

Supplemental Material

Table S1. Different parameters for the evaluation of body fluid status in normal status.

Variables	Male (N=10)	Female (N=10)	P value
Salivary conductivity, $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm}$	3263.49 \pm 467.62	3262.79 \pm 1589.46	0.096
Serum osmolality, mOsm/kgH ₂ O	292.60 \pm 2.59	288.10 \pm 4.15	0.007**
Urine Osmolality, mOsm/kgH ₂ O	544.90 \pm 250.47	359.00 \pm 209.07	0.070
Urine SG	1.015 \pm 0.007	1.009 \pm 0.006	0.069
Thirst intensity CS	3.60 \pm 1.17	3.40 \pm 1.42	0.785
Thirst intensity VAS	3.75 \pm 1.89	3.82 \pm 2.34	0.821
Serum copeptin, pg/mL	198.89 \pm 78.08	244.25 \pm 99.03	0.496
FeNa, %	0.93 \pm 0.48	0.91 \pm 0.44	0.940

Note: Values are shown as the mean \pm standard deviation (SD). Abbreviations: FeNa: fractional excretion of sodium. Thirst intensity CS: thirst intensity categorical scale. Thirst intensity VAS: thirst intensity visual analog scale. Urine SG: urine specific gravity. Note: *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01, ***P<0.001.

Table S2. Different parameters for the evaluation of body fluid status in water restriction.

Variables	Male (N=10)	Female (N=10)	P value
Salivary conductivity, $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm}$	3867.96 \pm 1133.77	3474.93 \pm 1216.11	0.364
Serum osmolality, mOsm/kgH ₂ O	294.80 \pm 2.74	291.70 \pm 5.12	0.129
Urine Osmolality, mOsm/kgH ₂ O	831.10 \pm 150.86	744.50 \pm 239.83	0.450
Urine SG	1.024 \pm 0.004	1.021 \pm 0.006	0.239
Thirst intensity CS	5.60 \pm 0.70	6.00 \pm 0.47	0.118
Thirst intensity VAS	7.85 \pm 1.62	8.37 \pm 0.83	0.570
Serum copeptin, pg/mL	219.46 \pm 81.69	289.17 \pm 108.43	0.112
FeNa, %	0.37 \pm 0.18	0.40 \pm 0.23	0.940

Note: Values are shown as the mean \pm standard deviation (SD). Abbreviations: FeNa: fractional excretion of sodium. Thirst intensity CS: thirst intensity categorical scale. Thirst intensity VAS: thirst intensity visual analog scale. Urine SG: urine specific gravity. Note: *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01, ***P<0.001.

Table S3. Different parameters for the evaluation of body fluid status in rehydration status.

Variables	Male (N=10)	Female (N=10)	P value
Salivary conductivity, $\mu\text{s}/\text{cm}$	3201.82 \pm 897.66	2960.20 \pm 902.13	0.140
Serum osmolality, mOsm/kgH ₂ O	289.80 \pm 1.69	285.20 \pm 7.87	0.139
Urine Osmolality, mOsm/kgH ₂ O	110.40 \pm 69.04	128.00 \pm 130.89	0.880
Urine SG	1.003 \pm 0.002	1.004 \pm 0.004	0.691
Thirst intensity CS	2.30 \pm 1.64	1.90 \pm 0.99	0.749
Thirst intensity VAS	2.53 \pm 2.63	1.56 \pm 1.38	0.596
Serum copeptin, pg/mL	239.00 \pm 98.74	274.48 \pm 101.70	0.623
FeNa, %	0.63 \pm 0.23	0.48 \pm 0.10	0.112

Note: Values are shown as the mean \pm standard deviation (SD). Abbreviations: FeNa: fractional excretion of sodium. Thirst intensity CS: thirst intensity categorical scale. Thirst intensity VAS: thirst intensity visual analog scale. Urine SG: urine specific gravity. Note: *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01, ***P<0.001.