

Supplementary materials

Selective Hydrogenation of 2-Methyl-3-butyn-2-ol in Microcapillary Reactor on Supported Intermetallic PdZn Catalyst, Effect of Support Doping on Stability and Kinetic Parameters

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Table S1. Kinetic parameters of the hydrogenation reaction of MBY on films PdZn/TiO₂ after different pretreatments.

Parameter	PdZn/TiO ₂ -a	PdZn/TiO ₂ -b	PdZn/TiO ₂ -c	PdZn/TiO ₂ -d
$k_1/\text{mol/L/s/gPd}^1$	714	579	1200	920
$k_2'/\text{mol/L/s/gPd}$	132	177	310	1752
$k_3'/\text{mol/L/s/gPd}$	20	1.0	20	5×10^{-6}
$K_{\text{MBY}} \text{ L/mol}$	61	49	45	90
K_{MBE}	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
K_{MBA}	8	1.8	0.1	0.001
$K_{\text{MBE}}/K_{\text{MBY}}$	0.013	0.016	0.018	0.009
$K_{\text{MBA}}/K_{\text{MBE}}$	10	2.3	0.125	1.3×10^{-3}
$K_{\text{MBA}}/K_{\text{MBY}}^1$	0.13	0.04	2.2×10^{-3}	1.1×10^{-5}
Max/deviation, %	20	25	16	11
$Q, \text{g}_{\text{MBE}}/\text{day}$	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.8
$S_{97\%}$	96.7	97.1	97.3	94.8

Table S2. Kinetic parameters of the hydrogenation reaction of MBY on films PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zr_{0.8}O₂ after different pretreatments.

Parameter	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zr _{0.8} O ₂ -a	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zr _{0.8} O ₂ -b	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zr _{0.8} O ₂ -c	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zr _{0.8} O ₂ -d
$k_1'/\text{mol/L/s/gPd}$	788	1416	1469	798
$k_2'/\text{mol/L/s/gPd}$	176	978	1199	1291
$k_3'/\text{mol/L/s/gPd}$	41	8	30	9
$K_{\text{MBY}} \text{ L/mol}$	43	16	20	48
K_{MBE}^1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
K_{MBA}	0.01	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001

¹ Fixed value.

K_{MBE}/K_{MBY}	0.014	0.038	0.030	0.013
K_{MBA}/K_{MBE}	0.017	1.7×10^{-4}	1.7×10^{-4}	1.7×10^{-4}
K_{MBA}/K_{MBY^2}	2.3×10^{-4}	6.3×10^{-6}	5.0×10^{-6}	2.1×10^{-6}
Max/deviation, %	24	19	22	20
Q, gMBE/day	6.3	12.5	4.8	4.6
$S_{97\%}$ %	96.8	93.4	92.3	94.0

Table S3. Kinetic parameters of the hydrogenation reaction of MBY on films PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ after different pretreatments.

Parameter	PdZn/Ti _{0.95} Ce _{0.05} O ₂ -a	PdZn/Ti _{0.95} Ce _{0.05} O ₂ -b	PdZn/Ti _{0.95} Ce _{0.05} O ₂ -c	PdZn/Ti _{0.95} Ce _{0.05} O ₂ -d
k_1' /mol/L/s/g _{Pd}	1357	1943	1537	1695
k_2' /mol/L/s/g _{Pd}	1012	568	296	863
k_3' /mol/L/s/g _{Pd}	0.0001	20	35	0.8
$K_{MBY'}$ L/mol	32	58	50	62
K_{MBE}	1	1	1	1
K_{MBA}	0.001	0.01	0.1	0.0001
K_{MBE}/K_{MBY}	0.031	0.017	0.02	0.016
K_{MBA}/K_{MBE}	0.001	0.01	0.1	0.0001
K_{MBA}/K_{MBY^2}	3.1×10^{-5}	1.7×10^{-4}	1.6×10^{-3}	1.6×10^{-6}
Max/deviation, %	16	25	17	21
Q, gMBE/day	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.2
$S_{97\%}$ %	93.7	97.3	96.8	97.1

Table S4. Kinetic parameters of the hydrogenation reaction of MBY on films PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O_{1.7} after different pretreatments.

