

**Table S1.** Mean quarterly rates/100,000 women before and during the COVID-19 pandemic

Region	Province	Before Femicide	COVID Femicide	Before Attempted	COVID Attempted
Antofagasta	Antofagasta	0.15	0.00	0.58	0.33
	El Loa	0.23	0.25	0.70	0.51
	Tocopilla	0.00	0.00	1.89	0.00
Arica y Parinacota	Arica	0.09	0.20	0.96	1.41
	Parinacota	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.00
Atacama	Copiapó	0.11	0.25	0.80	0.50
	Chañaral	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Huasco	0.13	0.00	0.39	0.63
Aysén	Coyhaique	0.34	0.81	0.86	0.81
	Aysén	0.34	0.00	1.70	0.00
	Capitán Prat	2.29	0.00	0.00	0.00
	General Carrera	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Biobío	Concepción	0.11	0.13	0.24	0.18
	Arauco	0.23	0.00	0.17	0.56
	Biobío	0.17	0.00	0.45	0.46
Coquimbo	Elqui	0.06	0.09	0.59	0.87
	Choapa	0.22	0.00	0.33	0.52
	Limarí	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.26
La Araucanía	Cautín	0.14	0.06	0.29	0.96
	Malleco	0.28	0.22	0.74	1.35
Los Lagos	Llanquihue	0.21	0.11	0.66	0.22
	Chiloé	0.17	0.00	0.62	0.81
	Osorno	0.24	0.19	0.68	0.78
	Palena	0.00	0.00	0.55	2.65
Los Ríos	Valdivia	0.36	0.31	0.42	2.01
	Ranco	0.10	0.00	1.01	0.99
Magallanes	Magallanes	0.15	0.00	0.95	1.03
	Antártica Chilena	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

**Supplementary information**

***Femicide and attempted-femicide before and during the COVID-19 pandemic in Chile***

	Tierra del Fuego	0.00	0.00	2.87	0.00
	Última Esperanza	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.00
<b>Maule</b>	Talca	0.11	0.43	0.21	0.21
	Cauquenes	0.16	0.00	0.80	0.00
	Curicó	0.20	0.00	0.39	0.31
	Linares	0.13	0.16	0.40	0.16
<b>Metropolitana</b>	Santiago	0.11	0.08	0.22	0.28
	Cordillera	0.11	0.14	0.21	0.21
	Chacabuco	0.15	0.32	0.35	0.00
	Maipo	0.23	0.00	0.33	0.63
	Melipilla	0.25	0.00	0.20	0.23
	Talagante	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.44
<b>Ñuble</b>	Diguillín	0.11	0.00	0.26	0.14
	Itata	0.17	0.83	0.34	0.00
	Punilla	0.26	0.00	0.79	1.26
<b>O'Higgins</b>	Cachapoal	0.24	0.07	0.67	0.28
	Cardenal Caro	0.63	0.99	0.42	0.00
	Colchagua	0.09	0.00	0.35	0.62
<b>Tarapaca</b>	Iquique	0.07	0.15	1.14	1.16
	Tamarugal	0.00	1.86	0.43	0.00
<b>Valparaíso</b>	Valparaíso	0.02	0.40	0.35	0.75
	Isla de Pascua	0.00	0.00	4.05	6.02
	Los Andes	0.45	0.00	0.45	0.00
	Petorca	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.58
	Quillota	0.05	0.22	0.37	0.44
	San Antonio	0.34	0.00	0.62	0.79
	San Felipe	0.19	0.29	0.56	0.58
	Marga Marga	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.37

