

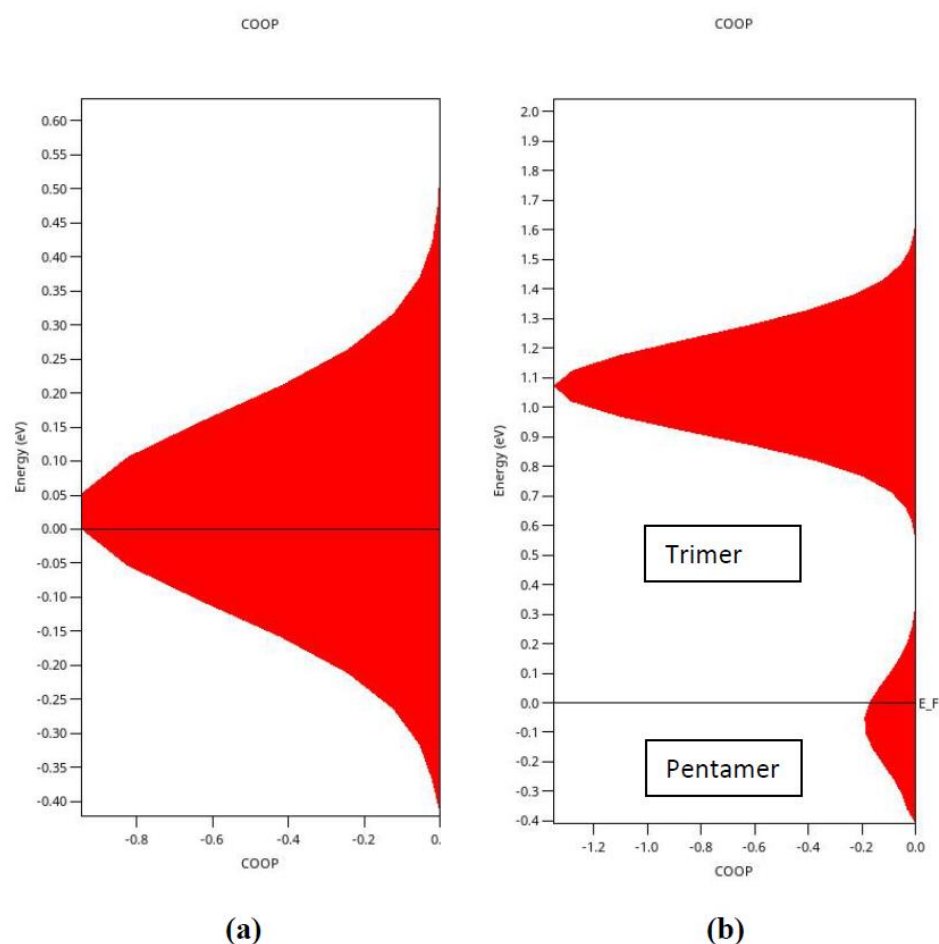
# Role of Chemistry and Crystal Structure on the Electronic Defect States in Cs-Based Halide Perovskites

Anirban Naskar, Rabi Khanal and Samrat Choudhury \*

Materials Science and Engineering Program, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID 83844, USA; nask9705@vandals.uidaho.edu (A.N.); rkhanal@uidaho.edu (R.K.)

\* Correspondence: samrat@uidaho.edu

## 1. LOBSTER COOP Plot for Cubic CsCaBr<sub>3</sub> and Orthorhombic CsSrI<sub>3</sub> in Presence of Antisite Defect



**Figure S1.** Crystal orbital overlap population (COOP) analysis for (a) BrCa antisite defect with surrounding Br atoms in cubic CsCaBr<sub>3</sub> and (b) ISr antisite defect with surrounding I atoms in the orthorhombic CsSrI<sub>3</sub>.

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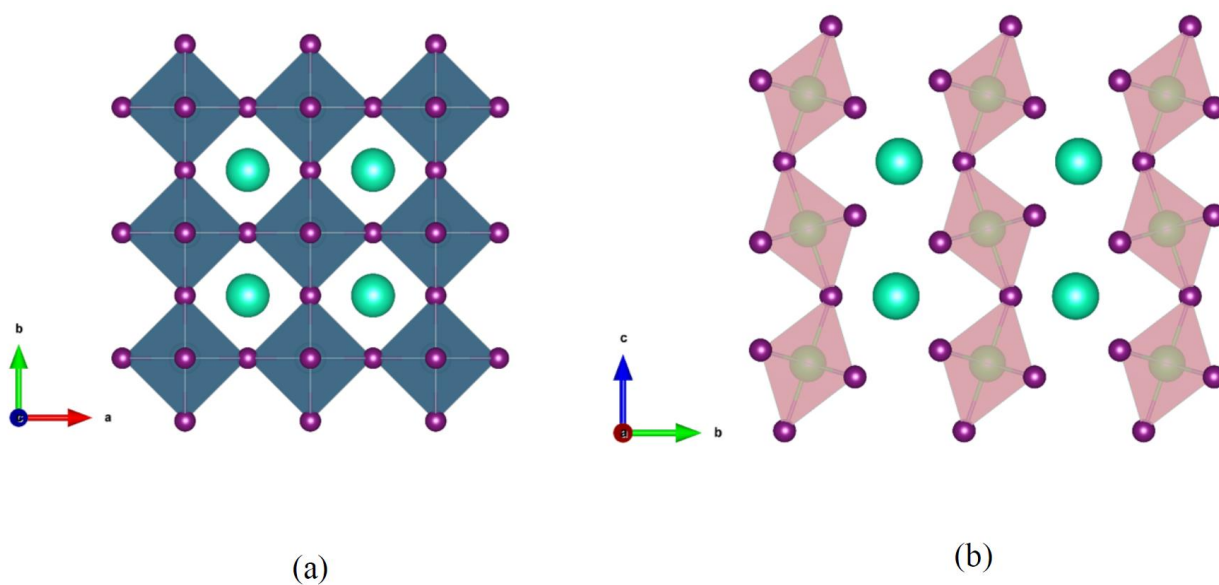
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## 2. Table Representation Bond-Length Change for Cubic $\text{CsCaX}_3$ ( $\text{X} = \text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{Br}$ and $\text{I}$ )

**Table S1.** Change in the Bond-length of  $\text{Ca-X}$  ( $\text{X} = \text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{Br}, \text{I}$ ) before and after introducing the  $\text{XCa}$  antisite defect.

