

Supplemental Material

Temperature differentially affects gene expression in Antarctic thraustochytrid

***Oblongichytrium* sp. RT2316-13**

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1. Table S1 to S3.

2. Figure S1.

3. Excel file Paredes_et_al.xlsx.

Table S1. Sequencing results. The initial amount of reads (total reads) and the number of reads that passed quality control filters (HQ reads).

| Condition | ID | Total reads | HQ reads | HQ reads (%) |
|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| Control | GM1595-1 | 30,853,728 | 30,688,242 | 99.46 |
| Control | GM1595-2 | 47,592,052 | 47,358,355 | 99.51 |
| Control | GM1595-3 | 21,876,024 | 21,759,224 | 99.47 |
| Treatment | GM1595-4 | 25,468,998 | 25,337,912 | 99.49 |
| Treatment | GM1595-5 | 24,655,850 | 24,529,757 | 99.49 |
| Treatment | GM1595-6 | 24,124,200 | 23,985,768 | 99.43 |

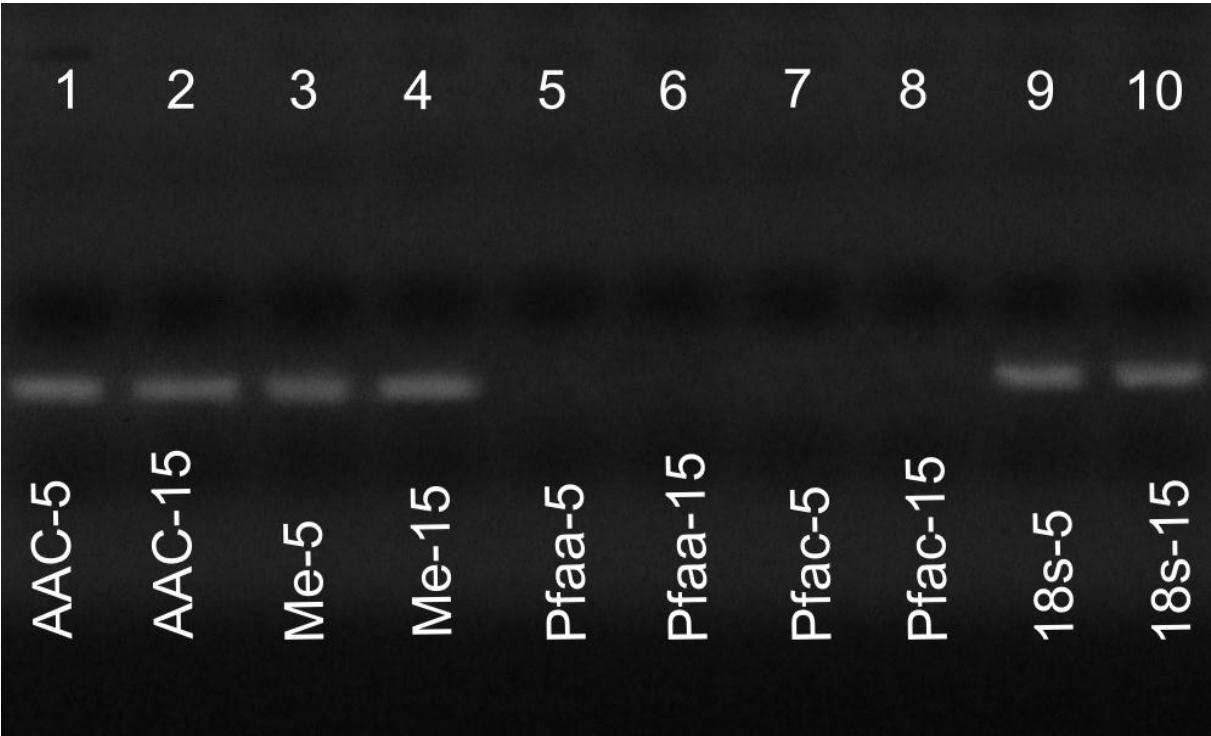
Table S2. Total number of high quality (HQ) reads that were mapped to a sequence in RT2316-13 transcriptome, concordantly one or more times (properly aligned), and the total number of reads aligned (overall aligned), with their respective mapping rate (%).

| ID | HQ reads | Properly aligned | Overall aligned | Properly aligned mapping rate (%) | Overall mapping rate (%) |
|----------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| GM1595-1 | 30,688,242 | 27,437,849 | 30,383,019 | 89.41 | 99.01 |
| GM1595-2 | 47,358,355 | 42,773,627 | 46,999,661 | 90.32 | 99.24 |
| GM1595-3 | 21,759,224 | 19,310,940 | 21,553,763 | 88.75 | 99.06 |
| GM1595-4 | 25,337,912 | 24,353,793 | 25,094,881 | 96.12 | 99.04 |
| GM1595-5 | 24,529,757 | 23,699,786 | 24,327,830 | 96.61 | 99.18 |
| GM1595-6 | 23,985,768 | 21,237,876 | 23,773,688 | 88.55 | 99.12 |
| | | | Average | 91.63 | >99.0 |

Table S3. Primers used for identifying genes related to production of fatty acids.

| Gene | Gene abbreviation [§] | Sequence | T _m (°C) |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Malic enzyme | Me_F | AAGCCTGCCAAGAGTTCCA | 56.9 |
| | Me_R | GCCAGTTGTTACGAGAGTC | 55.9 |
| Acetyl-CoA carboxylase | ACC_F | GAGACCACTTACCGCCTGTT | 57.0 |
| | ACC_R | CGCCAATGAGCACAAGGAAG | 56.8 |
| PKS subunit A | Pfaa_F | AGCCTCCTTGATAGCCTTCTC | 56.2 |
| | Pfaa_R | TCTGGTGCGTGTTCTTGGT | 56.9 |
| PKS subunit C | Pfac_F | CTGGTGGTGGTGGTGGATG | 56.1 |
| | Pfac_R | GCTGCTTGCGGACATTGT | 56.6 |
| 18S rRNA | 18s_F | TGCCGACTTGCGATTGTTG | 56.4 |
| | 18s_R | TTCAGCCTTGCGACCATACT | 56.5 |

[§]Forward primers (_F) and reverse primers (_R). The sequences were obtained from Ma et al. [29]. T_m = melting temperature.



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Figure S1. Amplification of cDNA segments. AAC, acetyl-CoA carboxylase; Me, malic enzyme; Pfaa, subunit A of PKS gene; Pfac, subunit C of PKS gene; 18s, 18S subunit of RNA. xx-5 and xx-15 denote cDNA of cells grown at 5 and 15 °C, respectively.