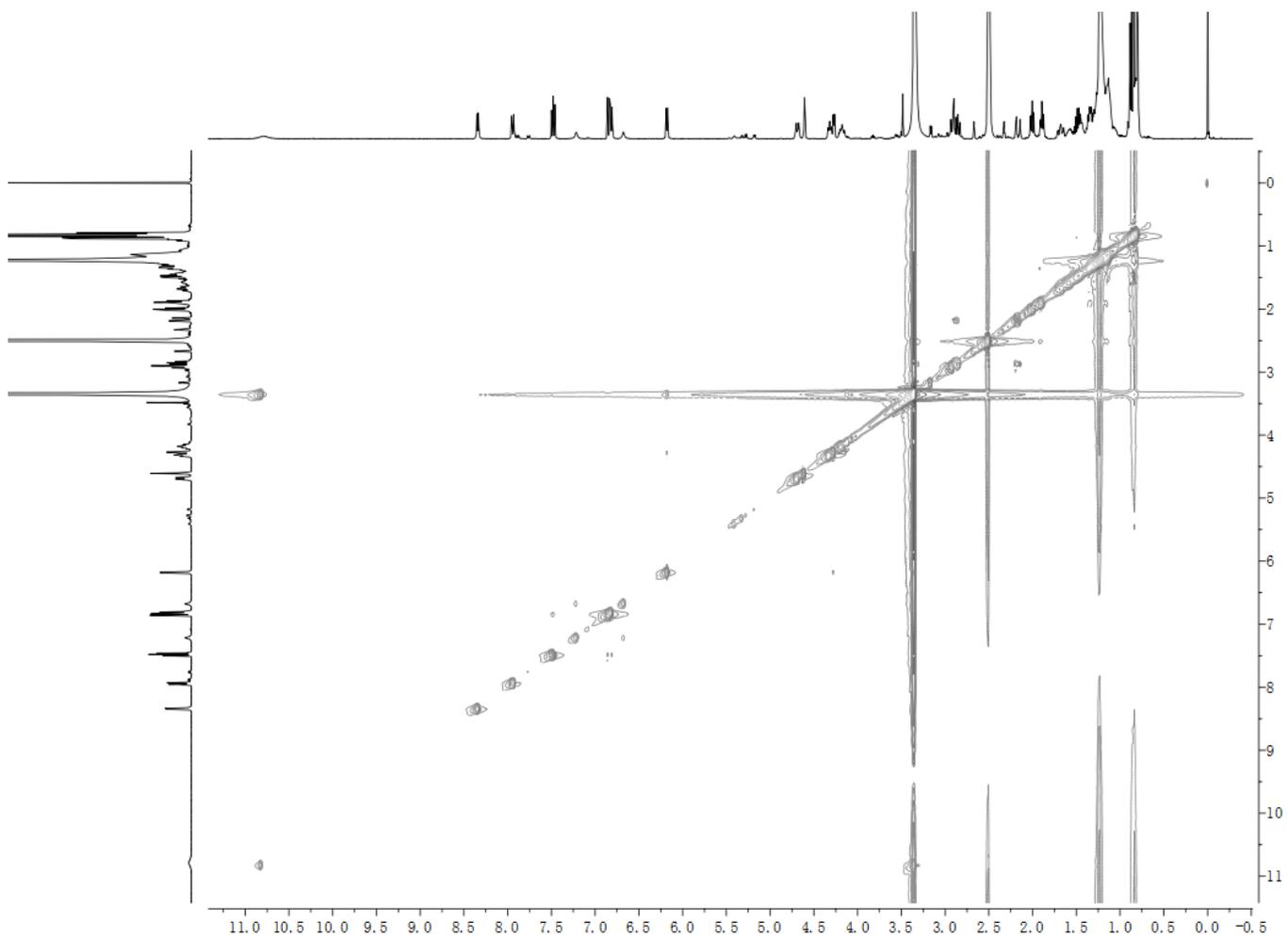
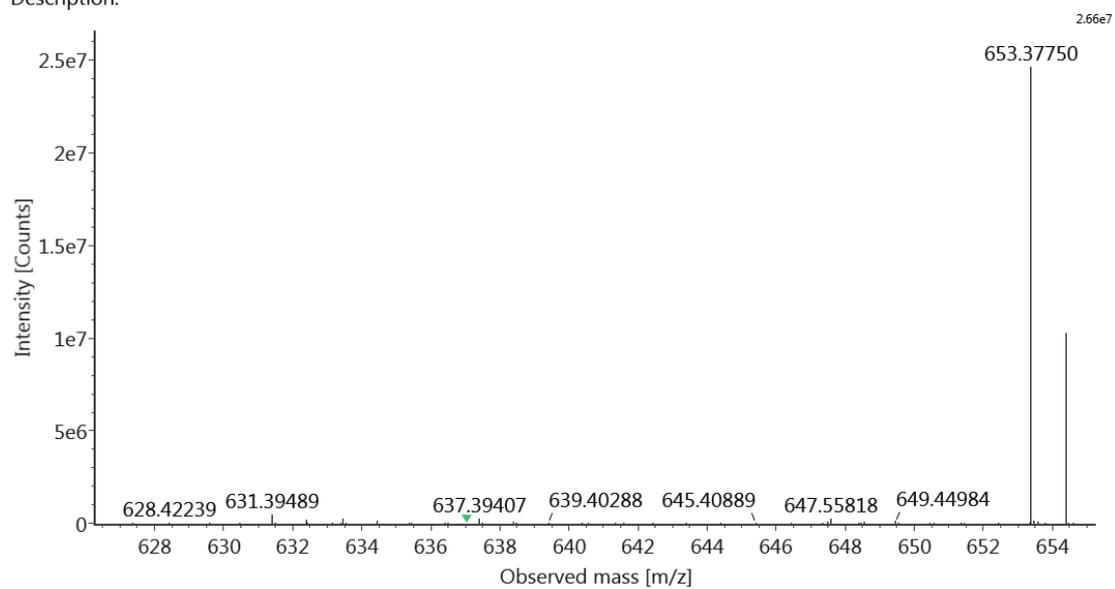


Figure S38. NOESY spectrum of compound 5 (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

Item name: WM-28 Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.5177 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-1000)...
Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₃₅ H ₅₄ N ₂ O ₈	630.3880	653.3778	653.3775	-0.2	-0.9

