

# Supplementary Materials: Biotransformation of Deoxynivalenol by a Dual-Member Bacterial Consortium Isolated from *Tenebrio molitor* Larval Feces

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**Table S1.** The genomic ANIm analysis of *Devosia* sp. SD17-2 against the top 25 most closely related type strain in the genus of *Devosia*

Genome	ANIm [%]	Aligned [%]	Aligned [bp]	Total [bp]
<i>Devosia equisanguinis</i> CIP 111628 [T]	84.52	23.89	1010636	4231113
<i>Devosia sediminis</i> MSA67 [T]	84.48	22.39	947407	4231113
<i>Devosia riboflavina</i> IFO13584 [T]	84.40	25.15	1064115	4231113
<i>Devosia lucknowensis</i> L15 [T]	84.38	18.17	768916	4231113
<i>Devosia salina</i> SCS-3 [T]	84.38	21.97	929724	4231113
<i>Devosia faecipullorum</i> CC-YST696 [T]	84.19	18.84	797347	4231113
<i>Devosia soli</i> GH2-10 [T]	84.18	20.39	862514	4231113
<i>Devosia chinhatensis</i> IPL18 [T]	84.16	18.54	784561	4231113
<i>Devosia ureilytica</i> XJ19-45 [T]	84.02	18.66	789556	4231113
<i>Devosia rhizoryzae</i> LEGU1 [T]	84.02	16.94	716714	4231113
<i>Devosia oryzisoli</i> PTR5 [T]	83.91	14.70	621975	4231113
<i>Devosia ginsengisoli</i> Gsoil 520 [T]	83.91	19.85	839792	4231113
<i>Devosia aurantiaca</i> H239 [T]	83.85	17.36	734430	4231113
<i>Devosia limi</i> DSM 17137 [T]	83.85	15.75	666210	4231113
<i>Devosia marina</i> L53-10-65 [T]	83.84	17.30	732099	4231113
<i>Devosia limi</i> DSM 17137 [T]	83.82	15.47	654724	4231113
<i>Devosia epidermidihirudinis</i> E84 [T]	83.78	13.90	588292	4231113
<i>Devosia subaequoris</i> HST3-14 [T]	83.72	16.29	689360	4231113
<i>Devosia subaequoris</i> DSM 23447 [T]	83.71	16.37	692686	4231113
<i>Devosia oryziradicis</i> G19 [T]	83.71	14.87	629234	4231113
<i>Devosia naphthalenivorans</i> CM5-1 [T]	83.65	13.83	584972	4231113
<i>Devosia yakushimensis</i> NBRC 103855 [T]	83.61	17.27	730724	4231113
<i>Devosia psychrophila</i> Cr7-05 [T]	83.56	15.02	635504	4231113
<i>Devosia beringensis</i> S02 [T]	83.53	17.13	724836	4231113
<i>Devosia psychrophila</i> CGMCC 1.10210 [T]	83.52	14.94	632057	4231113

Note: The "T" in square brackets represents the type strain.

**Table S2.** The genomic ANIm analysis of *Pseudomonas* sp. SD17-1 against the top 25 most closely related type strain in the genus of *Pseudomonas*

Genome	ANIm [%]	Aligned [%]	Aligned [bp]	Total [bp]
<i>Pseudomonas qingdaonensis</i> JJ3 [T]	99.33	93.00	5326121	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas palmensis</i> BBB001 [T]	99.29	94.04	5385877	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas aegrilactucae</i> MAFF 301350 [T]	89.43	73.08	4185072	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas brassicae</i> MAFF 212427 [T]	89.38	68.28	3910236	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas faucium</i> BML-PP048 [T]	86.11	47.54	2722377	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas muyukensis</i> COW39 [T]	86.11	47.24	2705675	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas peradeniyensis</i> BW13M1 [T]	86.09	47.93	2745252	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas parasichuanensis</i> BML-PP020 [T]	86.00	47.76	2735266	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas sichuanensis</i> WCHPs060039 [T]	85.98	47.14	2699896	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas fakonensis</i> COW40 [T]	85.98	46.90	2685844	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas xantholysinigenes</i> RW9S1A [T]	85.97	45.96	2632070	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas oryziphila</i> 1257 [T]	85.94	46.93	2687613	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas xanthosomae</i> COR54 [T]	85.93	47.14	2699621	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas mosselii</i> DSM 17497 [T]	85.93	47.20	2703421	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas maumuensis</i> COW77 [T]	85.88	45.93	2630725	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas asiatica</i> RYU5 [T]	85.86	43.95	2517026	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas entomophila</i> L48 [T]	85.85	46.57	2667022	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas shirazica</i> VM14 [T]	85.85	44.06	2523229	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas plecoglossicida</i> NBRC 103162 [T]	85.83	41.76	2391786	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas anuradhasurensis</i> RD8MR3 [T]	85.83	42.90	2457160	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas inefficax</i> JV551A3 [T]	85.83	43.99	2519466	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas soli</i> LMG 27941 [T]	85.70	45.25	2591353	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas capeferrum</i> WCS358 [T]	85.68	43.58	2495918	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas vlassakiae</i> RW4S2 [T]	85.63	42.44	2430699	5727087
<i>Pseudomonas urethralis</i> BML-PP042 [T]	85.62	43.15	2471461	5727087