Parameter	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zn _{0.2} O _{1.7} -a	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zn _{0.2} O _{1.7} -b	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zn _{0.2} O _{1.7} -c	PdZn/Ti _{0.8} Zn _{0.2} O _{1.7} -d
k_1' /mol/L/s/g _{Pd}	244	919	791	788
k_2' /mol/L/s/g _{Pd}	24	53	67	151
k_3' /mol/L/s/g _{Pd}	7	22	6	7
$K_{MBY'}$ L/mol	52	49	42	48
K_{MBE}	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
K_{MBA}	1	0.00016	0.001	0.0001
K_{MBE}/K_{MBY}	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.006
K_{MBA}/K_{MBE}	3.3	5×10^{-4}	3×10^{-3}	3×10^{-4}
K_{MBA}/K_{MBY^2}	0.02	3×10^{-6}	2×10^{-5}	2×10^{-6}
Max/deviation, %	28	17	15	13
Q, gMBE/day	0.42	1.3	2.5	1.0
$S_{97\%}$ %	97.4	97.6	99.0	98.8

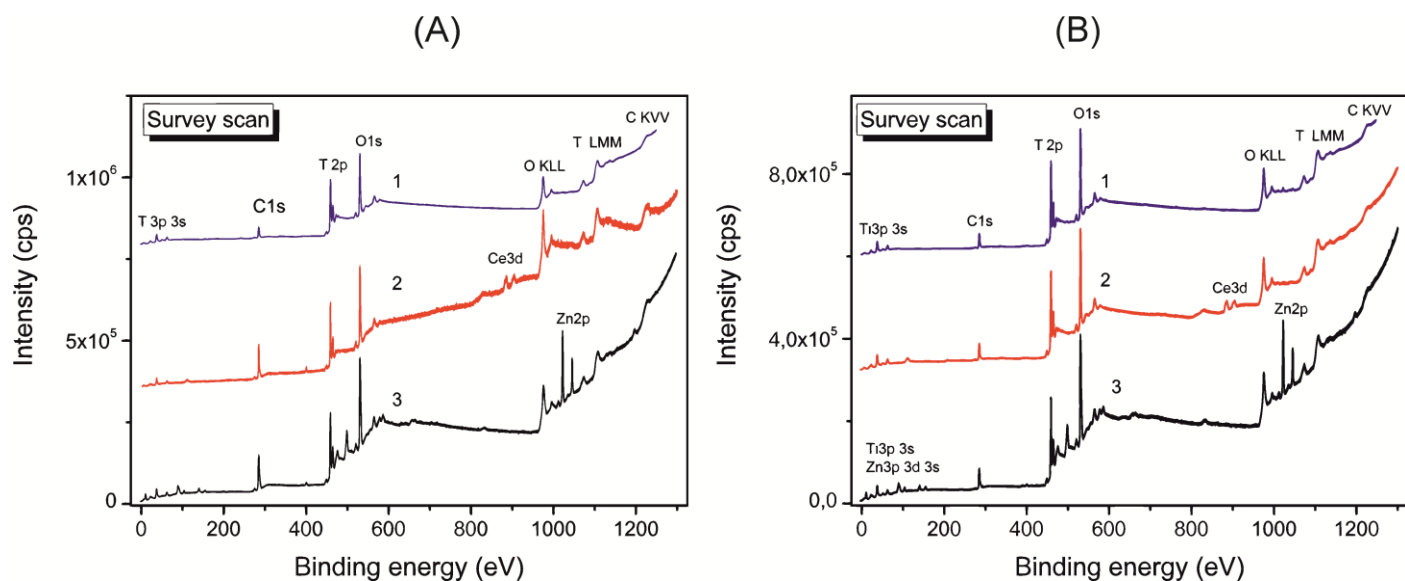


Figure S1. Survey spectra of the catalysts after (A) reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h and (B) calcination at 573 K in air and reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h. PdZn/TiO₂ (1), PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ (2), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O_{1.8} (3).

