

# Improving the Antioxidant Activity, Yield, and Hydrocarbon Content of Bio-Oil from the Pyrolysis of Açaí Seeds by Chemical Activation: Effect of Temperature and Molarity

Flávio Pinheiro Valois <sup>1</sup>, Kelly Christina Alves Bezerra <sup>2</sup>, Fernanda Paula da Costa Assunção <sup>2</sup>, Lucas Pinto Bernar <sup>3</sup>, Simone Patrícia Aranha da Paz <sup>3</sup>, Marcelo Costa Santos <sup>3</sup>, Waldeci Paraguassu Feio <sup>4</sup>, Renan Marcelo Pereira Silva <sup>5</sup>, Neyson Martins Mendonça <sup>5</sup>, Douglas Alberto Rocha de Castro <sup>6</sup>, Sergio Duvoisin Jr. <sup>7</sup>, Antônio Rafael Quadros Gomes <sup>8</sup>, Victor Ricardo Costa Sousa <sup>9</sup>, Marta Chagas Monteiro <sup>8,9</sup>, and Nélcio Teixeira Machado <sup>1,2,3,5,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Graduate Program of Sanitary and Environment Engineering, Campus Profissional-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Augusto Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-110, Brazil; flaviopinheirovalois@hotmail.com

<sup>2</sup> Graduate Program of Civil Engineering, Campus Profissional-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-900, Brazil; kelly.bezerra@itec.ufpa.br (K.C.A.B.); fernanda.assuncao.itec@gmail.com (F.P.d.C.A.)

<sup>3</sup> Graduate Program of Natural Resources Engineering of Amazon, Campus Profissional-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Augusto Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-110, Brazil; lucas.bernar7@gmail.com (L.P.B.); paz@ufpa.br (S.P.A.d.P.); marcelo.santos@ufpa.edu.br (M.C.S.)

<sup>4</sup> Faculty of Physics, Campus Básico-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-110, Brazil; paraguassu@ufpa.br

<sup>5</sup> Faculty of Sanitary and Environmental Engineering, Campus Profissional-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-900, Brazil; renanmarcelo0303@gmail.com (R.M.P.S.); neysonmm@ufpa.br (N.M.M.)

<sup>6</sup> Centro Universitário Luterano de Manaus–CEULM/ULBRA, Avenida Carlos Drummond de Andrade N° 1460, Manaus 69077-730, Brazil; douglascastro87@hotmail.com

<sup>7</sup> Faculty of Chemical Engineering, Universidade do Estado do Amazonas-UEA, Avenida Darcy Vargas N° 1200, Manaus 69050-020, Brazil; sjunior@uea.edu.br

<sup>8</sup> Graduate Program of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Campus Profissional-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-900, Brazil; afaelquadros13@hotmail.com (A.R.Q.G.); martachagas2@yahoo.com.br (M.C.M.)

<sup>9</sup> Faculty of Pharmacy, Campus Profissional-UFPA, Universidade Federal do Pará, Rua Corrêa N° 1, Belém 66075-900, Brazil; victorcsricardo@gmail.com

