

Table S2 Changes in Coastal Consumption Patterns

Consumption behavior Space (2023)	Before 1978	the first decade (1978-1988)	the second decade (1988-1998)	the third decade (1998-2010)	the third decade (2010-2020)	Consumer Space (2023)	Consumption behavior (2023)	Money Flow (2023)
Ten mile Bridge	Gaoji Bridge and Jixing Bridge connect the land at both ends of the peninsula, and there is no land reclamation yet, only Dragon King's Palace pier is a landmark, and the consumption behavior is the sale and purchase of fish caught offshore.	Reclamation and land reclamation began based on the demand for agriculture and aquatic products. Dragon King's Palace pier is still a landmark, and consumption behavior is also the sale and purchase of fish caught offshore.	Coastal management has begun, and the work of clearing the sea area for breeding has been carried out. The trading of fish caught in the offshore has decreased, and the function of Dragon King's Palace pier has weakened.	The coastal zone of Jimei Peninsula began to clear the sea area for breeding, and the function of Dragon King's Palace pier was lost.	The coastal zone of the Jimei Peninsula has completed the work of clearing the sea area for breeding. The Dragon King's Palace is the edge landscape of the "Shi li Chang Di", which is a tourist attraction of the Jimei Peninsula.	Parking Lot (Car and Shared bikes)	Parking and rent bikes	E-commerce platforms: Meituan, Alibaba and Didi; Outsourcing vendor
						Vendor Point	Buy food and beverage.	Outsourcing vendor Travel Company
						Car Trunk Bazaar	Buy food, beverage, Cultural and creative products, and rent power bank.	Car Owner Travel Company
						Car Trunk Bazaar (Spontaneously formed)	Buy beverage, food, flowers, etc.	Outsourcing vendor
						Open-air concert (offline + online live broadcast reward mode)	Online tipping behavior.	Performer Internet celebrity
						Chang Di Love House (small retail store)	Buy beverage, and food, rent power banks, etc.	Businessman+Travel Company
						Fishing Area	Buy beverage, and food, rent power banks, etc.	Free venue + bring your own fishing gear
Dragon boat pool	Dragon Boat Racing Venue	Dragon Boat Racing Venue	Dragon Boat Racing Venue ; Tourist Attraction	Dragon Boat Racing Venue ; Tourist Attraction	Dragon Boat Racing Venue ; Tourist Attraction	Vendors occupy the space inside the dragon boat pond to set up stalls.	Fruits, daily necessities (hats, slippers, sunscreen, rubber bands, sunglasses), Xiamen specialties, beverage (orange juice, milk tea, etc.), food, etc.	Vendor

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Jiageng Park	Tidal flat farming;Tao Xiaohai(Foraging behavior in the intertidal zone); crab fishing; oyster farming	Tao Xiaohai(Foraging behavior in the intertidal zone) ; Crab fishing	Tan Kah Kee Memorial Site and Tourist Attraction	Tan Kah Kee Memorial Site and Tourist Attraction	Tan Kah Kee Memorial Site and Tourist Attraction	Consumption at Stores in Scenic Spots	Beverages (coffee shop, milk tea etc.), Retail Store, Ticket Booking Shop, Restaurant (Minnan cuisine, sand tea noodles, etc.), Specialty Shop, Scenic Spot Tourist Car, Tea	Vendor
Jiageng Memorial Hall								
Ao-Yuan Garden	Praising the greatness of the Communist Party of China; Mr. Tan Kah Kee's gravesite	Praising the greatness of the Communist Party of China; Mr. Tan Kah Kee's gravesite	Praising the greatness of the Communist Party of China; Mr. Tan Kah Kee's gravesite ; Tan Kah Kee Memorial Site and Tourist Attraction	Praising the greatness of the Communist Party of China; Mr. Tan Kah Kee's gravesite ; Tan Kah Kee Memorial Site and Tourist Attraction	Praising the greatness of the Communist Party of China; Mr. Tan Kah Kee's gravesite ; Tan Kah Kee Memorial Site and Tourist Attraction			
North Bay Coastline	Tidal flat farming;Tao Xiaohai(Foraging behavior in the intertidal zone); crab fishing; oyster farming	Tidal flat farming;Tao Xiaohai(Foraging behavior in the intertidal zone); crab fishing; oyster farming	Building villa area	Villa area; Hotel	Villa area; Hotel	North Bay Camping Space	Food, beverage, Barbecue, Open-air Catering Service (reservation required one day in advance)	Vendor
Jimei Dashe settlement	Fishing Village;Fishing Gear Repair;Selling forage catches Ferry bow sells processed products (dried fish, local specialties, etc.)	Fishing Village; Fishing Gear Repair;Selling forage catches; Ferry bow sells processed products (dried fish, local specialties, etc.)	Fishing Village;Fishing Gear Repair;Selling forage catches; Ferry bow sells processed products (dried fish, local specialties, etc.)	Art and Creative Village;Tourist Attraction; Ferry bow sells processed products (dried fish, local specialties, etc.)	Art and Creative Village;Tourist Attraction; Except for the local specialties in their own stores, all other vendors were asked to leave.	Inside the Space of Jimei Dashe (Dashe Road, the morning market next to the ancestral hall and Cendong Road, the market surrounding Shigu Road, and Jicen Road)	Jimei Dashe meets basic food, housing and transportation needs, and you can purchase all kinds of needed items.Various restaurants, beverage shops, art and cultural creative shops, daily groceries and various small vendors also provide accommodation space.	Vendor
East coast of Xinglin Bay Landscape Belt	Rice Fields, salt drying field; Aquaculture; Reservoirs; Natural nursery	Aquaculture; Reservoir	Aquaculture; Reservoir	Aquaculture; Reservoir; Residential area	Reservoir; Residential area; Boardwalk above the sea; Tourist Attraction	boardwalk above the sea (for cycling and jogging)	beverage; Bicycles (two-seater and four-seater sizes)	outsourcing vendor