Figure S39. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 5

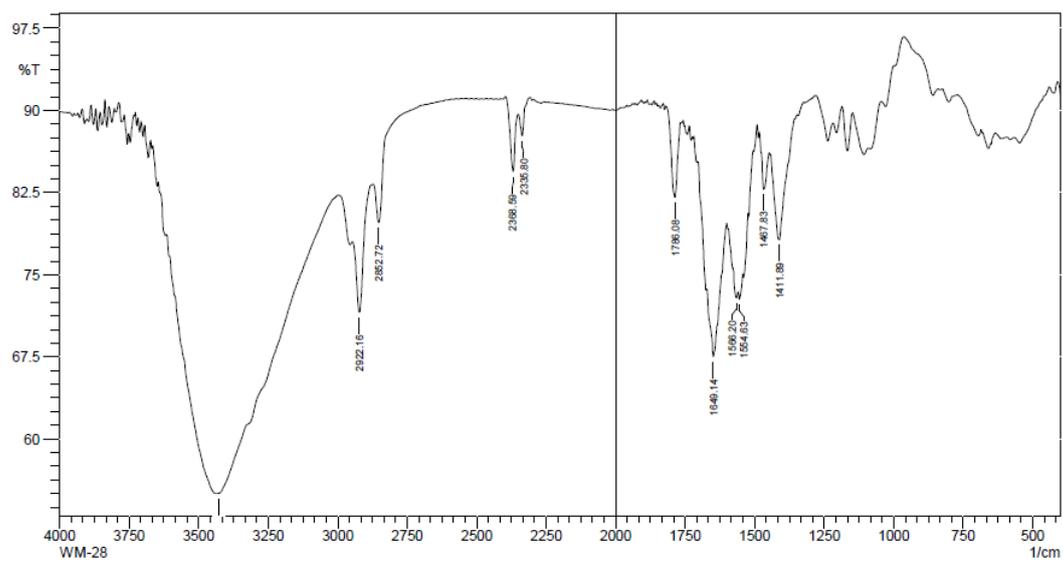


Figure S40. IR spectrum of compound 5

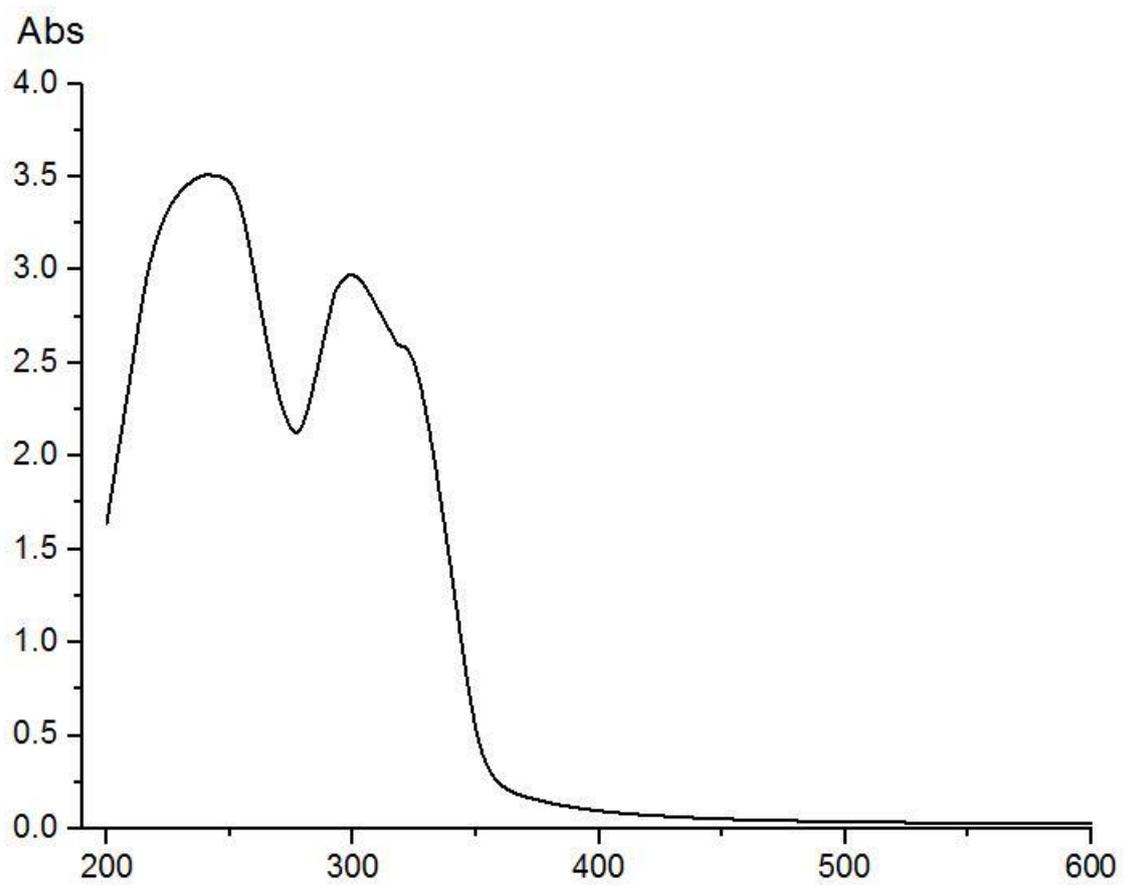


Figure S41. UV spectrum of compound 5

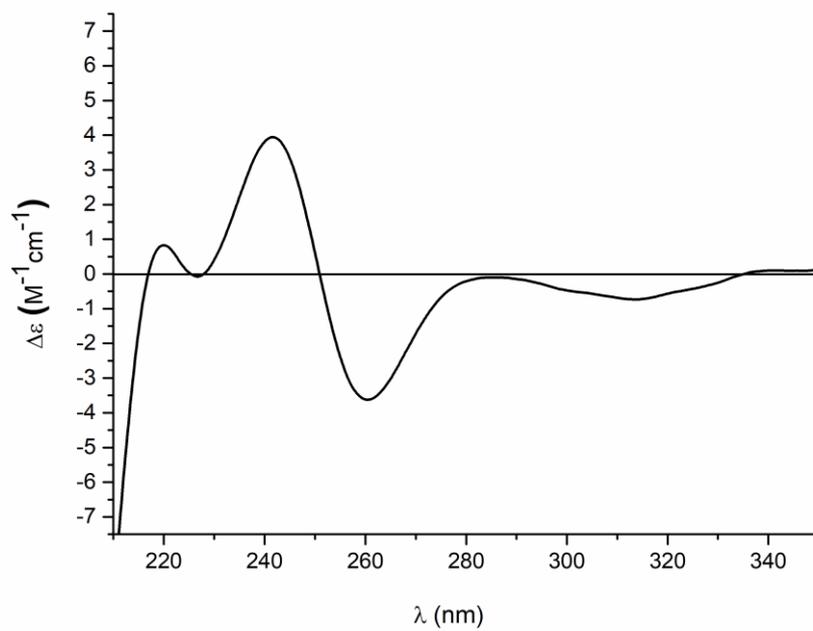


Figure S42. ECD spectrum of compound 5

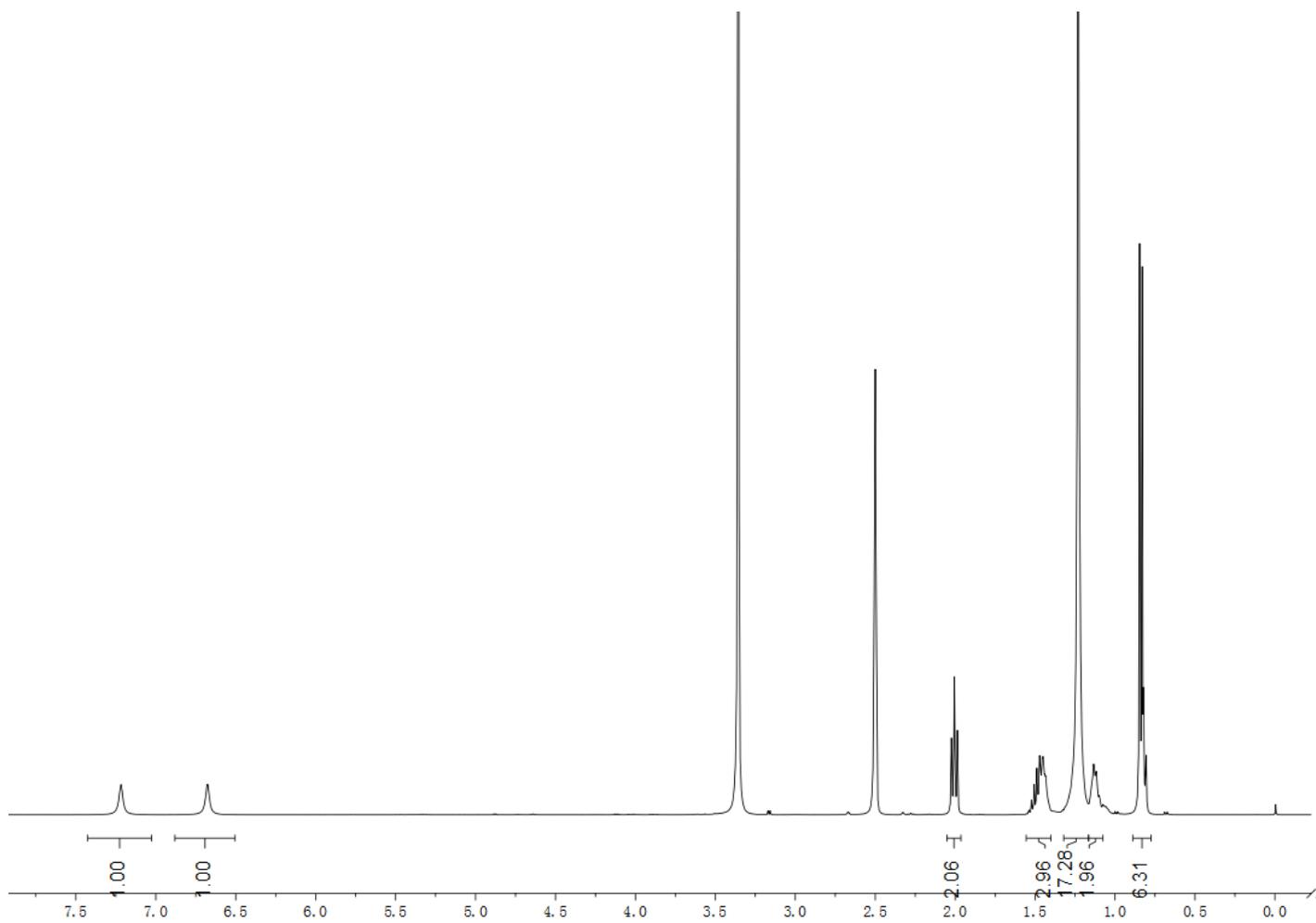


Figure S43. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 6 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