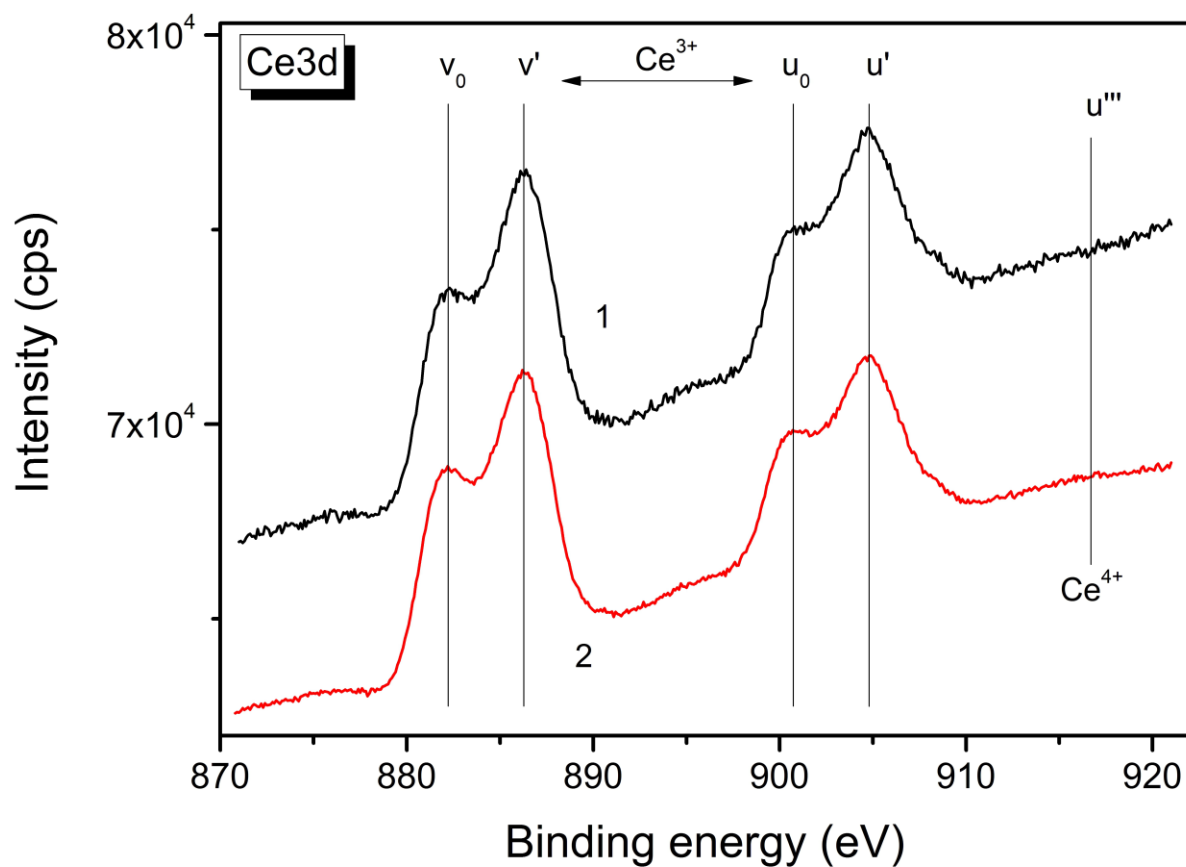


Figure S2. Ce3d core-level X-ray photoelectron spectra of PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ after reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h (1) and calcination at 573 K in air and reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h (2).

