

## Supplementary Material

**Table 1.** Items of the 26-item Dating Violence Behavioral Intention Questionnaire (DVBIQ).

TPB construct	Items /Scoring
<b>Direct measures</b>	<b>8 items</b>
Attitude	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If I have a dating partner, my feeling to physically, mentally, or sexually abuse him/her in the following month is... 1 (Extremely bad) to 7 (Extremely good)</li> <li>In my opinion, physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner is... 1(Strongly unacceptable) to 7 (Strongly acceptable)</li> <li>In my opinion, intention to commit physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner is... 1(Strongly bad) to 7 (Strongly good)</li> </ol>
Subjective norm	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Most of the people who influence me a lot (e.g., parents, friends, and teachers) hold an attitude that physical, mental, or sexual violence against a dating partner are.... 1 (Strongly disagree) to 7 (Strongly agree)</li> <li>Most of the people who influence me a lot (e.g., parents, friends, and teachers) think that physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner is... 1(Strongly unacceptable) to 7 (Strongly acceptable)</li> </ol>
Perceived behavior control	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To me, physical, mental, or sexual violence against a dating partner in the following month is... 1 (Strongly not easy) to 7 (Strongly easy)</li> <li>The statement that in the following month I can commit physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner if I want is... 1 (Extremely incorrect) to 7 (Extremely correct)</li> </ol>
Intention	<p>If I have a dating partner, the possibility of me perpetrating DV against him/her in the following month is...</p> <p>1 (Strongly impossible) to 7 (Strongly possible)</p>
<b>Indirect measures</b>	<b>18 items ( 9 composite items)</b>
<b>Behavioral beliefs</b>	<b>Outcome evaluation</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical, mental, or sexual violence against dating partner will make him/her obey me... 1 (Strongly disagree) to 7 (Strongly agree)</li> <li>Physical, mental or sexual violence against the dating partner will release my emotion...</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical, mental, or sexual violence against a dating partner can make him/her obey me, I feel this is... 1(Strongly bad) to 7 (Strongly good)</li> <li>Physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner can make me release my emotion, I feel this is... 1(Strongly bad) to 7 (Strongly good)</li> </ol>

1 (Strongly disagree) to 7 (Strongly agree)	
Normative beliefs	Motivation to comply
1. Most of my family members (e.g., parents, brothers, sisters, etc.) think that physical, mental, or sexual violence against a dating partner is... 1 (Strongly unacceptable) to 7 (Strongly acceptable)	1. Will I follow my family's (parent, brother, sister) advice if I want to commit physical, mental, or sexual violence against dating partner...? 1 (Strongly unwilling to) to 7 (Strongly willing to)
2. Most of my teachers think that physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner is... 1(Strongly unacceptable) to 7 (Strongly acceptable)	2. Will I follow my teachers' advice if I want to commit physical, mental or sexual violence against dating partner...? 1(Strongly unwilling to) to 7 (Strongly willing to)
3. Most of my classmates or friends think that physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner is... 1(Strongly unacceptable) to 7 (Strongly acceptable)	3. Will I follow my classmates' or friends' advice if I want to commit physical, mental or sexual violence against dating partner...? 1(Strongly unwilling to) to 7 (Strongly willing to)
Control beliefs	Power of control
1. If the dating partner has a bad attitude (e.g., irresponsibility, disobedience, perfunctoriness, provocation, lying) that will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner.... 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)	1. If the dating partner has a bad attitude (e.g., irresponsibility, disobedience, perfunctoriness, provocation, lying) that will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against her/him. I feel this to be... 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)
2. If the dating partner hangs out with the person I worry about without informing me, that will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against her/him. 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)	2. If the dating partner hangs out with the person I worry about without informing me that will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against her/him. I feel this to be... 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)
3. If I am unhappy or unable to control my emotion, that will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner. 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)	3. If I am unhappy or unable to control my emotion, that will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against a dating partner. I feel this to be... 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)
4. My dating partner's disobedience will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against her/him. 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)	4. My dating partner's disobedience will provoke my physical, mental or sexual violence against her/him. I feel this to be... 1 (Strongly possible) to 7 (Strongly impossible)

Note: TPB: Theory of Planned Behavior; PBC: Perceived behavioral control.