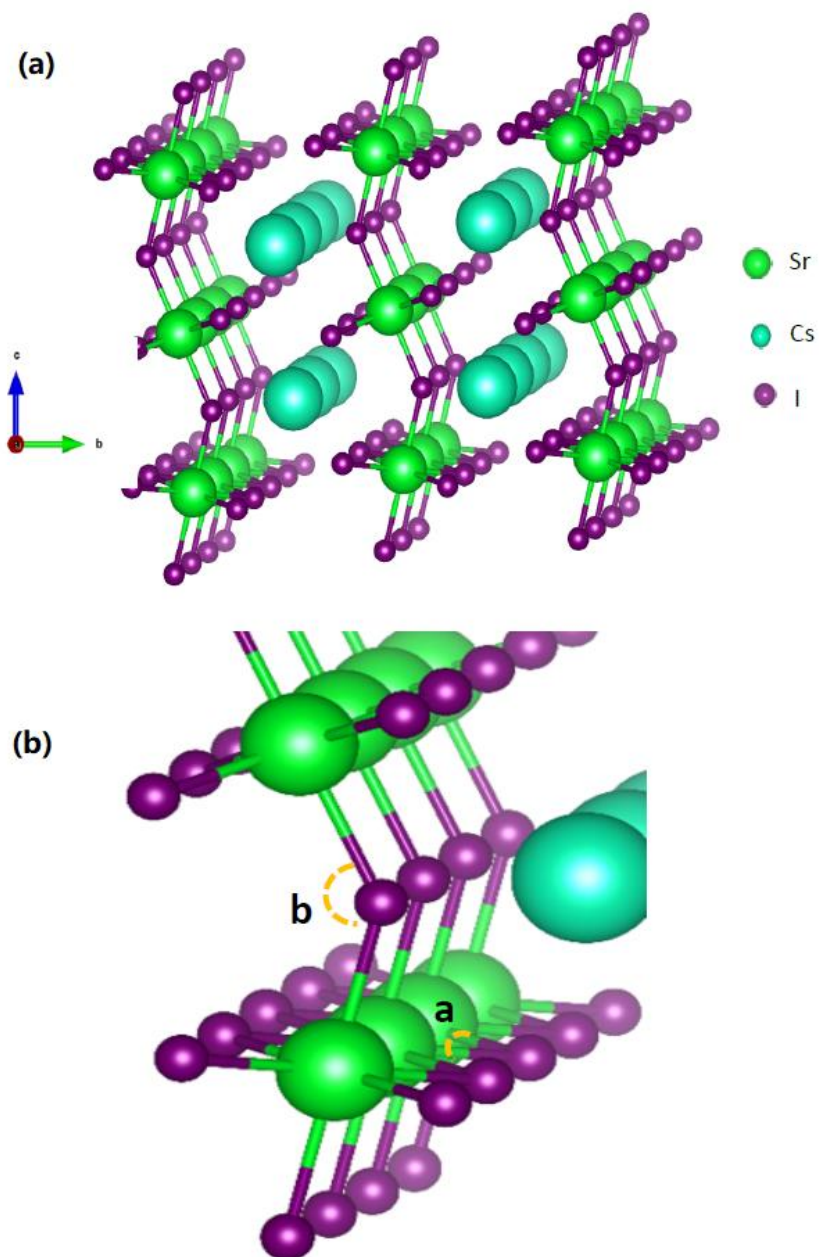
Systems	Ca–X Bond-Length in Pure Structure (Å)	$\text{X}_{\text{Ca}}\text{-X}$ bond-Length after Introducing the Defect (Å)	Percent Change in Bond-Length (%)
$\text{CsCaI}_3$	3.11	3.22	3.5
$\text{CsCaBr}_3$	2.88	2.95	2.4
$\text{CsCaCl}_3$	2.73	2.78	1.8
$\text{CsCaF}_3$	2.24	2.27	1.3

## 3. Cubic ( $\text{Pm}\bar{3}\text{m}$ ) and Orthorhombic ( $\text{Pnma}$ ) $\text{ABX}_3$ representation



**Figure S2.** Representation of (a) Cubic ( $\text{Pm}\bar{3}\text{m}$ ) and (b) Orthorhombic ( $\text{Pnma}$ )  $\text{ABX}_3$ .

#### 4. Axial and Apical Positions (Angles) in Orthorhombic $\text{CsSrI}_3$



**Figure S3.** (a) Axial and (b) Apical bonds in orthorhombic  $\text{CsSrI}_3$ .

### 5. Computed Lattice Parameters of $ABX_3$ (A = Cs, M = Ca, Sr, Ba and X = F, Cl, Br, I)

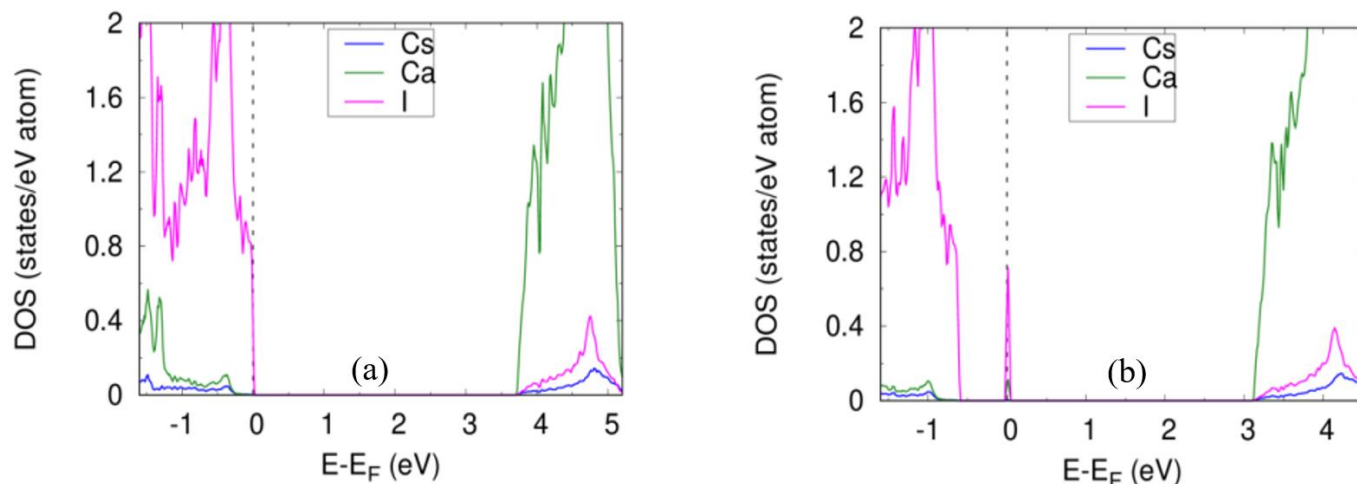
**Table S2.** The optimized lattice parameter (Å) of cubic  $ABX_3$  (A = Cs, M = Ca, Sr, Ba and X = F, Cl, Br, I).

Systems	a	b	c
CsCaF <sub>3</sub>	4.58	4.58	4.58
CsCaCl <sub>3</sub>	5.46	5.46	5.46
CsCaBr <sub>3</sub>	5.77	5.77	5.77
CsCaI <sub>3</sub>	6.21	6.21	6.21
CsSrF <sub>3</sub>	4.82	4.82	4.82
CsSrCl <sub>3</sub>	5.74	5.74	5.74
CsSrBr <sub>3</sub>	6.05	6.05	6.05
CsSrI <sub>3</sub>	6.47	6.47	6.47
CsBaF <sub>3</sub>	5.15	5.15	5.15
CsBaCl <sub>3</sub>	6.07	6.07	6.07
CsBaBr <sub>3</sub>	6.34	6.34	6.34
CsBaI <sub>3</sub>	6.82	6.82	6.82

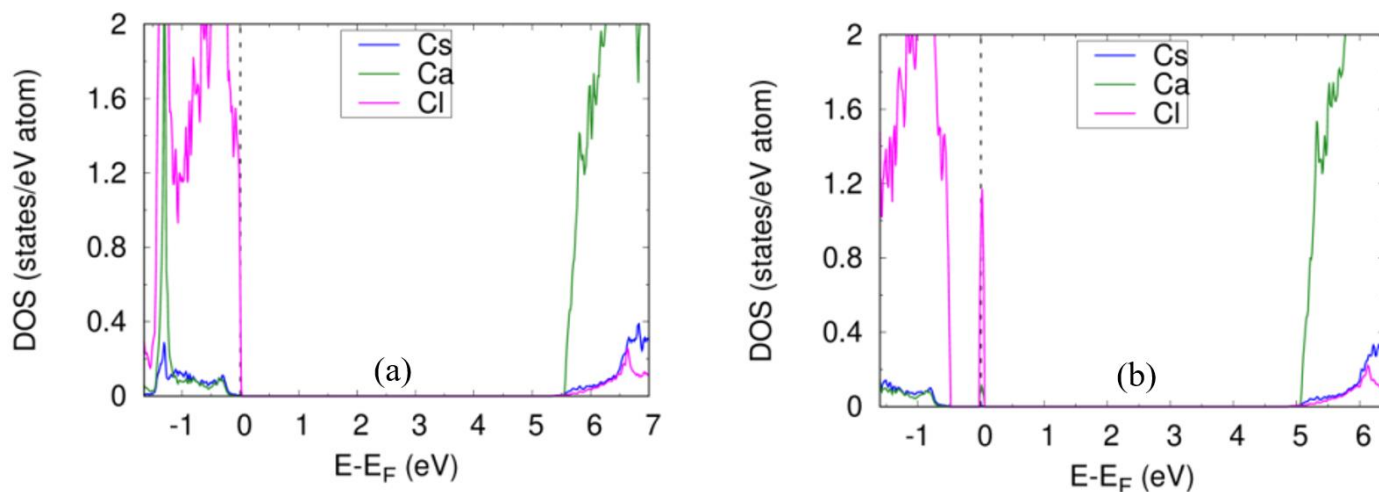
**Table S3.** The optimized lattice parameter (Å) of orthorhombic  $ABX_3$  (A = Cs, M = Ca, Sr, Ba and X = F, Cl, Br, I).

