

## Supplementary materials

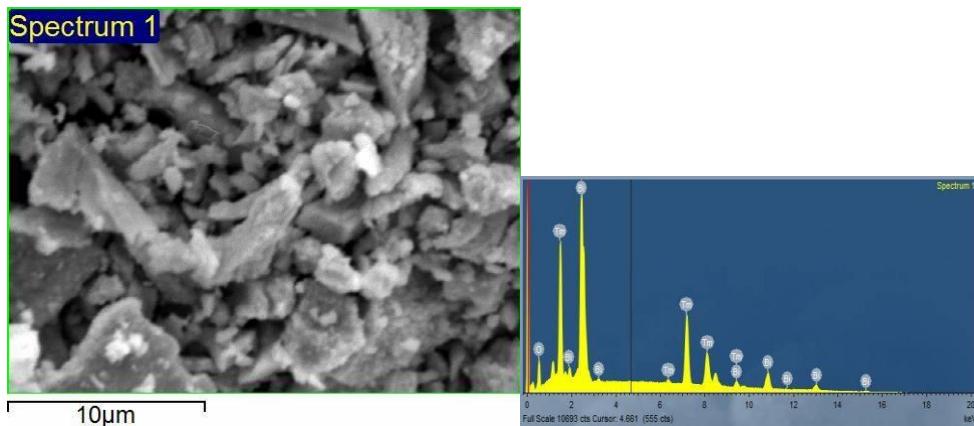
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### 1.EXD analysis of the samples:

Sample 2

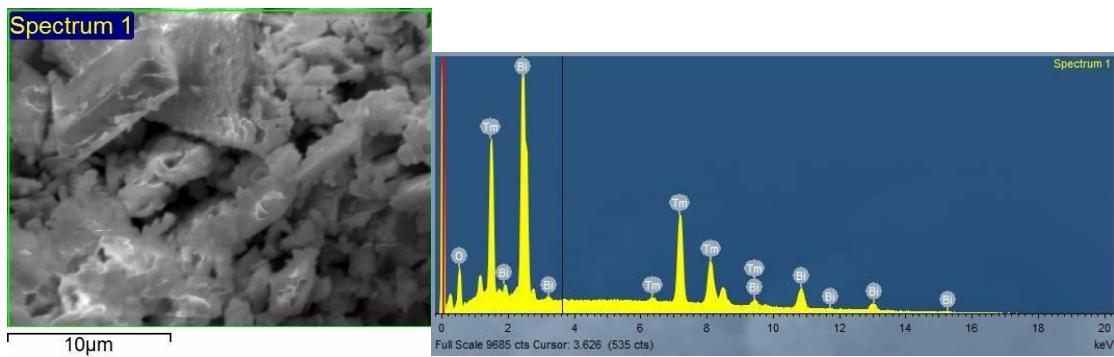
O (at.%)	Tm (at.%)	Bi (at.%)
66	22	12



(a)

Sample 3

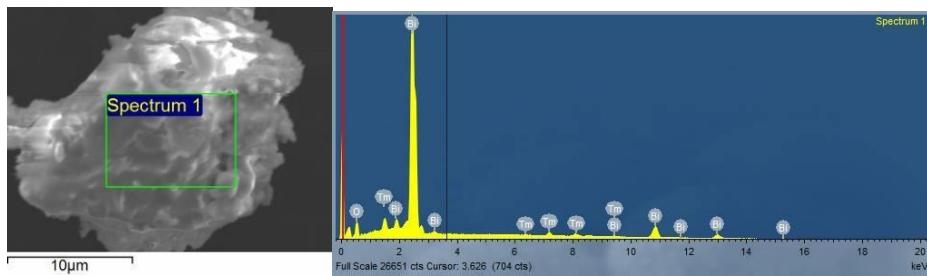
O (at.%)	Tm (at.%)	Bi (at.%)
53	15	30



(b)

