

**Table S1. Electronic search strategy**

<b>Database</b>	<b>Search Terms</b>	<b>Records Identified</b>
<b>PubMed</b>	((smartphone) AND (((addiction) OR (overuse)) OR (problematic use)) OR (excessive use))) AND (adults) Filters: Full text, Humans, Adult: 19+ years, English, from 2011/1/1 - 2021/7/31	<b>234</b>
<b>Scopus</b>	( TITLE-ABS-KEY ( smartphone ) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ( addiction ) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY ( overuse ) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY ( problematic AND use ) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY ( excessive AND use ) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ( adults ) AND NOT TITLE-ABS-KEY ( children ) ) AND PUBYEAR > 2010 AND ( LIMIT-TO ( PUBSTAGE , "final" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( OA , "all" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( EXACTKEYWORD , "Human" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( LANGUAGE , "English" ) )	<b>491</b>
<b>Medline</b>	TI Smartphone AND TI Addiction OR TI Overuse OR TI Problematic use OR TI Excessive use AND TI Adults  Limiters - Full Text; Date of Publication: 20110101-20210731; English Language; Human; Age Related: All Adult: 19+ years; Scholarly (Peer Reviewed)	<b>365</b>
<b>Web of Science</b>	<b>TITLE:</b> (Smartphone) <i>AND</i> <b>TITLE:</b> (Addiction) <i>OR</i> <b>TITLE:</b> (Overuse) <i>OR</i> <b>TITLE:</b> (Problematic use) <i>OR</i> <b>TITLE:</b> (Excessive use) <i>AND</i> <b>TITLE:</b> (Adults) <i>NOT</i> <b>TOPIC:</b> (Children)  Refined by: LANGUAGES: ( ENGLISH ) AND Open Access: ( OPEN ACCESS ) AND Open Access: ( All Open Access ) AND DOCUMENT TYPES: ( ARTICLE ) AND LANGUAGES: ( ENGLISH ) AND Open Access: ( All Open Access ) AND DOCUMENT TYPES: ( ARTICLE )	<b>1257</b>

<b>Psychoinfo</b>	Smartphone AND Addiction OR Overuse OR Problematic use OR Excessive use AND Adults Limiters - Full Text; Published Date: 20110101-20200431; Peer Reviewed; Open Access; Age Groups: Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Language: English	<b>203</b>
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