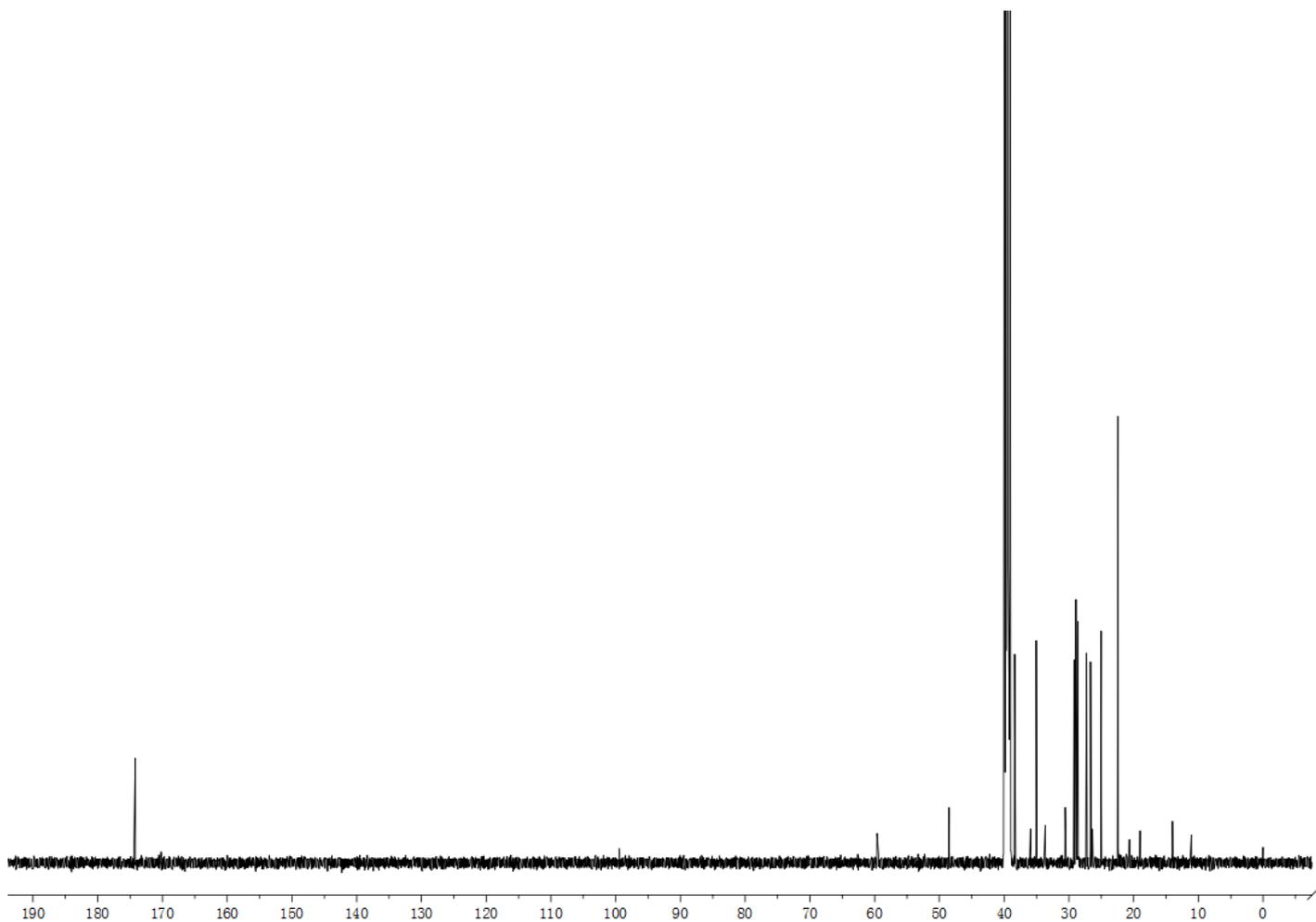


Figure S44. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **6** (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

