Table S1: Frequency of consumption of the foods considered by the AHEI with statistical differences among mothers in all three clusters.

| Food | Group 1 <br> $(\mathrm{n}=118)$ | Group 2 <br> $(\mathrm{n}=43)$ | Group 3 <br> $(\mathrm{n}=139)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cereals and derivatives |  |  |  |
| Daily consumption | 7.6 | 46.5 | 23.0 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 22.0 | 23.3 | 19.4 |
| Once or twice a week | 28.0 | 23.3 | 35.3 |
| Less than once a week | 19.5 | 2.3 | 5.8 |
| Never or almost never | 22.9 | 4.7 | 16.5 |
| Vegetables |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 39.8 | 88.4 | 65.5 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 40.7 | 11.6 | 24.5 |
| Once or twice a week | 16.1 | 0.0 | 9.4 |
| Less than once a week | 34 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Fruit |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 28.0 | 76.7 | 50.4 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 35.6 | 16.3 | 30.2 |
| Once or twice a week | 22.9 | 4.7 | 15.1 |
| Less than once a week | 11.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Never or almost never | 1.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Milk and dairy products | 24.6 | 13.7 | 7.0 |


| Less than once a week | 15.3 | 41.9 | 22.3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Never or almost never | 19.5 | 34.9 | 28.8 |
| Soft drinks with sugar |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 39.8 | 2.3 | 13.7 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 16.9 | 2.3 | 15.1 |
| Once or twice a week | 11.9 | 14.0 | 25.9 |
| Less than once a week | 12.7 | 20.9 | 18.7 |
| Never or almost never | 18.6 | 60.5 | 26.6 |

Table S2: Frequency of consumption of the foods considered by the AHEI with statistical differences among fathers in all three clusters.

| Food | Group 1 $(\mathrm{n}=118)$ | Group 2 $(n=43)$ | Group 3 $(\mathrm{n}=139)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cereals and derivatives |  | $P=0.001$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 7.6 | 34.9 | 17.3 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 23.7 | 27.9 | 15.1 |
| Once or twice a week | 21.2 | 18.6 | 23.7 |
| Less than once a week | 17.8 | 7.0 | 12.2 |
| Never or almost never | 29.7 | 11.6 | 31.7 |
| Vegetables |  | $P=0.012$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 38.1 | 69.8 | 53.2 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 36.4 | 27.9 | 28.1 |
| Once or twice a week | 19.5 | 2.3 | 16.5 |
| Less than once a week | 5.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Never or almost never | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fruit |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 17.8 | 51.2 | 26.8 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 33.9 | 27.9 | 44.9 |
| Once or twice a week | 30.5 | 16.3 | 16.7 |
| Less than once a week | 13.6 | 4.7 | 8.0 |
| Never or almost never | 4.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Milk and dairy products |  | $P=0.018$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 16.9 | 37.2 | 34.5 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 21.2 | 27.9 | 22.3 |
| Once or twice a week | 33.1 | 18.6 | 20.9 |
| Less than once a week | 17.8 | 14.0 | 11.5 |
| Never or almost never | 11.0 | 2.3 | 10.8 |
| Sausages and cold meats |  | $P=0.005$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 28.0 | 11.6 | 13.7 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 21.2 | 11.6 | 29.5 |
| Once or twice a week | 26.3 | 23.3 | 23.0 |
| Less than once a week | 15.3 | 34.9 | 23.7 |
| Never or almost never | 9.3 | 18.6 | 10.1 |


| Soft drinks with sugar | $P=0.000$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Daily consumption | 45.8 | 4.7 | 22.3 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 20.3 | 14.0 | 23.0 |
| Once or twice a week | 16.9 | 9.3 | 15.8 |
| Less than once a week | 8.5 | 18.6 | 21.6 |
| Never or almost never | 8.5 | 53.5 | 17.3 |

P value corresponds to the (bilateral) asymptotic significance obtained in Pearson's Chi squared Test

Table S3: Frequency of consumption of the foods considered by the AHEI with statistical differences among children in all three clusters.

| Food | Group 1 <br> $(\mathrm{n}=118)$ | Group 2 <br> $(\mathrm{n}=43)$ | Group 3 <br> $(\mathrm{n}=139)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cereals and derivatives |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 13.6 | 58.1 | 33.8 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 22.0 | 30.2 | 29.5 |
| Once or twice a week | 33.9 | 4.7 | 29.5 |
| Less than once a week | 10.2 | 0.2 | 5.8 |
| Never or almost never | 20.3 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Vegetables |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 22.0 | 76.7 | 50.4 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 37.3 | 18.0 | 34.5 |
| Once or twice a week | 26.3 | 4.0 | 13.7 |
| Less than once a week | 5.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Never or almost never | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Fruit |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 13.6 | 81.4 | 43.2 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 24.6 | 11.6 | 36.8 |
| Once or twice a week | 42.4 | 4.7 | 14.4 |
| Less than once a week | 15.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Never or almost never | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Milk and dairy products |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 29.7 | 83.7 | 74.8 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 24.6 | 11.6 | 14.4 |
| Once or twice a week | 22.9 | 2.3 | 8.0 |
| Less than once a week | 12.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Never or almost never | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Sausages and cold meats |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 16.1 | 4.7 | 6.5 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 31.4 | 11.6 | 29.5 |
| Once or twice a week | 23.7 | 18.6 | 33.1 |
| Less than once a week | 19.5 | 25.6 | 16.5 |
| Never or almost never | 9.3 | 39.5 | 14.4 |


| Sweets | $P=0.000$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Daily consumption | 26.3 | 4.7 | 15.8 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 28.8 | 16.3 | 25.9 |
| Once or twice a week | 28.0 | 9.3 | 26.5 |
| Less than once a week | 11.0 | 32.6 | 19.4 |
| Never or almost never | 5.9 | 37.2 | 12.2 |
| Soft drinks with sugar |  | $P=0.000$ |  |
| Daily consumption | 47.5 | 7.0 | 23.0 |
| Three or more times a week, but not daily | 22.9 | 2.3 | 24.5 |
| Once or twice a week | 16.9 | 20.9 | 21.6 |
| Less than once a week | 9.3 | 20.9 | 17.3 |
| Never or almost never | 3.4 | 48.8 | 13.7 |
| P value corresponds to the (bilateral) asymptotic significance obtained in Pearson's Chi squared |  |  |  |
| Test |  |  |  |

