

Table S1. List of organizations engaged with Beekeepers Cooperative Association-Al Baha in the partnerships from 2016 to 2021.

Code of Partnership	Organization	Type	Purpose of the Partnership	Website/Social Media Account
P1	Albaha Municipality 	Public	- Logistic services. - Event staffing.	https://amanatalbaha.gov.sa/
P2	Social Development Bank 	Public bank	- Providing loans for the members of the cooperative.	https://www.sdb.gov.sa/en-us/our-products/personal/social-loans
P3	Saudi post / SPL 	Public	- Marketing the bee products to the local clients.	https://splonline.com.sa/en/
P4	Cooperative Societies Council 	Cooperative	- Funding projects. - Providing consultancy services.	http://www.cscs.org.sa
P5	Eng. Abdullah Bugshan Chair for Bee Research 	University	- Providing training and capacity building programs for the cooperative's beekeepers. - Research. - Extension services for the cooperative's beekeepers.	https://beechair.ksu.edu.sa/
P6	Technical and Vocational Training Corporation 	Public	- Accreditation of the training programs provided by the cooperative.	https://tvtc.gov.sa/en/Pages/default.aspx

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P7	Baljurashi Municipality 	Public	- Logistic services. - Event staffing.	https://sa.linkedin.com/company/baljurashi-municipality
P8	Eiffel Lebanon Honey World 	Private	- Indirect funding by purchasing the products of the company (bee medicines and feed supplements). - Consultancy services for the cooperative's beekeepers.	http://www.lebanonbeeworld.com/home/about
P9	Agricultural Cooperative Society In Baljurashi 	Cooperative	- Providing training programs to the members of Agricultural Cooperative Society in Baljurashi. - Extension services to the members of Agricultural Cooperative Society in Baljurashi. - Establishing a bee pasture for the Agricultural Cooperative Society in Baljurashi.	https://ziraeihb.org.sa/
P10	Saudi Arabian Oil Co. 	Private	- Funding projects. - Capacity and building programs for the cooperative's beekeepers. - Direct fund for the cooperative's beekeepers. - Sponsorship of events.	https://www.aramco.com/
P11	Ministry of Tourism 	Public	- Participating in events organized by the ministry. - Supporting the role of the cooperative as a tourist destination.	https://mt.gov.sa/Pages/default.aspx

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P12	The General Directorate of Prisons 	Public	- Providing training and capacity building programs for inmates.	https://www.my.gov.sa/
P13	Al Najeh for Honey Bees & Bees Equipment	Private	- Supplying the cooperative with beekeeping supplies and equipment (indirect funding).	https://www.alnajeh.ae
P14	Diyar Alezz to Organize Events and Conferences 	Private	- Organizing Events and Conferences	https://twitter.com/diyaralez1?lang=ar
P15	Three quarters to Organize Events and Conferences	Private	- Organizing Events and Conferences	
P16	Ministry of Human Resource and Social Development (MHRSD) 	Public	- Funding projects. - Youth entrepreneurship programs in the field of beekeeping. - Training and capacity building programs.	https://hrsd.gov.sa/en
P17	Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations (FAO) 	International United Nations Organization	- Funding projects. - Consultancy services. - Capacity building and training programs.	https://www.fao.org/home/en
P18	Agriculture Development Fund (ADF) 	Public bank	- Loans for the cooperative's beekeepers. - Funding projects.	https://adf.gov.sa/ar/Pages/default.aspx

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P19	Ministry of Environment, Water, and Agriculture (MEWA)  وزارة البيئة والمياه والزراعة Ministry of Environment Water & Agriculture المملكة العربية السعودية Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Public	-Funding projects.	https://www.mewa.gov.sa/en/Pages/default.aspx
P20	Abu Dhabi Food Control Authority 	Public	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Research, innovation and development of the honey bee sector - Capacity building and training in the fields of beekeeping and beekeeping management. - Cooperation in the field of disease diagnosis, laboratories, and treatment. - Development of bee pastures and the exchange of seeds of pasture plants for bees. - Queen bee development. - Implementing appropriate training and extension programs for beekeepers. - Implementing seasonal visits for beekeepers in the two countries. - Organizing events and conferences. 	https://www.adafsa.gov.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx
P21	Almajdouie Foundation 	Not-for-profit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Funding projects. - Sponsorship of events. - Providing consultancy services. 	https://www.almajdouie.org/
P22	Al-Baha University 	University	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Research. - Organizing events and conferences. 	https://bu.edu.sa/home

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P23	Express Transportation Company Ltd. 	Private	- Marketing bee products to the clients.	https://www.smsaexpress.com/sa/
P24	Lulu International Group 	Private	- Marketing bee products in local hypermarkets of the company.	https://www.lulugroupinternational.com/
P25	AL SABLA Digital Solutions 	Private	- e-marketing platform.	http://alsablasolutions.com/
P26	Asra for local agricultural products 	Private	- e-marketing platform.	https://asra.sa/
P27	Arab Organization for Agricultural Development (AOAD) 	Not-for-profit	- Organizing and providing training and capacity building programs. - Consultancy services.	http://www.aoad.org/indexeng.htm
P28	River Wood Inc. 	Private	- Design and manufacturing of Beekeepers' clothing.	https://riverwood.com.pk/

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P29	Hive Alive 	Private	- Providing feed supplements for honeybees to the cooperative (indirect funding).	https://hivealivebees.com/
P30	Al-Aseel Foundation for Honey and Bee Supplies 	Private	- Providing beekeeping supplies and equipment to the cooperative (indirect funding).	https://asilbee.com/
P31	Wesam Albadyah for Organizing Celebrations and Festivals 	Private	- Organizing events and conferences.	https://twitter.com/wesamalbadya?lang=ar
P32	ANHB Group 	Private	- Development of local queen bees. - Marketing the products of each partner. - Development of post-harvest practices of the cooperative's products. - Providing training and capacity building programs for the beekeepers. - Subsidizing the prices of beekeeping supplies for the beekeepers.	https://anhb.ae/
P33	Lyson Beekeeping 	Private	- Providing beekeeping supplies and equipment to the cooperative (indirect funding). - Consulting services.	https://www.lysonau.com.au/