

# **Dicarboxylic Acid-based Co-crystals of Pyridine Derivatives involving Structure guiding Unconventional Synthons: Experimental and Theoretical Studies**

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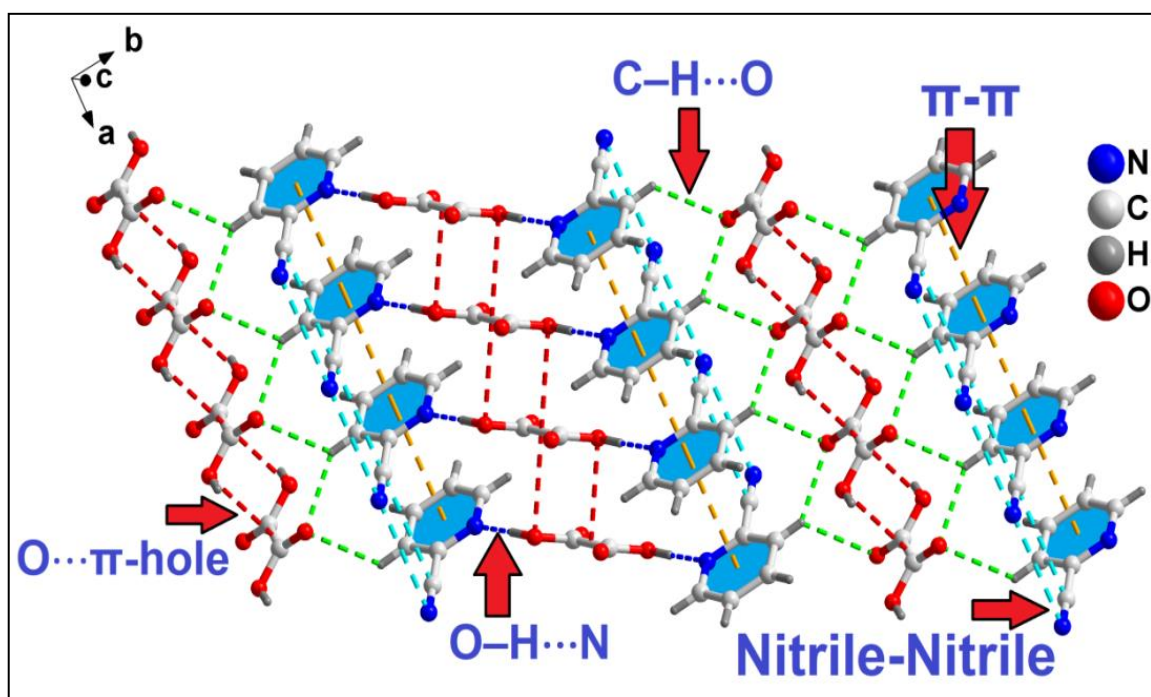
### Supplementary Information

