

**Table S1.** Number of workers included in the bioassays with insecticides, from each of the commercial colonies used. Only the dose-response bioassays used for subsequent probit analysis are included.

Bioassay	N° of replicate (colony)	N° of workers
Imidacloprid	1	42
	2	26
	3	30
	4	28
	5	23
Thiacloprid	1	38
	2	57
Deltamethrin	1	47
	2	52
Esfenvalerate	1	24
	2	20
	3	32
	4	34
	5	17
	6	28
	7	36
Sulfoxaflor	1	50
	2	26
	3	21
	4	16
	5	13