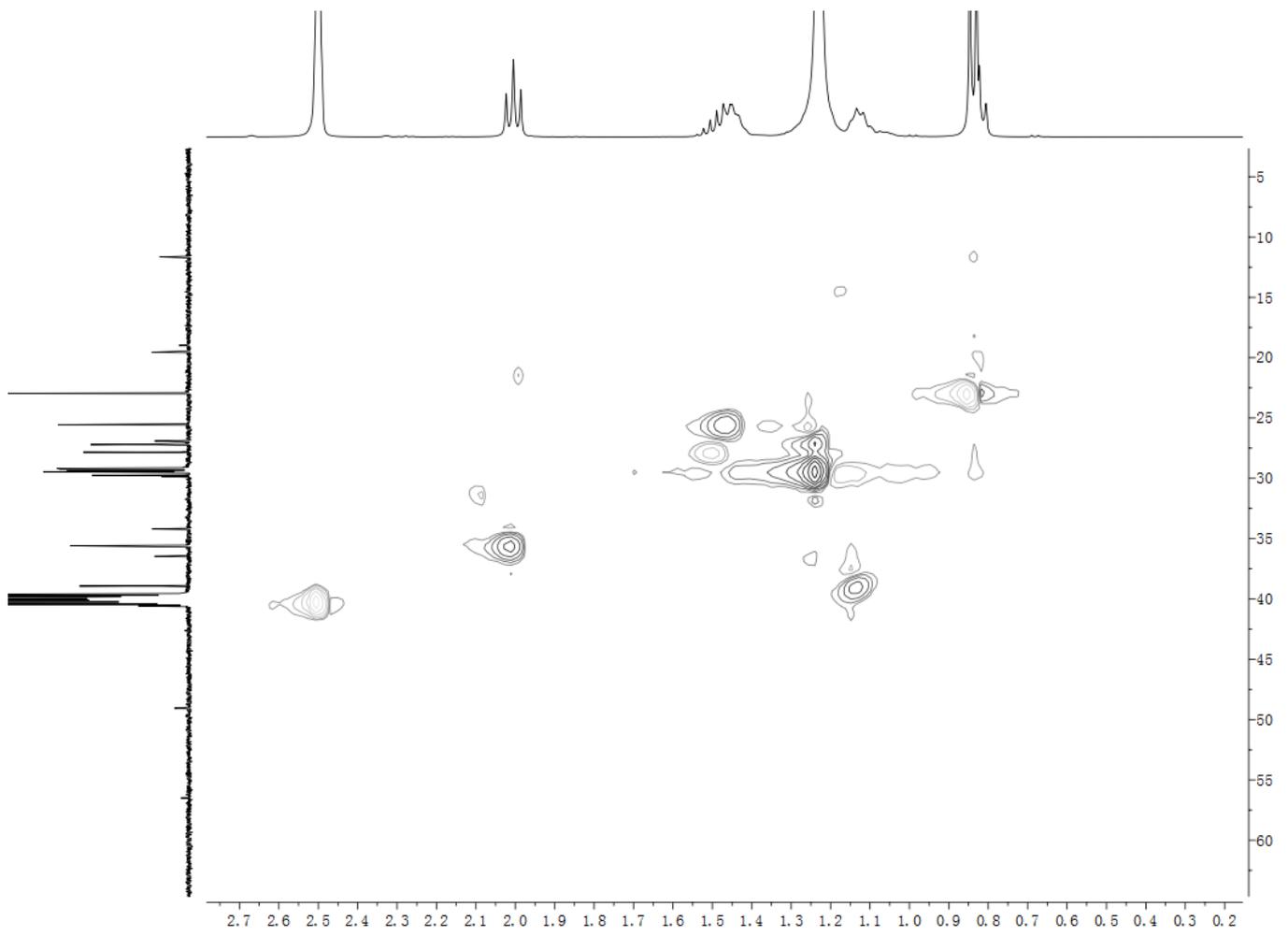


Figure S45. HSQC spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

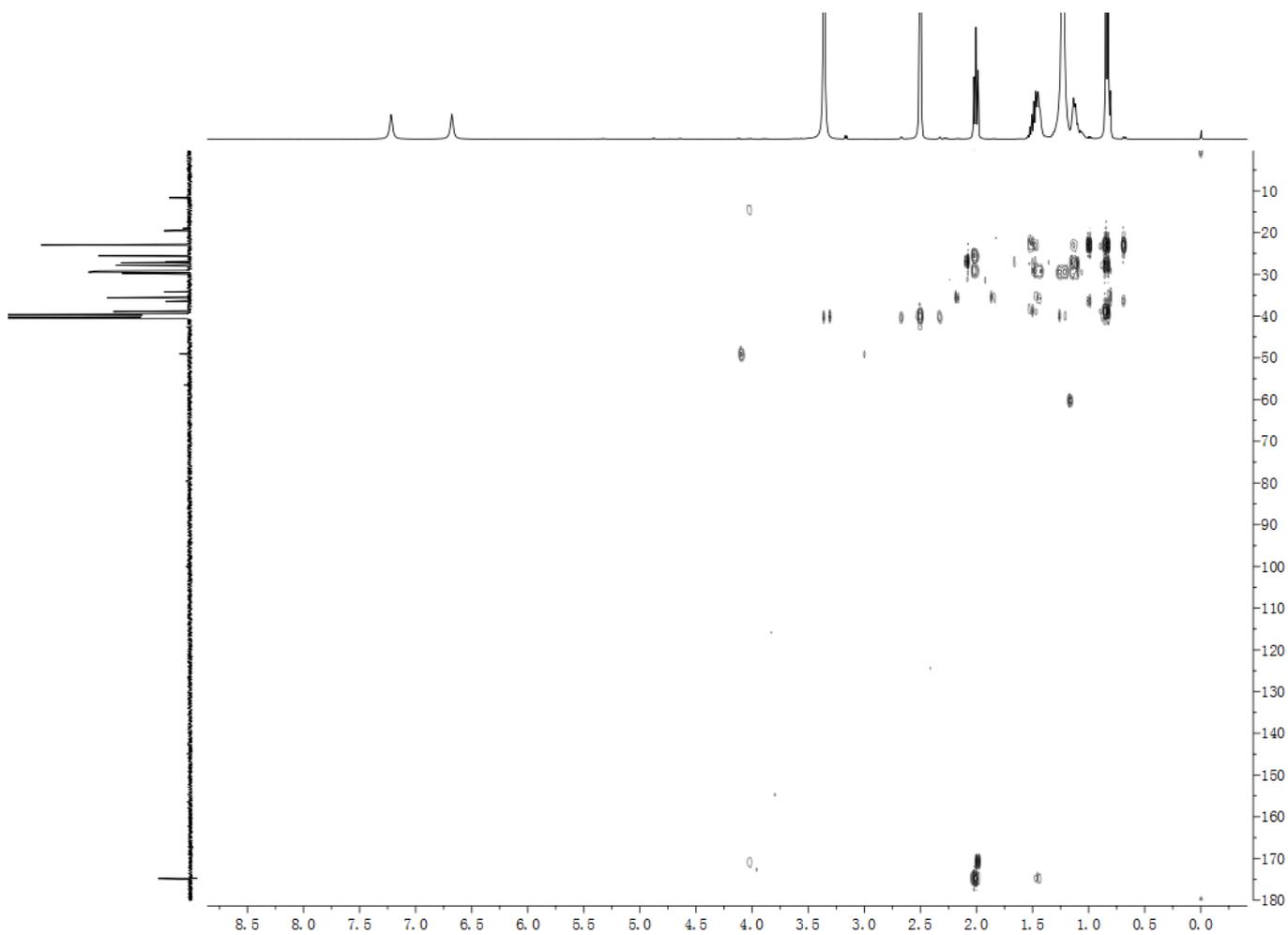


Figure S46. HMBC spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

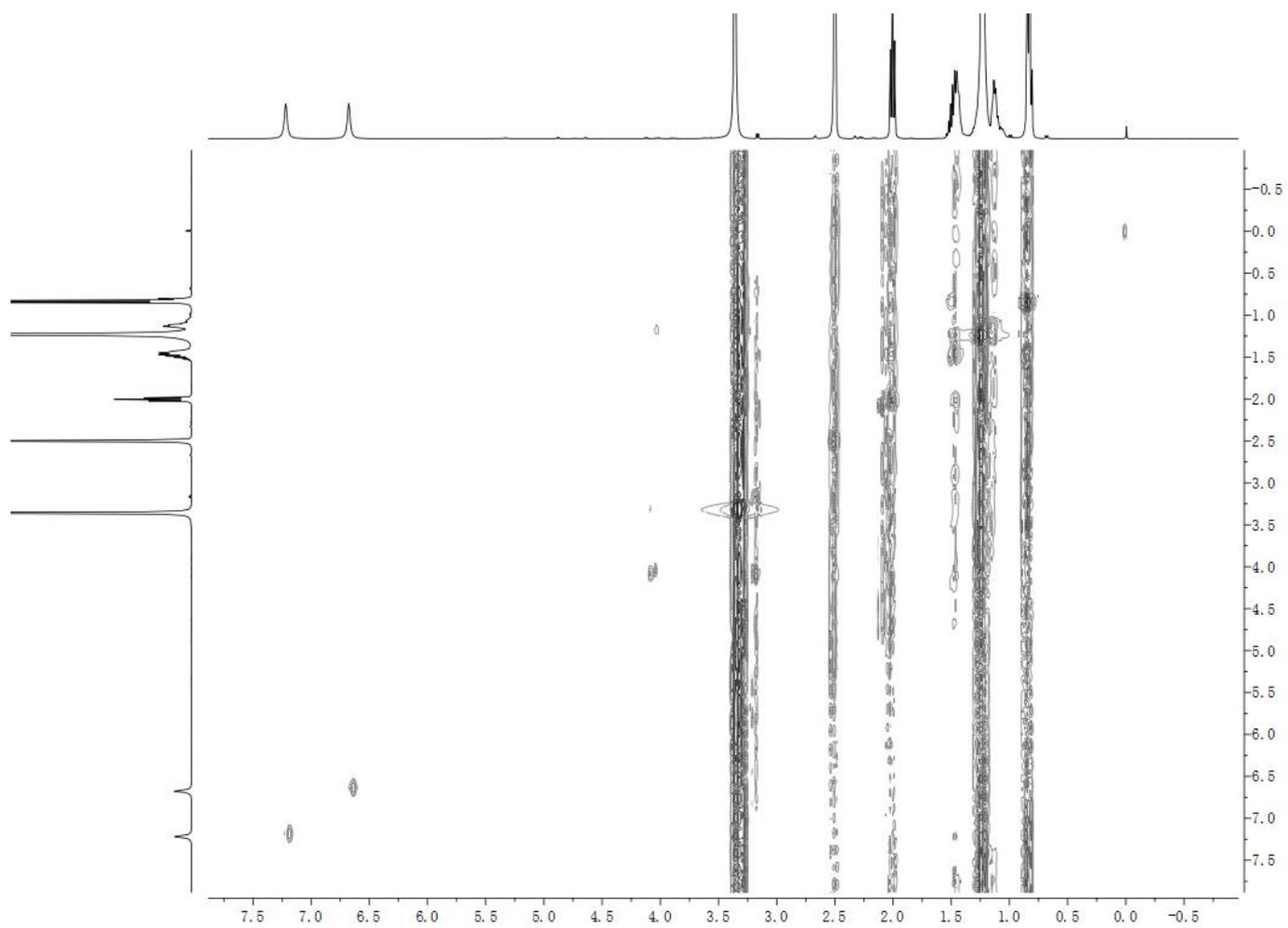
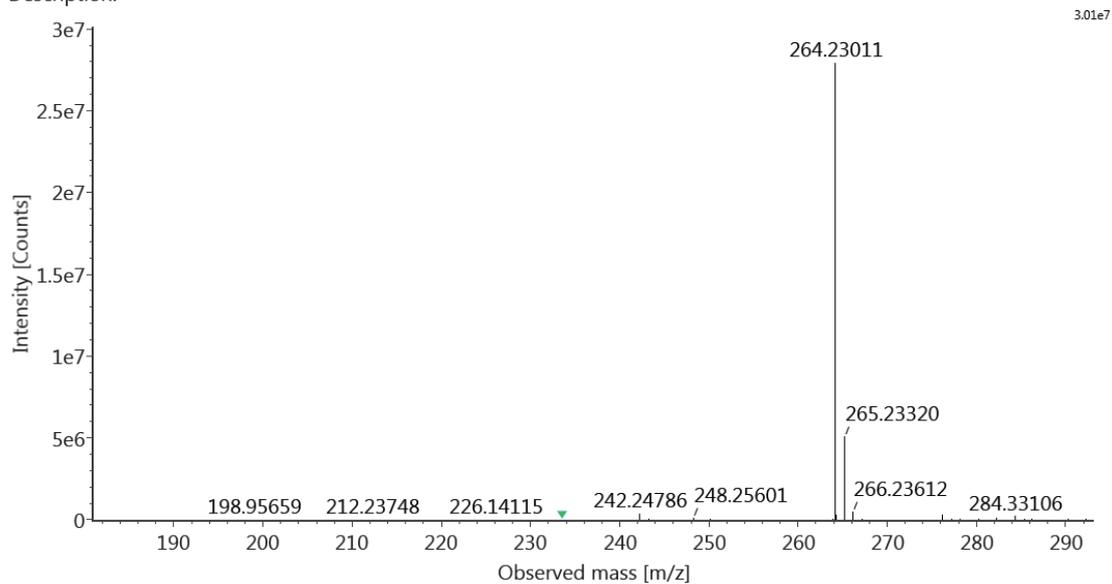


Figure S47. COSY spectrum of compound **6** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Item name: WM-25 Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.5214 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-1000)...

Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₁₅ H ₃₁ NO	241.2406	264.2303	264.2301	-0.01	-0.07

Figure S48. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 6

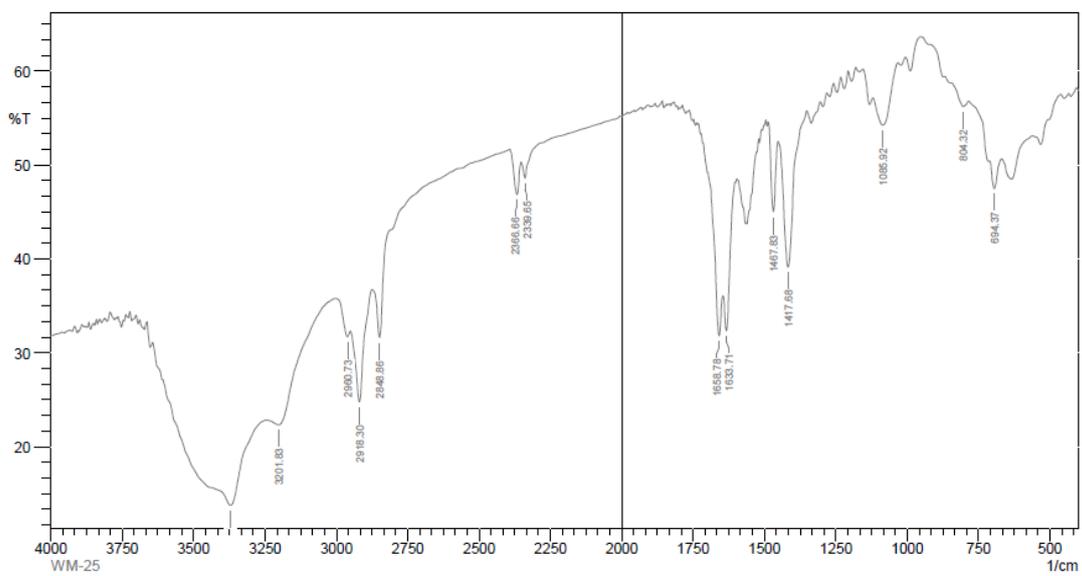


Figure S49. IR spectrum of compound 6

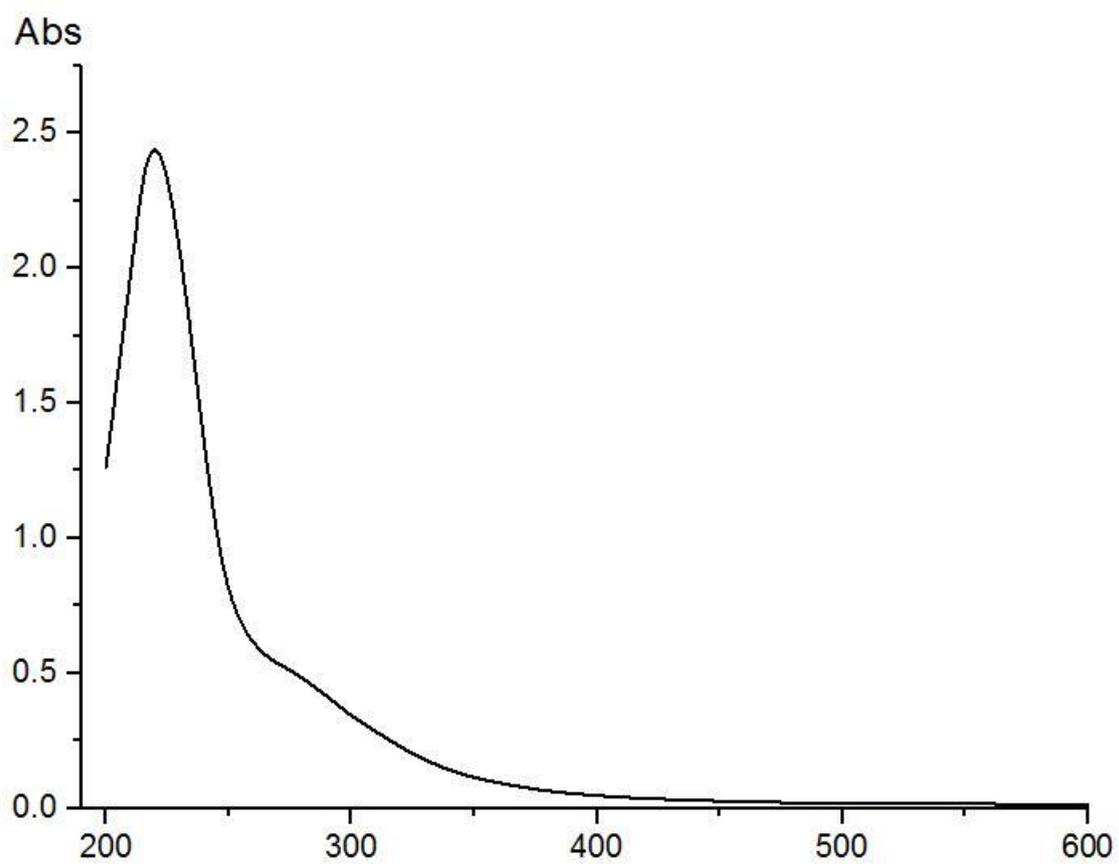


Figure S50. UV spectrum of compound 6

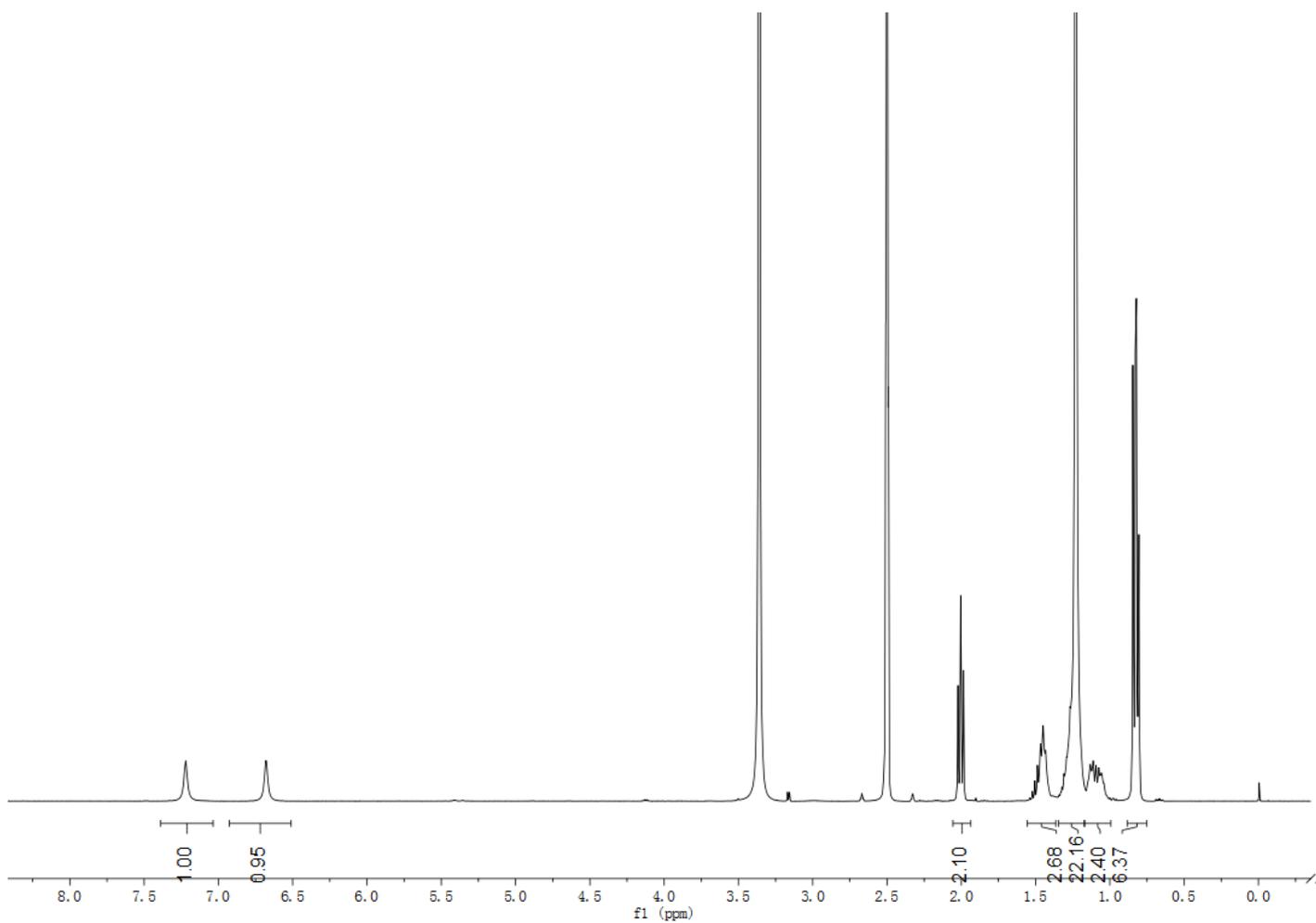


Figure S51. ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 7 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