**Table S2.** Characteristics of the event, victim and aggressor between cases that occurred before and during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Femicide			Attempted		
Characteristics	Before (n=261)	During (n=49)	P value	Before (n=716)	During (n=187)	P value
Victim age, yr No. Median±IQR 15-29 yr 30-39 yr 40+ yr	258 37.5 (28 to 49) 74 (28.7) 70 (27.1) 114 (44.2)	49 33 (22 to 46) 21 (42.9) 9 (18.4) 19 (38.8)	0.124	716 33 (27 to 43) 247 (34.5) 246 (34.4) 223 (31.1)	187 33 (26 to 41) 69 (36.9) 62 (33.2) 56 (29.9)	0.193
Victim legal marital status, n (%) No. Married Divorced Separated Single Widowed	258 115 (44.6) 22 (8.5) 0 (0.0) 116 (44.6) 6 (2.3)	48 15 (31.2) 1 (2.1) 0 (0.0) 31 (64.6) 1 (2.1)	0.068	715 235 (32.9) 40 (5.6) 0 (0.0) 428 (59.9) 12 (1.7)	184 37 (20.1) 17 (9.2) 1 (0.5) 127 (69.0) 2 (1.1)	0.001
Victim Nationality, (%) Chilean Non-Chilean	235 (90.0) 26 (10.0)	42 (85.7) 7 (14.3)	0.368	665 (92.9) 51 (7.19)	171 (91.4) 16 (8.6)	0.505
Relationship with aggressor, n (%) <u>Husband</u> <u>Cohabiting partner</u> Boyfriend Former partner Other	86 (32.9) 97 (37.2) 7 (2.7) 51 (19.5) 20 (7.7)	8 (16.3) 20 (40.8) 2 (4.1) 9 (18.4) 10 (20.4)	0.023	151 (21.1) 323 (45.1) 9 (1.3) 227 (31.7) 6 (0.8)	24 (12.8) 96 (51.3) 5 (2.7) 58 (31.0) 4 (2.1)	0.020
Children Together, n (%)	94 (36.0)	9 (18.4)	0.016	357 (49.9)	75 (40.1)	0.017
Aggressor age, yr Median (IQR)	40 (32 to 53)	35 (28 to 54)	0.173	37 (29 to 46)	35 (27 to 45)	0.051
Aggressor Nationality, n (%) Chilean Non-Chilean	239 (91.6) 22 (8.4)	40 (81.6) 9 (18.4)	0.064	671 (93.7) 45 (6.3)	171 (91.4) 16 (8.6)	0.270
Result, n (%) Arrest Escape Suicide Attempted Suicide Other	144 (55.2) 29 (11.1) 74 (28.3) 5 (1.9) 9 (3.4)	33 (67.3) 11 (22.4) 5 (10.2) 0 (0.0) 0 (0.0)	0.011	531 (74.2) 158 (22.1) 19 (2.6) 2 (0.3) 6 (0.8)	143 (76.5) 39 (20.9) 3 (1.6) 1 (0.5) 1 (0.5)	0.854
Place, n (%) No. Home Victim Residence Aggressor Residence Other Residence Street	261 143 (54.8) 40 (15.3) 9 (3.4) 22 (8.4) 47 (18.0)	49 22 (4.9) 11 (22.4) 1 (2.0) 5 (12.2) 9 (18.4)	0.540	716 382 (53.3) 138 (19.3) 19 (2.6) 36 (5.0) 141 (19.7)	185 99 (53.5) 42 (22.7) 8 (4.3) 4 (2.2) 32 (17.3)	0.249
Population, n (%)						

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<b>No.</b> <b>Rural</b> <b>Urban</b>	261 54 (20.7) 207 (79.3)	48 9 (18.8) 39 (81.2)	0.759	716 83 (11.6) 633 (88.4)	186 27 (14.5) 159 (85.5)	0.278
<b>Day of week, n (%)</b> <b>Working days</b> <b>Non-working days</b>	85 (32.6) 176 (67.4)	21 (42.9) 28 (57.1)	0.164	268 (37.4) 448 (62.6)	74 (39.6) 113 (60.4)	0.591
<b>Hour of day, n (%)</b> <b>0:00 to 6:59</b> <b>7:00 to 12:59</b> <b>13:00 to 19:59</b> <b>20:00 to 23:59</b>	81 (31.0) 60 (23.0) 71 (27.2) 49 (18.8)	11 (22.4) 15 (30.6) 14 (28.6) 9 (18.4)	0.563	245 (34.2) 160 (22.3) 177 (24.7) 134 (18.7)	63 (33.7) 33 (17.6) 39 (20.9) 52 (27.8)	0.038
<b>Weapon, n (%)</b> <b>No.</b> <b>Knives or cutting instruments</b> <b>Firearms</b> <b>Personal weapons (hands, feet)</b> <b>Blunt objects</b> <b>Other or not reported</b>	255 126 (49.4) 45 (17.6) 7 (2.7) 9 (3.5) 68 (26.7)	43 19 (44.2) 7 (16.3) 2 (4.6) 3 (7.0) 12 (27.9)	0.659	714 359 (50.3) 38 (5.3) 90 (12.6) 57 (8.0) 170 (23.8)	185 85 (45.9) 15 (8.1) 50 (27.0) 10 (5.4) 25 (13.5)	0.000
<b>Previous legal complaints, n (%)</b> <b>Yes</b> <b>Yes (Aggressor)</b> <b>Precautionary measure (Aggressor)</b>	78 (29.9) 32 (12.3) 28 (10.7)	23 (46.9) 17 (34.7) 5 (10.4)	0.019 0.000 0.949	317 (44.3) 157 (21.9) 88 (12.3)	110 (58.8) 64 (34.2) 15 (8.0)	0.000 0.000 0.102

IQR: Interquartile range