

Supplementary Materials: Primary Human Renal Proximal Tubular Epithelial Cells (pHRPTEpiCs): Shiga Toxin (Stx) Glycosphingolipid Receptors, Stx Susceptibility and Interaction with Membrane Microdomains

Johanna Detzner, Anna-Lena Klein, Gottfried Pohlentz, Elisabeth Krojnewski, Hans-Ulrich Humpf, Alexander Mellmann, Helge Karch and Johannes Müthing

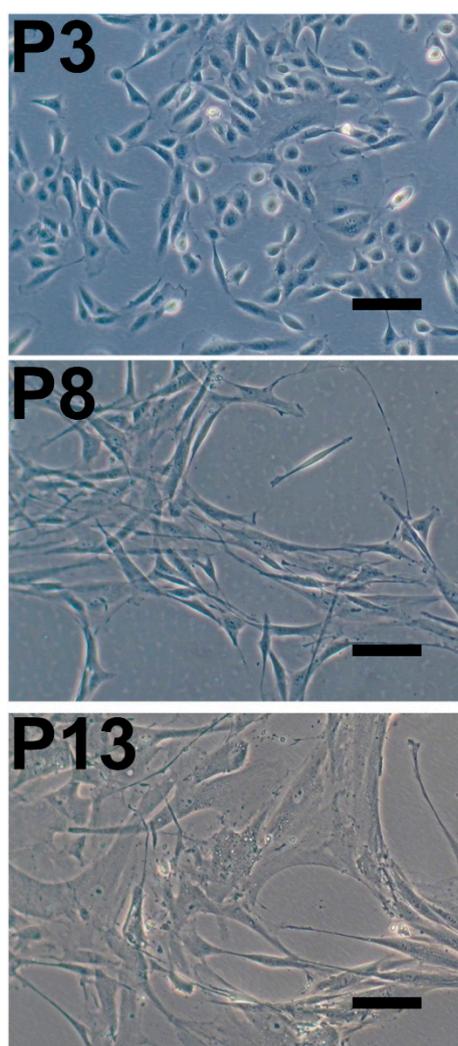


Figure S1. Light microscopy micrographs of pHRPTEpiCs during passage 3 (P3), passage 8 (P8), and passage 13 (P13) at approximate 30% confluence. Original magnification $\times 10$. Bar: 100 μm .