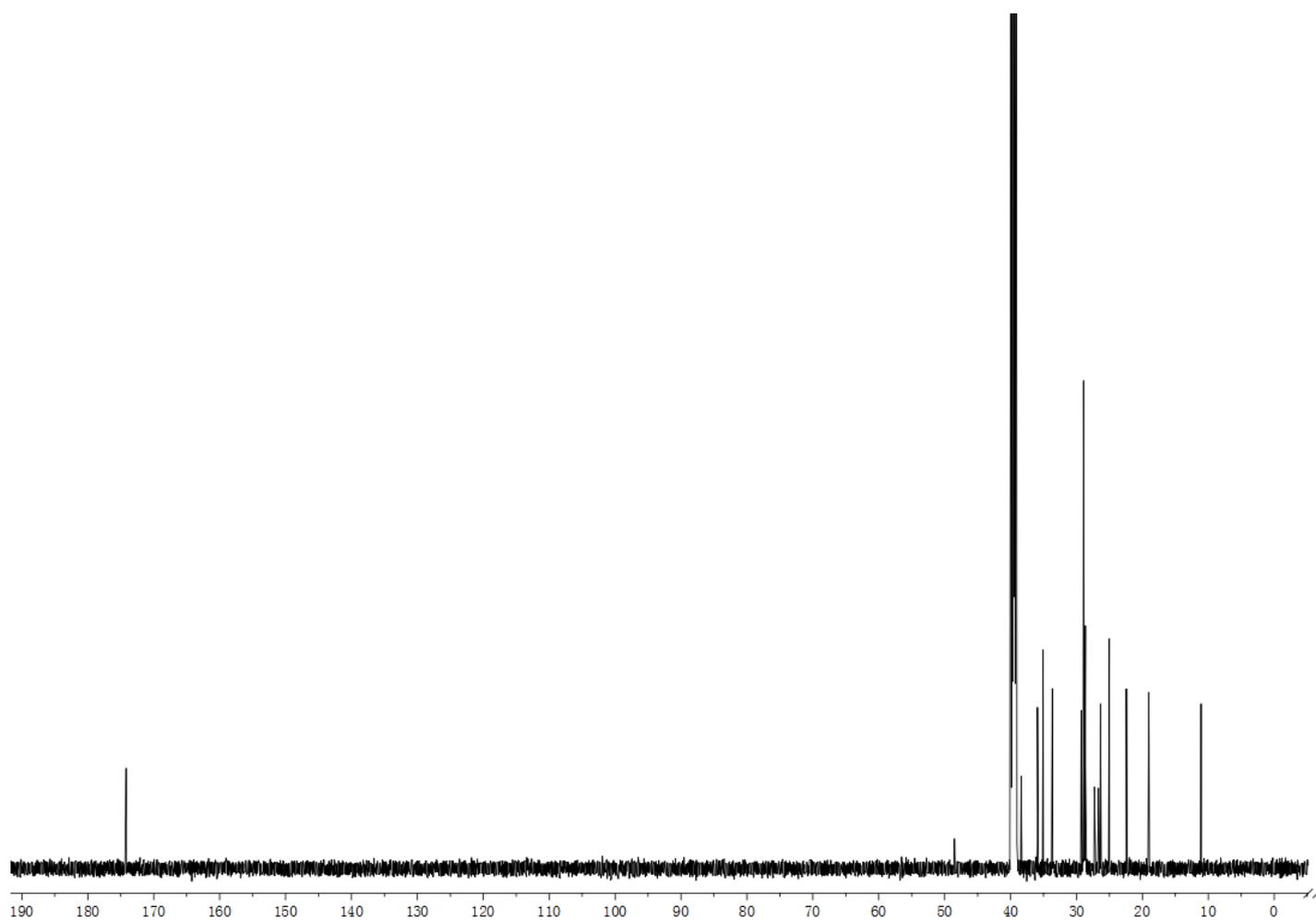


Figure S52. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 7 (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

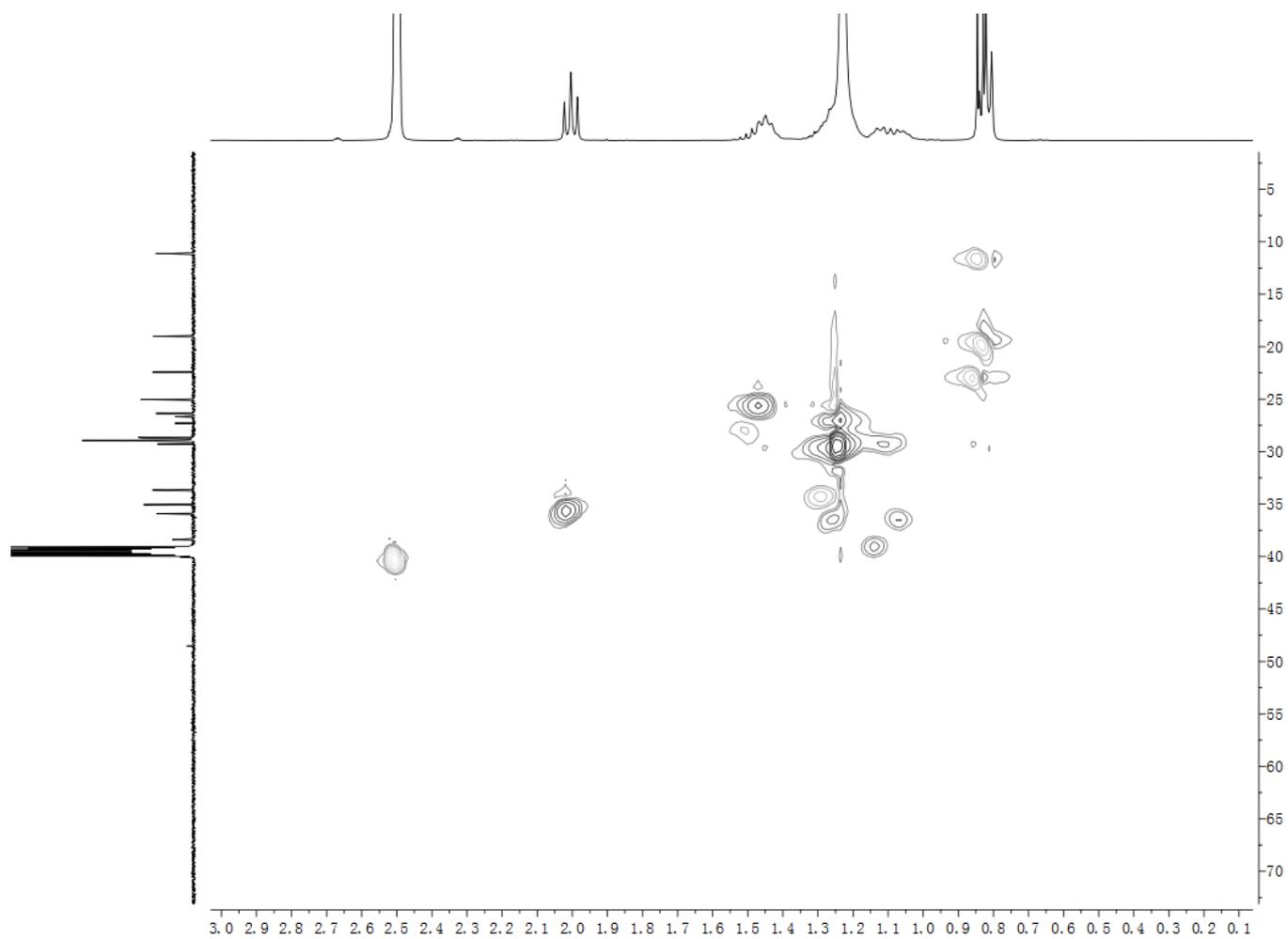


Figure S53. HSQC spectrum of compound 7 (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

