

TABLE S1 A list of plasmids and primers

Plasmids and primers	Derivation, relevant characteristics^a or sequences
Plasmids	Derivation, relevant characteristics
pHB1462	Sm ^r Sp ^r , P _{hetZ} -hetZ cloned upstream of gfp in a pDU1-based shuttle vector (Zhang et al., 2007).
pHB3729	Nm ^r Sm ^r Sp ^r , the Ω cassette excised with DraI from pRL57, blunted with T4 DNA polymerase, cloned into BamHI-cut and T4 DNA polymerase-blunted pRL25C, a pDU1-based shuttle vector (Wolk et al., 1988)
pHB4198	Ap ^r , the PCR fragment (<i>Anabaena</i> sp. chromosomal bp 277818-278291) containing P _{petE} amplified using primers PpetE-F and PpetE-R, cut with PstI/XbaI, cloned into PstI/XbaI-cut pTA2
pHB4219a	Ap ^r , the PCR fragment (<i>Anabaena</i> sp. chromosomal bp 3432367-3432843) containing the hetP coding region amplified using primers 2818-F and 2818-R, cloned into pMD18-T
pHB4219b	Ap ^r , hetP coding region excised with NdeI/EcoRI from pHB4219a, cloned into NdeI/EcoRI-cut pHB4198
pHB4220	Ap ^r , the PCR fragment (<i>Anabaena</i> sp. chromosomal bp 1784801-1785483) containing P _{rbcL} amplified using primers PrbcL-1 and PrbcL-2, cloned into pMD18-T
pHB4221	Ap ^r , P _{petE} excised with BamHI/EcoRI from pHB4198, cloned into BamHI/EcoRI-cut pHB4220, generating P _{rbcL} P _{petE}
pHB4331	Ap ^r , P _{rbcL} P _{petE} -hetP, generated by overlap PCR (Horton et al., 1989) using two primer pairs PrbcL-1/2818-PpetE-1 and PpetE-2818-2/2818-R, pHB4221 as the template for P _{rbcL} P _{petE} and chromosomal DNA as the template for hetP, cloned into pMD18-T
pHB4332	Ap ^r , P _{rbcL} P _{petE} -hetZ, generated by overlap PCR using two primer pairs PrbcL-1/0099-PpetE-1 and PpetE-0099-2/0099-R, pHB4221 as the template for P _{rbcL} P _{petE} and chromosomal DNA as the template

	for <i>hetZ</i> , cloned into pMD18-T
pHB4343	Ap ^r Cm ^r Em ^r , C.CE2 excised with SalI from pRL598, inserted into SalI-cut pHB4332, upstream of P _{rbcL} P _{petE} - <i>hetZ</i>
pHB4382	Cm ^r Em ^r Km ^r , C.CE2-P _{rbcL} P _{petE} - <i>hetZ</i> excised with KpnI/SphI from pHB4343, blunted with T4 DNA polymerase, cloned into BamHI-cut and T4 DNA polymerase-blunted pRL25C
pHB4409	Km ^r Sm ^r Sp ^r , P _{rbcL} P _{petE} - <i>hetP</i> excised with PvuII from pHB4331, cloned into EcoRI-cut and T4 DNA polymerase blunted pHB3729
pHB4539	Ap ^r , P _{petE} - <i>hetP</i> excised with BamHI/EcoRI from pHB4219b, blunted with T4 DNA polymerase, cloned into SmaI-cut pHB4332, oriented as P _{rbcL} P _{petE} - <i>hetZ</i> , generating P _{rbcL} P _{petE} - <i>hetZ</i> -P _{petE} - <i>hetP</i>
pHB4550	Km ^r Sm ^r Sp ^r , P _{hetP} - <i>hetP</i> carried on a pDU1-based shuttle vector (Zhang et al., 2018)
pHB4551	Km ^r Sm ^r Sp ^r , P _{rbcL} P _{petE} - <i>hetZ</i> -P _{petE} - <i>hetP</i> excised with KpnI/SphI from pHB4539, blunted with T4 DNA polymerase, cloned into EcoRI-cut and T4 DNA polymerase blunted pHB3729
pMD18-T	Ap ^r , T-vector (TaKaRa)
pRL25C	Km ^r (Nm ^r), pDU1-based shuttle vector (Wolk et al., 1988)
pRL598	Cm ^r Em ^r , cloning vector with the C.CE2 cassette (Black and Wolk, 1994)
pTA2	Ap ^r , T-vector (Toyobo)

Primers	Sequences (5'→3')
0099-PpetE-1	taggagaacgcataatgaactcagccgcaac
0099-R	aaagaattcctgagtcactattcatgag
2818-PpetE-1	taggagaacgcataatgaaccaaactacaggc
2818-F	aaacatatgaaccaaactacaggcataac
2818-R	ggcgaattctcaattatgaataaaaatctaggctgac
PpetE-0099-2	gttgcggctgagttcatatcggttccta

PpetE-2818-2	gcctgttagtgtttgggtcatatgcgttccta
PpetE-F	ctttctagaggatcctaaaggctgtgaa (Sakr et al., 2006)
PpetE-R	cttctgcagcatatgcgttcctaaccctgttt (Sakr et al., 2006)
PrbcL-1	aagatatccgccaagaacctacccag
PrbcL-2	acagatctccacgttaattgttaacttg

^a Ap, ampicillin; Cm, chloramphenicol; Em, erythromycin; Km, kanamycin; Nm, neomycin; Sm, streptomycin; Sp, spectinomycin.

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