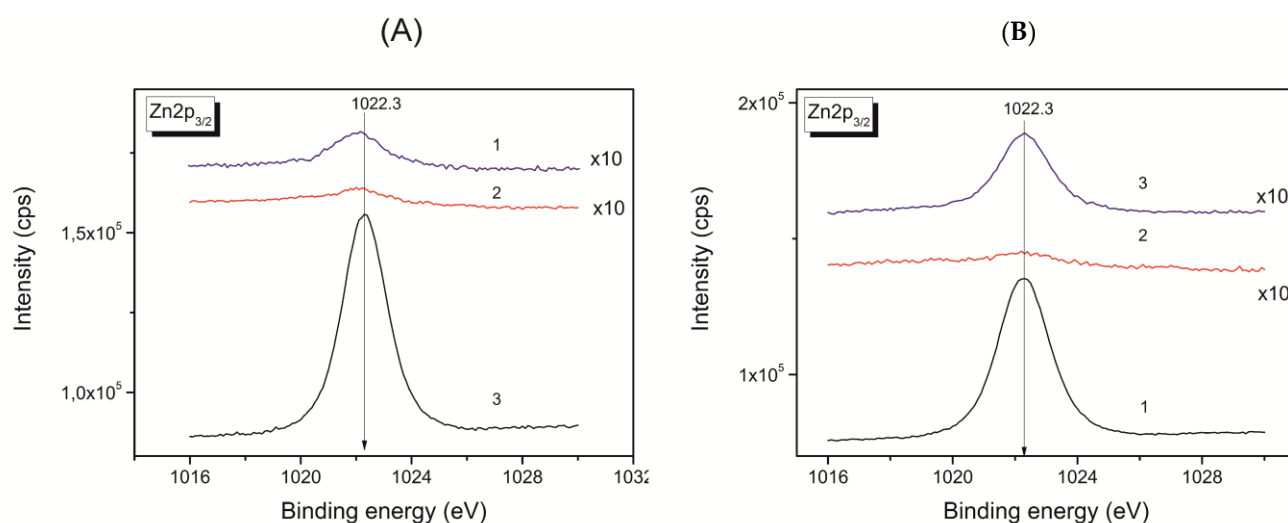


Figure S3. Zn 2p_{3/2} core-level X-ray photoelectron spectra of PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ after (A) reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h and (B) calcination at 573 K in air and reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h. PdZn/TiO₂ (1), PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ (2), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O_{1.8} (3).