Systems	a	b	c
CsCaF <sub>3</sub>	3.67	12.50	8.68
CsCaCl <sub>3</sub>	4.26	14.59	10.51
CsCaBr <sub>3</sub>	4.50	15.14	11.14
CsCaI <sub>3</sub>	4.85	16.07	12.01
CsSrF <sub>3</sub>	3.84	12.79	9.09
CsSrCl <sub>3</sub>	4.44	14.84	10.90
CsSrBr <sub>3</sub>	4.66	15.39	11.52
CsSrI <sub>3</sub>	5.01	16.29	12.39
CsBaF <sub>3</sub>	4.05	13.28	9.49
CsBaCl <sub>3</sub>	4.64	15.28	11.26
CsBaBr <sub>3</sub>	4.85	15.88	11.87
CsBaI <sub>3</sub>	5.18	16.53	12.84

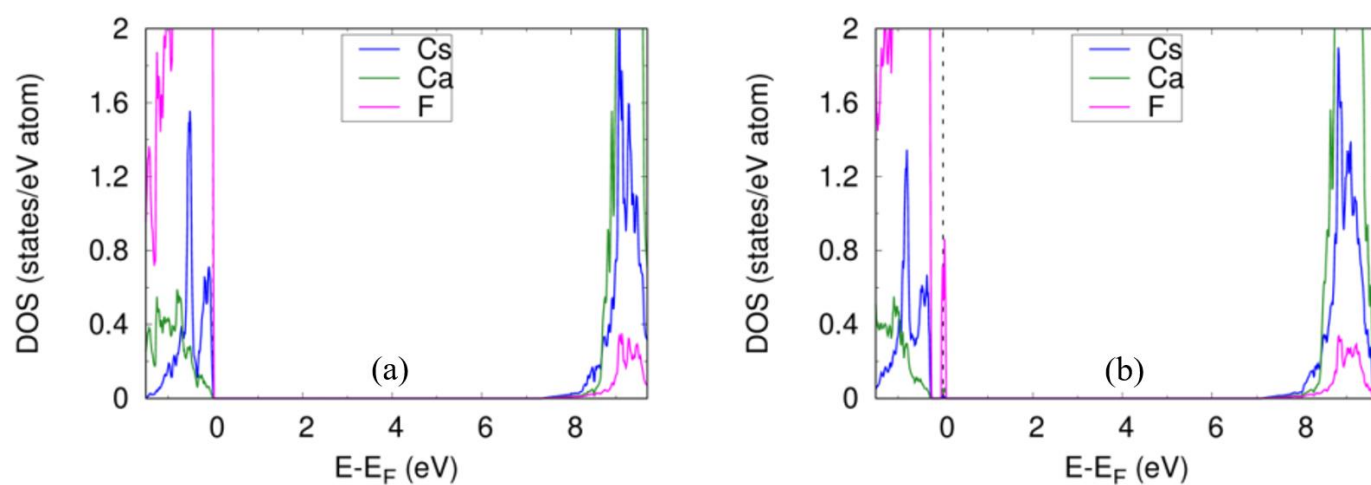
### 6. Electronic Band Structures of $ABX_3$ with and without Antisite Defect



**Figure S4.** The partial DOS of bulk cubic  $CsCaI_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



**Figure S5.** The partial DOS of bulk cubic  $CsCaCl_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



**Figure S6.** The partial DOS of bulk cubic  $CsCaF_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

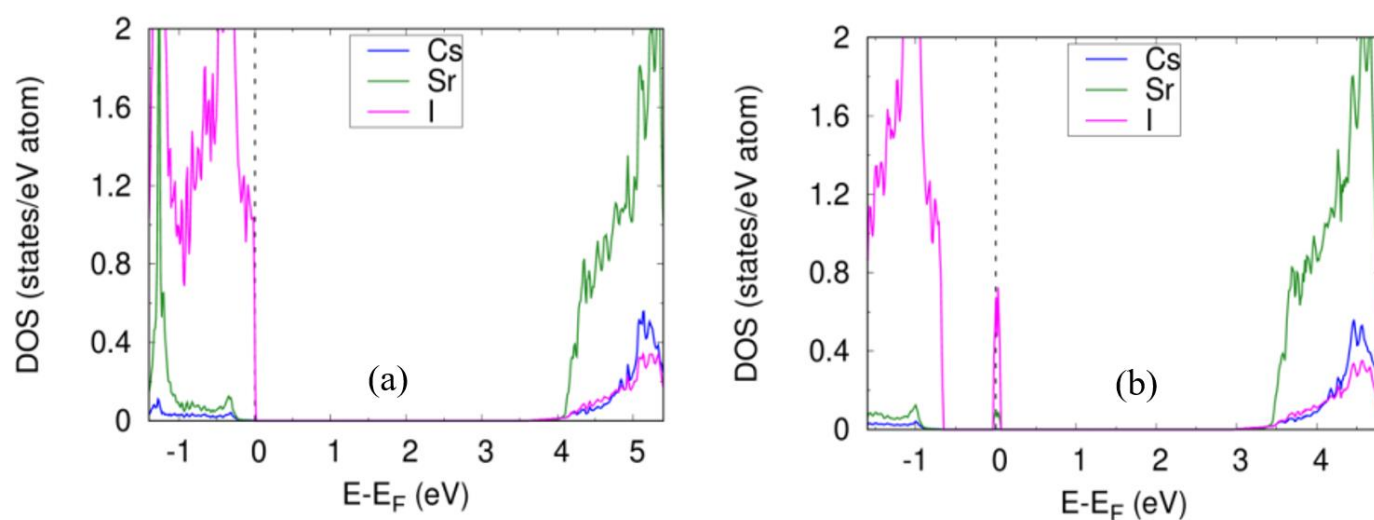


Figure S7. The partial DOS of bulk cubic CsSrI<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

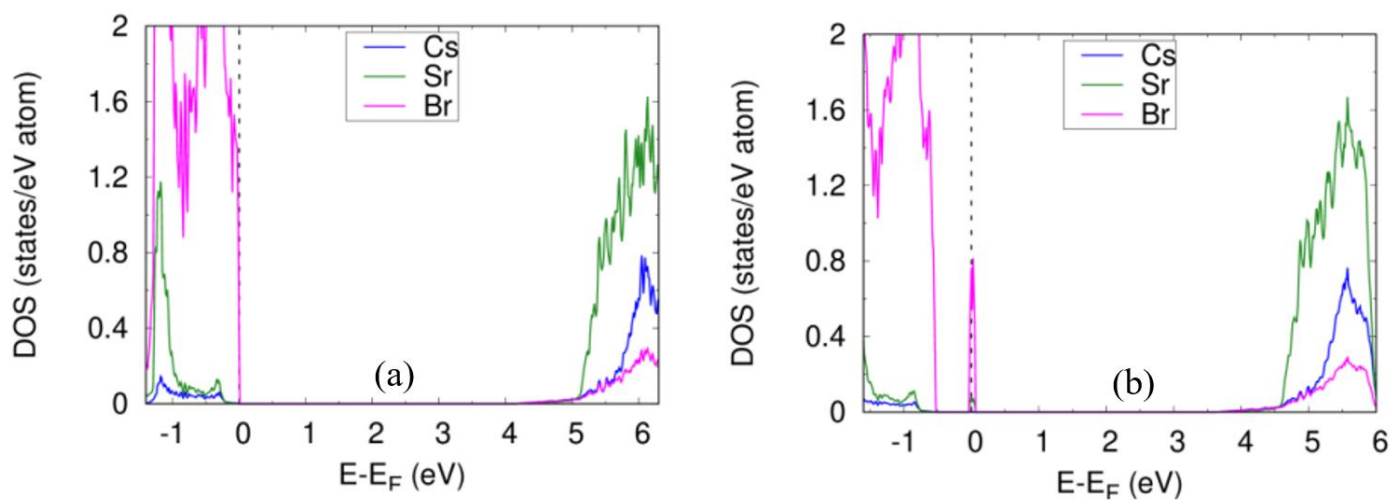


Figure S8. The partial DOS of bulk cubic CsSrBr<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