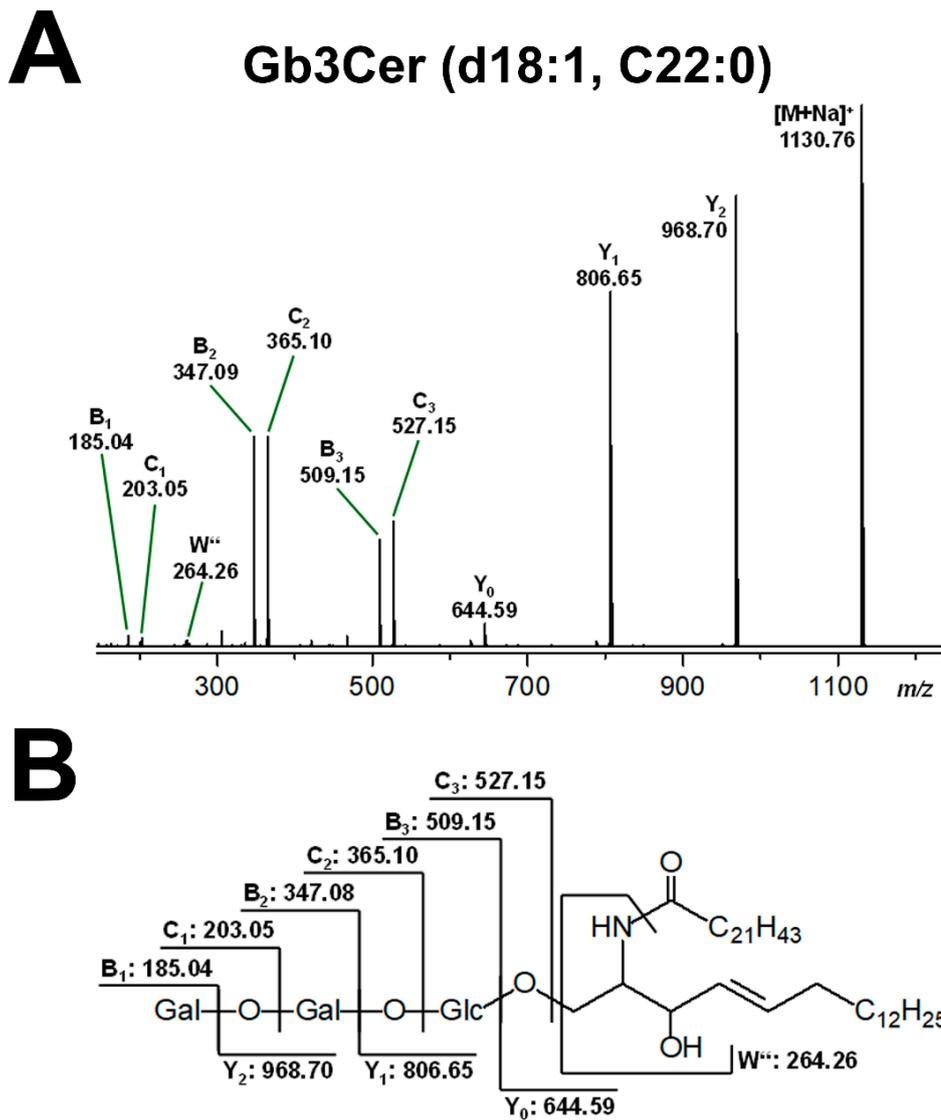


Figure S2. MS² spectrum of Gb3Cer (d18:1, C22:0) (A) and corresponding fragmentation scheme (B) obtained from pHRPTEpiCs.