**Table S1.** Comparison of crystal parameters of compound **1** with the already reported compound

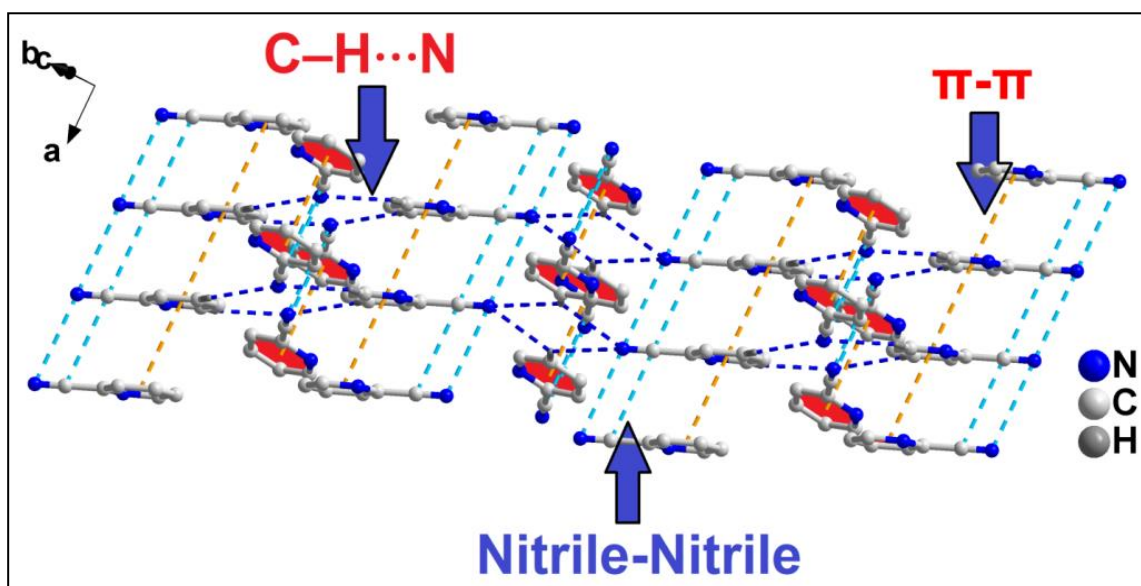
Crystal Parametres	Compound <b>1</b>	CCDC <b>1453483</b>
Emprical formula	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Formula weight	149.13	298.26
Temperature (K)	100.0	173(2)
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	3.664(2)	3.7569(17)
<i>b</i> /Å	13.887(8)	13.997(6)
<i>c</i> /Å	13.455(6)	13.549(7)
$\alpha$ °	90	90
$\beta$ °	91.55(2)	91.97(3)
$\gamma$ °	90	90
Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> )	684.5(6)	712.0(6)
<i>Z</i>	4	2
Calculated density (Mgm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.447	1.391
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.927	0.106
F(000)	908	308
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.49 × 0.20 × 0.19	0.20×0.10×0.10
$\theta$ range for data collection(°)	6.378 to 66.541	3.277 to 24.984
Index ranges	-3 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 4, -16 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 16, -16 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 16	-4≤ <i>h</i> ≤4, -16≤ <i>k</i> ≤16, -16≤ <i>l</i> ≤16
Reflections collected	1166	1256
Independent reflections	1114	942
Refinement method	Full-matrix least squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	1166/0/105	1256/0/105
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.088	1.043
Final <i>R</i> indices[ <i>I</i> >2σ( <i>I</i> )] <i>R</i> 1/ <i>wR</i> 2	0.0433/0.1140	0.0654/0.1606
<i>R</i> indices(all data) <i>R</i> 1/ <i>wR</i> 2	0.0449/0.1153	0.0858/0.1763

**Table S2.** Comparison of crystal parameters of compound **2** with the already reported compound

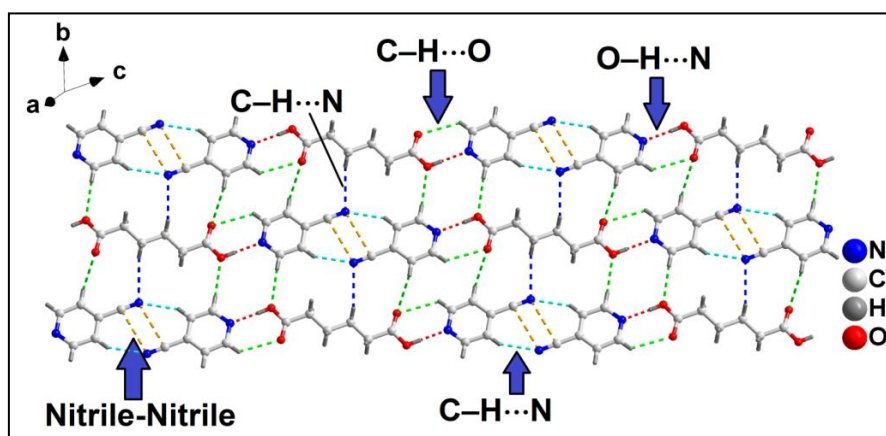
Crystal Parametres	Compound <b>2</b>	CCDC <b>1453486</b>
Emprical formula	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Formula weight	354.36	354.36
Temperature (K)	100.0	293(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> /Å	3.8849(3)	3.9764(3)
<i>b</i> /Å	10.5878(9)	10.5803(10)
<i>c</i> /Å	11.7569(10)	11.7777(13)
$\alpha$ °	63.760(4)	64.472(10)
$\beta$ °	86.193(5)	85.454(7)
$\gamma$ °	85.953(5)	86.796(7)
Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> )	432.34(6)	445.60(8)
<i>Z</i>	1	1
Calculated density (Mgm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.361	1.321
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.818	0.096
F(000)	186	186
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.45 × 0.39 × 0.33	0.20×0.10×0.10
$\theta$ range for data collection(°)	8.39 to 134.446	3.5 to 14.8
Index ranges	-4 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 3, -12 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 12, -14 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 13	-4≤ <i>h</i> ≤4, -11≤ <i>k</i> ≤12, -13≤ <i>l</i> ≤13
Reflections collected	5081	1547
Independent reflections	1541	1235
Refinement method	Full-matrix least squares on F <sup>2</sup>	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	1541/0/119	1571/0/122
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.063	1.045
Final <i>R</i> indices[ <i>I</i> >2σ( <i>I</i> )] <i>R</i> 1/ <i>wR</i> 2	0.0479/0.1327	0.0488/ 0.1310
<i>R</i> indices(all data) <i>R</i> 1/ <i>wR</i> 2	0.0539/0.1376	0.0610/ 0.1451