Note: The "T" in square brackets represents the type strain.

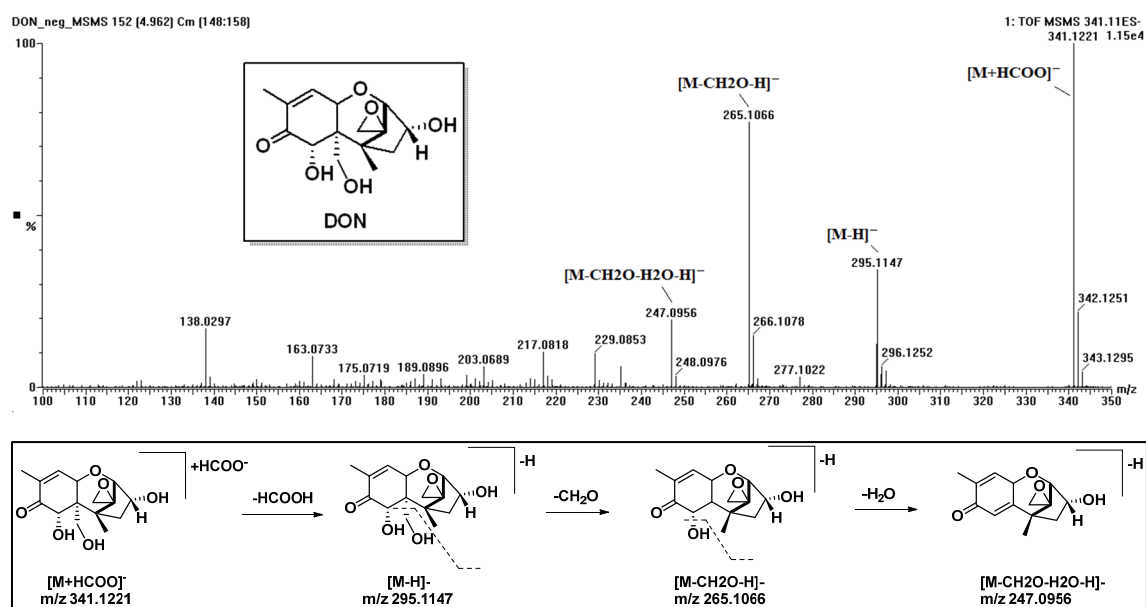
**Table S3.** Several putative PQQ-dependent dehydrogenases in *Pseudomonas* sp. SD17-1

Name of subject enzyme	E value	Identities with mature DepA (%)	Coverage (%)	Accession number	Proenzyme (aas)	Signal peptide	Family
ADH1	3E-51	28	26.3	WEJ19651.1	697	1–18	PQQ_like domain of the quinohemoprotein alcohol dehydrogenase (type II), cd10279 PQQ-ADH II
ADH2	7E-44	27	25.6	WEJ19787.1	690	1–22	PQQ_like domain of the quinohemoprotein alcohol dehydrogenase (type II), cd10279 PQQ-ADH II
ADH3	1E-09	26	15.0	WEJ19927.1	808	No	Membrane-bound PQQ-dependent glucose dehydrogenase, cd10280 PQQ_mGDH
ADH4	8E-51	29	26.9	WEJ19989.1	718	1–29	PQQ_like domain of the quinohemoprotein alcohol dehydrogenase (type II), cd10279 PQQ-ADH II
ADH5	4E-08	50	5.7	WEJ20631.1	806	No	Membrane-bound PQQ-dependent glucose dehydrogenase, cd10280 PQQ_mGDH
ADH6	7E-15	23	24.5	WEJ21343.1	786	No	Membrane-bound PQQ-dependent glucose dehydrogenase, cd10280 PQQ_mGDH
ADH7	1E-07	40	6.4	WEJ24222.1	811	No	Membrane-bound PQQ-dependent glucose dehydrogenase, cd10280 PQQ_mGDH