Sample 4

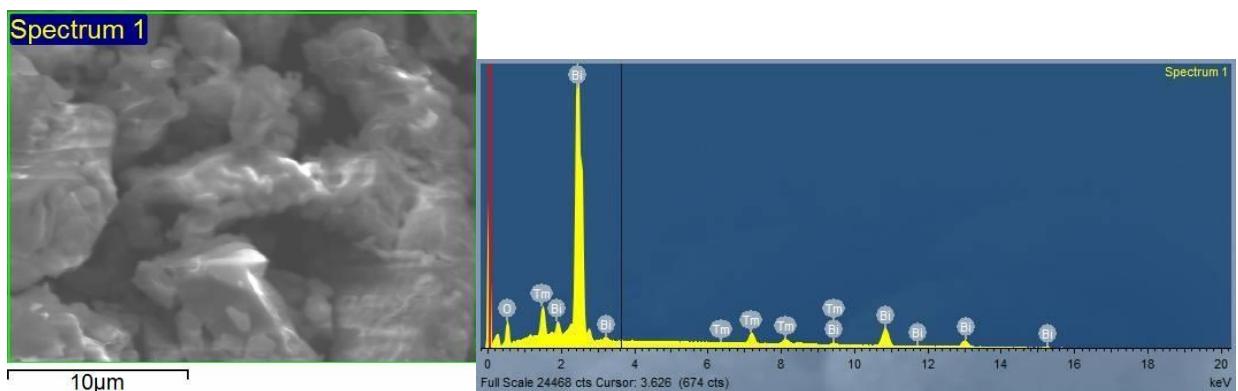
O (at.%)	Tm (at.%)	Bi (at.%)
66	9	26

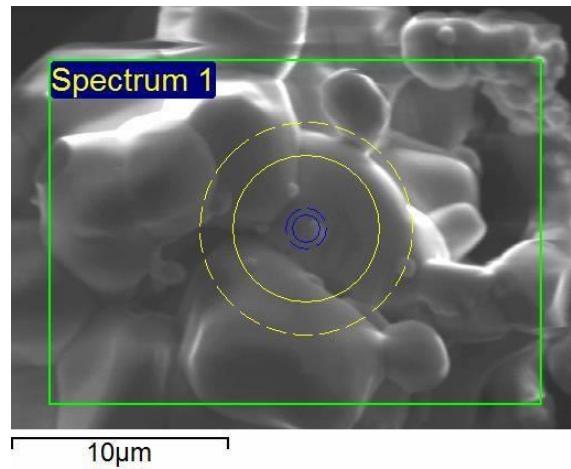


(c)

Sample 5

O (at.%)	Tm (at.%)	Bi (at.%)
60	2	36





(d)

Fig.S1. The EXD analysis of the samples with the different atomic concentrations of the thulium and bismuth ions.

## 2. Reflectance coefficient vs Tm<sup>3+</sup> concentration at room temperature (T=293 K)

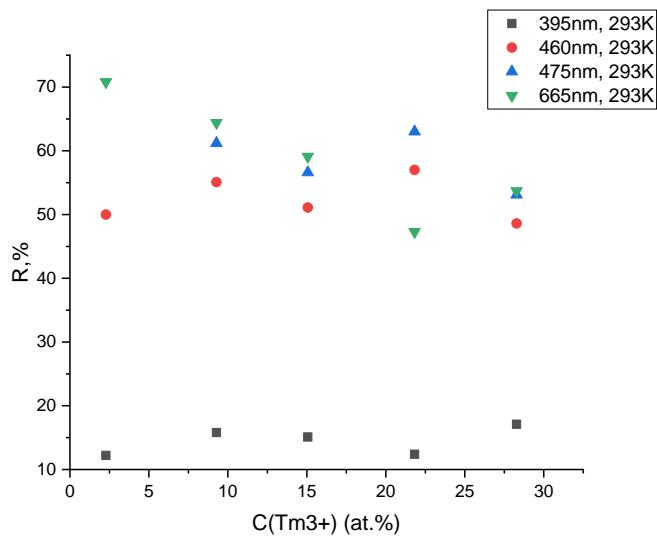


Fig.S2. The dynamic of R(%) depending on the Tm<sup>3+</sup> concentration at T=293 K at absorption wavelength (395, 460, 474, 665 nm).

