

Table S1. KIDMED items.¹Items with positive answer (+1).²Items with a negative score (-1).

KIDMED Items
Consumption of a fruit or a fruit juice every day ¹
Consumption of a second fruit every day ¹
Consumption of raw or cooked vegetables 1 time a day ¹
Consumption of raw or cooked vegetables >1 time a day ¹
Consumption of fish regularly (at least 2–3 times a week) ¹
Eating >1 time per week to a fast-food (hamburger) restaurant ²
Consumption of beans >1 time per week ¹
Consumption of pasta or rice almost every day (≥ 5 times a week) ¹
Consumption of cereals or grains (bread etc.) for breakfast ¹
Consumption of nuts regularly (at least 2-3 times per week) ¹
Consumption of olive oil at home ¹
Skipping breakfast ²
Consumption of a dairy product for breakfast (yoghurts, milks etc) ¹
Consumption of commercially baked goods or pastries for breakfast ²
Consumption of 2 yoghurts and/or cheese (40 g) daily ¹
Consumption of sweets or candy several times every day ²

Table S2. Descriptive characteristics of specific IPAQ-A (Italian version) items in the sample.

		Full Sample	Males	Females	p-value
	n° of sports lessons	0 (15) 23.1%; 1 (36) 55.4%; 2 (13) 20%; 4 (1) 1.5%	0 (7) 21.9%; 1 (19) 59.4%; 2 (5) 15.6%; 4 (1) 3.1%	0 (8) 24.2%; 1 (17) 51.5%; 2 (8) 24.2%	0.901
	mins of walking during sports lessons	18.77 ± 24.70	19.69 ± 26.27	17.88 ± 23.45	0.770
	mins of sport during sports lessons	60.15 ± 44.76	66.56 ± 46.15	53.94 ± 43.17	0.259
	days vigorous physical activity during school	0 (63) 96.9%; 5 (2) 3.1%	0 (30) 93.8%; 5 (2) 6.3%	0 (33) 100%	0.148
School related physical activity	minutes of vigorous activity during school	0.92 ± 5.86	1.87 ± 8.30	0.00 ± 0.00	0.199
	days moderate physical activity during school	0 (63) 96.9%; 2 (1) 1.5%; 3 (1) 1.5%	0 (31) 96.9%; 2 (1) 3.1%	0 (32) 97%; 3 (1) 3%	1.000
	minutes of moderate activity during school	1.38 ± 8.27	1.87 ± 10.61	0.91 ± 5.22	0.641
	days of walking during school	0 (64) 98.5%; 5 (1) 1.5%	0 (31) 96.9%; 5 (1) 3.1%	0 (33) 100%	0.310
	minutes of walking during school	0.31 ± 2.48	0.63 ± 3.54	0.00 ± 0.00	0.314
Home related physical activity	days of moderate activity at home	0 (25) 38.5%; 1 (12) 18.5%; 2 (12) 18.5%; 3 (7) 10.8%; 5 (1) 1.5%; 6 (1) 1.5%; 7 (7) 10.8%	0 (15) 46.9%; 1 (5) 15.6%; 2 (5) 15.6%; 3 (4) 12.5%; 5 (1) 3.1%; 7 (2) 6.3%	0 (10) 30.3%; 1 (7) 21.2%; 2 (7) 21.2%; 3 (3) 9.1%; 6 (1) 3%; 7 (5) 15.2%	0.205
	minutes of moderate activity at home	29.54 ± 47.00	25.94 ± 52.39	33.03 ± 41.64	0.547
	days travelling with motorized transport	0 (4) 6.2%; 1 (1) 1.5%; 2 (6) 9.2%; 3 (2) 3.1%; 5 (40) 61.5%; 6 (1) 1.5%; 7 (11) 16.9%	0 (3) 9.4%; 1 (1) 3.1%; 2 (4) 12.5%; 3 (1) 3.1%; 5 (18) 56.3%; 7 (5) 15.6%	0 (1) 3%; 2 (2) 6.1%; 3 (1) 3%; 5 (22) 66.7%; 6 (1) 3%; 7 (6) 18.2%	0.157
	minutes travelling with motorized transport	37.85 ± 37.11	43.75 ± 44.27	32.12 ± 28.06	0.209
Physical activity during travels or moving to school	days travelling using bike	0 (56) 86.2%; 1 (2) 3.1%; 2 (3) 4.6%; 3 (2) 3.1%; 4 (1) 1.5%; 5 (1) 1.5%	0 (28) 87.5%; 1 (1) 3.1%; 2 (2) 6.3%; 4 (1) 3.1%	0 (28) 84.8%; 1 (1) 3%; 2 (1) 3%; 3 (2) 6.1%; 5 (1) 3%	0.718
	minutes travelling using bike	6.38 ± 19.91	9.38 ± 26.87	03.48 ± 08.70	0.236
	days of travelling by foot	0 (19) 29.2; 1 (5) 7.7; 2 (8) 12.3%; 3 (2) 3.1%; 4 (1) 1.5%; 5 (21) 32.3%; 7 (9) 13.8%	0 (11) 34.4%; 1 (1) 3.1%; 2 (4) 12.5%; 3 (1) 3.1%; 4 (1) 3.1%; 5 (11) 34.4%; 7 (3) 9.4%	0 (8) 24.2%; 1 (4) 12.1%; 2 (4) 12.1%; 3 (1) 3%; 5 (10) 30.3%; 7 (6) 18.2%	0.477
	minutes travelling by foot	25.78 ± 34.23	17.69 ± 20.85	33.64 ± 42.34	0.006
	other days of vigorous activity	0 (34) 52.3%; 1 (7) 10.8%; 2 (12) 18.5%; 3 (8) 12.3%; 4 (4) 6.2%	0 (15) 46.9%; 1 (4) 12.5%; 2 (5) 15.6%; 3 (5) 15.6%; 4 (3) 9.4%	0 (19) 57.6%; 1 (3) 9.1%; 2 (7) 21.2%; 3 (3) 9.1%; 4 (1) 3%	0.292
Other sources of physical activity	minutes of other days of vigorous activity	42.54 ± 48.89	47.81 ± 49.30	37.42 ± 48.70	0.396
	other days of moderate activity	0 (45) 69.2%; 1 (7) 10.8%; 2 (5) 7.7%; 3 (2) 3.1%; 4 (2) 3.1%; 5 (2) 3.1%; 6 (1) 1.5%; 7 (1) 1.5%	0 (21) 65.6%; 1 (4) 12.5%; 2 (3) 9.4%; 4 (2) 6.3%; 5 (1) 3.1%; 6 (1) 3.1%	0 (24) 72.7%; 1 (3) 9.1%; 2 (2) 6.1%; 3 (2) 6.1%; 5 (1) 3%; 7 (1) 3%	0.568

