

Supplementary Information

Synthesis, Crystal Structures, and Molecular Properties of three Nitro-Substituted Chalcones

Alam Yair Hidalgo¹, Manuel Velasco¹, Eduardo Sánchez-Lara², Abraham Gómez-Rivera¹, Miguel A. Vilchis-Reyes¹, Cuauhtémoc Alvarado¹, Maribel Herrera-Ruiz³, Ricardo López-Rodríguez¹, Nancy Romero-Ceronio^{1,*} and Carlos E. Lobato-García¹

¹División Académica de Ciencias Básicas, Universidad Juárez Autónoma de Tabasco, Carretera Cunduacán-Jalpa Km 1, Col. La Esperanza, C.P. 86690 Cunduacán, Tabasco, México

²Instituto de Ciencias, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, 18 sur y Av. San Claudio, Col. San Manuel, C.P. 72570 Puebla, México
§ Currently unaffiliated to Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla

³ Centro de Investigación Biomédica del Sur, Instituto Mexicano del Seguro Social, Calle Rep. Argentina #1, C.P. 62780 Xochitepec, Morelos, México

* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed: nancy.romero@ujat.mx

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Figure S1. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) of compound 1a : (<i>E</i>)-1,3-bis(2-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one..... | S3 |
| Figure S2. DEPTQ NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) of compound 1a : (<i>E</i>)-1,3-bis(2-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one..... | S4 |
| Figure S3. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) of compound 1b : (<i>E</i>)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(3-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one..... | S5 |
| Figure S4. DEPTQ NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) of compound 1b : (<i>E</i>)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(3-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.... | S6 |
| Figure S5. ¹ H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) of compound 1c : (<i>E</i>)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one..... | S7 |
| Figure S6. DEPTQ NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆) of compound 1c : (<i>E</i>)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.... | S8 |
| Figure S7. FT-IR Spectrum of 1a-1c | S9 |
| Table S1. Assignment of characteristic vibrational frequencies for 1a-1c | S10 |
| Figure S8. A view of the crystal packing down the <i>b</i> axis for compound 1a | S11 |
| Figure S9. A view of the crystal packing down the <i>b</i> axis for compound 1b | S12 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Figure S10. A view of the crystal packing down <i>a</i> axis for compound 1c | S13 |
| Figure S11. The two-dimensional fingerprint plot of 1a , showing π - π stacking interactions. [<i>de</i> and <i>di</i> represent the distances from a point on the Hirshfeld surface to the nearest atoms outside (external) and inside (internal) the surface, respectively]..... | S14 |
| Figure S12. The two-dimensional fingerprint plot of 1c , showing C-H...O contacts [<i>de</i> and <i>di</i> represent the distances from a point on the Hirshfeld surface to the nearest atoms outside (external) and inside (internal) the surface, respectively]...S15 | S15 |
| Table S2. Selected Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for 1a | S16 |
| Table S3. Selected Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for 1b | S18 |
| Table S4. Selected Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for 1c | S20 |
| Table S5. Hydrogen-bond for 1a | S22 |
| Table S6. Hydrogen-bond for 1b | S22 |
| Table S7. Hydrogen -bonds for 1c | S23 |

Figure S1. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **1a**: (*E*)-1,3-bis(2-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.