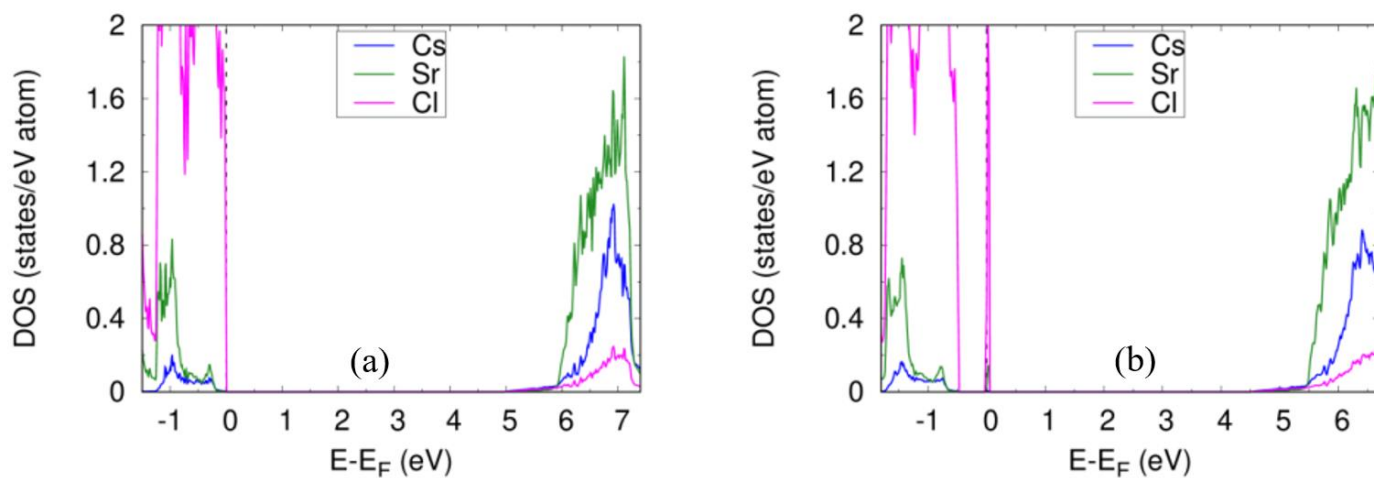


Figure S9. The partial DOS of bulk cubic CsSrCl<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



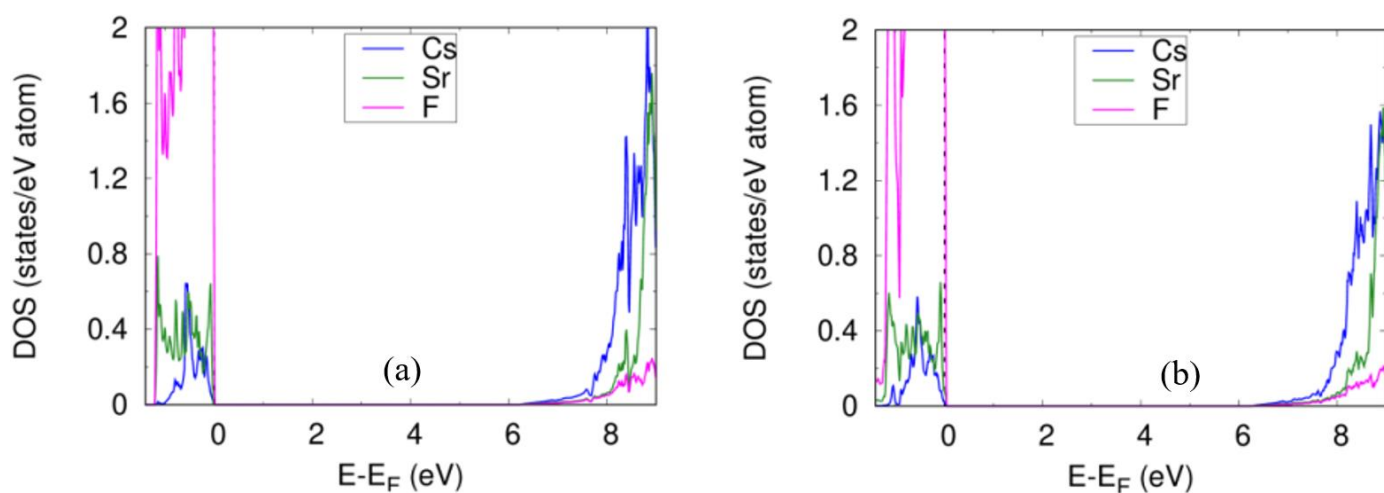


Figure S10. The partial DOS of bulk cubic  $\text{CsSrF}_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

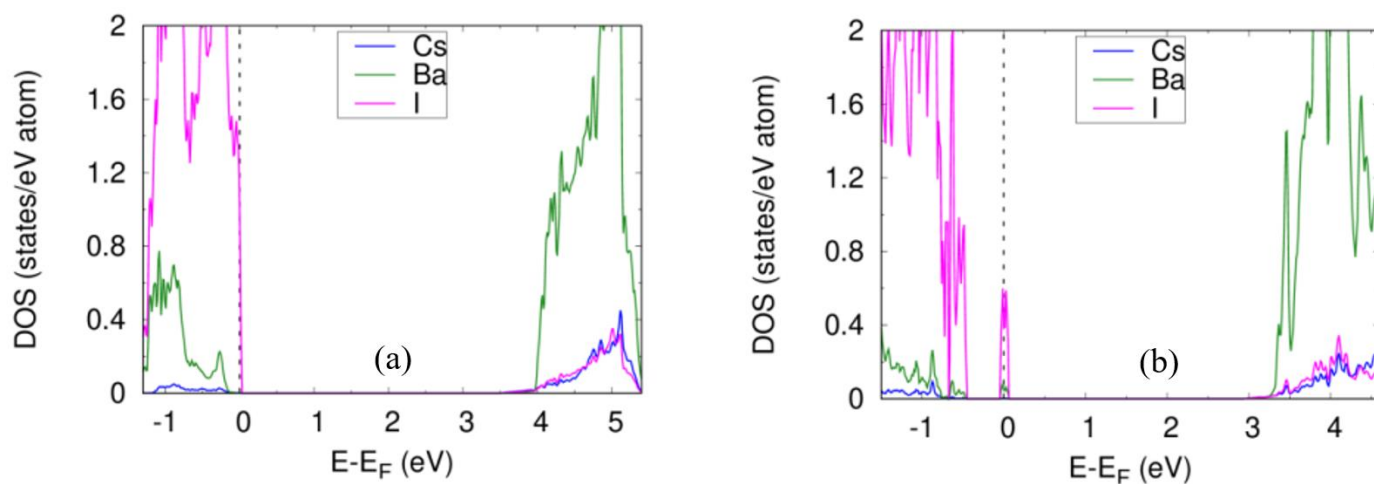


Figure S11. The partial DOS of bulk cubic  $\text{CsBaI}_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