minutes other days of moderate activity	26.54 ± 47.18	28.13 ± 50.19	25.00 ± 44.79	0.792
other days walking	0 (54) 83.1%; 1 (2) 3.1%; 2 (3) 4.6%; 3 (3) 4.6%; 7 (3) 0 (27) 84.4%; 1 (1) 3.1%; 2 (1) 3.1%; 3 (2) 6.3%; 0 (27) 81.8%; 1 (1) 3%; 2 (2) 6.1%; 3 (1) 4.6% 7 (1) 3.1% 3%; 7 (2) 6.1%			0.778
minutes other days walking	12.54 ± 31.67	11.25 ± 28.26	13.79 ± 35.07	0.750

Continuous variables (minutes of physical activity) are expressed as mean \pm standard deviation while qualitative variables (days) are expressed as frequencies and percentages.

Table S3. Correlations between clinical characteristics and KIDMED items.

	KIDMED	low-medium	Fruit 1	Fruit 2	Vegetable 1	Vegetable 2	Fish	Fast Food	Legumes	Pasta and cereals	Cereals at breakfast	Nuts	Extra virgin olive oil	Skip breakfast	Milk/dairy at breakfast	Processed food at breakfast	Dairy food 2/day	Sweets and candies
Gender	0.212	0.240	.366**	0.169	-0.092	-0.012	0.017	-0.127	-0.109	0.175	0.179	0.184	0.123	0.044	0.059	.325**	.265*	-0.077
Age	-0.001	0.011	-0.176	-0.172	-0.011	0.061	-0.067	-0.027	0.011	0.014	0.059	0.119	-0.193	-0.124	-0.218	0.114	.280*	-0.007
Weight z-score	0.046	-0.033	-0.068	0.035	0.091	0.202	-0.002	0.020	0.240	-0.014	-0.054	-0.114	-0.187	-.407**	0.000	-0.167	-0.178	0.062
Height z-score	0.078	0.087	0.032	0.103	-0.065	0.142	0.137	0.092	0.010	0.170	-0.035	0.073	-0.126	-0.005	-0.098	-0.144	0.017	0.012
BMI	-0.028	-0.112	-0.143	-0.095	0.119	0.145	-0.094	-0.038	.251*	-0.088	-0.058	-0.179	-0.188	-.405**	0.002	-0.134	-0.147	0.024
BMI-SDS	-0.030	-0.112	-0.106	-0.061	0.112	0.121	-0.080	-0.010	.264*	-0.092	-0.079	-0.198	-0.188	-.413**	0.021	-0.176	-0.196	0.069
BMI IOTF	-0.083	-0.151	-0.039	-0.055	0.147	0.172	-0.125	0.052	0.209	-0.098	-.248*	-.425**	-0.190	-.317*	0.012	-0.176	-.306*	0.048
HbA1c	-0.191	-0.209	0.019	-0.125	-0.209	-0.138	-.269*	-0.050	0.031	0.164	-0.060	-0.009	0.013	0.050	-0.022	-0.018	-0.013	-.347**
SBP	-0.058	-0.046	-0.021	-0.144	0.038	0.129	-0.039		0.130	-0.082	-0.147	-0.010	-0.216	0.037	-.291*	-0.005	0.007	-0.009
DBP	-0.033	-0.144	-0.100	-0.128	-0.062	0.191	0.088		0.149	-0.221	-.264*	-0.057	-0.211	-0.133	-0.168	0.191	-0.162	0.119
Years from diagnosis	0.004	-0.049	-0.138	-0.194	0.084	0.019	-0.121	0.003	0.027	-0.076	0.121	-0.007	-0.187	0.008	-0.048	0.179	0.095	-0.102
UI/Kg/die	-0.121	-0.109	0.034	-0.146	0.105	-0.199	-0.068	-0.020	0.188	0.128	-0.011	-0.069	-0.067	0.061	-0.082	-0.201	0.037	-0.077
Glucose	-0.236	-0.304	0.160	-0.308	-0.220	0.004	-.431*		0.062	0.257	-.418*	-0.033	-0.143	-0.046	0.096	-0.219	-0.076	-0.242
TIR %	0.230	0.258	-0.233	0.208	0.017	-0.053	.390*		-0.132	-0.238	.427*	0.141	0.146	0.156	-0.117	0.270	0.075	0.172
TC	0.039	0.003	0.007	0.113	0.133	0.003	-0.119	0.169	0.202	-0.039	-0.011	-0.084	0.000	0.047	0.218	-0.193	-0.217	-0.085
HDL-C	-0.001	-0.048	-0.033	-0.129	0.025	-0.092	-0.101	0.143	0.004	0.033	0.121	-0.003	0.118	0.037	0.054	0.078	-0.017	-0.185
TG	0.001	-0.028	0.030	0.014	-0.007	-0.079	0.050	0.172	0.055	0.046	0.002	-0.233	-0.111	-0.084	0.164	-0.127	-0.102	0.048
LDL-c	0.098	0.081	0.021	0.243	0.214	0.085	-0.095	0.086	0.229	-0.086	-0.002	-0.013	-0.038	0.130	0.173	-0.224	-0.108	-0.067
Insulin B/I	-0.016	-0.048	-0.137	-0.062	0.099	0.096	-0.005	0.083	-0.149	-.267*	0.085	-0.018	0.083	0.124	0.040	0.026	-0.206	0.083

*: p<0.05; **:p<0.01. BMI—Body mass index, BMI-SDS—standardized Body mass index, SBP—systolic blood pressure, DPB—diastolic blood pressure, HbA1c—glycated hemoglobin, TIR—Time in range; TC: Total cholesterol; HDL-C—High density lipoprotein cholesterol; TG—triglycerides; LDL-C—Low density lipoprotein cholesterol; Insulin B/I—treatment with B=1—basal bolus injections or I=2—intravenous infuser.

Table S4. Correlations between clinical characteristics and IPAQ-A items.