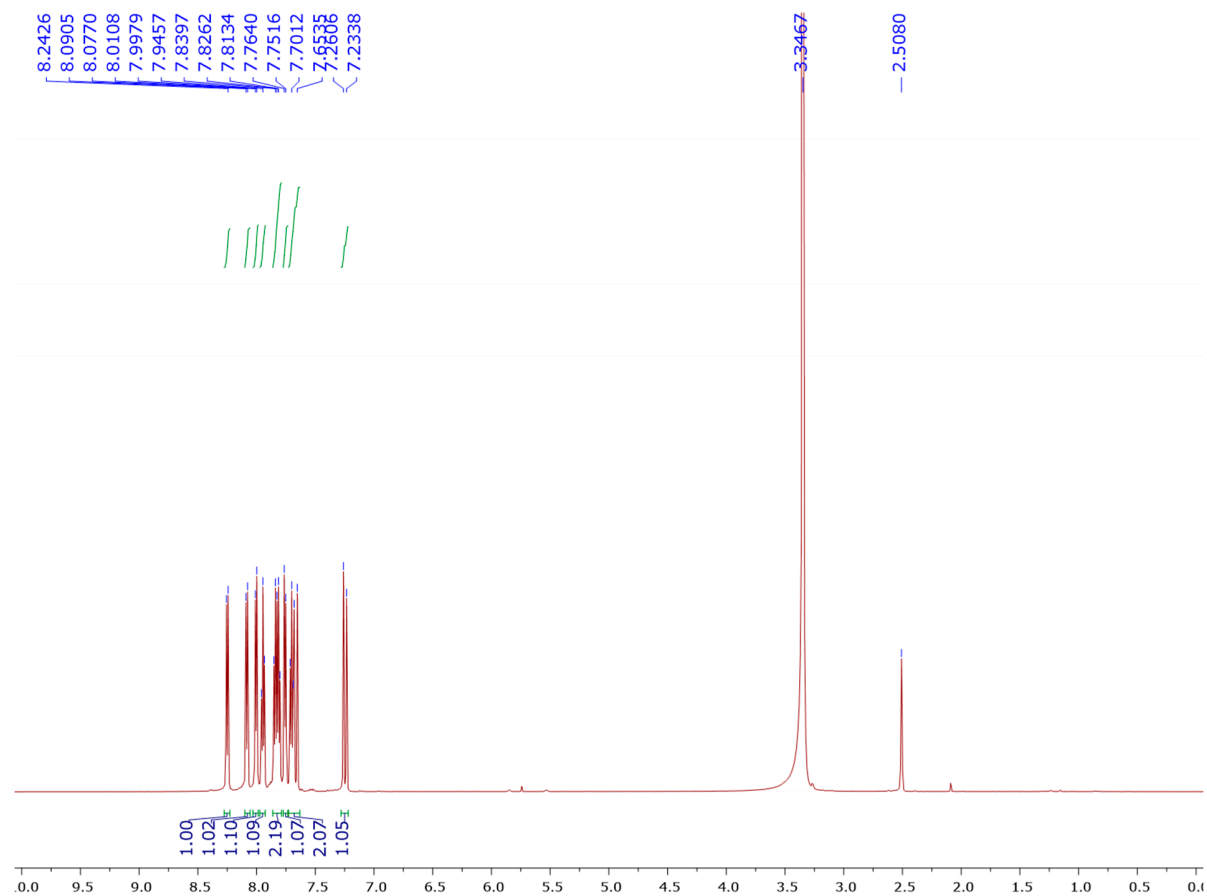


Figure S2. DEPTQ NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **1a**: (*E*)-1,3-bis(2-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.

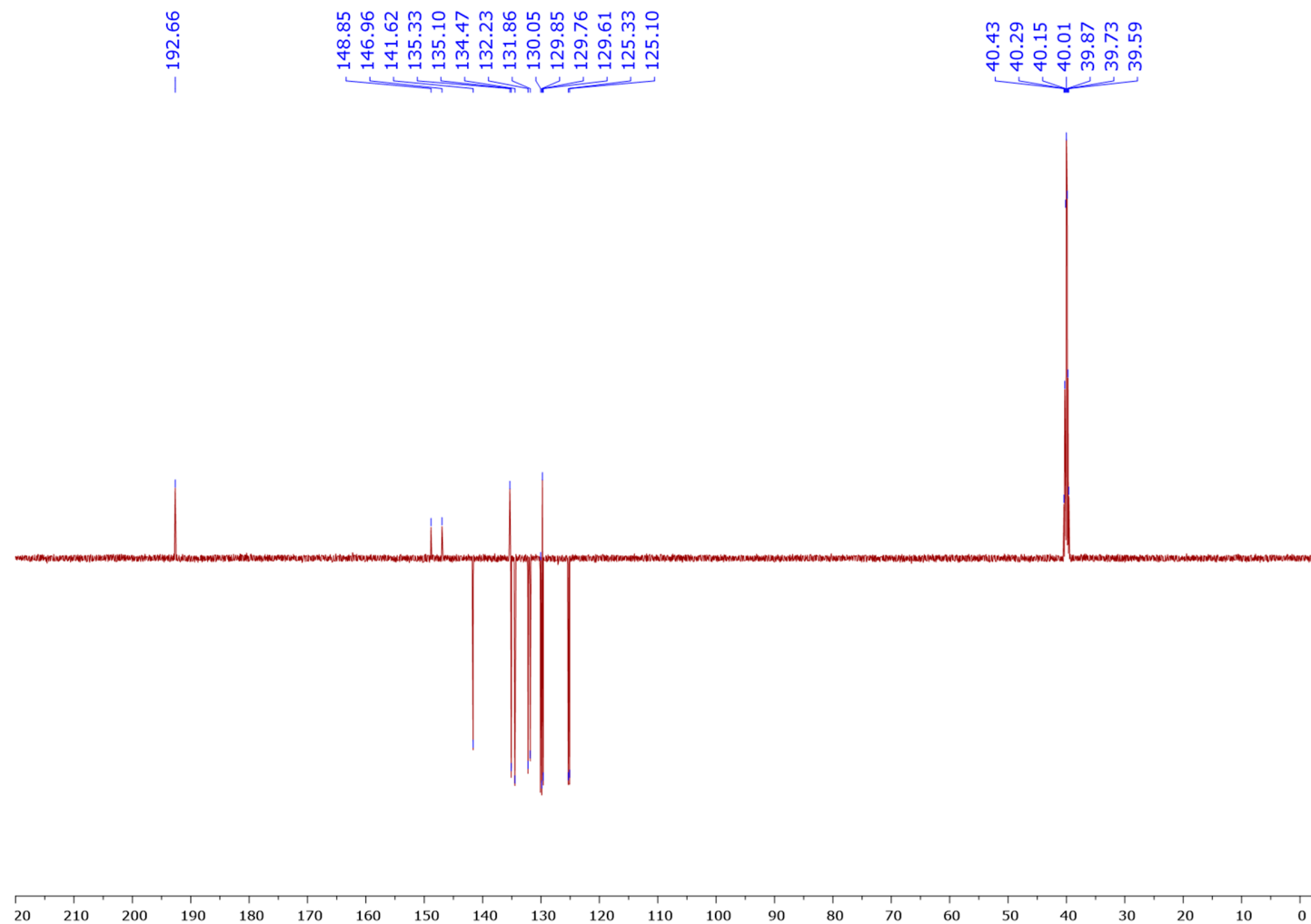


Figure S3. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of compound **1b**: (*E*)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(3-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.