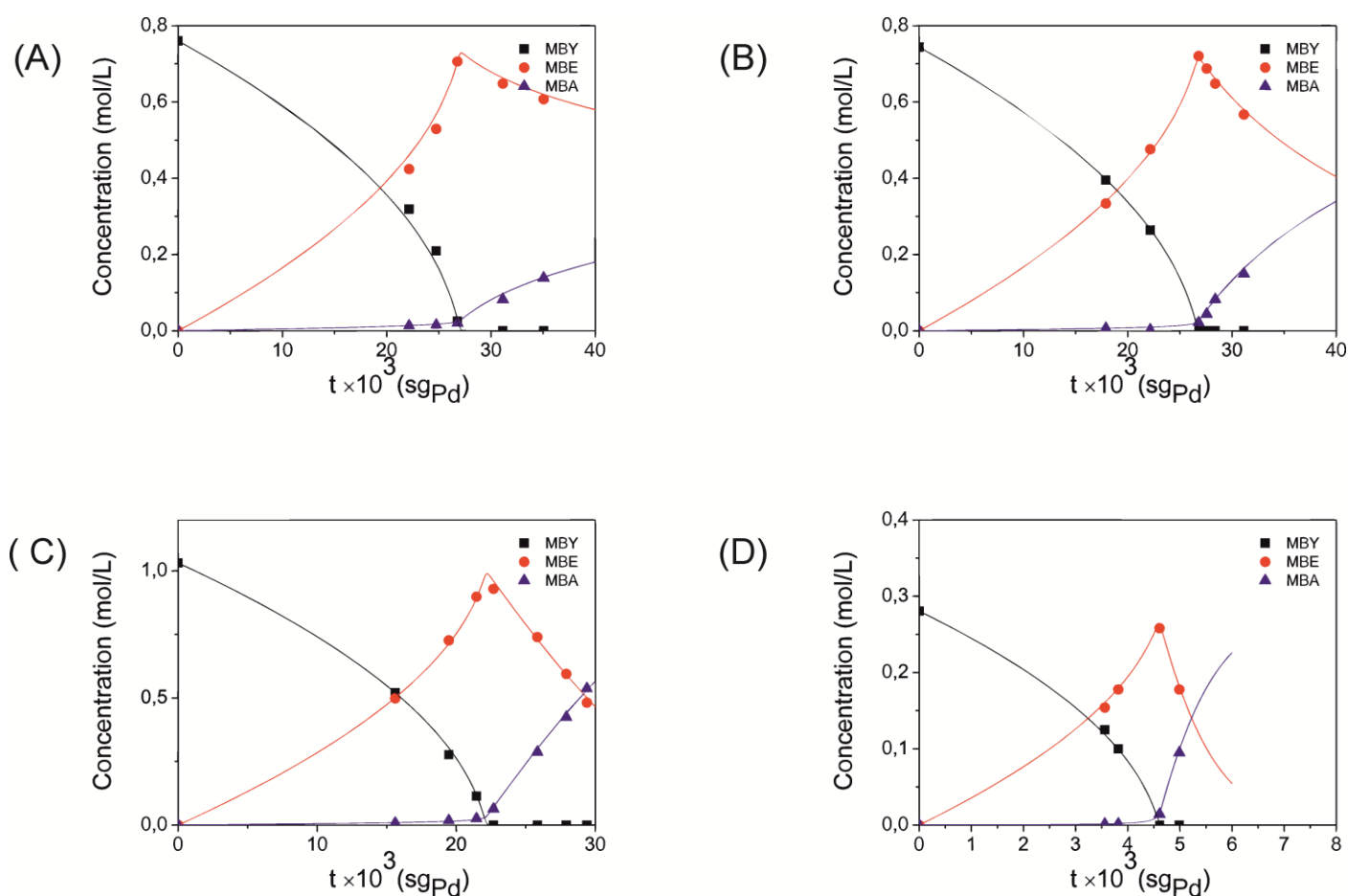


Figure S4. Dependences of the concentrations of MBY, MBE and MBA on the contact time after different pretreatments on PdZn/TiO₂-a (A), PdZn/TiO₂-b (B), PdZn/TiO₂-c (C), PdZn/TiO₂-d (D), points - experiment, lines - calculation by the Langmuir-Hinshelwood model. Reaction conditions: gas flow rate 6.0 mL / min, = 1 atm, T = 313 K.