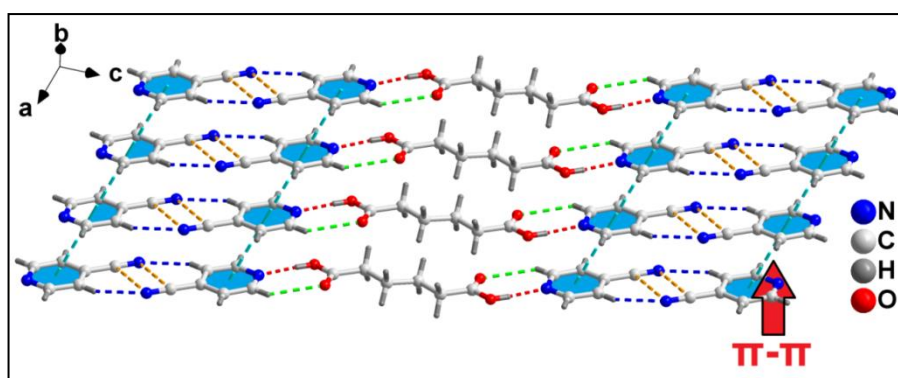
**Figure S1.** Layered assembly of **1** along the crystallographic *ab* plane assisted by unconventional  $\text{O} \cdots \pi$ -hole, unusual parallel nitrile-nitrile,  $\pi$ -stacking,  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonding interactions.



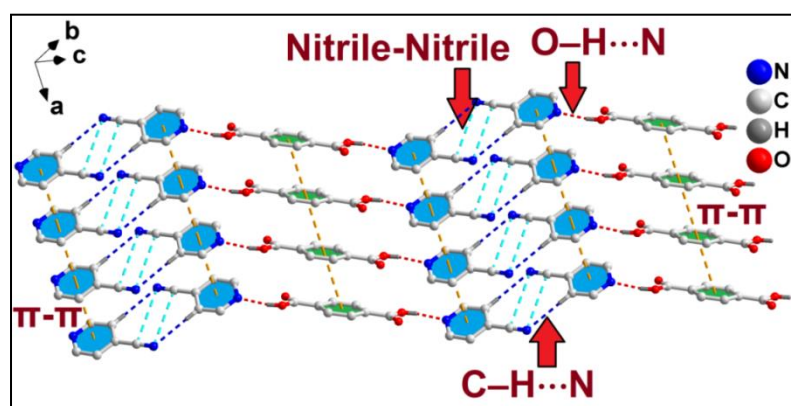
**Figure S2.** Layered assembly of **1** along the crystallographic *ac* plane.



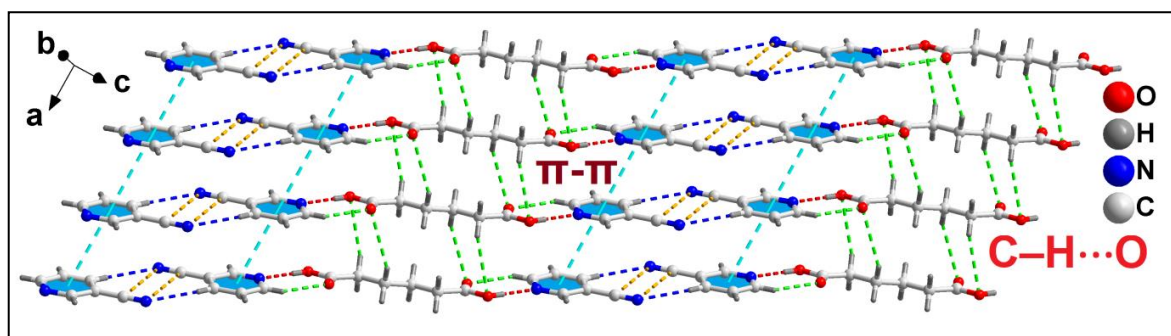
**Figure S3.** Layered assembly of **2** assisted by nitrile-nitrile, C–H...N, O–H...N and C–H...O hydrogen bonding interactions



**Figure S4.** Layered architecture of **2** along the crystallographic *ac* plane assisted by aromatic  $\pi$ -stacking interaction.



**Figure S5.** Layered assembly of co-crystal **3** along the crystallographic *ac* plane assisted by antiparallel nitrile-nitrile, aromatic  $\pi$ -stacking, C–H...N and O–H...N hydrogen bonding interactions.



**Figure S6.** Layered assembly of co-crystal **4** along the crystallographic *ac* plane.