

Supplementary material

Table S1. Concentrations of air pollutants (weight per m³ of air) in *Aesculus hippocastanum* sampling sites. Symbols in brackets indicate weight units. Data representing five-year averages of 2009-2013 were obtained from Geographical Information System of South Bohemia [19].

Site name	As (ng)	Cd (ng)	Pb (ng)	Ni (ng)	SO ₂ (24h) (μg)	PM10 ¹ (24h) (μg)	PM10 ¹ (μg)	PM2.5 ² (μg)	C ₆ H ₆ (μg)	C ₂₀ H ₁₂ (ng)	NO ₂ (μg)
City centre	2.49	0.32	6.1	1.1	21.4	41.6	23	17.9	1.4	1.38	15.7
Šumava and Máj estate	1.89	0.32	6.2	1.2	20.3	42.5	23.4	18.2	1.3	1.31	15.4
Vltava estate	2.24	0.34	6.3	1.2	20.1	43.7	23.9	18.3	1.4	1.33	20.5
Třebotovice and Kaliště village	1.85	0.4	3.6	1.1	21.5	31.4	17.1	13.6	0.9	0.42	10.7
Rožnov estate	1.72	0.26	5.9	0.7	22.2	39.1	21.7	17.4	1.2	1.41	17
Pražské předměstí estate	2.52	0.33	6.2	1.1	20.7	43.2	23.6	18.2	1.4	1.33	20.1
Stromovka park	1.77	0.28	5.9	0.9	20.6	40.1	22.1	17.3	1.3	1.24	16.8
Nádražní street	2.93	0.32	5.9	1.1	23.7	40.5	22.5	17.7	1.3	1.36	20.5

¹Coarse particulate matter; particles with a diameter of 10 μm or less.

²Fine particulate matter; particles with a diameter of 2.5 μm or less.

Table S2. Air pollution index for individual atmospheric pollutants and overall index of air pollution for *Aesculus hippocastanum* sampling sites. Individual indexes were calculated from measurements shown in Table S1 and concentration limits indicated in brackets using equation (3). The concentration limits are from Geographical Information System of South Bohemia [19].

Site name	As (6)	Cd (5)	Pb (500)	Ni (20)	SO ₂ (24h) (125)	PM10 ¹ (24h) (50)	PM10 ¹ (40)	PM2.5 ² (25)	C ₆ H ₆ (5)	C ₂₀ H ₁₂ (1)	NO ₂ (40)	Overall index ³
City centre	0.415	0.064	0.012	0.055	0.171	0.832	0.575	0.716	0.280	1.380	0.393	4.893
Šumava and Máj estate	0.315	0.064	0.012	0.060	0.162	0.850	0.585	0.728	0.260	1.310	0.385	4.732
Vltava estate	0.373	0.068	0.013	0.060	0.161	0.874	0.598	0.732	0.280	1.330	0.513	5.001
Třebotovice and Kaliště village	0.308	0.080	0.007	0.055	0.172	0.628	0.428	0.544	0.180	0.420	0.268	3.090
Rožnov estate	0.287	0.052	0.012	0.035	0.178	0.782	0.543	0.696	0.240	1.410	0.425	4.659
Pražské předměstí estate	0.420	0.066	0.012	0.055	0.166	0.864	0.590	0.728	0.280	1.330	0.503	5.014
Stromovka park	0.295	0.056	0.012	0.045	0.165	0.802	0.553	0.692	0.260	1.240	0.420	4.539
Nádražní street	0.488	0.064	0.012	0.055	0.190	0.810	0.563	0.708	0.260	1.360	0.513	5.022

¹Coarse particulate matter; particles with a diameter of 10 μm or less.

²Fine particulate matter; particles with a diameter of 2.5 μm or less.

³For calculation see equation (2).