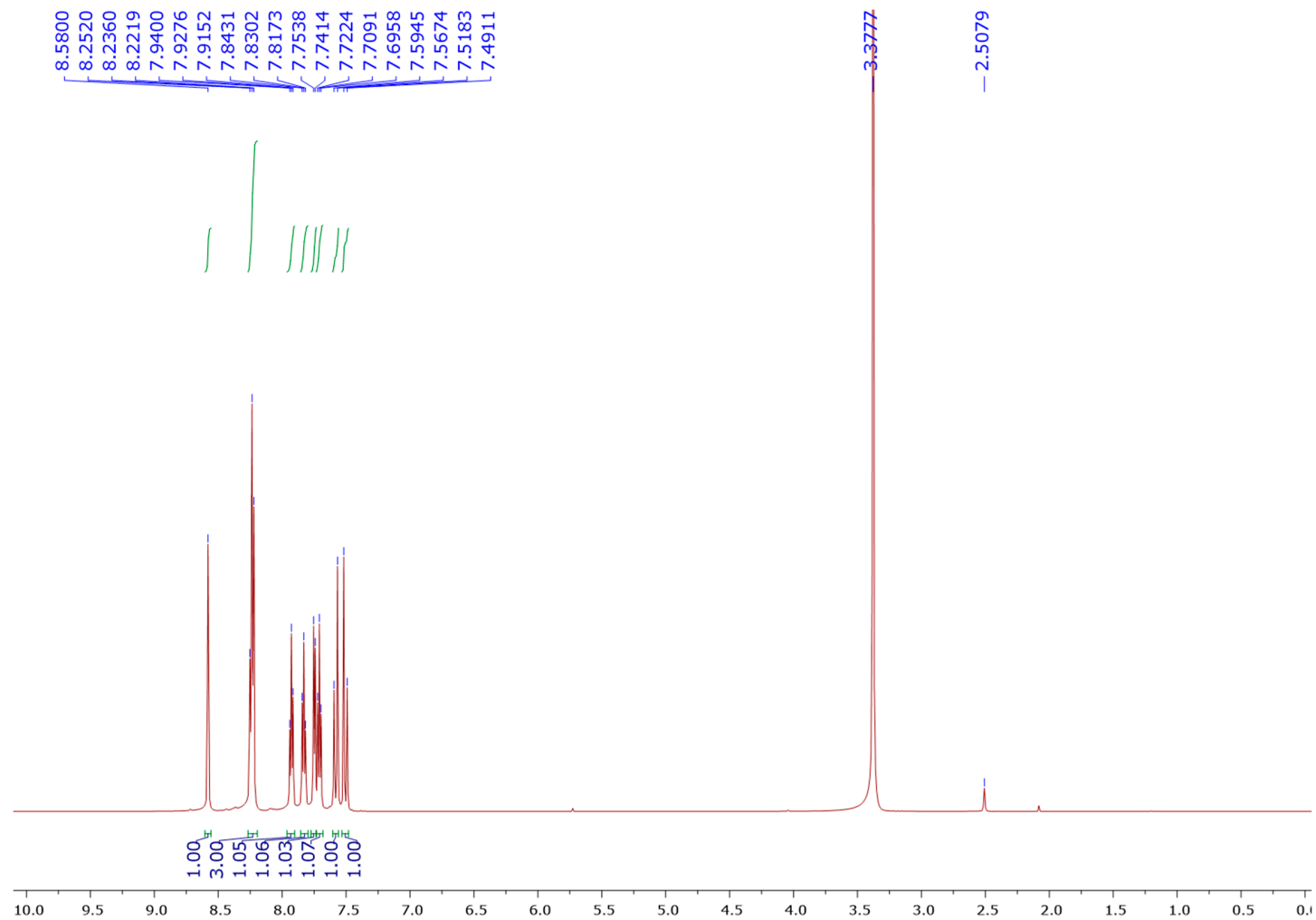


Figure S4. DEPTQ NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **1b**: (*E*)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(3-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.