	n° sports lessons	minutes of walking during sports lessons	mins of sport during sports lessons	days vigorous physical activity during school	minutes of vigorous activity during school	days moderate physical activity during school	minutes of moderate activity during school	days of walking during school	minutes of walking during school	days of moderate activity at home	minutes of moderate activity at home	days travelling with motorized transportation	minutes travelling with motorized transport	days travelling using bike	minutes travelling using bike	days of travelling by foot	minutes travelling by foot	other days of vigorous activity	minutes of other days of vigorous activity	other days of moderate activity	minutes other days of moderate activity	other days walking	minutes other days walking	3,3 MET	4 MET	8 MET	total MET week
Gender	ρ Spearman -0.015 0.032 0.132 0.181 0.181 0.000 0.005 0.127 0.127 -0.158 -0.213 -0.177 0.137 -0.045 -0.011 -0.089 -0.169 0.132 0.117 0.071 0.048 -0.035 -0.039 -0.121 0.078 0.141 0.117																										
	p-value	0.903 0.799 0.294 0.149 0.149 1.000 0.965 0.314 0.314 0.208 0.089 0.159 0.278 0.721 0.931 0.481 0.180 0.295 0.355 0.572 0.703 0.781 0.758 0.335 0.539 0.262 0.352																									
Age	ρ Spearman -0.403** -.290* -0.017 -0.199 -0.200 -.285* 0.000 0.000 .254* .328* 0.100 0.231 -0.001 -0.017 .362** .326** -.098 -0.146 0.099 0.163 0.178 0.175 .391** -.051 -0.147 0.014																										
	p-value	0.001 0.019 0.895 0.111 0.110 0.021 0.022 1.000 1.000 0.041 0.008 0.427 0.064 0.996 0.893 0.003 0.008 0.438 0.245 0.434 0.194 0.157 0.163 0.001 0.687 0.242 0.914																									
Weight z-score	ρ Spearman -0.207 -0.235 -.382* -0.147 -0.148 0.022 0.016 -0.193 -0.193 .306* 0.102 0.058 -0.001 0.205 0.190 0.001 0.055 -0.100 -0.231 -0.029 -0.073 0.100 0.081 0.175 -0.174 -0.158 -0.133																										
	p-value	0.099 0.060 0.002 0.242 0.238 0.862 0.900 0.123 0.123 0.013 0.417 0.644 0.992 0.102 0.129 0.993 0.664 0.429 0.065 0.817 0.565 0.427 0.520 0.164 0.166 0.210 0.293																									
Height z-score	ρ Spearman 0.110 0.074 -0.142 -0.039 -0.039 -0.003 -0.006 -0.201 -0.201 0.154 -.052 -0.024 -0.238 0.192 0.178 0.036 -0.120 0.116 -0.006 0.079 0.056 -0.199 -0.220 -0.058 -0.005 0.088 0.077																										
	p-value	0.385 0.564 0.264 0.760 0.759 0.979 0.960 0.111 0.111 0.226 0.681 0.848 0.059 0.128 0.158 0.777 0.347 0.363 0.965 0.535 0.662 0.114 0.081 0.650 0.969 0.489 0.545																									
BMI	ρ Spearman -.353** -.363** -.398** -0.199 -0.201 -0.060 -0.067 -0.113 -0.113 .291* 0.188 0.065 0.201 0.160 0.150 0.062 0.175 -0.199 -.296* -.019 -0.028 .254* 0.242 .312* -.185 -.264* -.191																										
	p-value	0.004 0.003 0.001 0.114 0.111 0.639 0.601 0.376 0.376 0.019 0.137 0.609 0.111 0.206 0.236 0.627 0.167 0.116 0.017 0.879 0.827 0.043 0.054 0.012 0.144 0.035 0.132																									