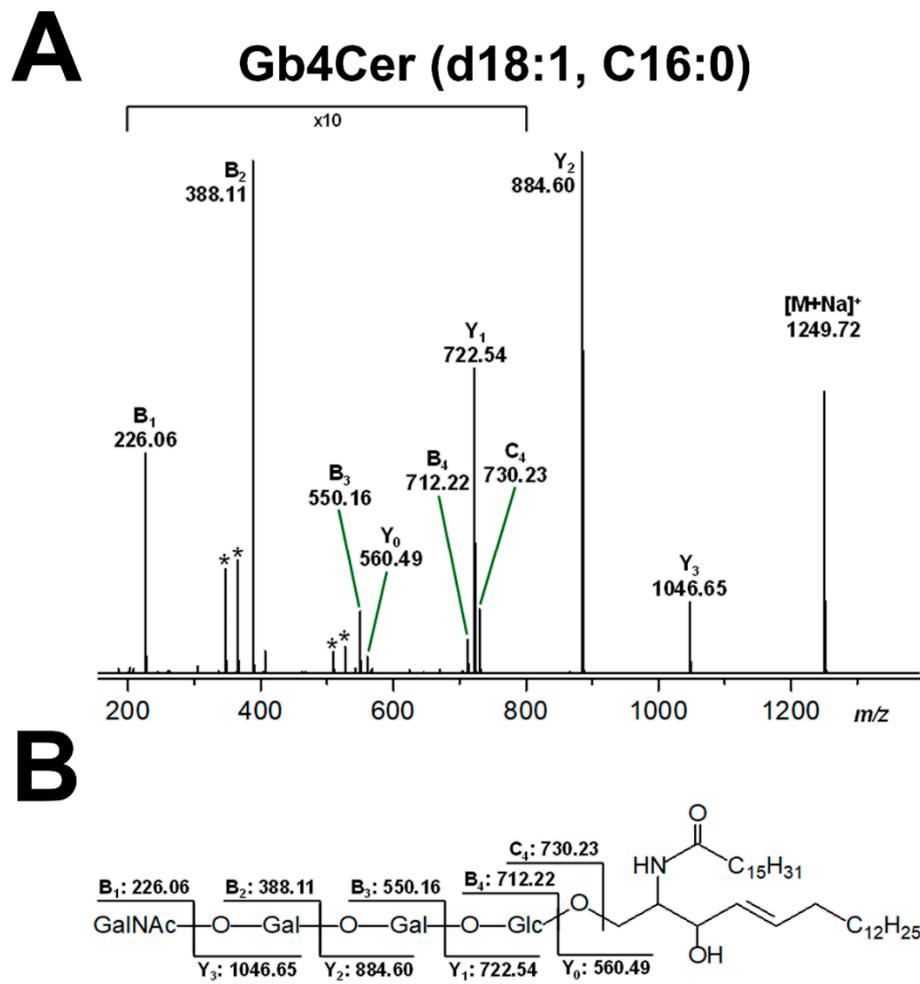


Figure S3. MS² spectrum of Gb4Cer (d18:1, C16:0) (A) and corresponding fragmentation scheme (B) obtained from pHRPTEpiCs.

