

**Supplement Table 1: Socio-demographic comparison between GUSTO women with a history of GDM by completion of postpartum OGTT.**

Socio-demographic characteristics	Complete OGTT data	In-complete OGTT data	<i>p-value</i>
	<b>n=124 (61.7%)</b>	<b>n=77 (38.3%)</b>	
Maternal age at delivery, years, n (%)			0.528
≤30	27 (21.8)	16 (25.0)	
31-39	83 (66.9)	44 (68.7)	
≥40	14 (11.3)	4 (6.3)	
Ethnicity, n (%)			0.955
Chinese	78 (63.4)	48 (62.3)	
Malay	17 (13.8)	12 (15.6)	
Indian	28 (22.8)	17 (22.1)	
Education level, n (%)			0.455
Secondary or below	25 (20.2)	20 (26.3)	
Diploma/Technical education	47 (37.9)	23 (30.3)	
University or higher	52 (41.9)	33 (43.4)	
Household monthly income, n (%)			0.875
≤ S\$6,000	78 (66.7)	47 (65.3)	
> S\$6,000	39 (33.3)	25 (34.7)	
Parity at recruitment, n (%)			0.939
0	47 (37.9)	26 (40.6)	
1	53 (42.7)	26 (40.6)	
≥ 2	24 (19.4)	12 (18.7)	

Abbreviations: GUSTO Growing Up in Singapore Towards healthy Outcomes; GDM gestational diabetes mellitus; OGTT oral glucose tolerance test; GCE General Certificate of Education. Categorical variables were expressed in frequencies and percentages. Women with a history of GDM in the main GUSTO cohort: 201