\* Correspondence: machado@ufpa.br; Tel.: +55-91-984-620-325

**Table S1.** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in bio-oil by pyrolysis of Açaí seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 2.0 M KOH solution, at 350 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	i% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2-Furanmethanol	8.251	98-00-0	1.576
5-tert-Butylpyrogallol	28.208	20481-17-8	2.627
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>4.203</b>
<b>Aromatic</b>			
Naphthalene, 1,2-dihydro-6-methyl-	21.820	2717-47-7	1.387
Toluene	6.147	108-88-3	2.08
Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-triene	9.714	694-87-1	1.701
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>5.168</b>
<b>Cresol</b>			
p-Cresol	14.651	106-44-5	3.266
p-Cresol	15.304	106-44-5	3.349
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>6.615</b>
<b>Cycloalkene</b>			
Cyclooctene, 1,2-dimethyl-	19.063	54299-96-6	3.163
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.163</b>
<b>Ester</b>			
10-Octadecenoic acid, methyl ester	42.716	13481-95-3	2.103
Pentadecanoic acid, 13-methyl-, methyl ester	37.015	5487-50-3	1.733
Tridecanoic acid, 12-methyl-, methyl ester	32.819	5129-58-8	1.576
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>5.412</b>
<b>Hetrocyclic organic compound</b>			
5H-1-Pyridine	22.420	270-91-7	2.222
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.222</b>
<b>Hydrocarbon</b>			
Cyclohexene, 3,3,5-trimethyl-	16.265	503-45-7	1.855
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.855</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	12.943	1121-05-7	1.933
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	14.255	1121-05-7	1.632
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2-methyl-	10.000	1120-73-6	1.726
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 3,4,4-trimethyl-	14.995	30434-65-2	2.199
2-Pentanone, 4-hydroxy-4-methyl-	7.901	123-42-2	3.034
5H-Inden-5-one, 1,2,3,6,7,7a-hexahydro-7a-methyl-	17.682	17299-55-7	1.685
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>12.209</b>
<b>Lactonas</b>			
Butyrolactone	10.105	96-48-0	4.454
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>4.454</b>
<b>Phenol</b>			
2,3-Dimethoxybenzyl alcohol	26.227	5653-67-8	2.244
Benzenemethanol, $\alpha$ -methyl- $\alpha$ -propyl-	22.869	4383-18-0	1.64
1,3-Benzenediol, 4-ethyl-	19.151	2896-60-8	4.524
Phenol	12.168	108-95-2	15.640
Phenol, 2,6-dimethoxy-	23.679	91-10-1	4.014
Phenol, 2-methoxy-	15.933	90-05-1	8.476

Phenol, 2-methoxy-4-propyl-	24.187	2785-87-7	1.846
Phenol, 2-methoxy-5-(1-propenyl)-, (E)-	26.524	19784-98-6	1.816
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	17.280	620-17-7	3.031
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	18.201	620-17-7	3.840
Phenol, 3-ethyl-5-methyl-	20.410	698-71-5	1.672
Phenol, 4-ethyl-2-methoxy-	21.680	2785-89-9	3.127
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>51.870</b>
<b>Sesquiterpenes</b>			
Cedran-diol, 8S,13-	27.999	88588-48-1	2.828
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.828</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>

**Table S2.** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in bio-oil by pyrolysis of Açai seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 2.0 M KOH solution, at 400 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	wi% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
1,1-Cyclopropanedimethanol, 2-methyl- $\alpha$ -phenyl-	22.176	108546-96-9	1.814
2-Furanmethanol	8.251	98-00-0	4.166
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>5.980</b>
<b>Alkane</b>			
Decane	12.885	124-18-5	1.809
Tridecane	22.076	629-50-5	2.433
Undecane	16.079	1120-21-4	1.907
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>6.149</b>
<b>Amine</b>			
4-(2,5-Dihydro-3-methoxyphenyl)butylamine	22.438	77515-67-4	2.888
Phenethylamine, 2,4,5-trimethoxy- $\alpha$ -methyl-	28.208	1083-09-6	1.974
2-Pentanone, 4-amino-4-methyl-	8.542	625-04-7	1.935
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>6.797</b>
<b>Aromatic</b>			
Mesitylene	13.036	108-67-8	1.559
Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-triene	9.714	694-87-1	2.712
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>4.271</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
Butanoic acid, 4-hydroxy-	10.104	591-81-1	2.144
E-9-Tetradecenoic acid	21.843	50286-30-1	3.189
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>5.333</b>
<b>Cresol</b>			
p-Cresol	15.309	106-44-5	3.87
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.870</b>
<b>Cyclic alkene</b>			
1,3-Dimethyl-1-cyclohexene	11.002	2808-76-6	0.902
1,5,5-Trimethyl-6-methylene-cyclohexene	18.981	514-95-4	1.862
Cyclobutene, 2-propenylidene-	6.147	52097-85-5	2.140
Cyclohexane	4.031	110-82-7	3.743
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>8.647</b>
<b>Ester</b>			
Acetic acid, 7-hydroxy-1,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-2H-naphthalen-4a-ylmethyl ester	26.232	-	1.824
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.824</b>
<b>Fatty Alcohol</b>			
1-Hexadecanol, 2-methyl-	32.399	2490-48-4	1.708
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.708</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	14.260	1121-05-7	2.845
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 3,4,4-trimethyl-	14.995	30434-65-2	1.814
2-Pentanone, 4-hydroxy-4-methyl-	7.901	123-42-2	2.883
Cyclopentanone, 2-ethyl-	11.154	4971-18-0	1.291
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>8.833</b>
<b>Phenol</b>			

