

Supporting Information

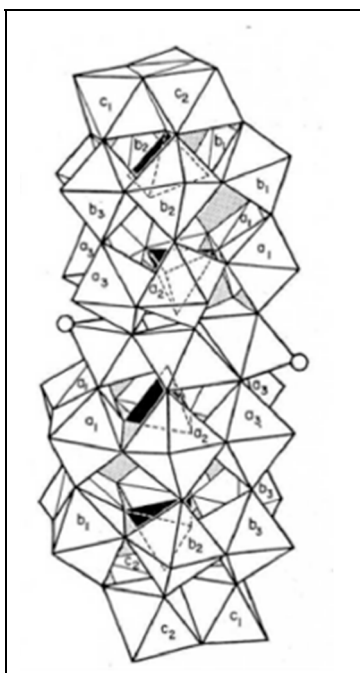


Figure S1. The structure of $\text{Cu}_4\text{P}_4\text{W}_{30}$.^[23]

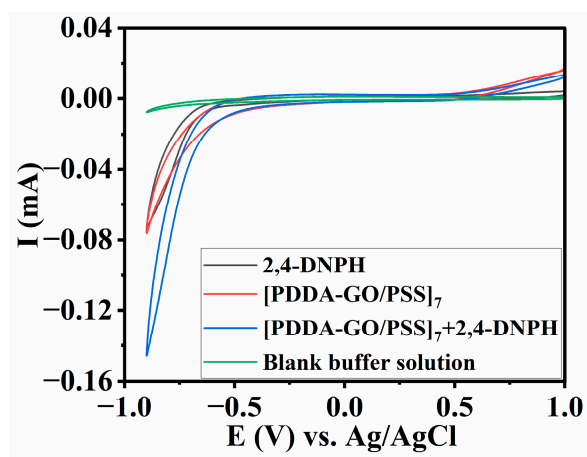


Figure S2. CVs of bare ITO in blank buffer solution at pH 7 (green curve), 2,4-DNPH (10 μM , black curve) and the electrode ITO/[PDDA-GO/PSS]₇ in blank buffer solution (red curve), 2,4-DNPH (blue curve) (pH 7) with scan rate of 50 $\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$.

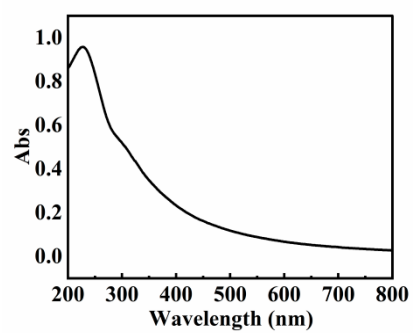


Figure S3. UV-vis absorption spectrum of GO dispersion.