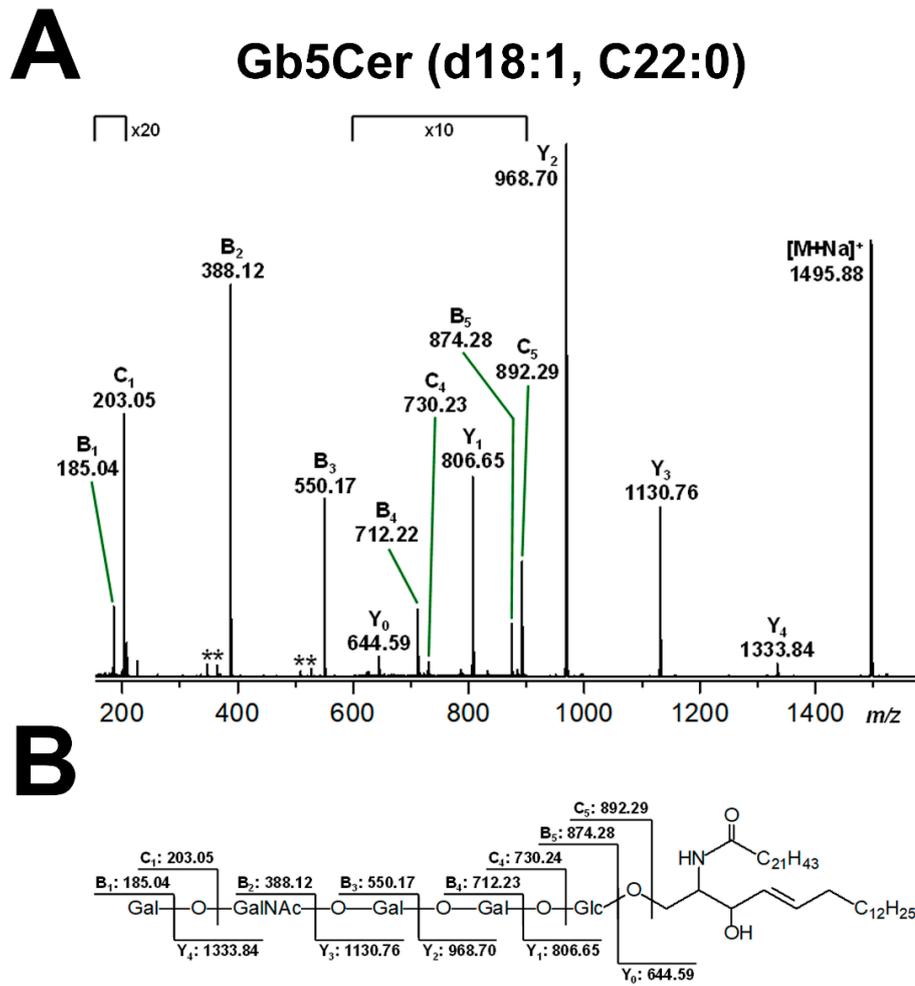


Figure S4. MS² spectrum of Gb5Cer (d18:1, C22:0) (A) and corresponding fragmentation scheme (B) obtained from pHRPTEpiCs.

