

Supplementary Material

Article

Laminarin Reduces Cholesterol Uptake and NPC1L1 Protein Expression in High-fat Diet (HFD)-fed Mice

Zhuoqian He ¹, Zhongyin Zhang ², Pengfei Xu ¹, Verena M. Dirsch ³, Limei Wang ^{1,4,*} and KeWei Wang ^{1,4}

¹ Department of Pharmacology, School of Pharmacy, Qingdao University Medical College, Qingdao 266073, Shandong, China

² Department of Medicinal Chemistry, School of Pharmacy, Qingdao University Medical College, Qingdao 266073, Shandong, China

³ Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Faculty of Life Sciences, University of Vienna, Josefhofplatz 2, 1090 Vienna, Austria

⁴ Institute of Innovative Drugs, Qingdao University, Qingdao 266071, Shandong, China

* Correspondence: Limei Wang (limei.wang@qdu.edu.cn)

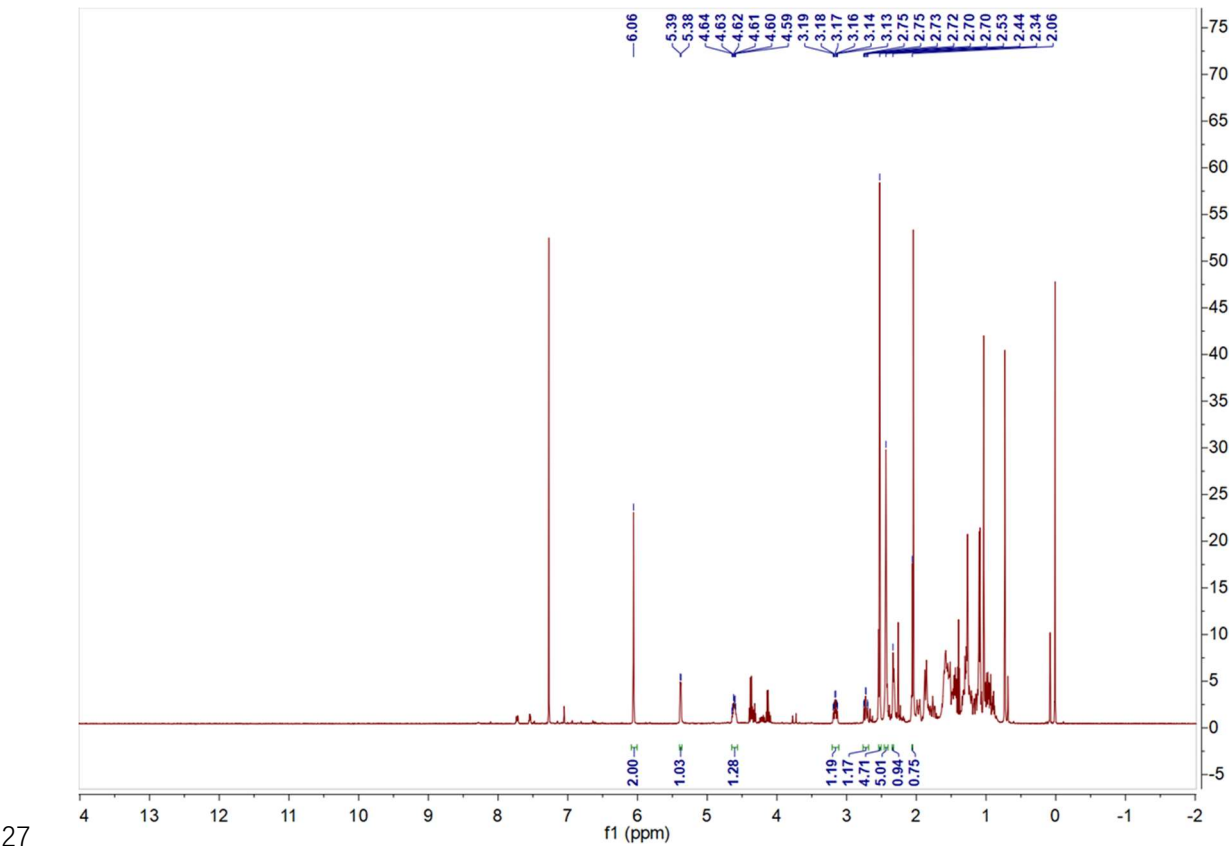


Fig. S1 The NMR data of synthesized fluorescent BODIPY-cholesterol.