BMI-SDS	ρ Spearman -.298* -.314* -.377* -0.170 -0.172 0.018 0.011 -0.119 -0.119 .296* 0.148 0.076 0.125 0.181 0.170 0.009 0.131 -.196 -.300 *-.033 -0.066 0.217 0.208 .257* -.168 -.260* -.195																										
	p-value	0.017 0.012 0.002 0.179 0.174 0.886 0.932 0.348 0.348 0.018 0.244 0.550 0.325 0.153 0.180 0.944 0.301 0.121 0.016 0.796 0.602 0.086 0.099 0.040 0.185 0.038 0.122																									
BMI IOTF	ρ Spearman -0.159 -.271* -.270* -0.221 -0.224 0.101 0.096 -.052 -0.052 0.157 0.131 0.144 0.143 0.129 0.126 0.033 0.221 -.184 -.302 *-.053 -0.045 0.200 0.219 0.201 -.076 -.249* -.152																										
	p-value	0.210 0.031 0.031 0.079 0.076 0.427 0.452 0.684 0.684 0.216 0.301 0.258 0.261 0.311 0.323 0.793 0.080 0.147 0.015 0.676 0.724 0.113 0.083 0.112 0.550 0.047 0.231																									
HbA1c	ρ Spearman 0.076 0.007 0.031 0.131 0.131 -.087 -0.080 -0.083 -0.083 -0.153 -0.103 -0.079 -0.204 -.266* -.276* -.047 -0.225 0.118 0.152 -.023 0.010 0.009 -.027 -0.233 0.009 0.160 0.147																										
	p-value	0.547 0.957 0.807 0.300 0.300 0.493 0.528 0.509 0.509 0.222 0.415 0.529 0.103 0.032 0.026 0.710 0.071 0.349 0.226 0.854 0.935 0.943 0.833 0.062 0.945 0.203 0.242																									
SBP	ρ Spearman -0.058 -0.148 -0.008 -0.097 -0.096 -0.209 -0.209 -0.025 -0.025 0.038 0.063 .301* 0.207 -0.056 -0.067 .257* 0.172 0.004 -0.010 -0.049 0.001 0.118 0.158 0.165 -0.016 -0.002 -0.011																										
	p-value	0.654 0.250 0.954 0.451 0.456 0.104 0.104 0.846 0.846 0.769 0.627 0.017 0.106 0.668 0.604 0.043 0.183 0.977 0.935 0.703 0.997 0.360 0.219 0.201 0.902 0.985 0.929																									
DBP	ρ Spearman -0.050 -0.052 0.046 0.026 -0.058 -0.058 0.171 0.171 0.023 0.122 .338* 0.090 0.031 0.010 .281* 0.192 -0.111 -0.228 -0.244 -.261* 0.004 0.048 0.139 -0.171 -0.157 -0.131																										
	p-value	0.701 0.690 0.722 0.841 0.841 0.653 0.653 0.184 0.184 0.860 0.345 0.007 0.488 0.809 0.941 0.027 0.135 0.391 0.075 0.056 0.041 0.973 0.711 0.282 0.184 0.223 0.312																									
Years from diagnosis	ρ Spearman -.348** -.035 -0.024 0.192 0.192 -.172 -.175 -0.110 -0.110 .284* 0.120 -0.053 0.111 0.107 0.123 0.212 0.105 -.002 -0.042 0.178 0.196 0.083 0.087 .262* 0.028 -0.027 0.164																										
	p-value	0.005 0.779 0.851 0.125 0.126 0.170 0.164 0.383 0.383 0.022 0.342 0.675 0.380 0.397 0.330 0.091 0.404 0.986 0.739 0.155 0.117 0.509 0.491 0.035 0.823 0.833 0.192																									
UI/Kg/die	ρ Spearman 0.092 0.122 -0.053 0.071 0.070 0.007 -0.002 0.100 0.100 -0.013 -0.143 -0.138 -0.151 0.019 0.027 0.078 0.076 0.136 0.113 -0.078 -0.019 0.018 -0.021 -0.037 -0.003 0.121 -0.003																										
	p-value	0.464 0.332 0.675 0.573 0.580 0.958 0.988 0.428 0.428 0.919 0.255 0.274 0.230 0.880 0.833 0.535 0.545 0.280 0.369 0.538 0.879 0.886 0.866 0.770 0.980 0.337 0.979																									
Mean Blood Glucose	ρ Spearman 0.288 0.153 0.042																										
		-0.144 -0.126 -0.225 -.373* -0.300 -0.305 -0.171 -0.170 0.039 0.010 0.045 0.035 0.075 0.035 -0.222 0.046 0.062 0.151																									