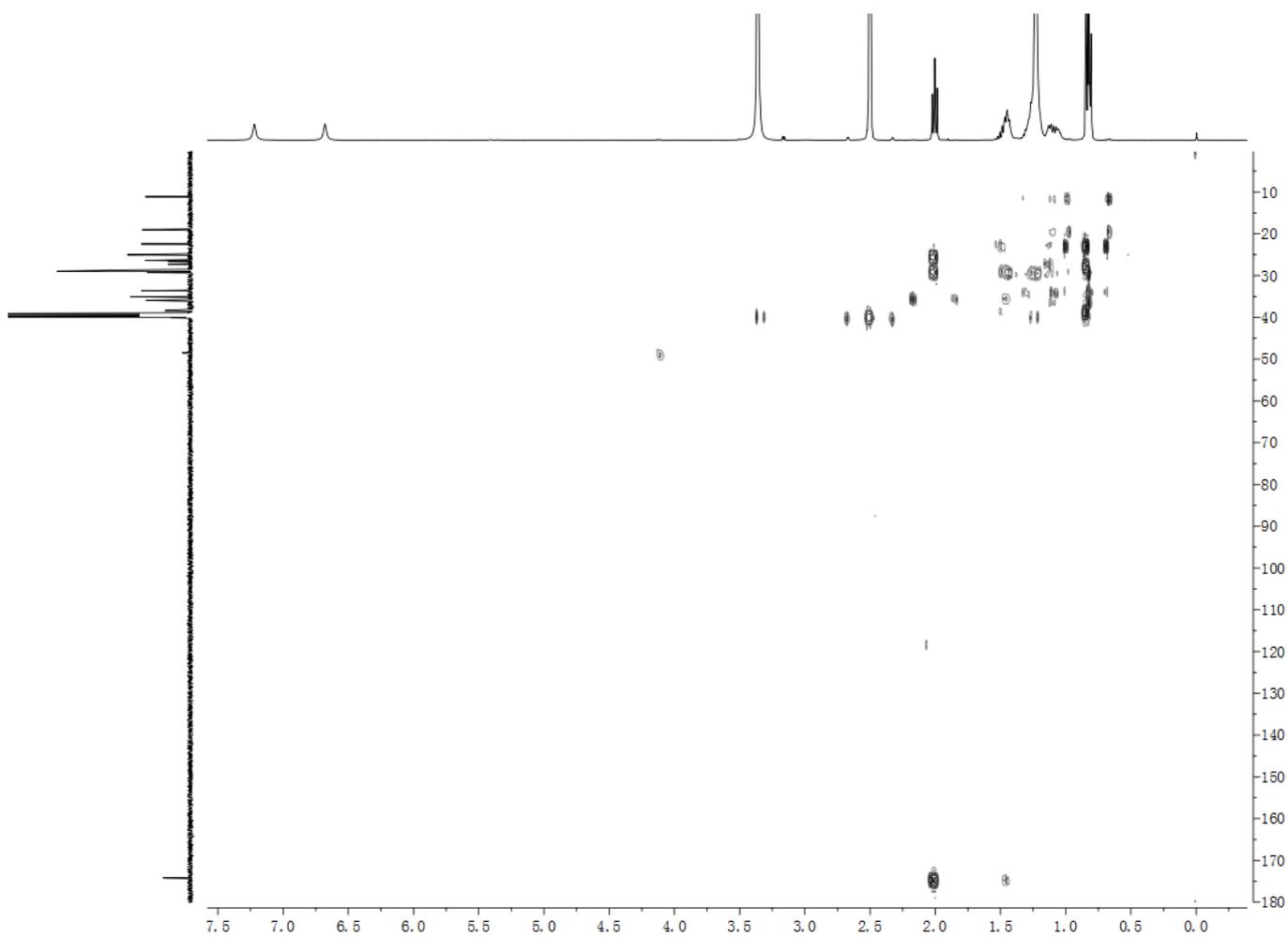


Figure S54. HMBC spectrum of compound 7 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

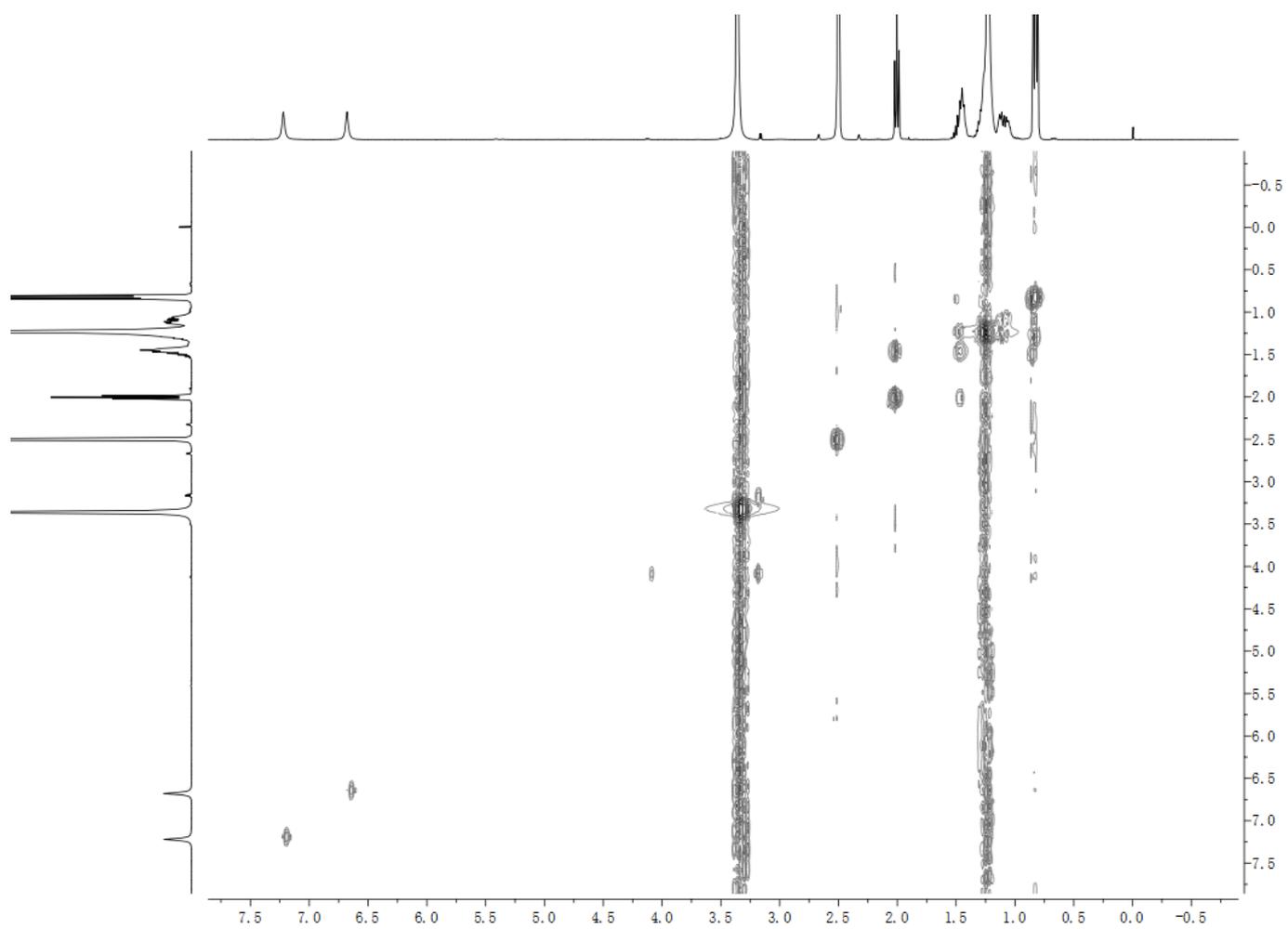
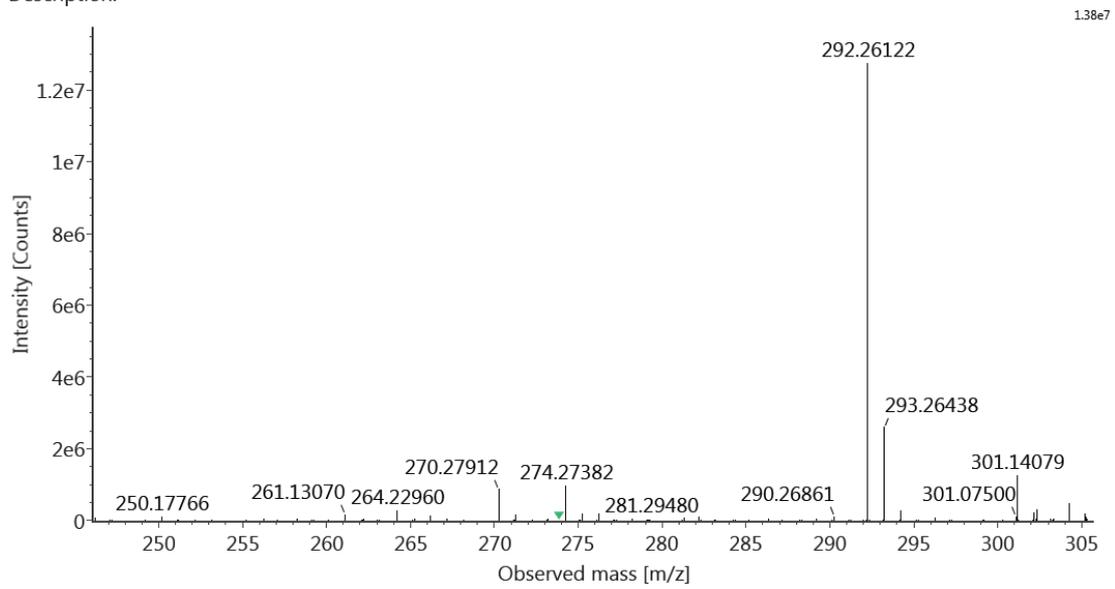