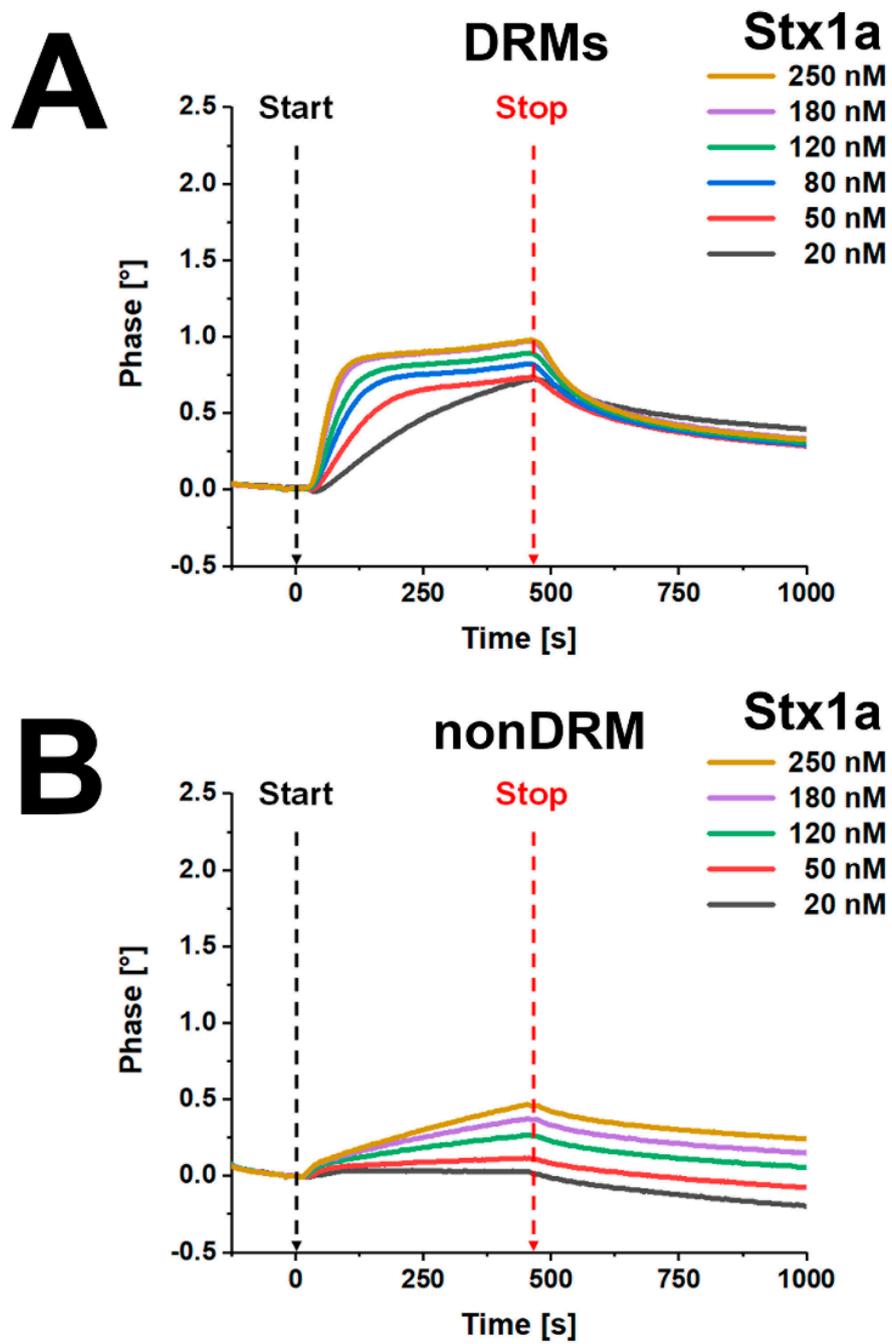


Figure S5. SAW real-time interaction sensorgrams gained for binding of Stx1a towards DRM (A) and nonDRM fractions (B) prepared from replicate 1 of pHRPTEpiCs.

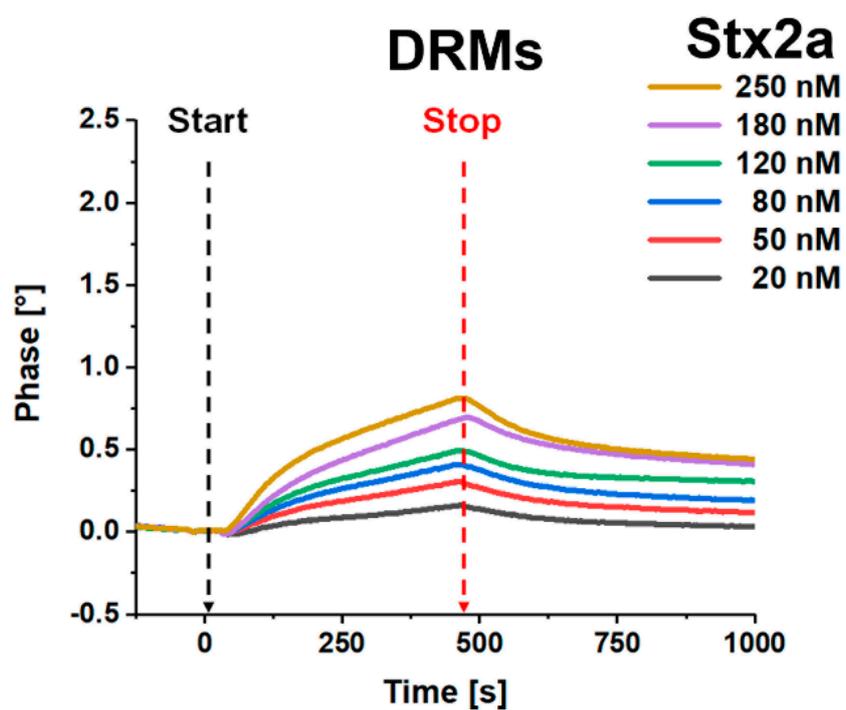


Figure S6. SAW real-time interaction sensorgrams gained for binding of Stx2a towards DRM fractions prepared from replicate 1 of pHRPTEpiCs.

Table S1. Relative distribution of Gb3Cer, Gb4Cer, and cholesterol in sucrose gradient fractions obtained from pHRPTEpiCs.**Gb3Cer**

| Fraction | Replicate 1 (%) | | Replicate 2 (%) | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| F1 DRM (top) | 0.0 | | 14.8 | |
| F2 DRM (top) | 49.6 | | 48.9 | |
| F3 DRM (top) | 16.4 | $\Sigma 66.0$ (F1–F3) | 14.1 | $\Sigma 77.8$ (F1–F3) |
| F4 nonDRM (intermediate) | 7.7 | | 8.1 | |
| F5 nonDRM (intermediate) | 8.9 | | 5.4 | |
| F6 nonDRM (intermediate) | 8.4 | $\Sigma 25.0$ (F4–F6) | 0.0 | $\Sigma 13.5$ (F4–F6) |
| F7 nonDRM (bottom) | 7.0 | | 7.7 | |
| F8 nonDRM (bottom) | 2.0 | $\Sigma 9.0$ (F7–F8) | 1.0 | $\Sigma 8.7$ (F7–F8) |
| | | $\Sigma 100.0$ (F1–F8) | | $\Sigma 100.0$ (F1–F8) |