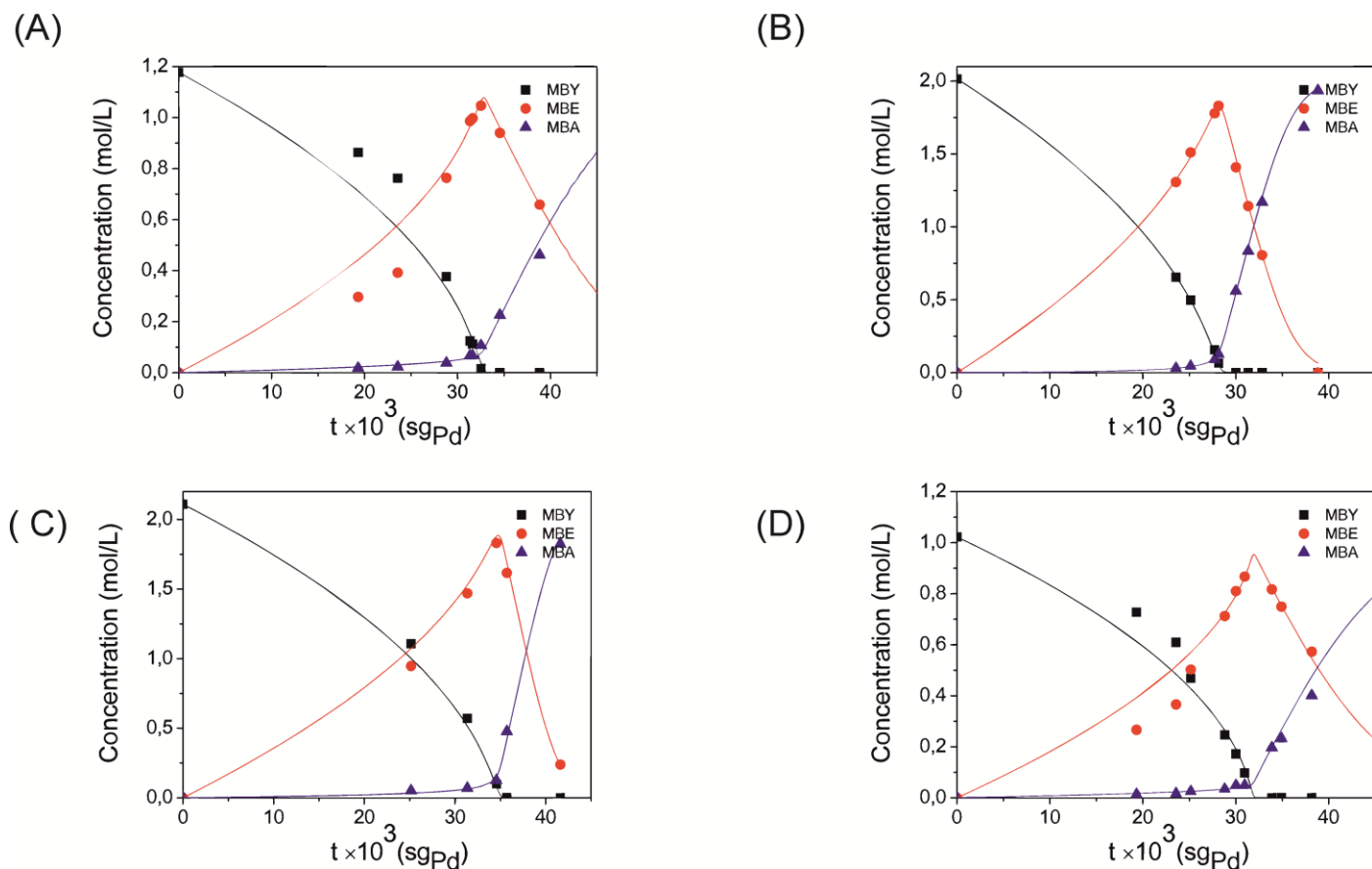


Figure S5. Dependences of the concentrations of MBY, MBE and MBA on the contact time after different pretreatments on PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zr_{0.8}O₂-a (A), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zr_{0.8}O₂-b (B), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zr_{0.8}O₂-c (C), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zr_{0.8}O₂-d (D), points - experiment, lines - calculation by the Langmuir-Hinshelwood model. Reaction conditions: gas flow rate 6.0 mL/min, = 1 atm, T = 313 K.

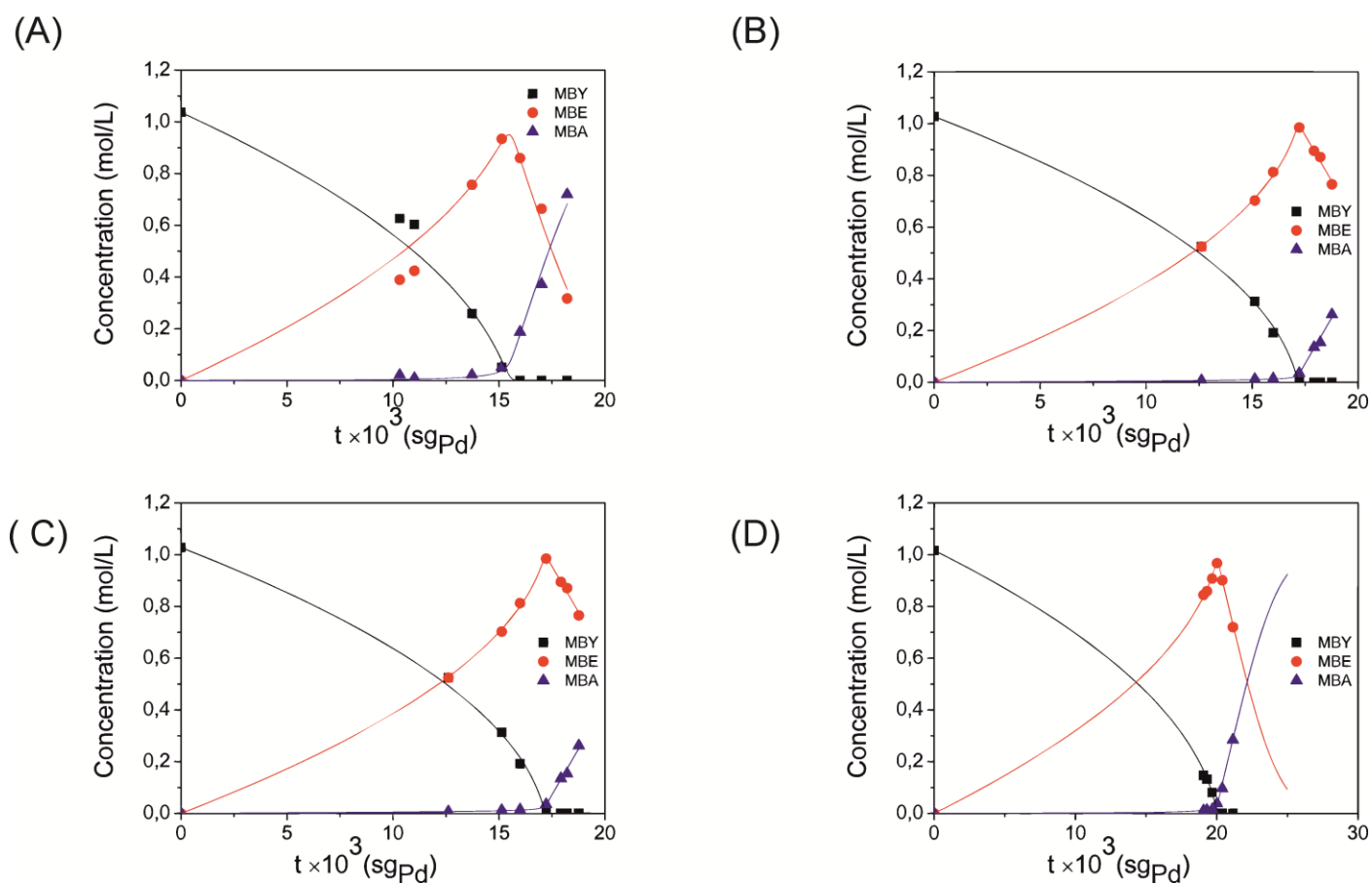


Figure S6. Dependences of the concentrations of MBY, MBE and MBA on the contact time after different pretreatments on PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ -a (A), PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ -b (B), PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ -c (C), PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂ -d (D), points - experiment, lines - calculation by the Langmuir-Hinshelwood model. Reaction conditions: gas flow rate 6.0 mL/min, = 1 atm, T = 313 K.