Figure S55. COSY spectrum of compound **7** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Item name: WM-26 Channel name: Centroided : Combined : Average Time 0.4929 minutes : 1: TOF MS^E (100-1000)...
Description:



Formula	Calculated Mass	Calculated Mz	Mz	m/z error (mDa)	m/z error (PPM)
C ₁₇ H ₃₅ NO	269.6719	292.2616	292.2612	-0.02	-0.07

Figure S56. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of compound 7

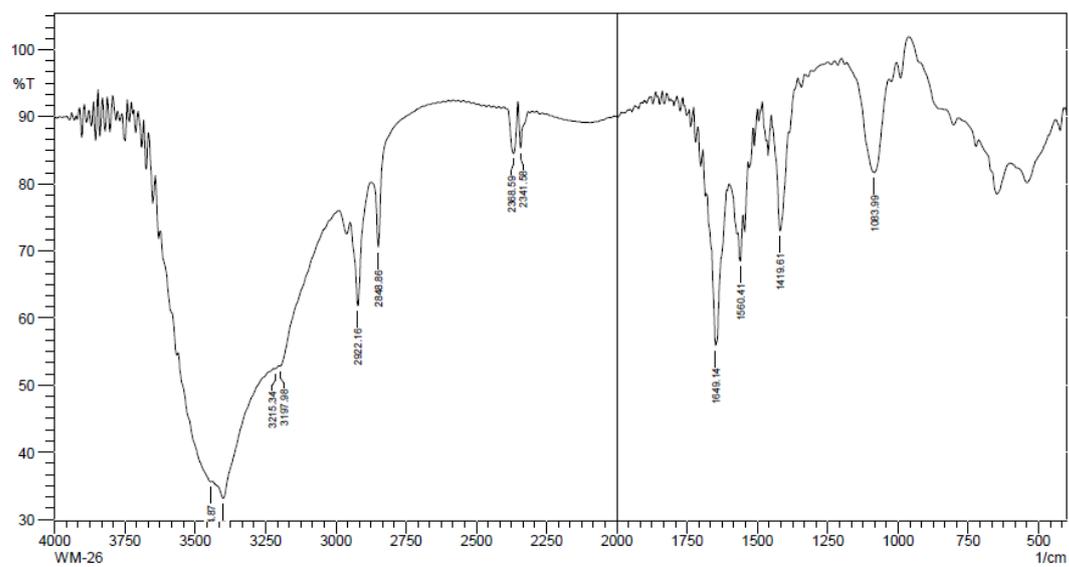


Figure S57. IR spectrum of compound 7

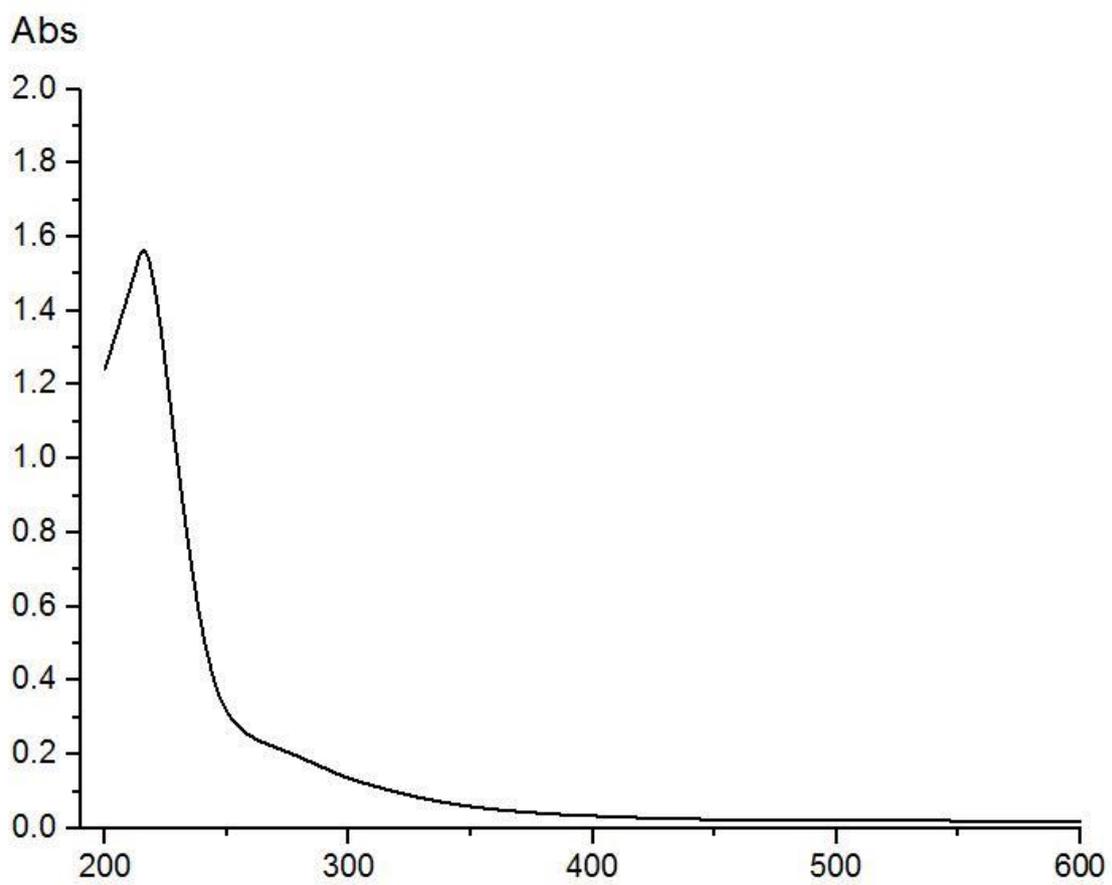


Figure S58. UV spectrum of compound 7

Table S1 ^1H and ^{13}C -NMR data (400 and 100 MHz, in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of **6** and **7**.

Position	6		7	
	δ_{H} (J, Hz)	δ_{C}	δ_{H} (J, Hz)	δ_{C}
1-NH	6.68, s 7.22, s		6.68, s 7.22, s	
2		174.2		174.2
3	2.00, t (7.2)	35.1	2.00, t (7.2)	35.0
4	1.48, m	25.0	1.48, m	25.0
5	1.23, m	28.6	1.23, m	28.6
6	1.23, m	28.7	1.23, m	28.7
7	1.23, m	28.9	1.23, m	28.8
8	1.23, m	28.9	1.23, m	28.8
9	1.23, m	28.9	1.23, m	28.9
10	1.23, m	29.0	1.23, m	28.9
11	1.23, m	29.2	1.23, m	29.0
12	1.23, m	26.7	1.23, m	29.3
13	1.23, m	38.4	1.23, m	26.4
14	1.48 (1H, m)	27.3	1.09, m; 1.27 m	36.0
15	0.84, d (6.4)	22.5	1.30, m	33.7
16	0.84, d (6.4)	22.5	1.08, m	29.0
17			0.83, t (9.0)	11.2
18			0.78, d (9.0)	19.1

Spectral Data of 6 and 7

Bacillamidin F (**6**): amorphous, white powder; UV (MeOH) λ_{\max} (log ϵ) 223 (2.47) nm; IR (KBr) ν_{\max} 3202, 2961, 2849, 1659, 1634, 1468, 1418, 1086 cm^{-1} ; ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data, Table 1; HRESIMS m/z 264.2301 $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ (calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{31}\text{NONa}$, 264.2303).

Bacillamidin G (**7**): amorphous, white powder; UV (MeOH) λ_{\max} (log ϵ) 223 (2.45) nm; IR (KBr) ν_{\max} 3180, 2922, 2849, 1649, 1560, 1420, 1084 cm^{-1} ; ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data, Table 1; HRESIMS m/z 292.2612 $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ (calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{35}\text{NONa}$, 292.2616).