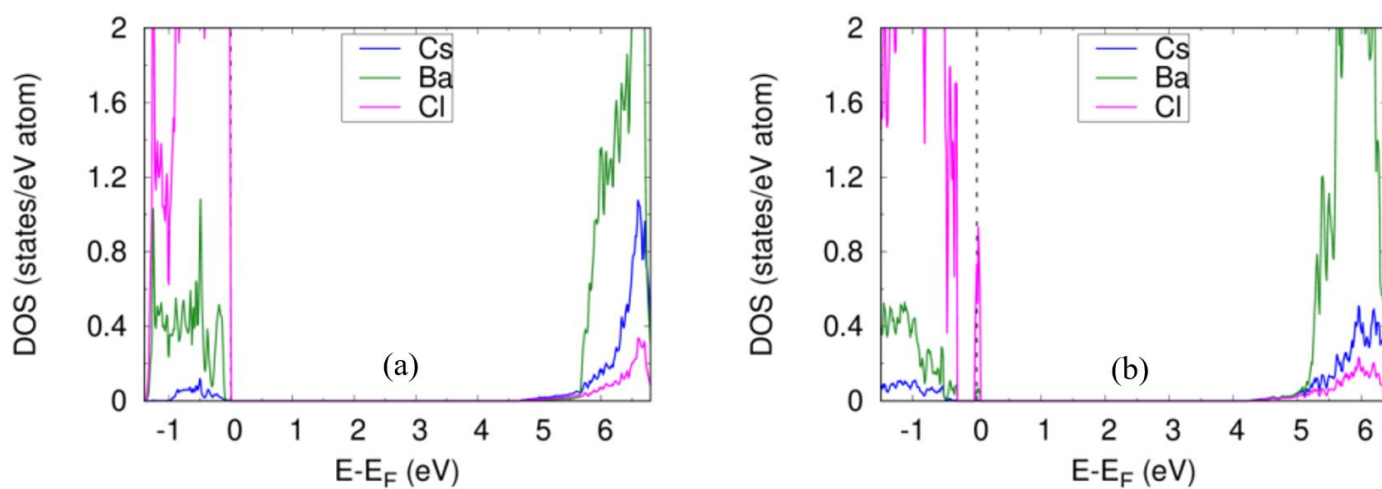


Figure S12. The partial DOS of bulk cubic  $\text{CsBaCl}_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

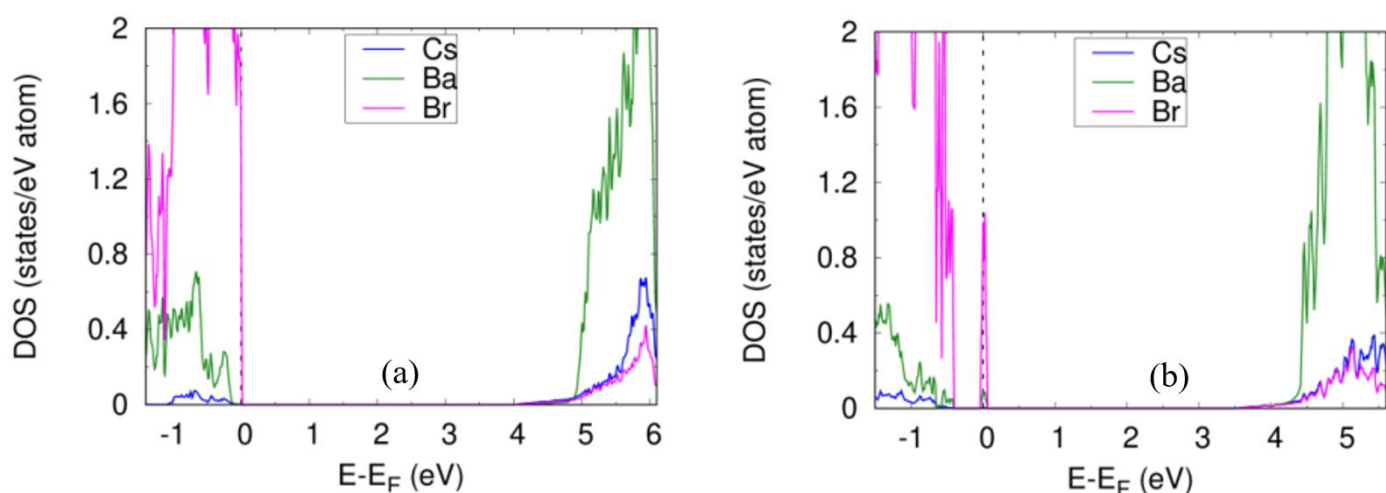


Figure S13. The partial DOS of bulk cubic CsBaBr<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

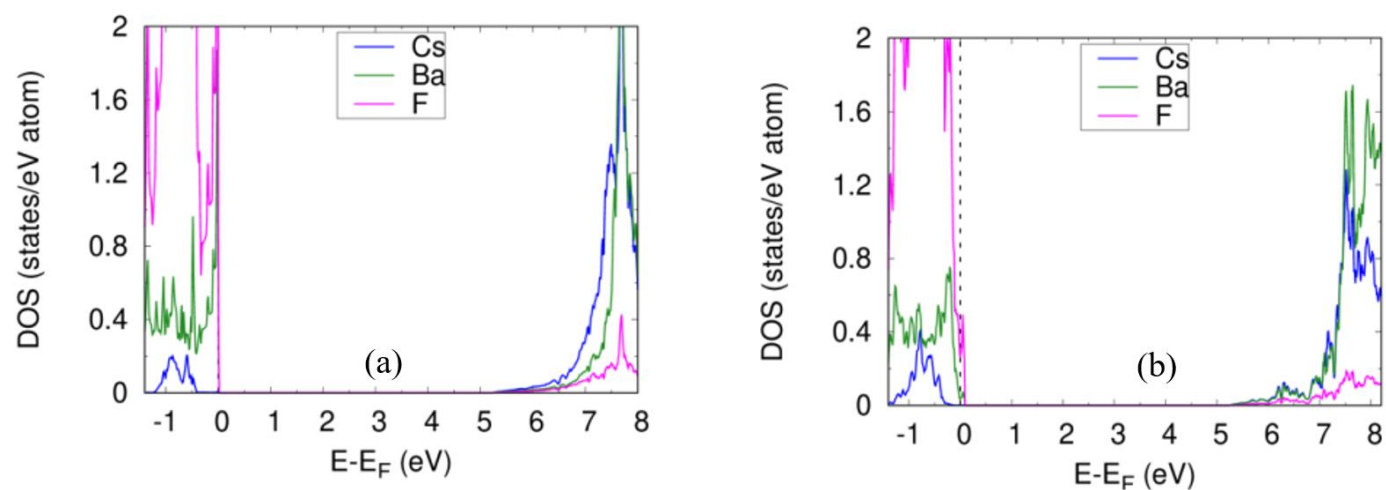


Figure S14. The partial DOS of bulk cubic CsBaF<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