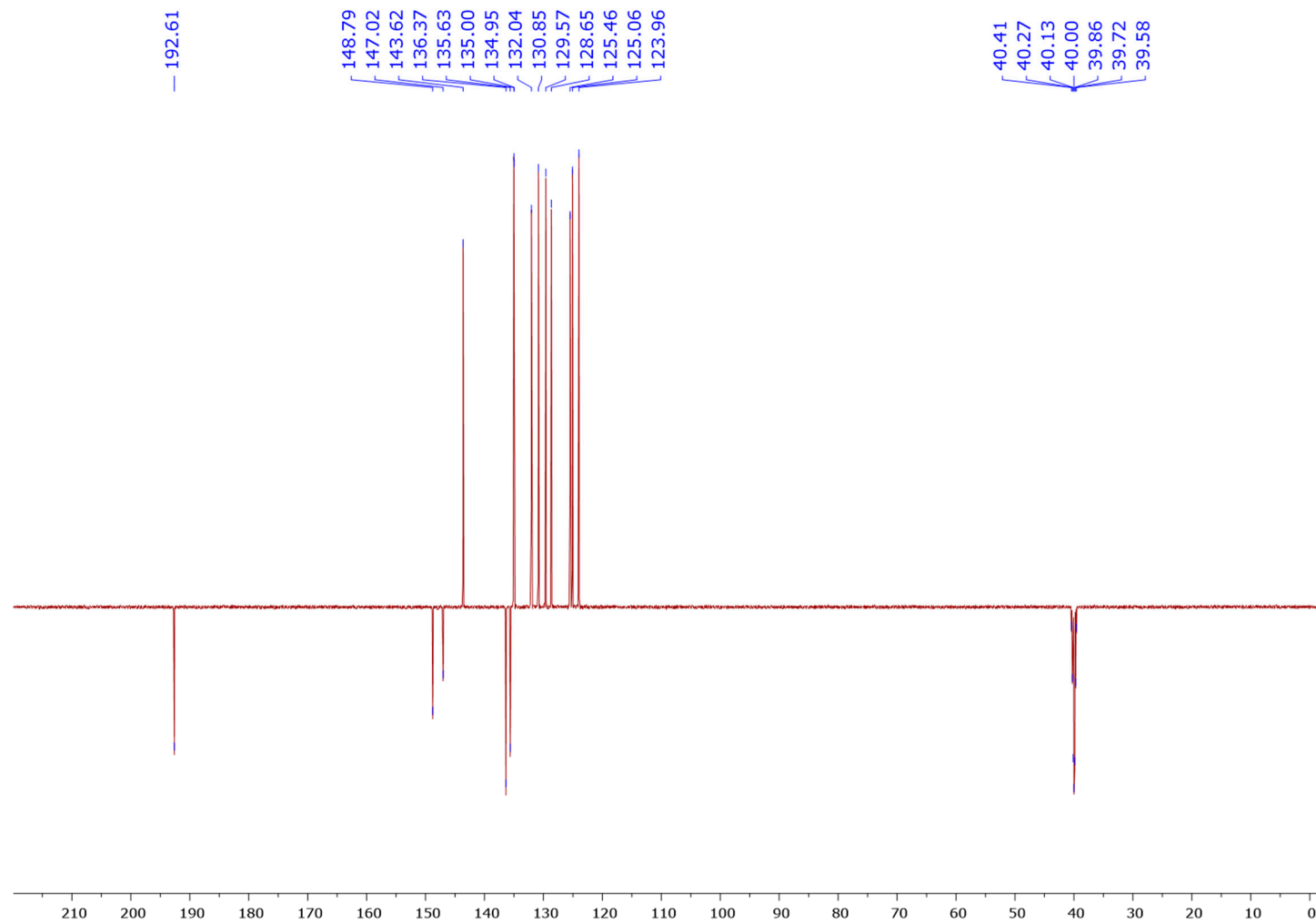


Figure S5. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **1c**: (*E*)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.

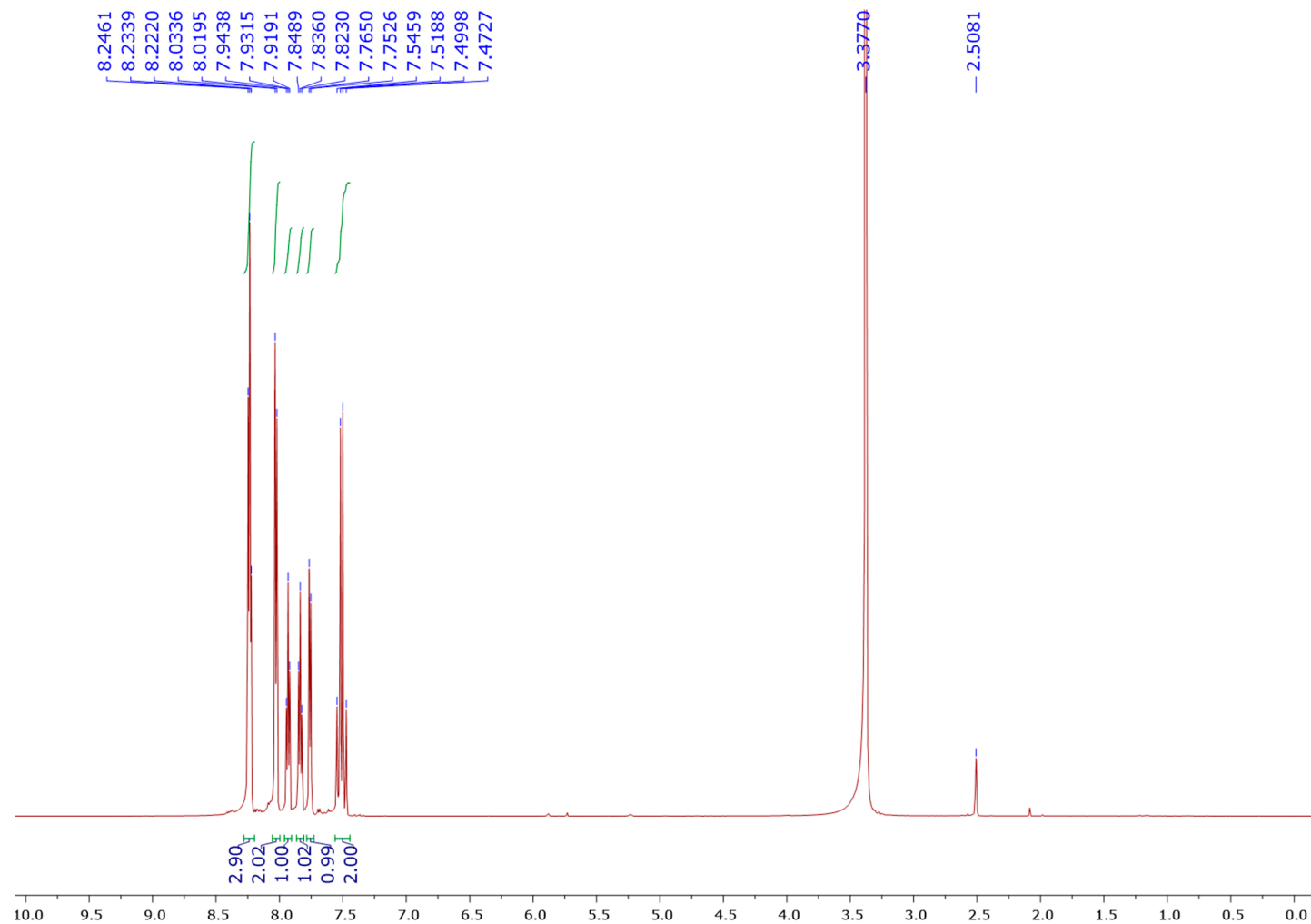


Figure S6. DEPTQ NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of compound **1c**: (*E*)-1-(2-nitrophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one.

