## **Supplementary Materials**

<sup>13</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of holothurin A (2) in CD<sub>3</sub>OD Table S1.  $^{13}$ H and  $^{13}$ C NMR data of echinoside A (3) in CD<sub>3</sub>OD Table S2. Table S3. <sup>13</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of 24-dehydroechinoside A (4) in CD<sub>3</sub>OD <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) Figure S1. Figure S2. COSY spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) Figure S3. HSQC spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD, high field region) HSQC spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD, low field region) Figure S4. HMBC spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) Figure S5. Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **5** (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **6** (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) Figure S7. Figure S8. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 859.38 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.8 min) MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1165.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.1 min) Figure S9. Figure S10. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1167.53 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.6 min) Figure S11. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1181.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.2 min, 3) Figure S12. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1183.52 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.7 min, 4) Figure S13. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1195.48 (t<sub>R</sub>= 21.5 min, 2) Figure S14. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1197.50 (t<sub>R</sub>= 21.8 min) **Figure S15.** MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z **1211.48** (t<sub>R</sub>= 19.6 min, 1) Figure S16. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1213.50 (t<sub>R</sub>= 18.3 min) Figure S17. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1225.50 (t<sub>R</sub>= 21.2 min) Figure S18. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1229.49 (t<sub>R</sub>= 17.6 min, 5a) Figure S19. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1229.49 (t<sub>R</sub>= 18.1 min, 5b) Figure S20. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1243.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 19.5 min, 6a) Figure S21. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1243.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 19.7 min, 6b)

Position	δc, type	δн (mult, <i>J</i> in Hz)	Sugar	Position	δc, type	δн (mult, J in Hz)
1	37.3 (CH2)	1.51 (m), 1.84 (m)	Xyl	1'	105.5 (CH)	4.43 (d, 7.5)
2	27.4 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.77 (m), 1.97 (m)		2'	82.2 (CH)	3.56 (dd, 8.9, 7.5)
3	90.0 (CH)	3.13 (br. d, 12.0)		3'	75.5 (CH)	3.73 (t, 8.9)
4	40.8 (C)			4'	77.1 (CH)	4.22 (m)
5	53.5 (CH)	0.97 (d, 12.4)		5'	64.0 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.37 (t, 10.1), 4.20 (m)
6	21.8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.55 (m), 1.76 (m)				
7	28.8 (CH2)	1.46 (m), 1.77 (m)	Qui	1''	104.9 (CH)	4.61 (d, 7.6)
8	41.6 (CH)	3.01 (dd, 4.0, 13.2)		2''	76.2 (CH)	3.29 (dd, 9.0, 7.6)
9	155.4 (C)			3''	75.6 (CH)	3.47 (t, 9.0)
10	40.7 (C)			4''	86.5 (CH)	3.17 (t, 9.0)
11	115.4 (CH)	5.36 (br. d, 5.7)		5''	72.2 (CH)	3.46 (m)
12	72.6 (CH)	4.53 (br. d, 5.7)		6''	17.8 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.36 (d, 6.1)
13	60.1 (C)					
14	46.6 (C)		Glc	1'''	104.4 (CH)	4.42 (d, 7.9)
15	37.2 (CH2)	1.16 (m), 1.79 (m)		2'''	74.2 (CH)	3.41 (m)
16	36.1 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	2.07 (m), 2.53 (m)		3'''	87.2 (CH)	3.57 (t, 8.9)
17	88.2 (C)			4'''	69.5 (CH)	3.41 (m)
18	176.8 (C)			5'''	77.4 (CH)	3.39 (m)
19	22.7 (CH3)	1.14 (s)		6'''	62.3 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.67 (dd, 11.9, 5.7), 3.89 (dd, 11.9, 2.1)
20	90.2 (C)					
21	18.8 (CH3)	1.49 (s)	OMeGlc	1''''	105.0 (CH)	4.58 (d, 7.3)
22	81.5 (C)			2''''	75.1 (CH)	3.32 (m)
23	26.8 (CH2)	1.53 (m)		3''''	87.3 (CH)	3.11 (t, 8.7)
24	39.3 (CH2)	1.78 (m)		4''''	70.8 (CH)	3.33 (m)
25	82.9 (C)			5''''	77.8 (CH)	3.33 (m)
26	28.9 (CH3)	1.32 (s)		6''''	62.5 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.64 (dd, 11.7, 5.7), 3.86 (dd, 11.7, 1.7)
27	27.7 (CH3)	1.26 (s)		OMe	60.8 (CH3)	3.64 (s)
30	16.9 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	0.91 (s)				
31	28.3 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.06 (s)				
32	20.0 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.29 (s)				