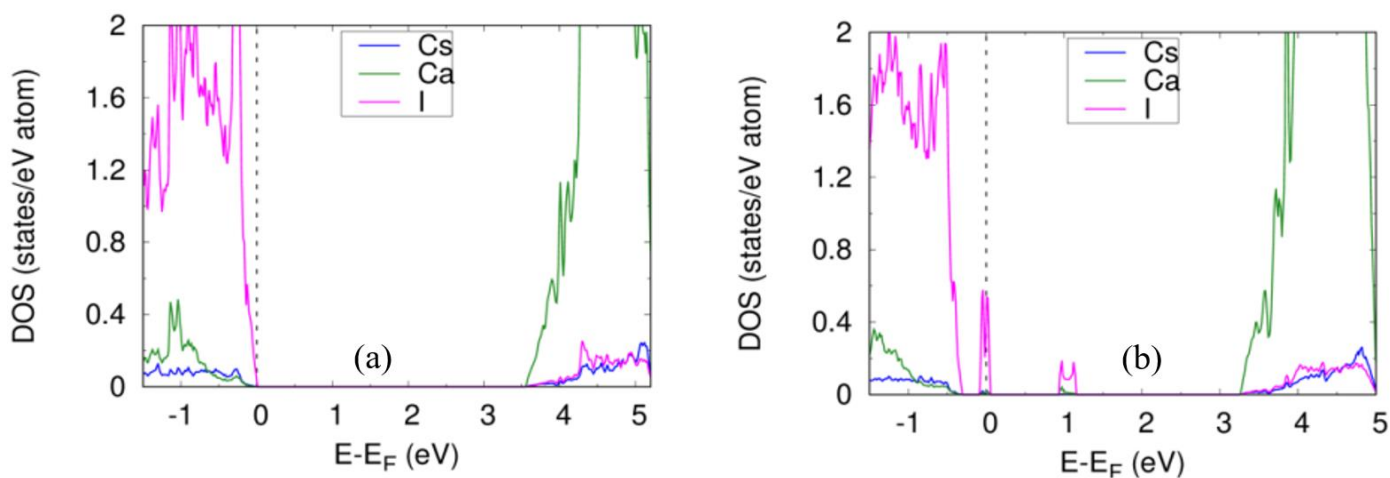
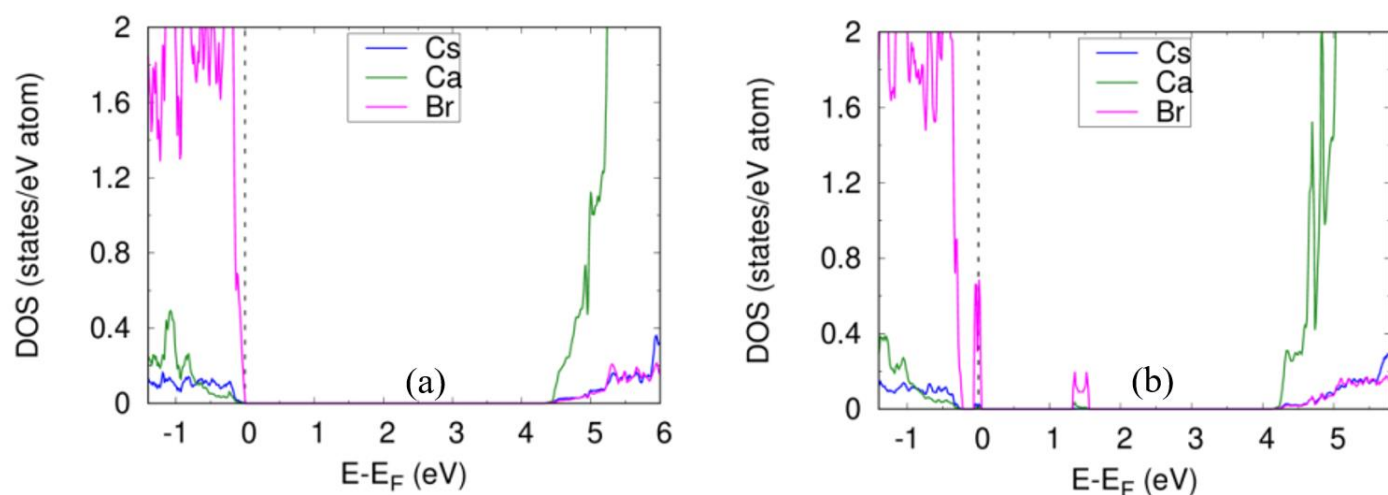
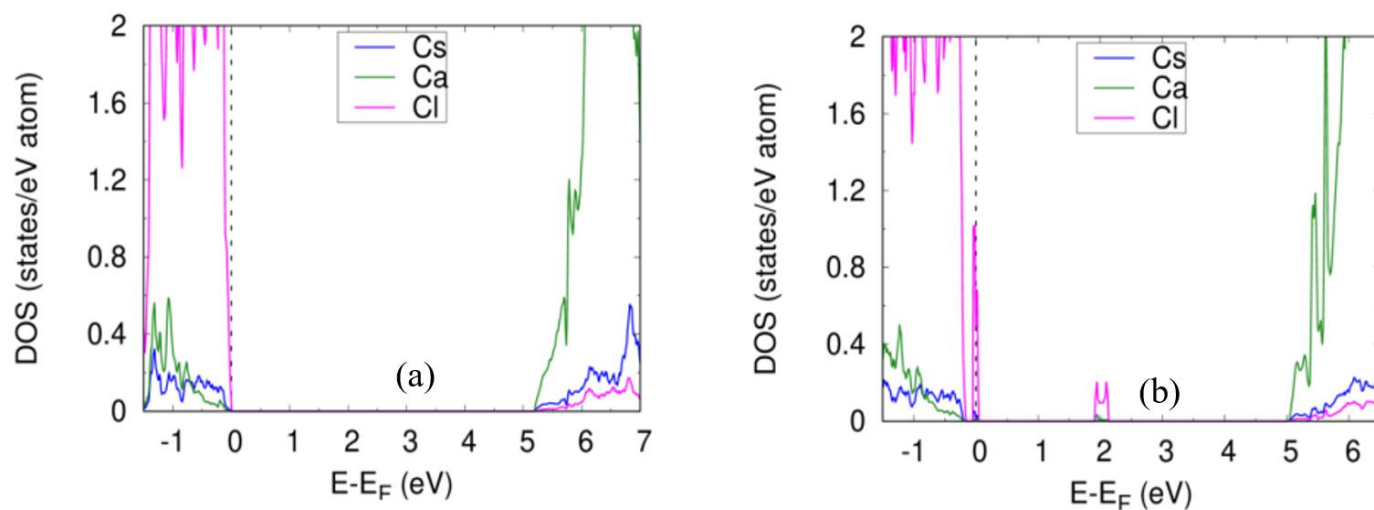


Figure S15. The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsCaI<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.