Gb4Cer

| Fraction | Replicate 1 (%) | | Replicate 2 (%) | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| F1 DRM (top) | 0.0 | | 10.1 | |
| F2 DRM (top) | 64.9 | | 59.1 | |
| F3 DRM (top) | 15.9 | $\Sigma 80.8$ (F1–F3) | 11.7 | $\Sigma 80.9$ (F1–F3) |
| F4 nonDRM (intermediate) | 5.4 | | 5.9 | |
| F5 nonDRM (intermediate) | 5.0 | | 2.1 | |
| F6 nonDRM (intermediate) | 3.8 | $\Sigma 14.2$ (F4–F6) | 0.0 | $\Sigma 8.0$ (F4–F6) |
| F7 nonDRM (bottom) | 5.0 | | 9.8 | |
| F8 nonDRM (bottom) | 0.0 | $\Sigma 5.0$ (F7–F8) | 1.3 | $\Sigma 11.1$ (F7–F8) |
| | | $\Sigma 100.0$ (F1–F8) | | $\Sigma 100.0$ (F1–F8) |

Cholesterol

| Fraction | Replicate 1 [%] | | Replicate 2 [%] | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| F1 DRM (top) | 0.0 | | 4.8 | |
| F2 DRM (top) | 57.4 | | 47.5 | |
| F3 DRM (top) | 13.3 | $\Sigma 70.7$ (F1–F3) | 14.9 | $\Sigma 67.2$ (F1–F3) |
| F4 nonDRM (intermediate) | 6.1 | | 9.3 | |
| F5 nonDRM (intermediate) | 9.0 | | 7.8 | |
| F6 nonDRM (intermediate) | 5.3 | $\Sigma 20.4$ (F4–F6) | 0.0 | $\Sigma 17.1$ (F4–F6) |
| F7 nonDRM (bottom) | 7.5 | | 14.1 | |
| F8 nonDRM (bottom) | 1.4 | $\Sigma 8.9$ (F7–F8) | 1.6 | $\Sigma 15.7$ (F7–F8) |
| | | $\Sigma 100.0$ (F1–F8) | | $\Sigma 100.0$ (F1–F8) |

Table S2. Calculated association k_{ass} and dissociation k_{diss} rate constants and equilibrium dissociation constant K_D for Stx1a using DRMs of pHRPTEpiCs^a.

| Sensor channel | k_{ass} (nM ⁻¹ s ⁻¹) ^b | k_{diss} (s ⁻¹) ^b | K_D (nM) ^b |
|-----------------|--|--|-------------------------|
| 1 | 1.0×10^{-4} | 8.8×10^{-3} | 88.3 |
| 2 | 1.0×10^{-4} | 8.2×10^{-3} | 81.8 |
| 3 | 1.0×10^{-4} | 7.4×10^{-3} | 73.9 |
| 4 | 0.9×10^{-4} | 6.9×10^{-3} | 76.2 |
| 5 | 0.8×10^{-4} | 6.2×10^{-3} | 77.5 |
| Mean value | 0.9×10^{-4} | 7.5×10^{-3} | 79.5 |
| SD ^c | 8.9×10^{-6} | 1.0×10^{-3} | 5.7 |

^a Constants were determined by real-time interaction analysis of Stx1a with sensor surface-coated pooled DRM fractions F1-F3 prepared from replicate 1 of pHRPTEpiCs; ^b k_{ass} , k_{diss} and K_D values were obtained for Stx1a and correspond to sensorgrams of Figure 12; ^c SD, standard deviation.