### 3.Kinetic decay curves of UCL recorded at 665 nm

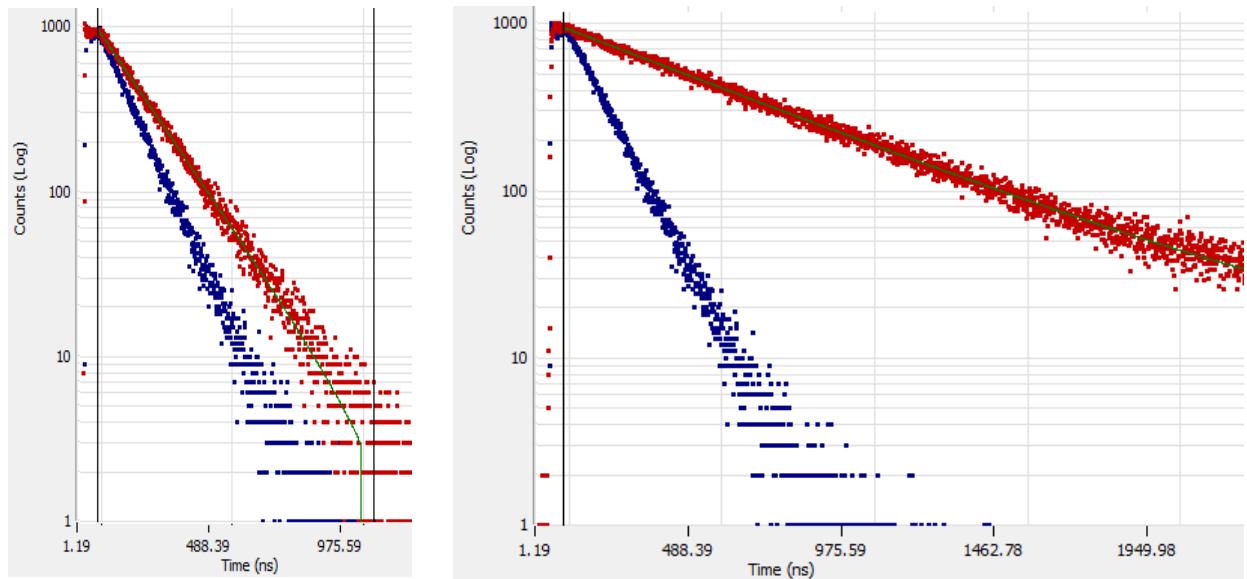


Fig.S3.Kinetic decay curves of UCL recorded at 665 nm under excitation with wavelengths of 980 nm (concentration of Tm<sup>3+</sup> was of 15 at.% and 22 at.%) at T=80 K.

### 4.Refractive index spectrum in visible region for Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Tm<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> system

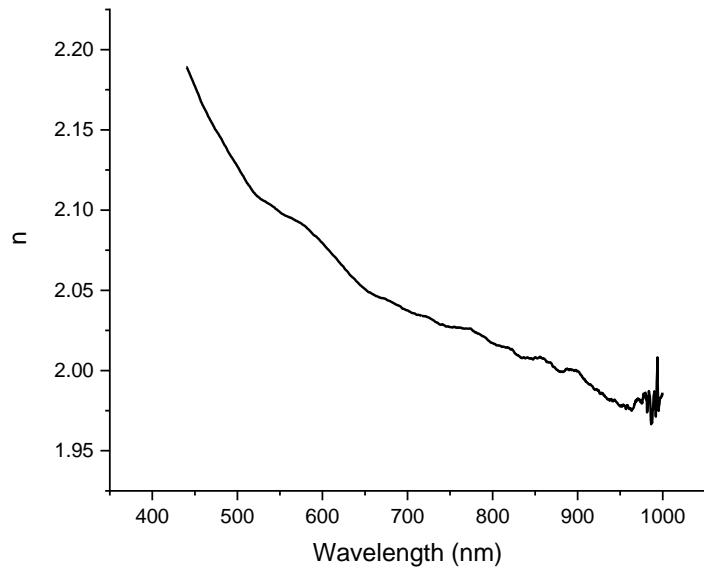


Fig.S4. Refractive index spectrum in visible region for Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Tm<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> system.