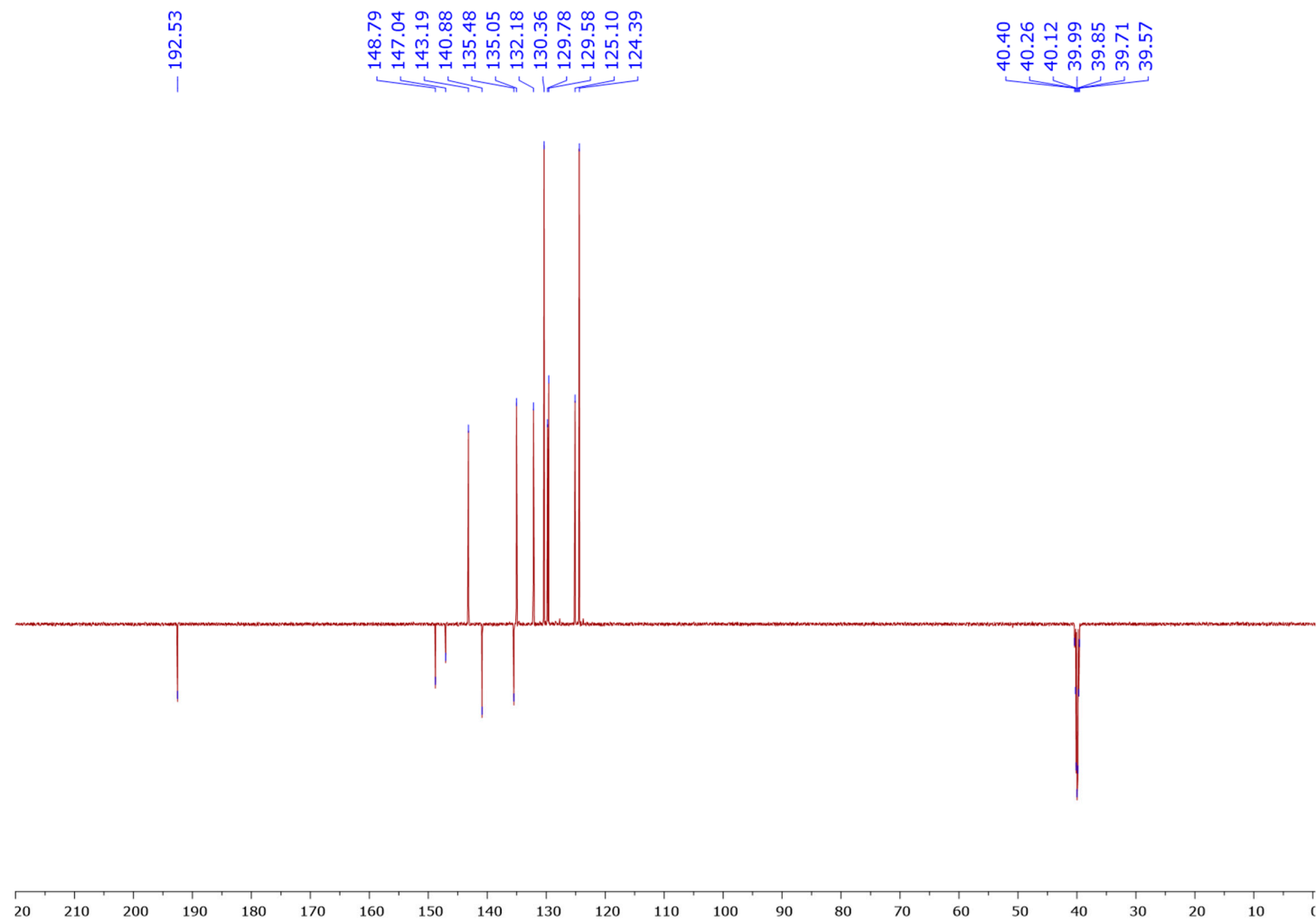


Figure S7. FT-IR Spectrum of 1a-1c.

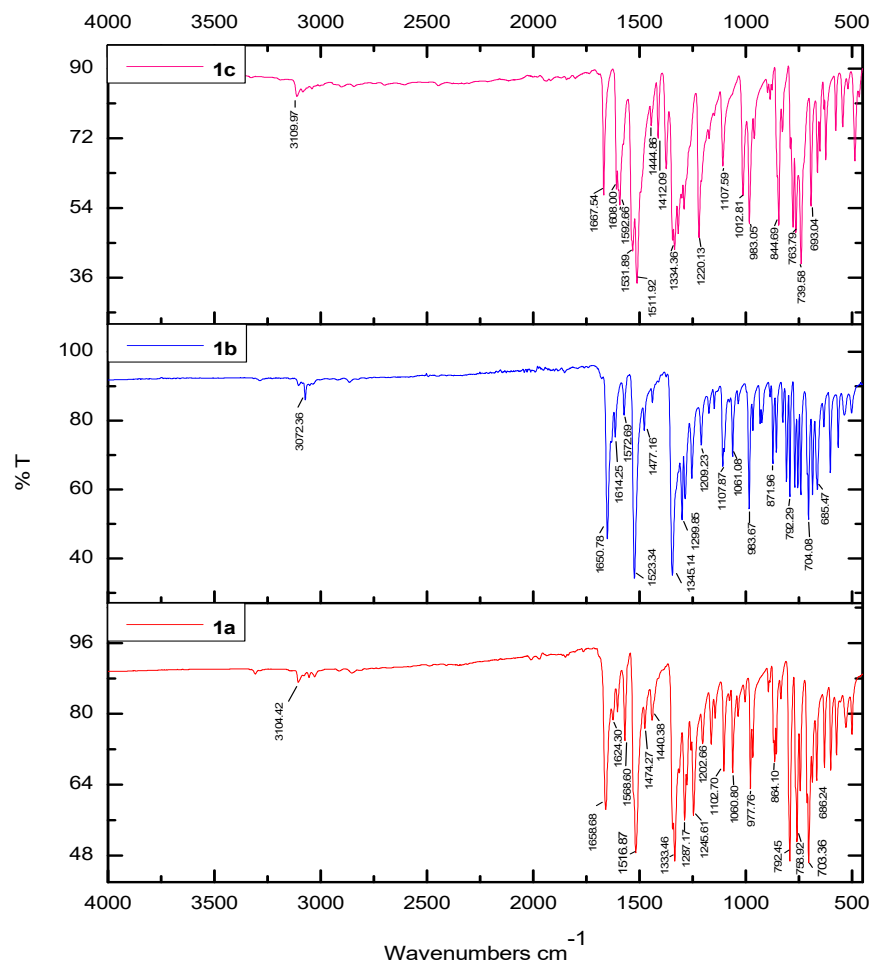


Tabla S1. Assignment of characteristic vibrational frequencies for **1a-1c**.