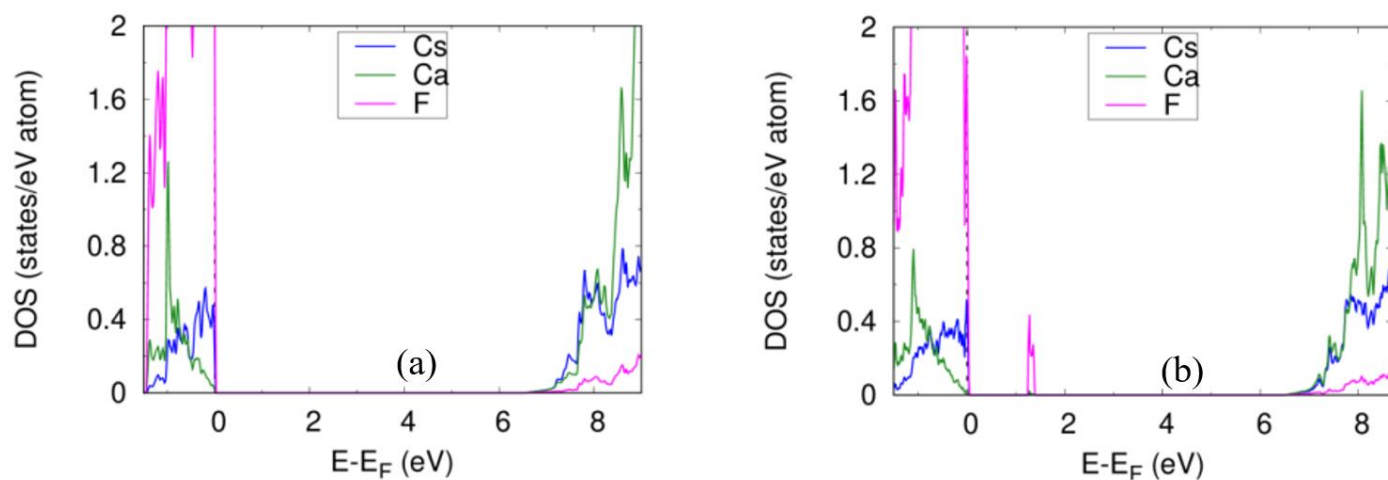




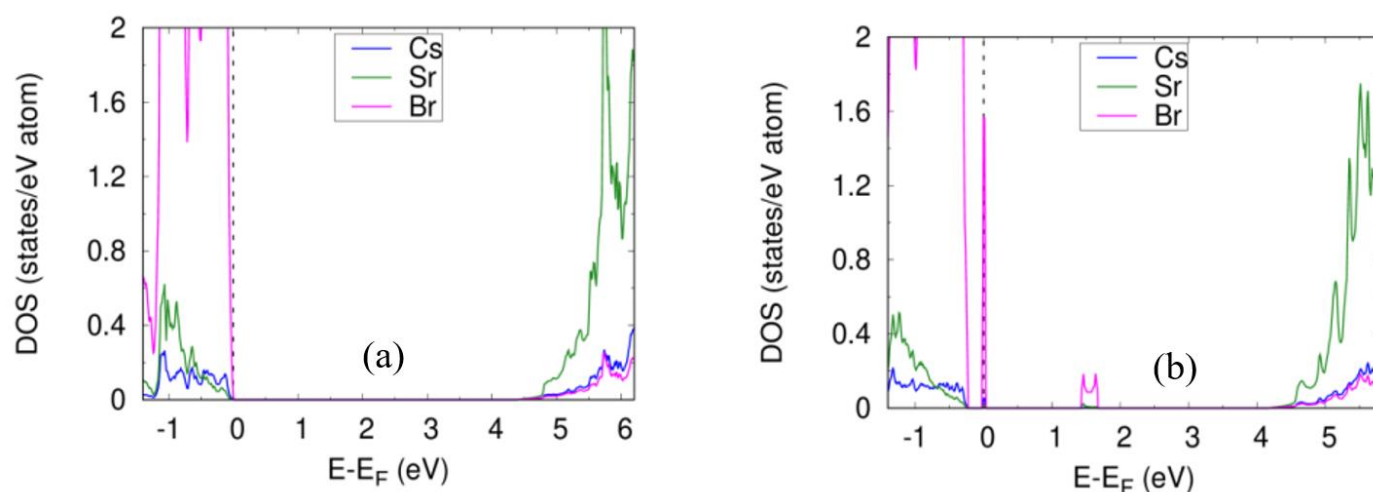
**Figure S16.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsCaBr<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



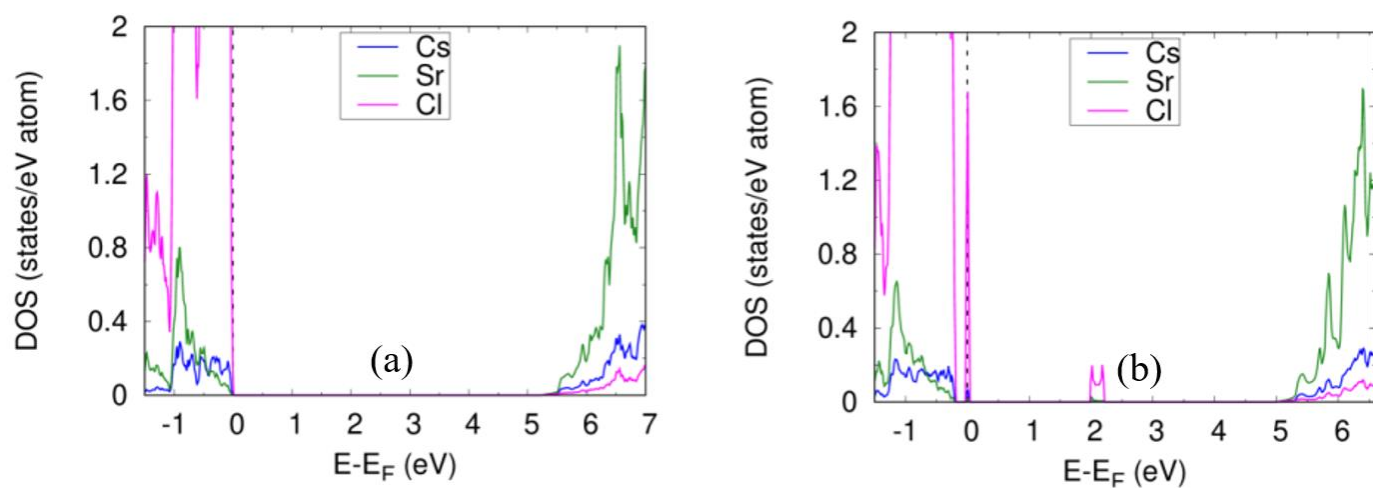
**Figure S17.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsCaCl<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



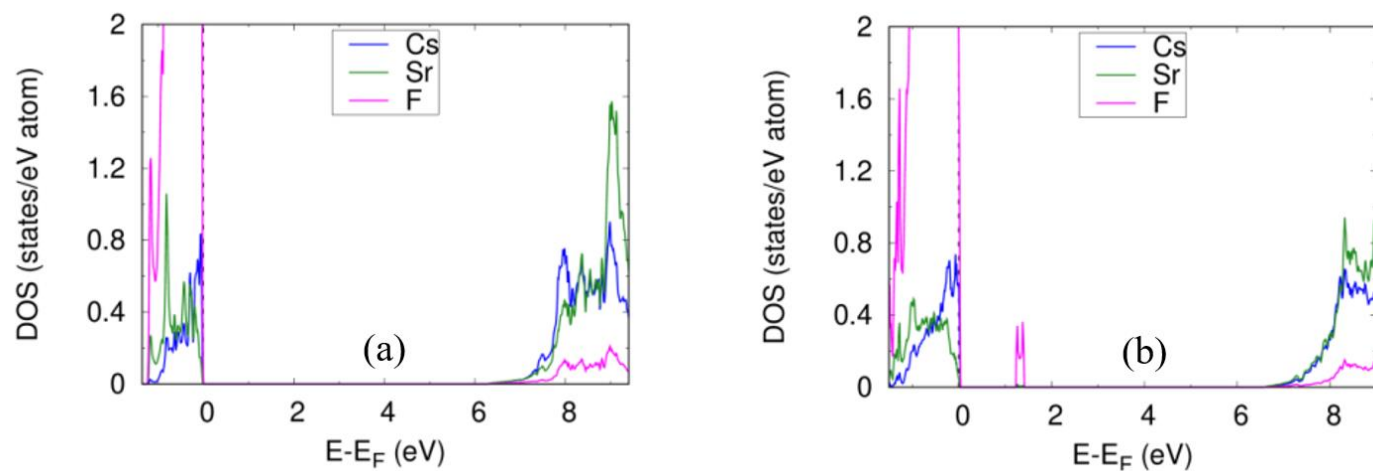
**Figure S18.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsCaF<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



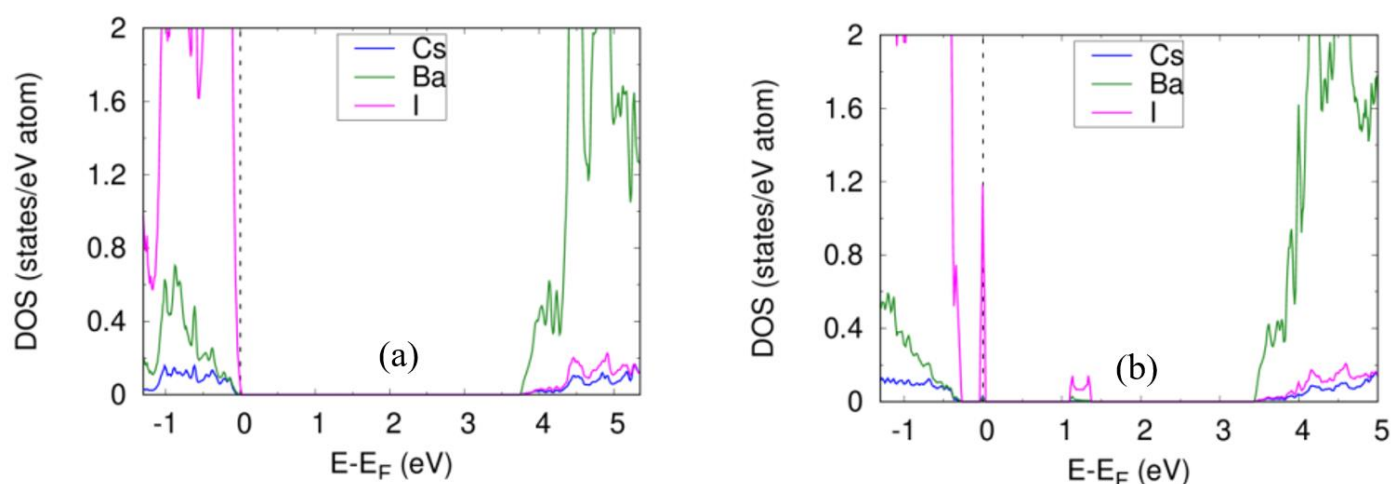
**Figure S19.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsSrBr<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