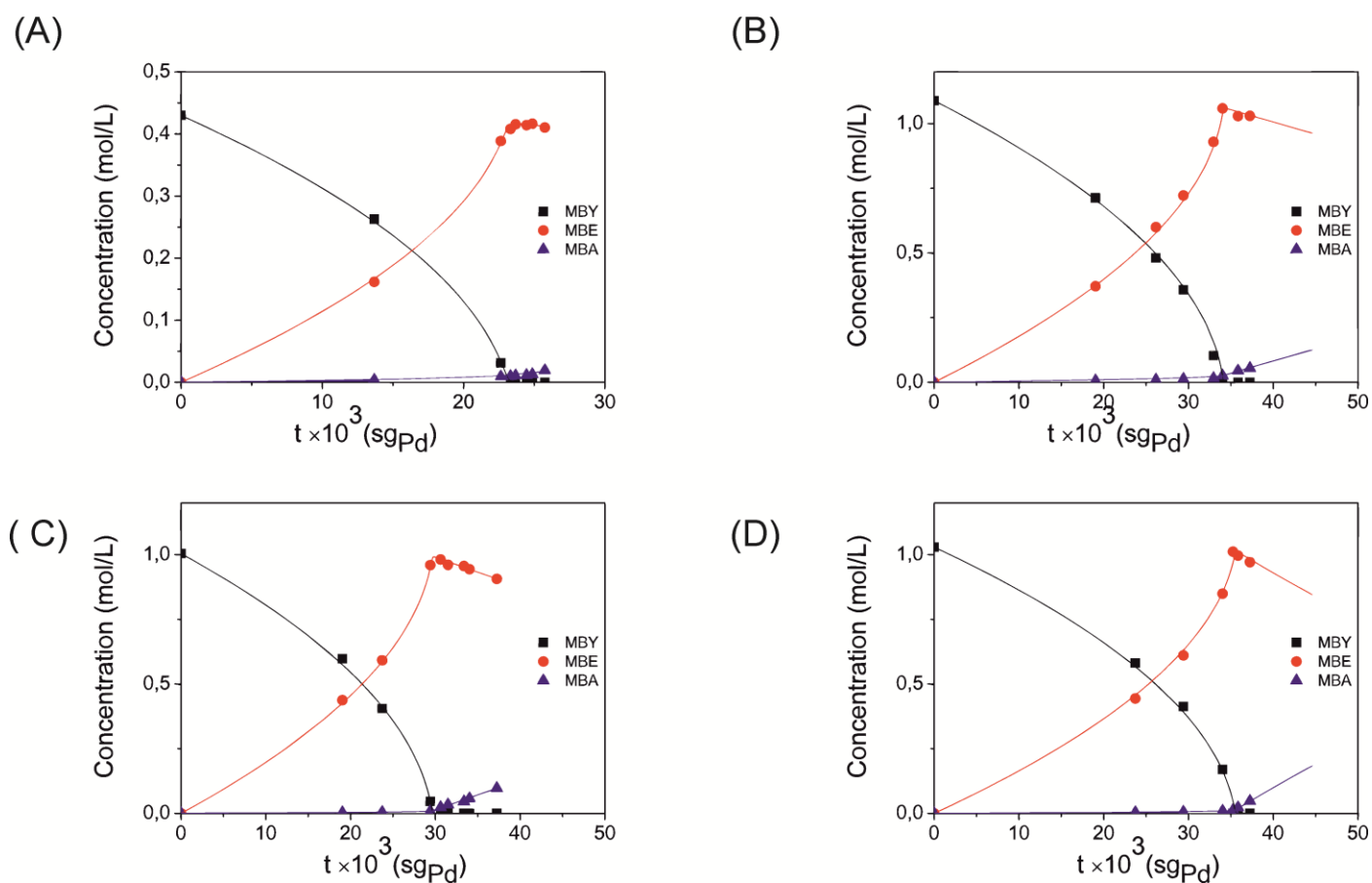


Figure S7. Dependences of the concentrations of MBY, MBE and MBA on the contact time after different pretreatments on PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O₂ -a (A), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O₂ -b (B), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O₂ -c (C), PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O₂ -d (D), points - experiment, lines - calculation by the Langmuir-Hinshelwood model. Reaction conditions: gas flow rate 6.0 mL/min, = 1 atm, T = 313 K.