| Assignment | 1a | 1b | 1c |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Aromatic C-H stretching vibration | 3104 | 3072 | 3109 |
| C=O stretching vibration | 1658 | 1650 | 1667 |
| C = C stretching vibration | 1516 | 1523 | 1511 |
| N-O asymmetric stretch vibration of NO ₂ group | 1568 | 1572 | 1592 |
| N-O symmetric stretch vibration of NO ₂ group | 1333 | 1345 | 1334 |
| C-H in plane deformation of CH = CH | 1202 | 1209 | 1220 |
| C = C <i>trans</i> | 977 | 983 | 983 |

Figure S8. A view of the crystal packing down the *b* axis for compound **1a**.

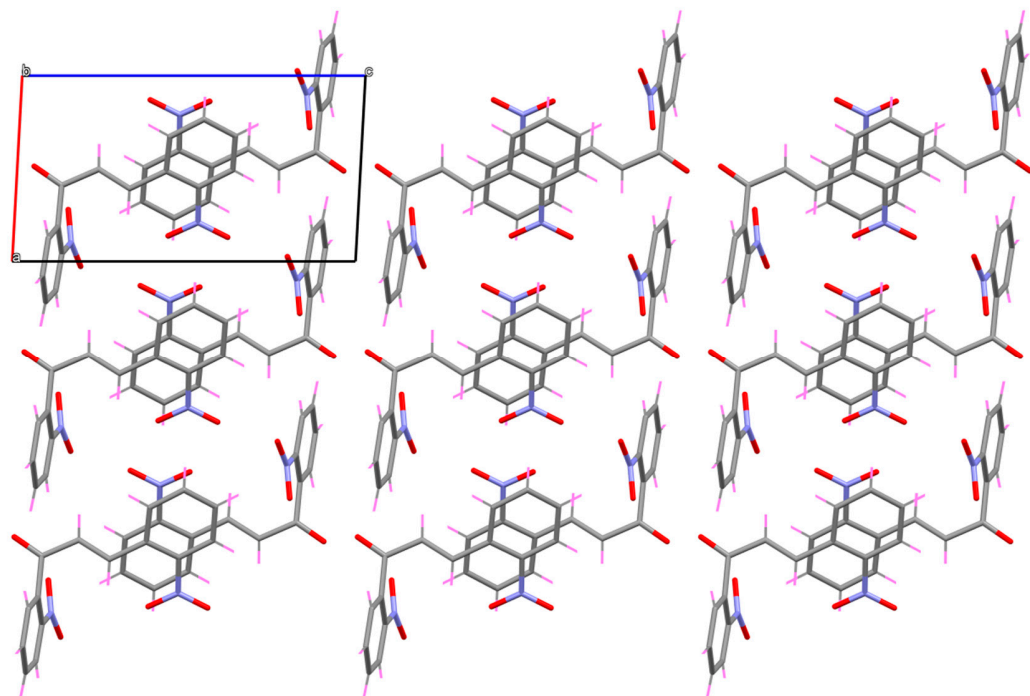


Figure S9. A view of the crystal packing down the *b* axis for compound **1b**.

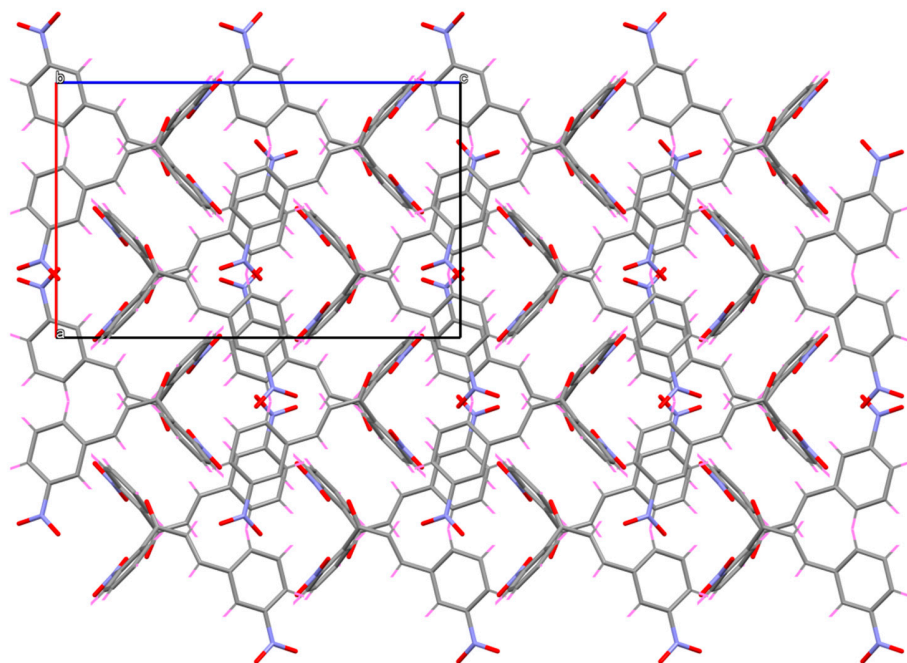


Figure S10. A view of the crystal packing down the *a* axis for compound **1c**.