5.Complex dielectric functions in visible region for  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Tm}_3\text{O}_3$  system

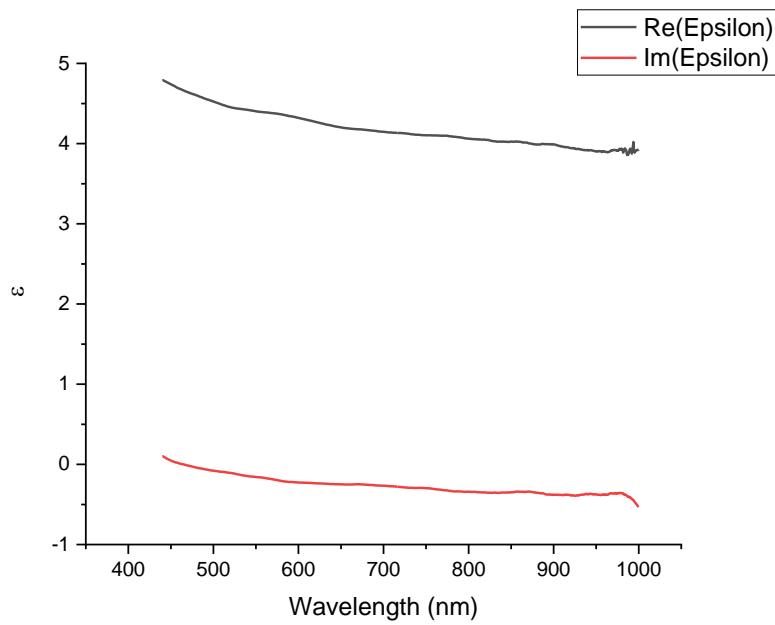


Fig.S5. Complex dielectric function in visible region for  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Tm}_3\text{O}_3$  system.

6.Polarization in visible region for  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Tm}_3\text{O}_3$  system

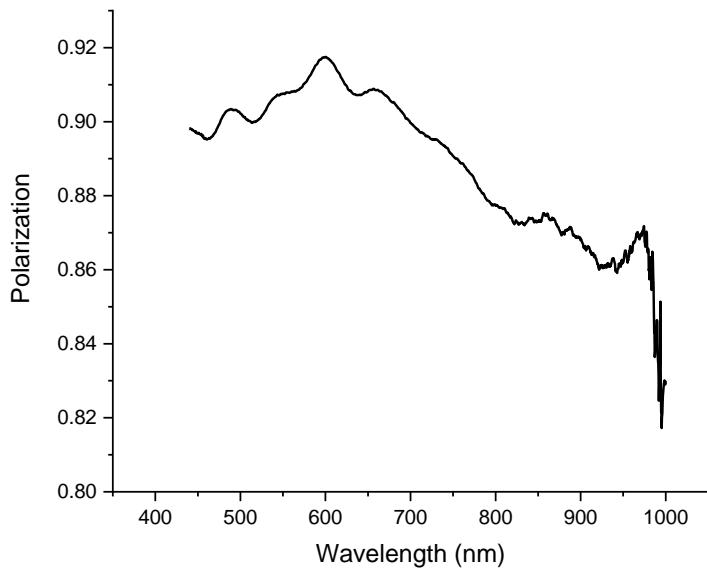


Fig.S6. Polarization in visible region for  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Tm}_3\text{O}_3$  system.