	<i>p</i> -value	0.116	0.411	0.823		0.440	0.500	0.223	0.039	0.101	0.095	0.358	0.360	0.834	0.959	0.810	0.852	0.689	0.850	0.231	0.806	0.739	0.416						
TIR %	ρ	Spearman	-0.205	-0.086	0.009		0.175	0.255	0.173	.353*	0.320	0.328	0.158	0.238	-0.024	0.021	0.070	0.081	-0.067	-0.036	0.303	0.081	-0.042	0.001					
	<i>p</i> -value	0.260	0.639	0.959		0.339	0.158	0.344	0.047	0.075	0.067	0.386	0.189	0.897	0.908	0.704	0.660	0.716	0.845	0.091	0.660	0.820	0.994						
Total Cholesterol	ρ	Spearman	0.017	-0.064	0.049	-0.176	-0.176	0.111	0.114	0.158	0.158	-0.006	0.000	-0.095	0.062	-0.020	0.006	-0.244	-0.120	-0.028	-0.019	0.115	0.107	0.154	0.147	-0.009	0.113	-0.042	0.037
	<i>p</i> -value	0.899	0.624	0.707	0.175	0.175	0.393	0.383	0.225	0.225	0.961	0.998	0.468	0.634	0.878	0.963	0.058	0.356	0.828	0.884	0.377	0.413	0.237	0.258	0.943	0.384	0.747	0.775	
HDL Cholesterol	ρ	Spearman	0.073	0.123	0.150	0.132	0.132	.266*	.265*	0.161	0.161	0.047	0.046	-0.087	0.103	0.080	0.097	-0.105	-0.060	0.033	0.033	0.113	0.059	-0.045	-0.023	-0.028	0.109	0.039	0.066
	<i>p</i> -value	0.572	0.341	0.245	0.305	0.305	0.037	0.037	0.211	0.211	0.715	0.720	0.504	0.424	0.536	0.454	0.415	0.643	0.800	0.799	0.383	0.647	0.726	0.860	0.830	0.398	0.766	0.611	
Triglycerides	ρ	Spearman	0.006	-0.183	-0.190	-0.129	-0.129	-0.154	-0.152	0.100	0.100	-0.074	-0.068	0.120	0.039	0.016	-0.001	-0.106	-0.044	-0.022	-0.100	-0.242	-0.200	.312*	.302*	0.017	-0.182	-0.048	-0.047
	<i>p</i> -value	0.964	0.155	0.138	0.318	0.318	0.233	0.237	0.438	0.438	0.566	0.598	0.355	0.761	0.900	0.994	0.412	0.736	0.865	0.441	0.058	0.119	0.014	0.017	0.897	0.156	0.710	0.719	
LDL Cholesterol	ρ	Spearman	-0.052	-0.093	-0.005	-0.188	-0.188	-0.041	-0.039	0.102	0.102	0.008	0.019	-0.078	0.007	-0.006	0.009	-0.182	-0.085	-0.034	-0.011	0.102	0.122	0.181	0.160	0.043	0.088	-0.046	0.023
	<i>p</i> -value	0.694	0.481	0.968	0.150	0.150	0.753	0.767	0.440	0.440	0.950	0.888	0.555	0.959	0.961	0.943	0.164	0.518	0.798	0.934	0.437	0.353	0.166	0.222	0.744	0.503	0.725	0.863	
Insulin 1/2	ρ	Spearman	0.014	0.011	0.187	-0.119	-0.119	-0.119	-0.083	-0.083	-0.015	0.157	-0.016	0.179	0.018	0.046	0.073	0.097	0.024	-0.013	0.079	0.036	-0.125	-0.107	0.004	0.132	0.000	0.053	
	<i>p</i> -value	0.913	0.931	0.135	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.509	0.509	0.907	0.212	0.898	0.155	0.888	0.717	0.566	0.443	0.849	0.921	0.529	0.777	0.321	0.394	0.972	0.294	1.000	0.673	

