

Supplementary data

Synthesis, Single Crystal X-Ray Hirshfeld and DFT studies of 1,8-Dichloro-9,10-dihydro-9,10-ethanoanthracene-11-carboxylic acid

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1.1. X-Ray single crystal measurements of **5**

Intensity data have been collected at room-temperature on a Bruker SMART APEX II D8 and CuK α -radiation ($\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$), at University of Karachi, Pakistan. The crystal size was $0.40 \times 0.23 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}^3$. For compound **5**, the frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow frame algorithm. The integration of the data using a triclinic unit cell yielded a total of 17655 reflections to a maximum θ angle of 68.50° (0.83 \AA resolution), of which 2534 were independent (average redundancy 6.967, completeness = 98.2%, $R_{\text{int}} = 3.03\%$, $R_{\text{sig}} = 1.82\%$) and 2503 (98.78%) were greater than $2\sigma(F^2)$. The final cell constants of $a = 7.735(2) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 8.0225(12) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 12.0928(16) \text{ \AA}$, $\alpha = 88.430(14)^\circ$, $\beta = 82.549(13)^\circ$, $\gamma = 70.46(2)^\circ$, volume = $701.1(3) \text{ \AA}^3$, (Table S1) are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of 9910 reflections above $20 \sigma(I)$ with $7.375^\circ < 2\theta < 136.5^\circ$. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the (SADABS) Multi-Scan method. The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was 0.856. The calculated minimum and maximum transmission coefficients (depend on size of crystal) are 0.6445 and 0.7531. The structure was solved and refined using the Bruker SHELXTL Software Package, using the space group *P*-1, with $Z = 2$ for the formula unit, $C_{17}H_{12}Cl_2O_2$. The final anisotropic full-matrix least squares refinement on F^2 with 193 variables converged at $R1 = 3.16\%$, for the observed data and $wR2 = 8.40\%$ for all data. The goodness of fit was 1.081. The H atoms bonded to C were positioned with idealized geometry using a riding model with C—H = 0.93 \AA (aromatic), 0.97 \AA (CH₂) and 0.98 \AA (CH). The hydroxyl H atom was refined with the O—H distance restrained to 0.82 \AA . All H atoms were assigned isotropic displacement parameters $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$ of the parent atoms.

Table S1. The calculated geometric parameters of 5^a.