Phenol	12.168	108-95-2	9.050
Phenol, 2,3,5-trimethyl-	19.623	697-82-5	1.829
Phenol, 2,4,6-trimethyl-	20.526	527-60-6	2.023
Phenol, 2,4-dimethyl-	17.699	105-67-9	5.675
Phenol, 2,6-dimethoxy-	23.679	91-10-1	2.919
Phenol, 2-methoxy-	15.933	90-05-1	6.092
Phenol, 2-methyl-	14.657	95-48-7	3.743
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	17.280	620-17-7	3.115
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	18.200	620-17-7	3.193
Phenol, 4-ethyl-2-methoxy-	21.686	2785-89-9	3.612
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>41.251</b>
<b>Sequiterpenes</b>			
Tetradecane, 2,6,10-trimethyl-	27.433	14905-56-7	1.990
1,4-Dihydrothujopsene-(II)	19.156	159087-74-8	3.346
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>5.336</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>

**Table S3.** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in bio-oil by pyrolysis of Açaí seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 2.0 M KOH solution, at 450 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	wi% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2,3,4,5,6-Pentamethyl benzyl alcohol	26.279	-	1.738
2-Furanmethanol	8.257	98-00-0	1.578
Benzenemethanol, $\alpha$ -ethyl-4-methoxy-	24.181	5349-60-0	1.805
Cyclohexanol, 5-methyl-2-(1-methylethyl)-, (1 $\alpha$ ,2 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ )-	19.156	491-01-0	3.798
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>8.919</b>
<b>Alkane</b>			
Decane	12.891	124-18-5	1.234
Nonadecane	27.433	629-92-5	1.518
Tetradecane	24.833	629-59-4	2.332
Tridecane	22.071	629-50-5	2.595
Undecane	16.085	1120-21-4	1.590
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>9.269</b>
<b>Alkene</b>			
7-Tetradecene	21.849	10374-74-0	2.863
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.863</b>
<b>Amine</b>			
4-(2,5-Dihydro-3-methoxyphenyl)butylamine	22.438	77515-67-4	2.445
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.445</b>
<b>Armoatic</b>			
Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-triene	9.714	694-87-1	3.126
Ethylbenzene	8.764	100-41-4	2.214
Toluene	6.147	108-88-3	1.946
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>7.286</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
Butanoic acid, 4-hydroxy-	10.105	591-81-1	0.973
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>0.973</b>
<b>Cresol</b>			
p-Cresol	15.304	106-44-5	3.004
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.004</b>
<b>Cyclic hydrocarbon</b>			
1,2,4,4-Tetramethylcyclopentene	14.995	65378-76-9	1.302
1,3-Cyclopentadiene, 5-(1-methylpropylidene)-	13.025	04.02.3141	0.891
Cyclohexane	4.025	110-82-7	3.245
Cyclohexane, 1,2,4-tris(methylene)-	11.894	14296-81-2	0.856
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>6.294</b>
<b>Ester</b>			
Acetic acid, 7-hydroxy-1,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-2H-naphthalen-4a-ylmethyl ester	25.778	-	1.287
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.287</b>
<b>Fatty Alcohol</b>			
1-Hexadecanol, 2-methyl-	32.405	2490-48-4	1.508
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.508</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	14.260	1121-05-7	1.855