*: $p < 0.05$; **: $p < 0.01$.

Table S5. Correlations between clinical characteristics and IPAQ-A items.

	nº sports lessons	minutes of walking during sports lessons	mins of sport during sports lessons	days vigorous physical activity during school	minutes of vigorous activity during school	days moderate physical activity during school	minutes of moderate activity during school	days of walking during school	minutes of walking during school	days of moderate activity at home	minutes of moderate activity at home	days travelling with motorized transport	minutes travelling with motorized transport	days travelling using bike	minutes travelling using bike	days of travelling by foot	minutes travelling by foot	other days of vigorous activity	minutes of other days of vigorous activity	other days of moderate activity	minutes other days of moderate activity	other days walking	minutes other days walking	3,3 MET	4 MET	8 MET	total MET week			
Gender	ρ Spearman -0.015 0.032 0.132 0.181 0.181 0.000 0.005 0.127 0.127 -0.158 -0.213 -0.177 0.137 -0.045 -0.011 -0.089 -0.169 0.132 0.117 0.071 0.048 -0.035 -0.039 -0.121 0.078 0.141 0.117																													
	p-value	0.903 0.799 0.294 0.149 0.149 1.000 0.965 0.314 0.314 0.208 0.089 0.159 0.278 0.721 0.931 0.481 0.180 0.295 0.355 0.572 0.703 0.781 0.758 0.335 0.539 0.262 0.352																												
Age	ρ Spearman -0.403** -0.290* -0.017 -0.199 -0.200 -0.285* -0.285* 0.000 0.000 0.254* .328** 0.100 0.231 -0.001 -0.017 0.362** .326** -0.098 -0.146 0.099 0.163 0.178 0.175 .391** -0.051 -0.147 0.014																													
	p-value	0.001 0.019 0.895 0.111 0.110 0.021 0.022 1.000 1.000 0.041 0.008 0.427 0.064 0.996 0.893 0.003 0.008 0.438 0.245 0.434 0.194 0.157 0.163 0.001 0.687 0.242 0.914																												
Weight z-score	ρ Spearman -0.207 -0.235 -0.382** -0.147 -0.148 0.022 0.016 -0.193 -0.193 .306* 0.102 0.058 -0.001 0.205 0.190 0.001 0.055 -0.100 -0.231 -0.029 -0.073 0.100 0.081 0.175 -0.174 -0.158 -0.133																													
	p-value	0.099 0.060 0.002 0.242 0.238 0.862 0.900 0.123 0.123 0.013 0.417 0.644 0.992 0.102 0.129 0.993 0.664 0.429 0.065 0.817 0.565 0.427 0.520 0.164 0.166 0.210 0.293																												
Height z-score	ρ Spearman 0.110 0.074 -0.142 -0.039 -0.039 -0.003 -0.006 -0.201 -0.201 0.154 -0.052 -0.024 -0.238 0.192 0.178 0.036 -0.120 0.116 -0.006 0.079 0.056 -0.199 -0.220 -0.058 -0.005 0.088 0.077																													
	p-value	0.385 0.564 0.264 0.760 0.759 0.979 0.960 0.111 0.111 0.226 0.681 0.848 0.059 0.128 0.158 0.777 0.347 0.363 0.965 0.535 0.662 0.114 0.081 0.650 0.969 0.489 0.545																												
BMI	ρ Spearman -.353** -.363* -.398* -0.199 -0.201 -0.060 -0.067 -0.113 -0.113 .291* 0.188 0.065 0.201 0.160 0.150 0.062 0.175 -0.199 -.296* -0.019 -0.028 .254* 0.242 .312* -0.185 -.264* -0.191																													
	p-value	0.004 0.003 0.001 0.114 0.111 0.639 0.601 0.376 0.376 0.019 0.137 0.609 0.111 0.206 0.236 0.627 0.167 0.116 0.017 0.879 0.827 0.043 0.054 0.012 0.144 0.035 0.132																												