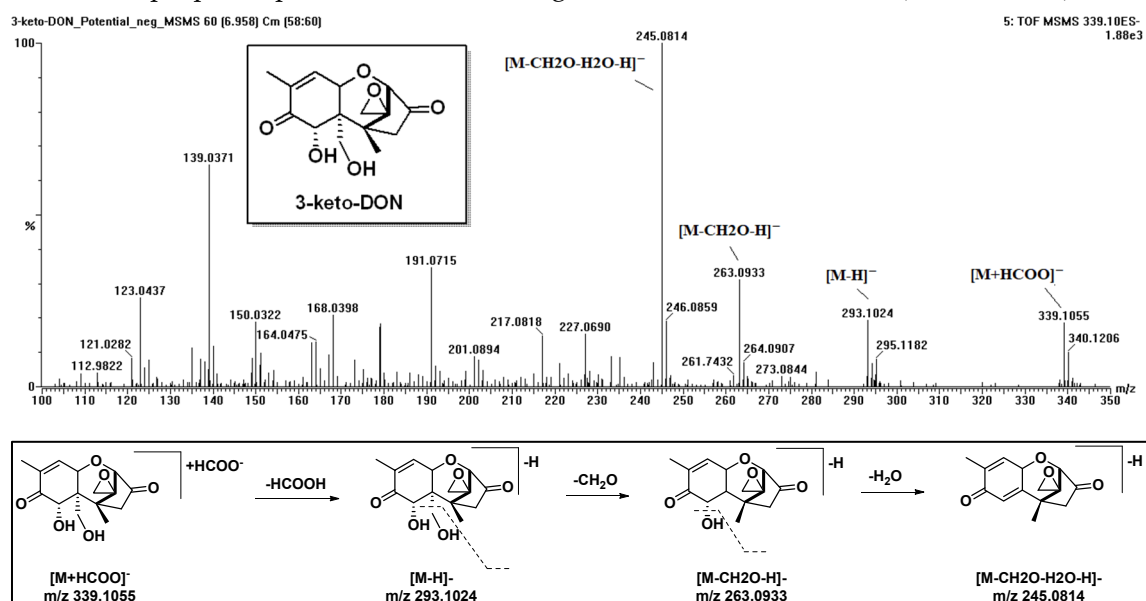
**Table S4.** Primer sequence and PCR reaction program

Candidate genes	Forward primer (5'-3')	Reverse primer (5'-3')	Thermocycling conditions
17DH1	AGGAGATATACCATGCAGTC GGACCTTCTGGAGAACA	GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTTCTG CGGAAGGGCGAAG	98°C/2 min; 30×(98°C/10s, 63°C/30s, 72°C/1min); 72°C/4min
17DH2	AGGAGATATACCATGCAGTC GGATCTGCTGGAGAACA	GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTTCTG CGGCAGGGCG	98°C/2 min; 30×(98°C/10s, 63°C/30s, 72°C/1min); 72°C/4min
17DH3	AGGAGATATACCATGCAGG GCGTCCGCGAAA	GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTGCTT GGGCAGCTTGAAGAC	98°C/2 min; 30×(98°C/10s, 63°C/30s, 72°C/1min); 72°C/4min
17DH4	AGGAGATATACCATGCAGG AAAACCCCATCGACAGC	GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTTAGC GTCGGGCAGTG	98°C/2 min; 30×(98°C/10s, 63°C/30s, 72°C/1min); 72°C/4min
Vector	CATGGTATATCTCCTTCTTA AAGTTAAACAAAATTATTT CTAGAGG	CACCACCACCACCACCACT	98°C/4 min; 30×(98°C/30s, 68°C/30s, 72°C/2min); 72°C/10min

Note: The italicized bases in the primer sequence indicate homology to the expression vector sequence.



**Figure S1.** The proposed product ions in the fragmentation of m/z 341.1221 ([M+HCOO]<sup>-</sup>) for DON.



**Figure S2.** The proposed product ions in the fragmentation of m/z 339.1055 ([M+HCOO]<sup>-</sup>) for metabolite.