2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2-methyl-	10.000	1120-73-6	0.904
4-(3,7,7-Trimethyl-2-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-3-en-1-yl)but-3-en-2-one	22.176	54686-00-9	1.449
4-(3,7,7-Trimethyl-2-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-3-en-1-yl)but-3-en-2-one	24.041	54686-00-9	1.567
Spiro[2.3]hexan-5-one, 4,4-diethyl-	16.265	-	1.293
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>7.068</b>
<b>Nitrile</b>			
Tricyclo[3.1.0.0(2,4)]hex-3-ene-3-carbonitrile	12.681	103495-51-8	1.94
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>1.94</b>
<b>Phenol</b>			
Phenol	12.168	108-95-2	5.731
Phenol, 2,3,5-trimethyl-	20.514	697-82-5	1.967
	16.586	526-75-0	1.369
Phenol, 2,3-dimethyl-	17.693	526-75-0	4.757
Phenol, 2,4,5-trimethyl-	21.406	496-78-6	1.684
Phenol, 2,4,6-trimethyl-	19.617	527-60-6	1.752
Phenol, 2,4,6-trimethyl-	21.523	527-60-6	1.504
Phenol, 2,5-dimethyl-	18.643	95-87-4	1.234
Phenol, 2,5-dimethyl-	18.982	95-87-4	1.964
Phenol, 2,6-dimethoxy-	23.685	91-10-1	2.896
Phenol, 2-ethyl-4-methyl-	21.004	3855-26-3	1.580
Phenol, 2-methyl-	14.657	95-48-7	2.594
Phenol, 3,5-dimethyl-	18.305	108-68-9	1.785
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	18.206	620-17-7	2.602
Phenol, 3-ethyl-5-methyl-	20.071	698-71-5	1.580
Phenol, 4-ethyl-	17.285	123-07-9	1.714
Phenol, 4-ethyl-2-methoxy-	21.680	2785-89-9	2.935
Phenol, 4-ethyl-2-methyl-	20.415	2219-73-0	1.683
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>41.331</b>
<b>Terpenoid</b>			
Ascaridole epoxide	22.863	135760-25-7	2.28
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>2.28</b>
<b>Non identified fraction</b>			
Mequinol	15.933	150-76-5	3.532
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>3.532</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>

**Table S4.** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in aqueous phase by pyrolysis of Açaí seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 2.0 M KOH solution, at 350 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	i% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2-Furanmethanol	8.251	98-00-0	2.336
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.336</b>
<b>Amine</b>			
N-Isopropylcyclohexylamine	18.422	1195-42-2	29.124
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>29.124</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
Acetic acid, hydrazide	3.851	1068-57-1	4.046
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>4.046</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Pentanone, 4-amino-4-methyl-	8.543	625-04-7	15.919
2-Propanone, (1-methylethylidene)hydrazone	8.700	627-70-3	15.122
Butyrolactone	10.111	96-48-0	3.132
1,2,3-Trimethylpiperidin-4-one	15.420	-	14.578
4-Piperidinone, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-	16.907	826-36-8	4.06
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>52.811</b>
<b>Oxazole</b>			
Oxazole, 4,5-dihydro-2,4,4-trimethyl-	6.369	1772-43-6	3.524
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.524</b>
<b>Phenol</b>			
Phenol	12.191	108-95-2	4.452
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>4.452</b>
<b>Silane</b>			
(N-Methylcarbamoyloxymethyl)trivinylsilane	7.319	120491-41-0	3.706
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.706</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>