BMI-SDS	ρ Spearman -.298* -.314* -.377** -.170 -.172 0.018 0.011 -0.119 -0.119 .296* 0.148 0.076 0.125 0.181 0.170 0.009 0.131 -.196 -.300* -.033 -.066 0.217 0.208 .257* -.168 -.260* -.195																													
	p-value	0.017 0.012 0.002 0.179 0.174 0.886 0.932 0.348 0.348 0.018 0.244 0.550 0.325 0.153 0.180 0.944 0.301 0.121 0.016 0.796 0.602 0.086 0.099 0.040 0.185 0.038 0.122																												
BMI IOTF	ρ Spearman -0.159 -.271* -.270* -.221 -.224 0.101 0.096 -0.052 -0.052 0.157 0.131 0.144 0.143 0.129 0.126 0.033 0.221 -.184 -.302* -.053 -.045 0.200 0.219 0.201 -.076 -.249* -.052																													
	p-value	0.210 0.031 0.031 0.079 0.076 0.427 0.452 0.684 0.684 0.216 0.301 0.258 0.261 0.311 0.323 0.793 0.080 0.147 0.015 0.676 0.724 0.113 0.083 0.112 0.550 0.047 0.231																												
HbA1c	ρ Spearman 0.076 0.007 0.031 0.131 0.131 -0.087 -0.080 -0.083 -0.083 -0.153 -0.103 -0.079 -0.204 -.266* -.276* -0.047 -0.225 0.118 0.152 -0.023 0.010 0.009 -0.027 -0.233 0.009 0.160 0.147																													
	p-value	0.547 0.957 0.807 0.300 0.300 0.493 0.528 0.509 0.509 0.222 0.415 0.529 0.103 0.032 0.026 0.710 0.071 0.349 0.226 0.854 0.935 0.943 0.833 0.062 0.945 0.203 0.242																												
SBP	ρ Spearman -0.058 -0.148 -0.008 -0.097 -0.096 -0.209 -0.209 -0.025 -0.025 0.038 0.063 .301* 0.207 -0.056 -0.067 .257* 0.172 0.004 -0.010 -0.049 0.001 0.118 0.158 0.165 -0.016 -0.002 -0.011																													
	p-value	0.654 0.250 0.954 0.451 0.456 0.104 0.104 0.846 0.846 0.769 0.627 0.017 0.106 0.668 0.604 0.043 0.183 0.977 0.935 0.703 0.997 0.360 0.219 0.201 0.902 0.985 0.929																												
DBP	ρ Spearman -0.050 -0.052 0.046 0.026 -0.058 -0.058 0.171 0.171 0.023 0.122 .338* 0.090 0.031 0.010 .281* 0.192 -0.111 -0.228 -0.244 -.261* 0.004 0.048 0.139 -0.171 -0.157 -0.131																													
	p-value	0.701 0.690 0.722 0.841 0.841 0.653 0.653 0.184 0.184 0.860 0.345 0.007 0.488 0.809 0.941 0.027 0.135 0.391 0.075 0.056 0.041 0.973 0.711 0.282 0.184 0.223 0.312																												
Years from diagnosis	ρ Spearman -.348* -.035 -.024 0.192 0.192 -0.172 -0.175 -0.110 -0.110 .284* 0.120 -0.053 0.111 0.107 0.123 0.212 0.105 -0.002 -0.042 0.178 0.196 0.083 0.087 .262* 0.028 -0.027 0.164																													
	p-value	0.005 0.779 0.851 0.125 0.126 0.170 0.164 0.383 0.383 0.022 0.342 0.675 0.380 0.397 0.330 0.091 0.404 0.986 0.739 0.155 0.117 0.509 0.491 0.035 0.823 0.833 0.192																												
UI/Kg/die	ρ Spearman 0.092 0.122 -0.053 0.071 0.070 0.007 -0.002 0.100 0.100 -0.013 -0.143 -0.138 -0.151 0.019 0.027 0.078 0.076 0.136 0.113 -0.078 -0.019 0.018 -0.021 -0.037 -0.003 0.121 -0.003																													
	p-value	0.464 0.332 0.675 0.573 0.580 0.958 0.988 0.428 0.428 0.919 0.255 0.274 0.230 0.880 0.833 0.535 0.545 0.280 0.369 0.538 0.879 0.886 0.866 0.770 0.980 0.337 0.979																												
Mean Blood Glucose	ρ Spearman 0.288 0.153 0.042																													
		-0.144 -0.126 -0.225 -0.373* -0.300 -0.305 -0.171 -0.170 0.039 0.010 0.045 0.035 0.075 0.035 -0.222 0.046 0.062 0.151																												

