

Table S4. Data obtained from haemocytes stained with phalloidin showing cytoskeletal damage. after OPs treatment at different exposure times (30 min, 1 h and 2 h). Data are presented as mean \pm SD ($n = 3$). Data are presented as mean \pm SD ($n = 3$). Different letters indicate significant differences among all treatments (p value < 0.0001), asterisks indicate significant differences between control and treated samples at the same experimental time (p value < 0.0001).

| | 30 min | | 1 h | | 2 h | |
|--|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Control | Treated | Control | Treated | Control | Treated |
| Total cell number | 131 \pm 3.61 | 133 \pm 1.73 | 135 \pm 2.65 | 132 \pm 2.65 | 137 \pm 1.73 | 130 \pm 4.58 |
| Number of cells showing cytoskeletal damage | 2.67 \pm 0.58 | 41.33 \pm 1.15 | 3.67 \pm 1.15 | 92.33 \pm 6.81 | 3.33 \pm 0.58 | 104.67 \pm 11.59 |
| % of cells showing cytoskeletal damage | 2.04 \pm 0.46a | 31.09 \pm 1.13b **** | 2.72 \pm 0.90a | 69.98 \pm 5.51c **** | 2.43 \pm 0.41a | 80.44 \pm 7.09c **** |