Parameter	Calc	Exp	Parameter	Calc	Exp
R(1-26)	1.763	1.747	A(6-7-8)	112.3	112.1
R(2-10)	1.763	1.739	A(6-7-9)	107.6	107.0
R(3-32)	1.210	1.223	A(6-7-27)	106.6	106.4
R(4-32)	1.358	1.321	A(6-26-24)	120.9	121.0
R(5-6)	1.407	1.403	A(8-7-9)	112.4	112.0
R(5-18)	1.518	1.516	A(8-7-27)	110.9	112.0
R(5-20)	1.391	1.385	A(9-7-27)	106.7	106.9
R(6-7)	1.518	1.515	A(7-9-10)	128.2	128.5
R(6-26)	1.392	1.384	A(7-9-17)	113.2	113.4
R(7-9)	1.519	1.517	A(7-27-28)	109.2	109.8
R(7-27)	1.565	1.559	A(7-27-29)	109.7	109.8
R(9-10)	1.392	1.384	A(7-27-30)	109.7	109.4
R(9-17)	1.407	1.400	A(10-9-17)	118.6	118.2
R(10-11)	1.399	1.394	A(9-10-11)	120.9	121.3
R(11-13)	1.393	1.384	A(9-17-15)	121.2	121.4
R(13-15)	1.398	1.393	A(9-17-18)	112.9	113.1
R(15-17)	1.390	1.390	A(10-11-12)	119.6	120.3
R(17-18)	1.518	1.513	A(10-11-13)	119.6	119.5
R(18-30)	1.579	1.564	A(12-11-13)	120.9	120.2
R(20-22)	1.398	1.397	A(11-13-14)	119.4	119.7
R(22-24)	1.393	1.386	A(11-13-15)	120.5	120.5
R(24-26)	1.398	1.397	A(14-13-15)	120.1	119.7
R(27-30)	1.551	1.552	A(13-15-16)	120.5	120.5
R(30-32)	1.521	1.521	A(13-15-17)	119.2	119.0
A(1-26-6)	120.7	120.2	A(16-15-17)	120.3	120.5
A(1-26-24)	118.4	118.7	A(15-17-18)	125.9	125.5
A(2-10-9)	120.6	120.5	A(17-18-19)	112.4	112.0
A(2-10-11)	118.4	118.1	A(17-18-30)	106.1	107.3
A(3-32-4)	122.1	123.4	A(19-18-30)	110.6	112.0
A(3-32-30)	126.7	123.3	A(18-30-27)	109.1	109.7
A(32-4-33)	106.0	112.3	A(18-30-31)	106.9	107.8
A(4-32-30)	111.1	113.3	A(18-30-32)	111.1	110.2
A(6-5-18)	112.8	112.9	A(21-20-22)	120.5	120.5
A(6-5-20)	121.2	121.4	A(20-22-23)	120.1	119.7
A(5-6-7)	113.3	113.5	A(20-22-24)	120.5	120.7
A(5-6-26)	118.6	118.5	A(23-22-24)	119.4	119.7
A(18-5-20)	126.0	125.7	A(22-24-25)	120.8	120.3
A(5-18-17)	108.1	107.8	A(22-24-26)	119.6	119.4
A(5-18-19)	112.4	112.0	A(25-24-26)	119.5	120.3
A(5-18-30)	106.9	105.3	A(28-27-29)	108.0	108.2
A(5-20-21)	120.3	120.5	A(28-27-30)	110.6	109.8
A(5-20-22)	119.2	119.0	A(29-27-30)	109.7	109.8
A(7-6-26)	128.1	128.0	A(27-30-31)	111.0	107.8
			A(27-30-32)	112.6	113.4

	A(31-30-32)	106.1	107.8
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^aAtom numbering refer to **Figure 1**

Table S2. The calculated natural charges of **5^a**.

Atom	Charge	Atom	Charge
Cl 1	-0.0067	C18	-0.2669
Cl 2	-0.0073	H19	0.2796
O 3	-0.5915	C20	-0.2290
O 4	-0.7223	H21	0.2439
C 5	-0.0191	C22	-0.2222
C 6	-0.0368	H23	0.2466
C 7	-0.2807	C24	-0.2462
H 8	0.2928	H25	0.2573
C 9	-0.0388	C26	-0.0214
C10	-0.0237	C27	-0.4537
C11	-0.2482	H28	0.2564
H12	0.2573	H29	0.2757
C13	-0.2233	C30	-0.3549
H14	0.2469	H31	0.2842
C15	-0.2298	C32	0.8436
H16	0.2437	H33	0.5059
C17	-0.0112		

^aAtom numbering refer to **Figure 1**

Table S3. Calculated and experimental ¹H and ¹³C NMR chemical shifts for **5^a**.

Atom	CS _{calc}	CS _{exp}	Atom	CS _{calc}	CS _{exp}
C 5	131.379	143.04	H 8	5.332	5.16
C 6	129.248	139.73	H12	7.483	7.225
C 7	33.450	46.67	H14	7.550	7.225
C 9	129.705	139.84	H16	7.661	7.225
C10	126.463	128.24	H19	4.937	4.81
C11	114.759	126.14	H21	7.549	7.225
C13	115.178	127.46	H23	7.523	7.225
C15	111.121	122.82	H25	7.495	7.225
C17	134.340	145.51	H28	2.039	1.85
C18	44.259	42.95	H29	2.481	1.995
C20	111.504	124.08	H31	3.108	2.75
C22	115.148	127.22	H33	6.716	-
C24	114.955	126.20			
C26	126.411	127.81			
C27	24.289	28.49			
C30	38.774	36.48			
C32	159.826	173.88			

^aAtom numbering refer to **Figure 1**