**Table S5:** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in aqueous phase by pyrolysis of Açaí seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 2.0 M KOH solution, at 400 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	wi% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2-Furanmethanol	8,257	98-00-0	15.587
Cyclopropyl carbinol	16.184	2516-33-8	5.148
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>20.735</b>
<b>Amine</b>			
2-Propen-1-amine, N,N-bis(1-methylethyl)-	15.420	44898-60-4	5.300
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>5.300</b>
<b>Aziridin</b>			
Aziridine, 1,2-diisopropyl-3-methyl-, trans-	18.422	6124-84-1	3.490
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.490</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
Butanoic acid, 4-hydroxy-	10.110	591-81-1	15.020
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>15.020</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Pentanone, 4-amino-4-methyl-	8.543	625-04-7	11.560
2-Propanone, (1-methylethylidene)hydrazone	8.694	627-70-3	3.550
4-Piperidinone, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-	16.895	826-36-8	4.585
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>19.695</b>
<b>Oxazole</b>			
Oxazole, 4,5-dihydro-2,4,4-trimethyl-	6.374	1772-43-6	32.78
5-Amino-3,4-dimethyl-isoxazole	7.319	19947-75-2	2.980
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>35.76</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>

**Table S6:** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in aqueous phase by pyrolysis of Açaí seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 2.0 M KOH solution, at 450 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	wi% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2,4-Dimethyl-2-oxazoline-4-methanol	6.368	39986-37-3	17.670
3-Furanmethanol	8.257	4412-91-3	8.948
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>26.618</b>
<b>Alkene</b>			
2-Pentene, 2,4-dimethyl-	6.735	625-65-0	3.394
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.394</b>
<b>Amine</b>			
N-Tert.-butyl-N-(2-propenyl)amine	13.030	16486-68-3	6.054
2-Propen-1-amine, N,N-bis(1-methylethyl)-	15.426	44898-60-4	3.620
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>9.674</b>
<b>Aziridine</b>			
Aziridine, 2-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1-ethyl-3-methyl-, trans-	18.416	55669-79-9	3.381
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.381</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
Butanedioic acid, methylene-	7.313	97-65-4	2.487
Butanoic acid, 4-hydroxy-	10.104	591-81-1	6.743
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>9.230</b>
<b>Ester</b>			
Carbamic acid, phenyl ester	12.191	622-46-8	3.316
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.316</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Pentanone, 4-amino-4-methyl-	8.531	625-04-7	32.541
2-Propanone, (1-methylethylidene)hydrazone	8.700	627-70-3	2.292
4-Piperidinone, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-	16.901	826-36-8	9.553
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>44.386</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>

**Table S7.** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in bio-oil by pyrolysis of Açai seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 0.5 M KOH solution, at 450 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	wi% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2-Furanmethanol	8.251	98-00-0	9.136
2-Furanmethanol, acetate	12.570	623-17-6	1.110
Maltol	16.662	118-71-8	1.577
4-Methoxybenzene-1,2-diol	21.249	3934-97-2	1.169
Resorcinol, 2-acetyl-	21.890	699-83-2	1.978
5-tert-Butylpyrogallol	28.208	20481-17-8	1.788
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>16.758</b>
<b>Aldehyde</b>			
1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxaldehyde, 4-(1-methylethyl)-	14.989	21391-98-0	1.719
Dodecanal	16.143	112-54-9	1.118
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.837</b>
<b>Aromatic hydrocarbon</b>			
Ethylbenzene	8.764	100-41-4	1.176
Styrene	9.720	100-42-5	1.087
Toluene	6.147	108-88-3	1.703
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.966</b>
<b>Azole</b>			
Oxazole, 4,5-dihydro-2,4,4-trimethyl-	6.374	1772-43-6	0.951
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>0.951</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
9-Hexadecenoic acid	38.391	2091-29-4	2.180
Benzoic acid	17.973	65-85-0	2.058
cis-2-Methoxycinnamic acid	25.720	14737-91-8	1.672
Dodecanoic acid	28.838	143-07-7	5.043
Tetradecanoic acid	33.431	544-63-8	1.540
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>12.493</b>
<b>Coumarin</b>			
Comarin, 3,4,4a,5,6,8a-hexahydro-6,8a-epidioxy-4a,6-dimethyl-	27.439	-	1.454
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.454</b>
<b>Cyclic hydrocarbon</b>			
Cyclohexane	4.025	110-82-7	1.700
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.700</b>
<b>Ester</b>			
Benzoic acid, methyl ester	16.242	93-58-3	1.422
Methyl tetradecanoate	32.813	124-10-7	0.969
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.391</b>
<b>Furan</b>			
Furan, 2-(2-furanylmethyl)-5-methyl-	18.579	13678-51-8	1.294
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.294</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
1H-Inden-1-one, 2,3-dihydro-	22.164	83-33-0	0.951
2-Cyclopenten-1-one	7.779	930-30-3	0.971
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	14.260	1121-05-7	1.319