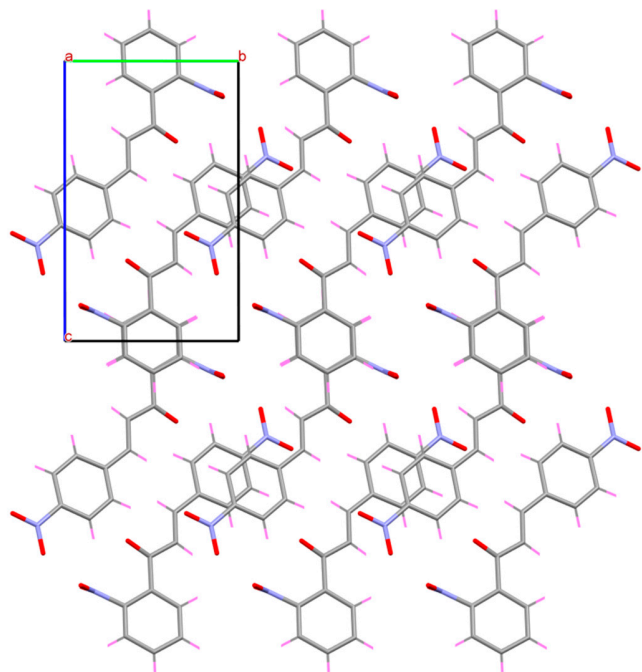


Figure S11. 2D fingerprint plot of **1a**, showing π - π stacking contacts [de and di represent the distances from a point on the Hirshfeld surface to the nearest atoms outside (external) and inside (internal) the surface, respectively].

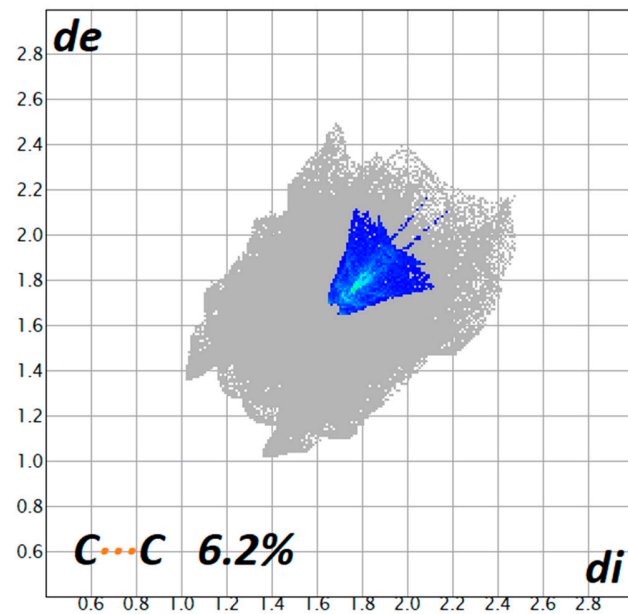


Figure S12. 2D fingerprint plot of **1c**, showing C-H \cdots O contacts [*de* and *di* represent the distances from a point on the Hirshfeld surface to the nearest atoms outside (external) and inside (internal) the surface, respectively].

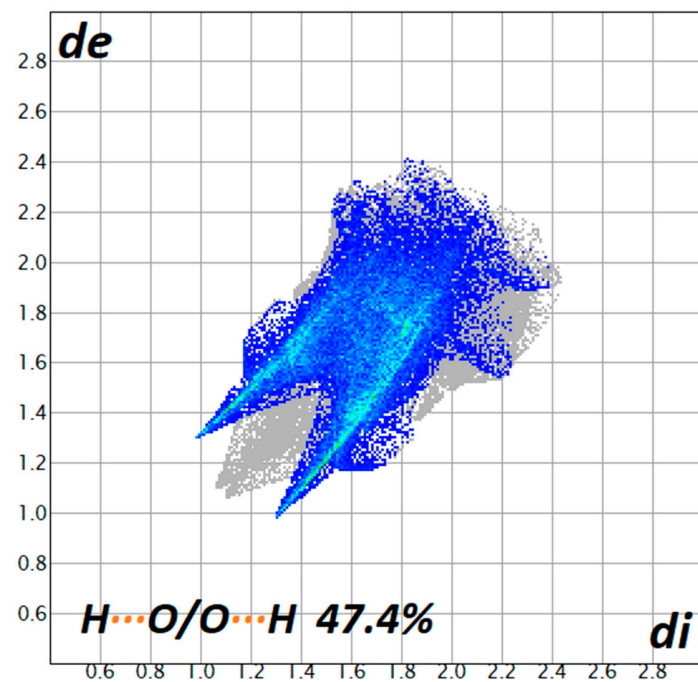


Table S2. Selected Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **1a**

| | |
|----------------|------------|
| O(1)-N(1) | 1.2273(12) |
| O(2)-N(1) | 1.2311(11) |
| O(3)-N(2) | 1.2290(12) |
| O(4)-N(2) | 1.2291(12) |
| N(1)-C(2') | 1.4690(13) |
| N(2)-C(2) | 1.4715(13) |
| C(1)-C(9) | 1.4760(14) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.3894(14) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.3834(15) |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.3871(16) |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.3903(15) |
| C(7)-O(7) | 1.2179(12) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.4728(14) |
| C(7)-C(1') | 1.5125(13) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.3369(14) |
| C(1')-C(6') | 1.3957(14) |
| C(1')-C(2') | 1.3978(14) |
| C(2')-C(3') | 1.3881(13) |
| C(3')-C(4') | 1.3868(15) |
| C(5')-C(6') | 1.3928(14) |
| O(1)-N(1)-O(2) | 123.38(9) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| O(1)-N(1)-C(2') | 118.56(9) |
| O(2)-N(1)-C(2') | 118.05(8) |
| O(3)-N(2)-O(4) | 123.18(9) |
| O(3)-N(2)-C(2) | 118.66(9) |
| O(4)-N(2)-C(2) | 118.15(9) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(2) | 116.05(9) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(9) | 118.38(9) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(9) | 125.51(9) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 123.00(9) |
| C(3)-C(2)-N(2) | 116.04(9) |
| C(1)-C(2)-N(2) | 120.94(9) |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 119.13(10) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5) | 119.71(10) |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6) | 120.56(10) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(1) | 121.53(10) |
| O(7)-C(7)-C(8) | 121.72(9) |
| O(7)-C(7)-C(1') | 119.20(9) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(1') | 118.90(8) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 123.40(9) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(1) | 122.21(9) |
| C(6')-C(1')-C(2') | 117.44(9) |
| C(6')-C(1')-C(7) | 117.40(9) |
| C(2')-C(1')-C(7) | 125.12(9) |
| C(3')-C(2')-C(1') | 122.62(10) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(3')-C(2')-N(1) | 117.52(9) |
| C(1')-C(2')-N(1) | 119.77(9) |
| C(4')-C(3')-C(2') | 118.72(10) |
| C(3')-C(4')-C(5') | 120.10(9) |