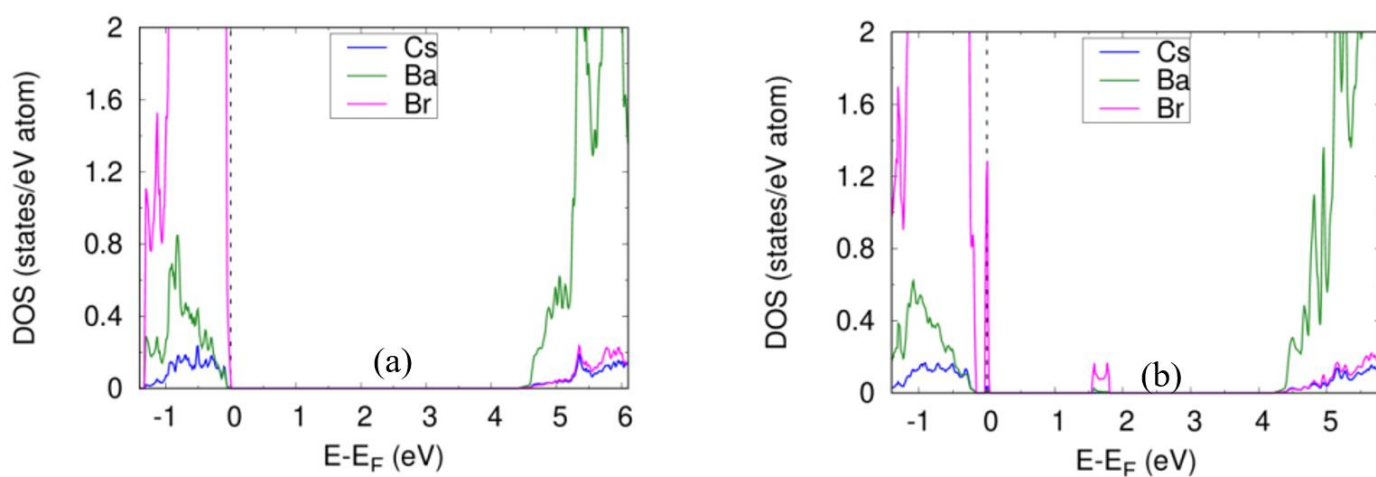
**Figure S20.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsSrCl<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



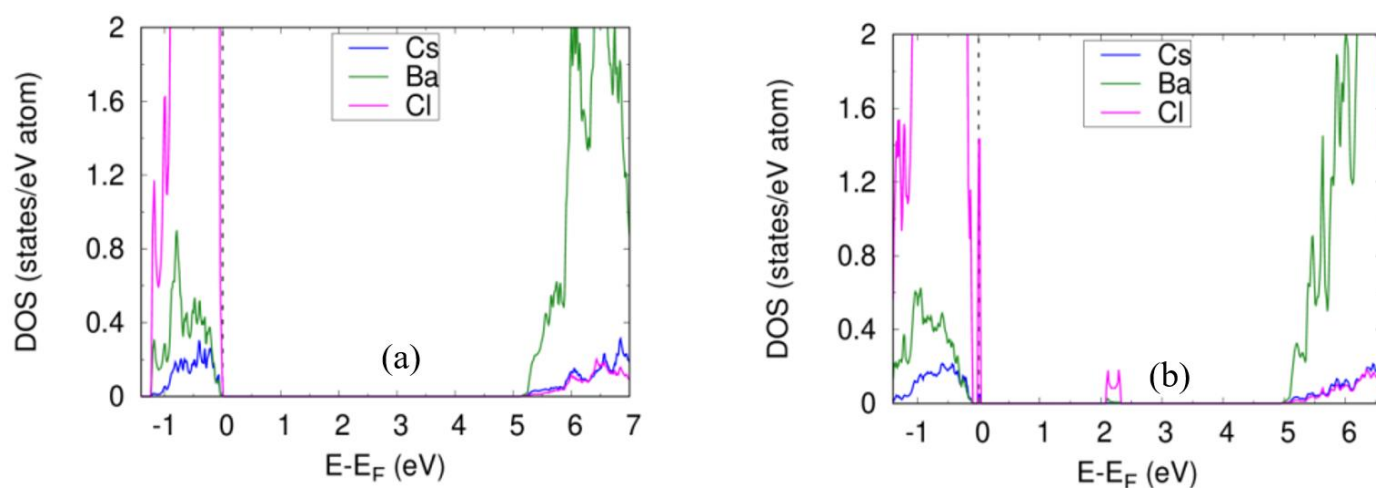
**Figure S21.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsSrF<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



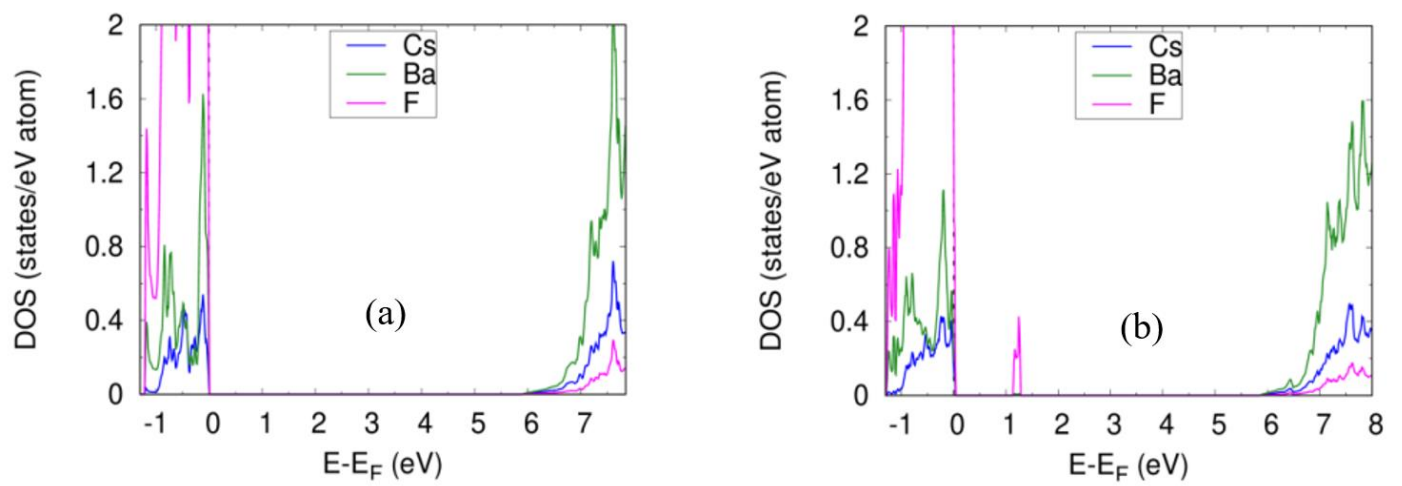
**Figure S22.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic  $\text{CsBaI}_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



**Figure S23.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic  $\text{CsBaBr}_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



**Figure S24.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic  $\text{CsBaCl}_3$  (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.



**Figure S25.** The partial DOS of bulk orthorhombic CsBaF<sub>3</sub> (a) without defect and (b) with antisite defect.