2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2-methyl-	10.000	1120-73-6	1.155
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2-methyl-	11.894	1120-73-6	0.970
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 3-ethyl-2-hydroxy-	16.790	21835-01-8	1.503
3H-Cyclodeca[b]furan-2-one, 4,9-dihydroxy-6-methyl-3,10di-methylene-3a,4,7,8,9,10,11,11a-octahydro-	37.977	-	1.140
3-Methylcyclopentane-1,2-dione	13.800	-	2.273
Ethanone, 1-(2-furanyl)-	10.105	1192-62-7	3.283
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>10.673</b>
<b>Nitrile</b>			
Benzonitrile	12.675	100-47-0	1.264
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.264</b>
<b>Phenol</b>			
(E)-2,6-Dimethoxy-4-(prop-1-en-1-yl)phenol	32.638	20675-95-0	1.928
2-Methoxy-4-vinylphenol	22.770	7786-61-0	2.220
Benzenemethanol, 4-hydroxy-	23.411	623-05-2	1.013
Creosol	19.157	93-51-6	1.936
Phenol	12.162	108-95-2	9.484
Phenol, 2,5-dimethyl-	17.699	95-87-4	1.069
Phenol, 2,6-dimethoxy-	23.680	91-10-1	3.618
Phenol, 2-methoxy-	15.933	90-05-1	4.298
Phenol, 2-methoxy-4-(1-propenyl)-	26.512	97-54-1	2.293
Phenol, 2-methyl-	14.657	95-48-7	1.774
Phenol, 3-ethoxy-	19.022	621-34-1	1.620
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	17.291	620-17-7	0.996
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	18.206	620-17-7	1.867
Phenol, 3-methyl-	15.310	108-39-4	1.336
Phenol, 4-ethyl-2-methoxy-	21.675	2785-89-9	2.717
Phenol, 4-methoxy-3-(methoxymethyl)-	26.215	59907-65-2	1.336
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>40.335</b>
<b>Non-identified Fraction</b>			<b>3.884</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>

**Table S8.** Classes of compounds, summation of peak areas, CAS number, and retention times of chemical compounds identified by CG-MS in bio-oil by pyrolysis of Açaí seeds (*Euterpe Oleracea*, Mart), activated with 1.0 M KOH solution, at 450 °C, 1.0 atmosphere, in laboratory scale.