Table S3. Selected Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **1b**

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| O(1)-N(1) | 1.2182(19) |
| O(2)-N(1) | 1.2135(19) |
| O(3)-N(2) | 1.219(2) |
| O(4)-N(2) | 1.2216(19) |
| N(1)-C(2') | 1.469(2) |
| N(2)-C(3) | 1.469(2) |
| C(1)-C(9) | 1.465(2) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.378(2) |
| C(1')-C(7) | 1.510(2) |
| C(2')-C(3') | 1.380(2) |
| C(3')-C(4') | 1.366(3) |
| C(7)-O(7) | 1.2177(18) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.452(2) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.324(2) |
| O(2)-N(1)-O(1) | 123.57(16) |
| O(2)-N(1)-C(2') | 118.24(15) |
| O(1)-N(1)-C(2') | 118.19(16) |
| O(3)-N(2)-O(4) | 123.03(17) |
| O(3)-N(2)-C(3) | 118.46(14) |
| O(4)-N(2)-C(3) | 118.50(17) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(9) | 122.37(14) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 119.04(14) |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 122.77(15) |
| C(4)-C(3)-N(2) | 118.47(15) |
| C(2)-C(3)-N(2) | 118.75(15) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5) | 117.92(16) |
| C(6)-C(5)-C(4) | 120.83(16) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(1) | 120.83(16) |
| C(2')-C(1')-C(6') | 116.89(15) |
| C(2')-C(1')-C(7) | 125.45(15) |
| C(6')-C(1')-C(7) | 117.62(15) |
| C(3')-C(2')-C(1') | 122.82(16) |
| C(3')-C(2')-N(1) | 117.40(15) |
| C(1')-C(2')-N(1) | 119.75(14) |
| O(7)-C(7)-C(1') | 119.33(15) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(1') | 119.26(13) |

Table S4. Selected Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **1c**

| | |
|-----------------|------------|
| O(1)-N(1) | 1.199(2) |
| O(2)-N(1) | 1.206(2) |
| O(3)-N(2) | 1.2181(18) |
| O(4)-N(2) | 1.2144(19) |
| N(1)-C(2') | 1.4759(19) |
| N(2)-C(4) | 1.473(2) |
| C(1)-C(9) | 1.466(2) |
| C(7)-O(7B) | 1.214(7) |
| C(7)-O(7A) | 1.251(12) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.479(2) |
| C(7)-C(1') | 1.491(2) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.321(2) |
| O(1)-N(1)-O(2) | 123.49(16) |
| O(1)-N(1)-C(2') | 118.10(15) |
| O(2)-N(1)-C(2') | 118.30(16) |
| O(4)-N(2)-O(3) | 123.76(16) |
| O(4)-N(2)-C(4) | 118.56(15) |
| O(3)-N(2)-C(4) | 117.68(16) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(2) | 118.33(14) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(9) | 118.80(14) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(9) | 122.83(14) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 120.63(15) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 119.21(13) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5) | 122.21(14) |
| C(3)-C(4)-N(2) | 119.74(14) |
| C(5)-C(4)-N(2) | 118.03(15) |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6) | 118.04(15) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(1) | 121.57(14) |
| O(7B)-C(7)-C(8) | 121.7(4) |
| O(7A)-C(7)-C(8) | 118.1(9) |
| O(7B)-C(7)-C(1') | 117.4(5) |
| O(7A)-C(7)-C(1') | 120.0(7) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(1') | 119.85(13) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 120.50(15) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(1) | 128.26(15) |
| C(6')-C(1')-C(2') | 116.22(14) |
| C(6')-C(1')-C(7) | 122.56(13) |
| C(2')-C(1')-C(7) | 121.03(13) |
| C(3')-C(2')-C(1') | 123.05(14) |
| C(3')-C(2')-N(1) | 116.07(13) |
| C(4')-C(5')-C(6') | 120.14(15) |
| C(5')-C(6')-C(1') | 121.58(14) |

Table S5. Hydrogen-bond geometry for **1a** [\AA and $^\circ$].

| D-H...A | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | $\angle(\text{DHA})$ |
|------------|--------|----------|------------|----------------------|
| C9-H9...O3 | 0.95 | 2.33 | 2.672 (13) | 100.3 |

Table S6. Hydrogen-bond geometry for **1b** [\AA and $^\circ$].

| D-H...A | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | $\angle(\text{DHA})$ |
|------------|--------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| C8-H8...O1 | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.37(2) | 146.4 |
| C2-H2...O7 | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.37(2) | 145.3 |

Table S7. Hydrogen-bond geometry for **1c** [Å and °].

| D-H...A | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | <(DHA) |
|-------------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| C(3)-H(3)...O(7A) | 0.93 | 2.40 | 3.103(4) | 102.7 |
| C9-H9...O7B | 0.93 | 2.46 | 2.798(9) | 101.7 |