**Table S1.** <sup>13</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of holothurin A (2) in CD<sub>3</sub>OD

Position	δc, type	δн (mult, J in Hz)	Sugar	Position	δc, type	δн (mult, J in Hz)
1	37.3 (CH2)	1.51 (m), 1.84 (m)	Xyl	1'	105.5 (CH)	4.43 (d, 7.5)
2	27.4 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.77 (m), 1.97 (m)		2'	82.2 (CH)	3.56 (dd, 8.9, 7.5)
3	90.0 (CH)	3.13 (br. d, 12.0)		3'	75.5 (CH)	3.73 (t, 8.9)
4	40.8 (C)			4'	77.1 (CH)	4.22 (m)
5	53.5 (CH)	0.97 (d, 12.4)		5'	64.0 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.37 (t, 10.1), 4.20 (m)
6	21.8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.57 (m), 1.76 (m)				
7	28.8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.46 (m), 1.77 (m)	Qui	1''	104.9 (CH)	4.61 (d, 7.6)
8	41.6 (CH)	3.02 (dd, 4.0, 13.2)		2''	76.2 (CH)	3.29 (dd, 9.0, 7.6)
9	155.4 (C)			3''	75.6 (CH)	3.47 (t, 9.0)
10	40.7 (C)			4''	86.5 (CH)	3.17 (t, 9.0)
11	115.4 (CH)	5.36 (br. d, 5.7)		5''	72.2 (CH)	3.46 (m)
12	72.2 (CH)	4.53 (br. d, 5.7)		6''	17.8 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.36 (d, 6.1)
13	60.1 (C)					
14	46.6 (C)		Glc	1'''	104.4 (CH)	4.41 (d, 7.9)
15	37.2 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.17 (m), 1.79 (m)		2'''	74.2 (CH)	3.41 (m)
16	36.1 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	2.07 (m), 2.53 (m)		3'''	87.2 (CH)	3.57 (t, 8.9)
17	88.2 (C)			4'''	69.5 (CH)	3.41 (m)
18	176.8 (C)			5'''	77.4 (CH)	3.39 (m)
19	22.7 (CH3)	1.14 (s)		6'''	62.3 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.67 (dd, 11.9, 5.7), 3.89 (dd, 11.9, 2.1)
20	90.2 (C)					
21	22.7 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.54 (s)	OMeGlc	1''''	105.0 (CH)	4.58 (d, 7.3)
22	39.5 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.68 (m), 1.72 (m)		2''''	75.1 (CH)	3.32 (m)
23	23.1 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.38 (m), 1.48 (m)		3''''	87.3 (CH)	3.11 (t, 8.7)
24	40.9 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.21(m)		4''''	70.8 (CH)	3.34 (m)
25	29.1 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.56 (m)		5''''	77.8 (CH)	3.32 (m)
26	23.1 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	0.92 (d)		6''''	62.5 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.63 (dd, 11.7, 5.7), 3.87 (dd, 11.7, 1.7)
27	22.9 (CH3)	0.92 (d)		OMe	60.8 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	3.64 (s)
30	16.9 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	0.91 (s)				
31	28.3 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.06 (s)				
32	20.0 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.29 (s)				

Table S2. <sup>13</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of echinoside A (3) in CD<sub>3</sub>OD