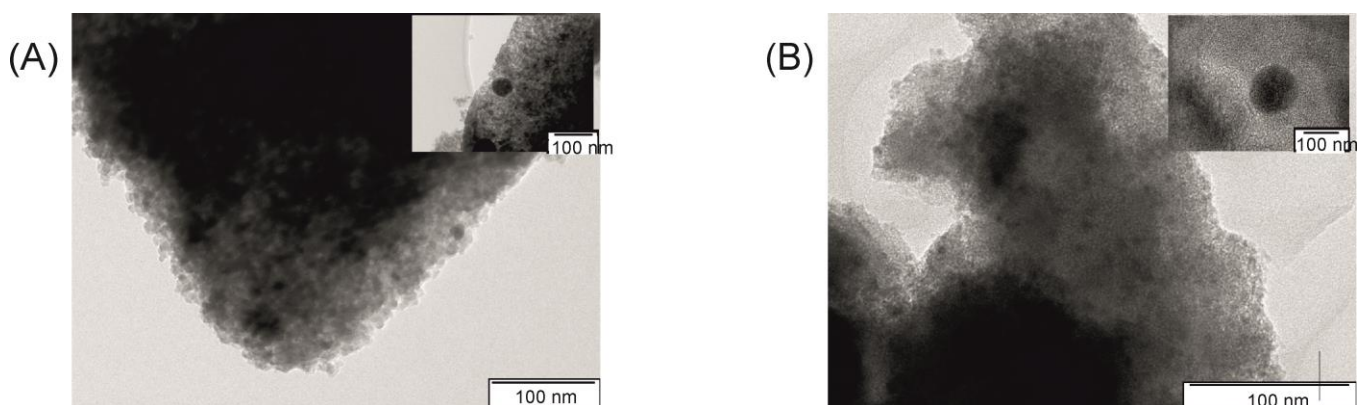


Figure S8. TEM micrographs of the powdered catalysts (A) PdZn/TiO₂-d, (B) PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂-d.

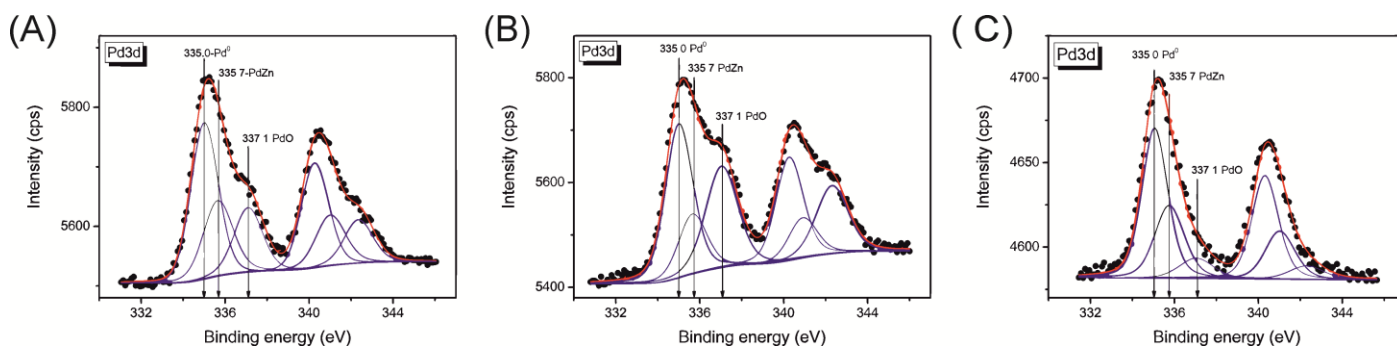


Figure S9. Peak fitting of Pd3d_{5/2} core-level spectra of (A) PdZn/TiO₂-d, (B) PdZn/Ti_{0.95}Ce_{0.05}O₂-d, and (C) PdZn/Ti_{0.8}Zn_{0.2}O_{1.8}-d after calcination at 573 K in air and reduction with 30 vol.% hydrogen in argon at 573 K for 2 h.