Class of Compounds: Chemical Compounds	RT [min]	CAS	wi% (Area)
<b>Alcohol</b>			
2-Furanmethanol	8.251	98-00-0	4.571
p-Cresol	15.309	106-44-5	3.681
1,3-Benzenediol, 4-ethyl-	19.156	2896-60-8	2.872
6-Methyl-cyclodec-5-enol	19.588	-	1.240
1,1-Cyclopropanedimethanol, 2-methyl- $\alpha$ -phenyl-	22.164	108546-96-9	1.308
5-tert-Butylpyrogallol	28.202	20481-17-8	1.487
Octahydro-anthracen-2,3,4a,6,7,8a,9a,10a-octaol	28.844	-	1.064
Estra-1,3,5(10)-trien-17 $\beta$ -ol	33.437	2529-64-8	3.928
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>20.151</b>
<b>Aldehyde</b>			
Cyclopentanecarboxaldehyde, 2-methyl-3-methylene-	16.254	-	1.278
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.278</b>
<b>Alkane</b>			
Cyclohexane	4.025	110-82-7	2.588
Tridecane	22.071	629-50-5	1.047
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.635</b>
<b>Alkene</b>			
Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1,3,5-triene	9.720	694-87-	2.261
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>2.261</b>
<b>Aromatic hydrocarbon</b>			
Toluene	6.147	108-88-3	1.675
Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-	8.764	108-38-3	1.752
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.427</b>
<b>Carboxylic acid</b>			
Palmitoleic acid	21.849	373-49-9	1.583
Oxiraneoctanoic acid, 3-octyl-, cis-	27.241	24560-98-3	1.025
9-Hexadecenoic acid	38.391	2091-29-4	0.937
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>3.545</b>
<b>Ester</b>			
Butyrolactone	10.110	96-48-0	2.459
Methyl 4,6-tetradecadiynoate	25.084	-	0.895
Geranyl isovalerate	27.433	109-20-6	0.988
Methyl tetradecanoate	32.819	124-10-7	1.249
Pentadecanoic acid, 13-methyl-, methyl ester	37.021	5487-50-3	1.331
10-Octadecenoic acid, methyl ester	42.71	-	1.046
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>8.830</b>
<b>Furan</b>			
2,4-Dimethylfuran	11.888	3710-43-8	1.139
$\Sigma$ (Area.%) =			<b>1.139</b>
<b>Ketone</b>			
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2-methyl-	9.994	1120-73-6	1.028
2-Furanmethanol, acetate	12.570	623-17-6	0.984
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	12.943	1121-05-7	0.909

2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2-hydroxy-3-methyl-	13.800	80-71-7	1.133
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 2,3-dimethyl-	14.260	1121-05-7	1.712
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 3,4,4-trimethyl-	14.989	30434-65-2	1.058
2-Cyclopenten-1-one, 3-ethyl-2-hydroxy-	16.796	21835-01-8	1.549
Cyclohexanone, 2-(2-butynyl)-	22.508	54166-48-2	1.861
Cyclopenta[1,3]cyclopropa[1,2]cyclohepten-3(3aH)-one, 1,2,3b,6,7,8hexahydro-6,6-dimethyl-	25.772	91531-58-7	1.045
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>11.279</b>
<b>Phenol</b>			
Phenol	12.168	108-95-2	8.939
Phenol, 2-methyl-	14.651	95-48-7	2.971
Phenol, 2-methoxy-	15.933	90-05-1	5.262
Phenol, 2,5-dimethyl-	16.592	95-87-4	1.292
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	17.285	620-17-7	2.110
Phenol, 2,5-dimethyl-	17.693	95-87-4	3.871
Phenol, 3-ethyl-	18.200	620-17-7	2.298
Phenol, 2-ethyl-6-methyl-	18.981	1687-64-5	1.298
Phenol, 3-ethyl-5-methyl-	20.066	698-71-5	1.027
Phenol, 2-ethyl-4-methyl-	20.998	3855-26-3	1.324
Phenol, 2,4,6-trimethyl-	21.412	527-60-6	0.947
Phenol, 2,4,6-trimethyl-	21.523	527-60-6	1.046
Phenol, 4-ethyl-2-methoxy-	21.680	2785-89-9	2.349
2-Methoxy-4-vinylphenol	22.770	7786-61-0	1.369
Phenol, 2,6-dimethoxy-	23.679	91-10-1	3.089
Benzenemethanol, $\alpha$ -ethyl-4-methoxy-	24.181	5349-60-0	1.122
2,3-Dimethoxybenzyl alcohol	26.221	5653-67-8	1.831
3-Allyl-6-methoxyphenol	26.512	501-19-9	1.143
(E)-2,6-Dimethoxy-4-(prop-1-en-1-yl)phenol	32.638	20675-95-0	1.167
<b><math>\Sigma</math> (Area.%) =</b>			<b>44.455</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>100.000</b>