Position	δc, type	δн (mult, <i>J</i> in Hz)	Sugar	Position	δc, type	δн (mult, J in Hz)
1	37.3 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.51 (m), 1.84 (m)	Xyl	1'	105.5 (CH)	4.43 (d, 7.5)
2	27.4 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.77 (m), 1.97 (m)		2'	82.2 (CH)	3.56 (dd, 8.9, 7.5)
3	90.0 (CH)	3.13 (br. d, 12.0)		3'	75.5 (CH)	3.73 (t, 8.9)
4	40.8 (C)			4'	77.1 (CH)	4.22 (m)
5	53.5 (CH)	0.97 (d, 12.4)		5'	64.0 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.37 (t, 10.1), 4.20 (m)
6	21.8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.57 (m), 1.76 (m)				
7	28.8 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.46 (m), 1.77 (m)	Qui	1''	104.9 (CH)	4.61 (d, 7.6)
8	41.6 (CH)	3.02 (dd, 4.0, 13.2)		2''	76.2 (CH)	3.29 (dd, 9.0, 7.6)
9	155.4 (C)			3''	75.6 (CH)	3.47 (t, 9.0)
10	40.7 (C)			4''	86.5 (CH)	3.17 (t, 9.0)
11	115.4 (CH)	5.36 (br. d, 5.7)		5''	72.2 (CH)	3.46 (m)
12	72.2 (CH)	4.53 (br. d, 5.7)		6''	17.8 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.36 (d, 6.1)
13	60.1 (C)					
14	46.6 (C)		Glc	1'''	104.4 (CH)	4.41 (d, 7.9)
15	37.2 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.17 (m), 1.79 (m)		2'''	74.2 (CH)	3.41 (m)
16	36.1 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	2.07 (m), 2.53 (m)		3'''	87.2 (CH)	3.57 (t, 8.9)
17	88.2 (C)			4'''	69.5 (CH)	3.41 (m)
18	176.8 (C)			5'''	77.4 (CH)	3.39 (m)
19	22.7 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.14 (s)		6'''	62.3 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.67 (dd, 11.9, 5.7), 3.89 (dd, 11.9, 2.1)
20	90.2 (C)					
21	22.7 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.54 (s)	OMeGlc	1''''	105.0 (CH)	4.58 (d, 7.3)
22	39.1 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	1.75 (m)		2''''	75.1 (CH)	3.32 (m)
23	23.7 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	2.06 (m), 2.17 (m)		3''''	87.3 (CH)	3.11 (t, 8.7)
24	124.6 (CH)	5.14 (t, 6.7)		4''''	70.8 (CH)	3.34 (m)
25	133.0 (C)			5''''	77.8 (CH)	3.32 (m)
26	17.5 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.64 (s)		6''''	62.5 (CH <sub>2</sub> )	3.63 (dd, 11.7, 5.7), 3.87 (dd, 11.7, 1.7)
27	25.5 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.69 (s)		OMe	60.8 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	3.63 (s)
30	16.9 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	0.91 (s)				
31	28.3 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.08 (s)				
32	20.0 (CH <sub>3</sub> )	1.29 (s)				

Table S3. <sup>13</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR data of 24-dehydroechinoside A (4) in CD<sub>3</sub>OD



Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD).



Figure S2. COSY spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)



Figure S3. HSQC spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD, high field region)



Figure S4. HSQC spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD, low field region)



Figure S5. HMBC spectrum of holothurin A5 (1) (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)







**Figure S7.** <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **6** (700 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD).



Figure S8. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 859.38 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.8 min)



**Figure S9.** MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1165.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.1 min).



Figure S10. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1167.53 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.6 min).



**Figure S11.** MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1181.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.2 min, compound **3**).



Figure S12. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1183.52 (t<sub>R</sub>= 23.7 min, compound 4).



Figure S13. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1195.48 (t<sub>R</sub>= 21.5 min, compound 2).



Figure S14. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1197.50 (t<sub>R</sub>= 21.8 min).



Figure S15. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1211.48 (t<sub>R</sub>= 19.6 min, compound 1).



Figure S16. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1213.50 (t<sub>R</sub>= 18.3 min).



Figure S17. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1225.50 (t<sub>R</sub>= 21.2 min).



Figure S18. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1229.49 (t<sub>R</sub>= 17.6 min, compound 5a).



Figure S19. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1229.49 (t<sub>R</sub>= 18.1 min, compound 5b).



Figure S20. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1243.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 19.5 min, compound 6a).



Figure S21. MS/MS spectrum for node at m/z 1243.51 (t<sub>R</sub>= 19.7 min, compound **6b**).