	<i>p</i> -value	0.116	0.411	0.823		0.440	0.500	0.223	0.039	0.101	0.095	0.358	0.360	0.834	0.959	0.810	0.852	0.689	0.850	0.231	0.806	0.739	0.416						
TIR %	ρ	Spearman	-0.205	-0.086	0.009		0.175	0.255	0.173	.353*	0.320	0.328	0.158	0.238	-0.024	0.021	0.070	0.081	-0.067	-0.036	0.303	0.081	-0.042	0.001					
	<i>p</i> -value	0.260	0.639	0.959		0.339	0.158	0.344	0.047	0.075	0.067	0.386	0.189	0.897	0.908	0.704	0.660	0.716	0.845	0.091	0.660	0.820	0.994						
Total Cholesterol	ρ	Spearman	0.017	-0.064	0.049	-0.176	-0.176	0.111	0.114	0.158	0.158	-0.006	0.000	-0.095	0.062	-0.020	0.006	-0.244	-0.120	-0.028	-0.019	0.115	0.107	0.154	0.147	-0.009	0.113	-0.042	0.037
	<i>p</i> -value	0.899	0.624	0.707	0.175	0.175	0.393	0.383	0.225	0.225	0.961	0.998	0.468	0.634	0.878	0.963	0.058	0.356	0.828	0.884	0.377	0.413	0.237	0.258	0.943	0.384	0.747	0.775	
HDL Cholesterol	ρ	Spearman	0.073	0.123	0.150	0.132	0.132	.266*	.265*	0.161	0.161	0.047	0.046	-0.087	0.103	0.080	0.097	-0.105	-0.060	0.033	0.033	0.113	0.059	-0.045	-0.023	-0.028	0.109	0.039	0.066
	<i>p</i> -value	0.572	0.341	0.245	0.305	0.305	0.037	0.037	0.211	0.211	0.715	0.720	0.504	0.424	0.536	0.454	0.415	0.643	0.800	0.799	0.383	0.647	0.726	0.860	0.830	0.398	0.766	0.611	
Triglycerides	ρ	Spearman	0.006	-0.183	-0.190	-0.129	-0.129	-0.154	-0.152	0.100	0.100	-0.074	-0.068	0.120	0.039	0.016	-0.001	-0.106	-0.044	-0.022	-0.100	-0.242	-0.200	.312*	.302*	0.017	-0.182	-0.048	-0.047
	<i>p</i> -value	0.964	0.155	0.138	0.318	0.318	0.233	0.237	0.438	0.438	0.566	0.598	0.355	0.761	0.900	0.994	0.412	0.736	0.865	0.441	0.058	0.119	0.014	0.017	0.897	0.156	0.710	0.719	
LDL Cholesterol	ρ	Spearman	-0.052	-0.093	-0.005	-0.188	-0.188	-0.041	-0.039	0.102	0.102	0.008	0.019	-0.078	0.007	-0.006	0.009	-0.182	-0.085	-0.034	-0.011	0.102	0.122	0.181	0.160	0.043	0.088	-0.046	0.023
	<i>p</i> -value	0.694	0.481	0.968	0.150	0.150	0.753	0.767	0.440	0.440	0.950	0.888	0.555	0.959	0.961	0.943	0.164	0.518	0.798	0.934	0.437	0.353	0.166	0.222	0.744	0.503	0.725	0.863	
Insulin 1/2	ρ	Spearman	0.014	0.011	0.187	-0.119	-0.119	-0.119	-0.083	-0.083	-0.015	0.157	-0.016	0.179	0.018	0.046	0.073	0.097	0.024	-0.013	0.079	0.036	-0.125	-0.107	0.004	0.132	0.000	0.053	
	<i>p</i> -value	0.913	0.931	0.135	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.509	0.509	0.907	0.212	0.898	0.155	0.888	0.717	0.566	0.443	0.849	0.921	0.529	0.777	0.321	0.394	0.972	0.294	1.000	0.673	

*: $p < 0.05$; **: $p < 0.01$.