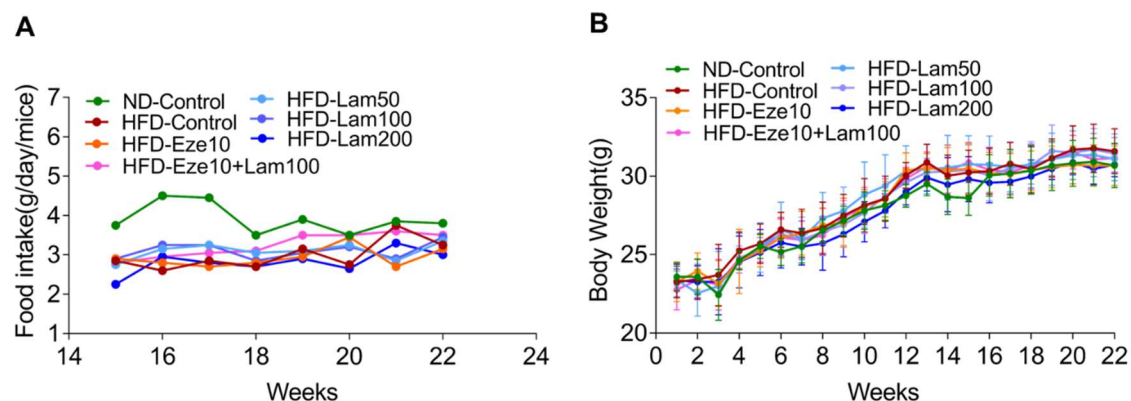


Fig. S2 The food intake and body weight during the experimental procedure.

A. The average food intake (g/day/mice) of mice during 15-22 weeks. B. Time-course of body weight in the seven groups of mice. Data were presented as the mean \pm S.D. (n=5~12). There was no significance among the different groups (Two-way ANOVA).

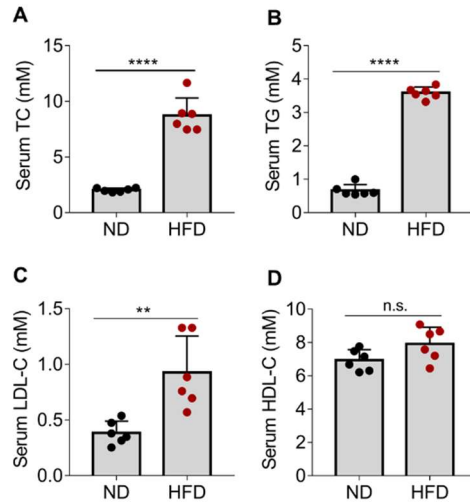


Fig. S3 Comparison of serum lipid profile between HFD mice and ND mice in 17 weeks old male C57BL/6J mice. A. Plasma TC concentration (in mM, n = 6). B. Plasma TG concentration (in mM, n = 6). C. Plasma LDL-Cholesterol concentration (in mM, n = 6). D. Plasma HDL-Cholesterol concentration (in mM, n = 6). The data were presented as the mean \pm S.D., $**p < 0.01$, $****p < 0.0001$ (Student's *t* test).

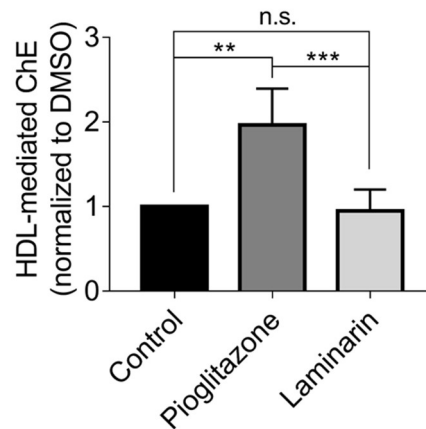


Fig. S4 The effect of lanimarin on cholesterol efflux from J774A.1 cells. J774A.1 macrophages were first labeled with fluorescent BODIPY-cholesterol (0.0625 mM) and loaded with solvent control (DMSO), laminarin (10 μ M), and the positive control, pioglitazone (1 μ M). After 24 h incubation, cells were washed twice with PBS and incubated again with the same compounds in the presence or absence of 1% human plasma dissolved in serum-free medium for 6 h. Extracellular as well as intracellular fluorescence intensity were quantified by flexstation 3. The data were presented as the mean \pm S.D., ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001, *n.s.* no significance (One-way ANOVA).